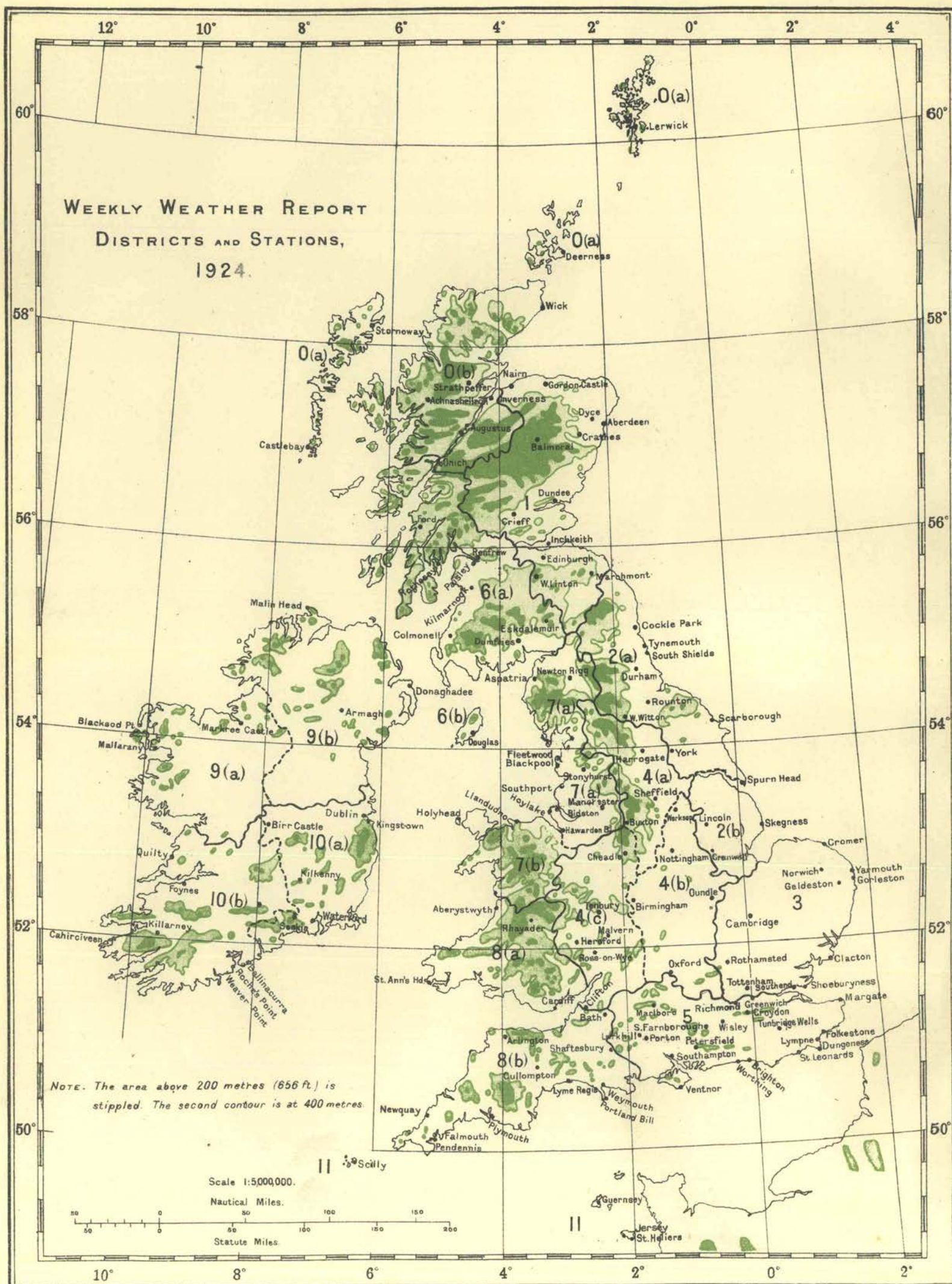


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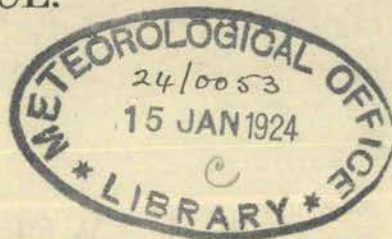


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METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



THE

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT, 1924.

(VOL. XLI.—NEW SERIES.)

Particulars of Temperature, Rainfall and Bright Sunshine for each week.

Published by the Authority of the Meteorological Committee.



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THE WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT, 1924.

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PREFACE.

The serial statistical publications of the Meteorological Office for the year 1924 will be as follows:—

The Weekly Weather Report.

The Monthly Weather Report.

The British Observatories' Year Book. This will contain Geophysical data as well as Meteorological data.

Réseau Mondial. Monthly Values for Stations distributed over the Globe.

THE WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT.

The first number of the *Weekly Weather Report* was that for the first week of February, 1878. There were four pages royal 8vo. A new series commenced in 1884, when the page was enlarged to its present size. A short history of the Report is given in the Introduction for 1916; for further information reference may be made to the *Annual Report of the Meteorological Committee for the year ended 31st March, 1913*, p. 87.

The Report formerly consisted of two sections. Section I contained mean values of temperature, rainfall and sunshine for districts and for stations in the British Isles, and summaries of the autographic records of wind: it is represented by the present volume. The publication of Section II, which consisted of daily weather charts of the North Atlantic and surrounding continents, was suspended in August, 1914. The Appendices published annually up to 1920 have now been discontinued.

A Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues of the Report forms pp. 1-4 of the Volume. An explanation of the system adopted in obtaining District Values will be found in the Guide.

The only change made in the form of each weekly issue during 1924, was a revision of the order in which the tables are printed, and a revision of the titles of the tables. This was done in order to give prominence to the main feature of the *Weekly Weather Report*, viz.—the compilation of weekly data by Districts.

The normal Values used in this Report are, for the most part, published in the *Book of Normals* (see p. iv). From the beginning of 1923, revised normals of weekly accumulated temperature of Districts were, however, brought into use. These differ slightly from those published in the *Book of Normals*, as explained in the Preface to the *Weekly Weather Report* for 1921.

The stations used in the preparation of the Report and the Districts into which the British Isles are divided for meteorological purposes are shown in the Frontispiece Map. Fuller particulars of the stations will be found in the Introduction to the Monthly Weather Report. The following changes have been made during the year in the stations used for the computation of values for districts.

District 4.—On the closing of the telegraphic reporting station at the Pumping Station, Nottingham, the observations for Nottingham were supplied, by courtesy of the Corporation, from instruments exposed at Nottingham Castle. The change took place at the beginning of the 18th week. The observations at the Castle are of long standing. Comparison between normals derived from the two sets of observations shows that no appreciable discontinuity has been introduced by the change.

District 6.—Publication of district values of sunshine, which had been discontinued after the 17th week in 1921, owing to the lapse of weekly and monthly returns from Glasgow, was resumed at the beginning of 1924. The district values are the arithmetic means of the values for Rothesay, Eskdalemuir and Douglas. The normal district values of sunshine are derived from the normal station values for Rothesay, Eskdalemuir, and Douglas, reduced to the period 1881-1915. Investigation has shown that the new normals do not differ seriously from the old normals which were computed from the normal values of sunshine for Glasgow and Douglas for the same period 1881-1915.

District 11.—The break in the representation of Jersey, referred to in last year's Report, was filled as from the 14th week, by the receipt of observations of temperature and rainfall from a new station set up by the States of Jersey near the quay at St. Helier's. At the same time reports of sunshine were resumed from the sunshine recorder which was previously in use, no change in the exposure having been made in this case. St. Helier's is close to St. Aubin's, where the observations of temperature and rainfall were formerly made, and there is no reason to suppose that the new observations are not comparable with those formerly received from St. Aubin's. The double-weighting of the data for Guernsey ceased on the resumption of observations from Jersey.

No changes occurred in the list of anemograph stations contributing to the last page of each weekly issue.

The following Table gives the district value stations utilised in 1924:—

DISTRICT-VALUE STATIONS, 1924.

District.	Temperature and Rainfall.	Sunshine.	Pressure.
0	Lerwick, Stornoway, Wick, Strathpeffer, Ach-na-shellach, Fort Augustus, Onich.	Deerness, Stornoway, Inverness.	Lerwick, Stornoway, Castlebay, Wick.
1	Nairn, Gordon Castle, Aberdeen, Balmoral, Crieff, Inchkeith, West Linton, Marchmont.	Crathes, Nairn, Aberdeen, Dundee, Marchmont, Edinburgh.	Nairn, Aberdeen, Inchkeith.
2	Cockle Park, Tynemouth, Durham, Rounton, Scarborough, York, Spurn Head, Lincoln, Cranwell.	Cockle Park, Durham, Scarborough, York, Cranwell, Skegness.	Tynemouth, Spurn Head, Cranwell.
3	Cromer, Yarmouth, Norwich, Geldeston, Cambridge, Clacton-on-Sea, Rothamsted, Tottenham.	Cromer, Yarmouth, Geldeston, Cambridge, Clacton-on-Sea, Rothamsted, Tottenham.	Yarmouth, Clacton-on-Sea.
4	Harrogate, Worksop, Nottingham, Birmingham, Oundle, Oxford, Cheadle, Tenbury, Hereford, Clifton.	Harrogate, Sheffield, Worksop, Nottingham, Birmingham, Oxford, Ross-on-Wye, Clifton.	Nottingham (or Birmingham), Leafeld, Harrogate.
5	Richmond (Kew Obs.), Marlborough, Margate, Wisley, Porton, Tunbridge Wells, Dungeness, St. Leonards, Southampton, Ventnor.	Richmond (Kew Obs.), Marlborough, Margate, Wisley, Worthing, Tunbridge Wells, Folkestone, St. Leonards, Southampton, Ventnor.	Dungeness, Richmond (Kew Obs.).
6	Ford, Renfrew, Rothesay, Kilmarnock, Colmonell, Dumfries, Douglas.	Rothesay, Eskdalemuir, Douglas.	Renfrew, Eskdalemuir.
7	Aspatria, Newton Rigg, Stonyhurst, Blackpool-Southport*, Liverpool, Hawarden Bridge, Manchester (Whit. Pk.), Llandudno, Holyhead.	Hoylelake, Aspatria, Newton Rigg, Stonyhurst, Blackpool-Southport*, Llandudno, Aberystwyth.	Liverpool, Holyhead.
8	Rhayader, Pembroke, Cardiff, Bath, Shaftesbury, Arlington, Cullompton, Portland, Plymouth, Falmouth.	Aberystwyth, Rhayader, Pembroke, Bath, Cullompton, Plymouth, Falmouth, Newquay.	Pembroke, Portland.
9	Malin Head, Blacksod Point, Markree Castle, Birr Castle, Armagh, Donaghadee.	Markree Castle, Armagh.	Malin Head, Blacksod Point, Donaghadee.
10	Dublin (City), Kilkenny, Waterford, Birr Castle, Foynes, Killarney, Cahirciveen (Valencia Obs.), Roches Pt.	Dublin (Phoenix Park), Birr Castle, Cahirciveen (Valencia Obs.), Ballinacurra.	Cahirciveen (Valencia Obs.), Roches Point, Birr Castle.
11	Scilly, Jersey, Guernsey.	Scilly, Jersey, Guernsey.	Scilly.

* The average of Blackpool and Southport readings is taken as if referring to a single station.

THE BOOK OF NORMALS.—The normal values of some of the more important meteorological elements have been published from time to time in Appendices to this Report. The last of the series was Appendix IV, 1913, in which normals for periods ending 1910 were set out. This appendix is now replaced by "The Book of Normals of Meteorological Elements for the British Isles for periods ending 1915," which is being issued in the more convenient form of an octavo volume. Section I contains monthly normals for stations of Temperature, Rainfall and Sunshine, Section II is devoted to Weekly, Monthly, Quarterly and Seasonal Normals for Districts, Section III to maps of the normal distribution of Temperature, Rainfall and Sunshine for the British Isles, Section IV to the range of variation of Temperature and Rainfall, and Section V to Monthly Normals of Rainfall for a large number of Stations.

Meteorological Office,
London, S.W. 7,
13th February, 1925.

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G. X. SIMPSON,
Director.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



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GUIDE TO THE TABLES CONTAINED IN THE WEEKLY ISSUES FOR THE YEAR 1924.

The guiding principle of the *Weekly Weather Report*, which has been kept in view throughout its history, has been the provision of a homogeneous series of weekly average values of temperature, rainfall and sunshine for each of twelve districts into which the British Isles are divided for meteorological purposes. Information regarding pressure and wind has been added in recent years, and since 1907 there has been included a section indicating how the values of temperature, rainfall and sunshine for each district differ from the normal for the time of year.

The procedure, as regards temperature, rainfall, sunshine and pressure, has been to select for each district a number of stations, not exceeding ten, to represent the district as fairly as possible. Weekly means or totals of daily maximum and minimum temperature, rainfall, sunshine and pressure are computed for each station, and the district values are found by taking the average of the station-means for the representative stations in the district. The stations selected for sunshine and for pressure differ in some cases from those selected for temperature and rainfall. Wind is dealt with by means of two tables, showing for selected stations (1) weekly summaries of autographic records, in the form of frequencies of occurrence of winds of different strengths, with information as to extreme velocities; and (2) weekly frequencies and mean velocities of wind components from South, North, West and East.

The general arrangement of each weekly issue is as follows:—

SECTION I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATION FROM NORMAL OF TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL, SUNSHINE AND PRESSURE, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND THE YEAR.

This section comprises tables showing the **District-Values** of temperature, rainfall, sunshine and pressure for the current week, with aggregates or means for the current season and for the current year, to date.

Except in the case of "Accumulated Temperature" the District-Values are the means of the station-values, printed in Section IV, for the representative stations in each district.

The stations used for the computation of district-values have not been the same during the whole history of the Report, but when a station lapses it is, if possible, replaced by another in the neighbourhood for which the averages of rainfall, temperature and sunshine are similar.

The **District-Value Stations** are indicated in the Table of Section IV of the Report by the signs ¶ for temperature, and rainfall, and § for sunshine.

The District-Values of Pressure are obtained from observations at 7h. and 18h. published in the Daily Weather Report. No correction for diurnal range is applied.

Accumulated Temperature.—The Tables of Accumulated Temperature for Districts are designed to give persons engaged in agriculture better means of estimating the manner in which vegetation is affected by temperature than that afforded by the more usual methods of treating the readings of the thermometer. They show the combined amount and duration of the excess or defect of the air temperature, above or below a suitably fixed standard or base-temperature. Cumulative values for the whole period since the commencement of the season and the year are published in addition to the values for each week. The base temperature adopted is 42°F., as being nearly equivalent to 6°C. This has been considered by Continental writers on these subjects to be the critical value, the temperature above which is mainly effectual in starting and maintaining the growth, and in completing the ripening, of agricultural crops in a European climate. This base is also convenient as being 10°F. above the freezing point on the Fahrenheit scale.

The Accumulated Temperature is expressed in "Day-Degrees"—a Day-Degree signifying 1°F. of excess or defect of temperature above or below 42°F., continued for 24 hours, or any other number of degrees for an inversely proportional number of hours.

To compute the accumulated temperature accurately, it would be necessary to integrate the excess of temperature above the critical limit by utilising instantaneous values throughout the period. In practice we are content to make an approximation. Rules for computing approximations of accumulated temperature from the weekly-values of Maximum, Minimum and Mean Temperature were devised by the late Lieutenant-General Sir Richard Strachey, F.R.S., and set out in the *Quarterly Weather Report*, Appendix II, 1878. The rules distinguish four cases which are differentiated by the relation of the critical temperature 42°F. to the maximum, minimum and mean temperatures.

The mean maximum temperature for the week in Fahrenheit degrees being denoted by X, the mean minimum by N, and the "Strachey-Mean" (see below) by S, the rules may be summarised as follows* :—

Condition.	Daily Accumulated Temperature.	
	Above 42°F.	Below 42°F.
N not below 42	(S-42)	0
S above and N below 42	(S-42) + $\frac{2}{3}$ (42-N)	$\frac{2}{3}$ (42-N)
X above and S below 42	$\frac{2}{3}$ (X-42)	(42-S) + $\frac{2}{3}$ (X-42)
X not above 42.	0	(42-S)

The average daily values obtained in the manner described are multiplied by 7 to obtain the values for the whole week.

See below for the normals used in this Section.

SECTION II.—DISTRICT CHARACTERS, IN RELATION TO NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK AND THE SEASON.

In this table the "characters" of the warmth, rainfall and sunshine of each district, for the week, are given in words according to the following scheme. The characters are based on the district-values set out in Section I.

Warmth.—The week's warmth is called *unusual* if it is so much above the normal for the time of year that, in the long run, it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in three years, and it is marked *very unusual* if it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in twelve years; similarly it is called *deficient* if it is so much below the normal for the time of the year that it is only likely to occur, for that week, once in three years, and *very deficient* if it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in twelve years. Otherwise it is called *moderate*.

Rainfall.—The week's rainfall is called *heavy* if it is so much above the normal for the time of year that, in the long run, it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in three years, and it is marked *very heavy* if it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in twelve years; similarly it is called *light* if it is so much below the normal for the time of year that it is only likely to occur, for that week, once in three years, and *very light* if it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in twelve years. Otherwise it is called *moderate*. When the week has been without rain, the word *nought* is inserted in the column for the district.

* Readers concerned with the data for earlier years should consult the Preface to the *Weekly Weather Report* 1921, where a systematic error in the computations is discussed.

Sunshine.—The week's sunshine is called *abundant* if it is so much above the normal for the time of year, that in the long run, it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in three years, and it is marked *very abundant* if it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in twelve years; similarly it is called *scanty* if it is so much below the normal for the time of the year that it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in three years, and *very scanty* if it is likely to occur, for that week, only once in twelve years. Otherwise it is called *moderate*. When the week has been without sunshine the word *nought* is inserted in the column for the district.

The classification for warmth may be put briefly in tabular form as below, and similar tables apply to rainfall and to sunshine.

CLASSIFICATION FOR WARMTH.

Number of weeks on the Average in 12 years.				
Very Unusual.	Unusual.	Moderate.	Deficient.	Very Deficient.
1	3	4	3	1
4			4	

The normals referred to above are the smoothed normals of the weekly values published in the *Weekly Weather Report* for the 25 years 1881–1905. An account of the method of determining the limits of the various classes is given in a paper by R. G. K. Lempfert: "A New Method of Treating Meteorological Statistics," *Journal of the Board of Agriculture*, Vol. xiv., No. 1, April, 1907.

Summaries of the characteristics of the current season are also given. In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of *unusual* warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of *deficient* warmth, and the middle figure, in small type, the number of weeks of *moderate* warmth. *Very unusual* or *very deficient* weeks are included with *unusual* or *deficient* weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

SECTION III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK.

These remarks include references to any unusual phenomena which are not otherwise provided for in the Report.

SECTION IV.—STATION-VALUES, AND THEIR DEVIATION FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK.

This table contains the data (excepting those for pressure) upon which the district-values printed in Section I are based. Information in similar form is also given for a few stations which are not used in the computation of district-values.

The stations used for the computation of **district-values** of temperature and rainfall are indicated by the symbol ¶; those used for the computation of district-values of sunshine are indicated by the symbol §.

Temperature of the air.—In general the temperature of the air is obtained from self-registering maximum and minimum thermometers placed in a Stevenson screen, on a four-legged stand, at a height of about 4 feet above the ground. At the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, a Glaisher stand is in use, and the extreme readings by day and by night are frequently respectively higher and lower than those from a Stevenson screen. The hours of observation are generally those given in the *Monthly Weather Report*. For the observatories at Aberdeen, Eskdalemuir, Richmond and Cahirciveen the observations at 7h., and at 18h., are utilised.

At stations marked *a*, the **extremes of temperature** are for the 24 hours beginning or ending at the morning observations (generally at 9h. G.M.T.). At stations marked *p*, the extremes of temperature are for the 24 hours ending in the evening generally at 21h. From March 1, 1921, the extreme temperatures reported for the telegraphic stations of the Daily Weather Report have been the day maximum and the night minimum and refer to the intervals 7h. to 18h., and 18h. to 7h. respectively. The thermometers in question are set twice a day. These stations are indicated by a "t" in the tables. From April 3, 1921, extremes of temperature at stations indicated by "h" have been for the periods 9h. to 17h. and 17h. to 9h. respectively. The thermometers at these stations are set once a day, the maximum thermometer at 9h., the minimum at 17h. The rule with such stations is that the mean maximum and mean minimum refer to the specified

interval, but that the extreme temperatures for the week are noted even when they occur at anomalous hours. If the highest temperature of the week occurs between 17h. on one day and 9h. on the next, it is credited to the former day.

The **mean temperature** published in this Report is in all cases the arithmetic mean of the maximum and minimum, adjusted by the method suggested by the late Sir Richard Strachey, to represent the true mean temperature for the week. It differs from the arithmetic mean by an amount proportional for each month to the range. If X and N are the means of the daily maxima and minima, the amounts to be added or subtracted from $\frac{1}{2}(X+N)$ to get the "adjusted" mean temperature are shown in the following table:—

January and December	+ .02 (X-N)
February and November	Nil.
March and October	- .015 (X-N)
April and September	- .024 (X-N)
May and August	- .030 (X-N)
June and July	- .035 (X-N)

The table is based on formulæ proposed by Lieut-General Sir Richard Strachey and derived from a discussion of the records at Greenwich and the First Order Observatories of the Meteorological Office. (See the *Quarterly Weather Report* of the Meteorological Office 1878, App.II.) In the summer the mean of the maximum and minimum temperatures is higher than the true mean for the day as the highest temperatures do not last for many hours. In midwinter it happens frequently that the same cold night gives a low minimum for two consecutive periods of 24 hours, so that the unadjusted mean temperature derived from the maximum and minimum readings is too low and requires a positive correction. Strachey's investigation referred in the first instance to maxima and minima for the 24 hours ending at midnight. The formulæ are used in this report for readings at 9h. and 21h., and also for the day maxima and night minima. Recent investigation has shown, however, that even under these circumstances the "Strachey Mean" is a fair approximation to the true mean. The correction to be applied to the "mid-temperature," i.e., $\frac{1}{2}(X+N)$ to obtain the Strachey Mean is about -0.6°F. in summer months, and $+0.1^{\circ}\text{F.}$ or $+0.2^{\circ}\text{F.}$ in winter. It should be noted that "Strachey Means" are not utilised in the station table of the *Monthly Weather Report* (Table III.) which is therefore not directly comparable with Table IV of the *Weekly Weather Report*.

Temperature on the Grass.—The "temperature on the grass" is obtained from a minimum thermometer whose stem is protected by an outer glass tube. The thermometer is placed so that it is just level with the top of short grass, i.e., about 2 inches above the ground. The grass minimum thermometer does not record the temperature of the air at its own level but rather its own temperature, i.e., that of a bulb filled with spirit, losing heat by radiation in all directions and receiving heat by radiation from the clouds, from the atmosphere itself, from the ground and from surrounding objects, and by contact with the air. Although the thermometer gives neither the temperature of the air nor of the grass-blades, its readings do indicate the circumstances in which those temperatures are high or low. A night is reckoned as a **night of ground frost** if the minimum indicated is 30.4°F. or below.

Temperature in the ground.—The temperature of the ground is obtained from an "earth thermometer," a thermometer whose bulb is embedded in a non-conducting material (usually paraffin wax) contained in a glass tube about 1 inch in diameter. The whole thermometer is placed in an iron tube closed at the bottom and covered at the top by a metal lid which prevents the entrance of water into the tube. For the readings, which are usually made at 9h. G.M.T., the thermometer is pulled up from the tube. Separate iron tubes are used for the thermometers at depths of 1 foot and 4 feet.

Rainfall.—The rainfall refers to the period of 24 hours beginning at the hour of morning observation, i.e., the measurement made in the morning is entered to the preceding day. The gauges are of 8 inch or 5 inch diameter and the rims are 1 foot above the ground.

In counting the number of days of precipitation at a station where the measurements are made in hundredths of an inch, credit is given for every entry (even .01 in.). At a station where the measurements are in millimetres, readings of 0.1 mm. are ignored and the number of days of precipitation includes only days with 0.2 mm. or more.

Sunshine.—The records are obtained from the Campbell-Stokes recorder. The specification is given in the Observers' Handbook. The trace during intermittent sunshine is extended by charring of the card beyond the true limits at which the sun emerges and is obscured, and an allowance, resting on long practice, is made for this extension. The allowance is less than that which would reduce the record of intermittent **burns** of short duration in very bright sunshine sufficiently to give the actual time during which

the sun was unobscured. The values are, therefore, on the average slightly in excess of the actual duration of sunshine of intensity sufficient to scorch the card.

The **possible duration of sunshine** with which the recorded duration is compared is the length of the day beginning and ending when the centre of the sun would be visible in the horizontal plane through the station, if it were not for obstruction by hills, &c. Allowance is made for the refraction of the light. It should be noted, however, that in the most favourable circumstances, the Campbell-Stokes instrument does not record sunshine when the sun is less than 3° above the horizon (see "Book of Normals," Sec. 1, p. 87), so that 100 per cent. of the possible duration never occurs.

See below for the normals used in this Section.

SECTION V.—SUMMARY OF AUTOGRAPHIC RECORDS OF WIND SPEED.

The records utilised in this table are obtained from Dines Pressure Tubes, except where otherwise stated. The trace from such instruments has the appearance of a ragged ribbon of varying width, and the mean velocity for an hour is obtained by taking a line running along the middle of the ribbon and estimating its mean height above the base line for the period from 30 minutes before to 30 minutes after an exact hour of Greenwich Mean Time.

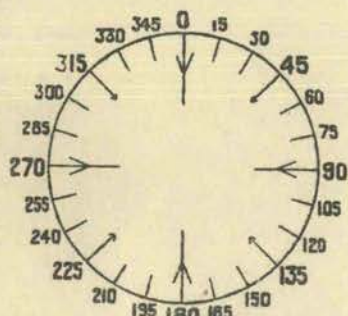
In setting out the distribution of winds according to mean speeds, the limits assigned to the several numbers of the Beaufort scale of wind-force have been observed. The grouping of the forces is shown in the following table.

Beaufort	Scale.	Calm.	Light Air.	Slight Breeze.	Gentle Breeze.	Modt. Breeze.	Fresh Breeze.	Strong Breeze.	High Wind.	Gale.	Strong Gale.	Whole Gale.	Storm.	Hurricane.
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Mean wind speed at 33 feet.	mi/hr	Less than 1	1 to 3	4 to 7	8 to 12	13 to 18	19 to 24	25 to 31	32 to 38	39 to 46	47 to 54	55 to 63	64 to 75	Above 75
	m/s	Less than 0.3	0.3 to 1.5	1.6 to 3.3	3.4 to 5.4	5.5 to 7.9	8.0 to 10.7	10.8 to 13.8	13.9 to 17.1	17.2 to 20.7	20.8 to 24.4	24.5 to 28.4	28.5 to 33.5	Above 33.5
W.W.R. groups ...		← →		← →		← →		← →		← →				

For all anemometers the same limits of wind speed are adopted in spite of the fact that it is recognised that the mean speed of the wind varies rapidly with height above ground so that the same gale will be represented by different wind speeds if recorded by two anemometers at different heights at the same place. Of the anemometers used in the discussion* of the Beaufort scale by Simpson those at Scilly, which are at a height of 33 feet above ground, had the best exposure. Accordingly the table of equivalents given above, which is based on that discussion, may be regarded as giving the speed measured at 10 metres (33 feet) above the ground in the open, corresponding with the numbers of the Beaufort scale.

The adjustment of the recording part of a Pressure Tube anemograph to give correct readings in the lower part of the scale is difficult so that in using the table of wind distribution less weight should be attached to the distinction made between the two lowest groups than to the other breaks in the series.

The columns headed **Highest Hourly Wind** give particulars of the maximum mean wind recorded in any one hour centred at an exact hour of G.M.T. The speed is expressed both in metres per second and in miles per hour. The direction is given in degrees measured from North through East. It is referred to true, that is geographical, as distinguished from magnetic, North. The direction of the wind is estimated from the direction record in a manner similar to that used for the estimation of mean speed.



* "The Beaufort Scale of Wind Force," London, Meteorological Office, 1906.

The information in the columns headed "Highest Gusts" has reference to the highest excursion on the "ribbon." The direction of a gust is taken as nearly as possible for the instant at which the gust occurs.

All times are referred to Greenwich Mean Civil Time (Noon G.M.T.=12h., 6 p.m.=18h.). Summer time is not used. When an anemometer is on the top of a building the approximate height above the top of the building is shown in the appropriate column. For stations where the head of the anemometer is supported on a pole rising direct from the ground or from an iron skeleton tower, the symbol ‡ signifying "standard mounting" is shown in this column.

SECTION VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES AT 3h., 9h., 15h. and 21h. (MAXIMUM POSSIBLE 28) AND MEAN VALUES, IN MILES PER HOUR AND METRES PER SECOND.

This section gives, for the representative selection of anemograph stations, a summary of wind conditions in which account is taken of direction as well as speed. The information is arrived at by tabulating the direction (read to the nearest 10°) and speed of the wind for the hours centred at 3h., 9h., 15h. and 21h., G.M.T., and resolving these values in the four principal directions, North, South, East and West. The frequency of occurrence, during the week under review, of components in each of these directions is given in the first column assigned to each station, the corresponding mean velocity is given in the second and third columns in miles per hour and metres per second respectively. It should

be noted that if the mean direction for any hour lies in one of the principal directions, the component at right angles to that direction is zero, and hence the sum of the frequencies in opposite directions when added to the number of calms is not necessarily equal to 28.

Particulars of the heights at which the anemometers are exposed are given in Section V; for further details reference may be made to the Annual Summary of the *Monthly Weather Report*.

NORMALS.

The normals of air temperature and of rainfall and sunshine for the individual stations in Section IV are based upon the monthly normals for these stations for the years 1881-1915. (See "The Book of Normals," M.O. 236, Section 1.) The present normals have been in use since the first week of 1917. Revised figures for rainfall were, however, adopted from the beginning of 1923 for the following stations.—Kilmarnock, Rounton, Cromer, Southend, Harrogate, Sheffield, Nottingham, Raunds, Hereford, Tunbridge Wells, Portland Bill, Guernsey.

The averages for Ground Temperature used in Section IV are computed from the weekly values published in the Reports for the years 1907-1920. No correction has been applied to the averages for shorter periods in the case of stations for which values for the whole 14 years are not available.

The normals used in Section I are derived from the weekly district values published in the Report, but they have been adjusted in some cases where the selection of stations for the district differed materially from the selection now used. These normals are for the 35 years 1881-1915 and are printed in "The Book of Normals," Section III.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

5

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 1.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

FIRST WEEK.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30TH, 1923, TO SATURDAY, JANUARY 5TH, 1924.

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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FIRST WEEK of 1924—December 30th, 1923 to January 5th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	52	26	45.6	37.3	41.6	+3.5	10	+ 4	13	- 20	6	+ 1	0.78	20	- 9	0.6	- 0.1	9	1013
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	54	16	43.7	34.1	39.1	+2.2	5	0	25	- 15	5	+ 1	0.47	12	- 4	1.5	+0.5	22	1016
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	51	24	42.1	33.8	38.1	+0.1	0	- 5	28	- 5	3	- 1	0.30	7	- 6	1.4	+0.3	19	1020
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	51	24	41.3	33.4	37.5	- 0.3	0	- 8	31	- 7	4	0	0.37	9	- 4	0.8	- 0.6	10	1021
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	22	43.8	35.1	39.7	+2.0	5	- 3	21	- 17	4	0	0.50	13	- 2	1.3	+0.1	16	1021
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	52	25	44.2	34.9	39.8	+0.2	6	- 5	22	- 6	4	0	0.46	12	- 2	1.3	- 0.2	16	1021
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	49	25	45.5	37.7	41.7	+2.5	10	+ 2	12	- 15	6	+ 1	1.01	26	- 2	0.7	- 0.2	9	1018
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	52	27	45.4	38.8	42.3	+2.9	11	+ 2	9	- 18	5	+ 1	0.88	22	+ 3	0.8	- 0.2	11	1020
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	28	47.1	40.2	43.8	+2.5	18	+ 3	5	- 15	5	0	0.48	12	- 11	1.1	- 0.4	14	1021
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	52	33	48.8	42.4	45.7	+5.3	26	+14	0	- 23	6	+ 1	0.64	16	- 5	0.8	- 0.5	10	1018
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	55	29	50.4	43.1	46.9	+4.8	34	+16	0	- 17	4	- 1	0.41	10	- 15	0.8	- 0.7	10	1021
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	51	36	49.4	44.2	46.9	+2.2	34	+ 7	0	- 8	5	0	0.74	19	- 1	2.1	+0.3	26	1023
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	55	16	45.2	37.3	41.5	+2.2	11	+ 2	15	- 14	5	0	0.55	14	- 5	1.1	- 0.2	14	1020
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 5 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to January 5th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	19	42.9	35.0	39.1	+0.3	27	- 9	129	- 13	28	+ 1	5.78	147	- 22	0.7	+ 0.1	11	1009
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	54	15	41.3	32.7	37.2	- 0.5	17	- 14	184	+ 4	25	+ 4	2.98	75	- 12	1.4	+ 0.4	21	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	54	21	41.4	33.2	37.5	- 1.6	9	- 30	168	+27	18	- 2	2.36	59	- 6	1.6	+ 0.4	22	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	51	22	42.2	33.2	37.9	- 1.2	9	- 40	153	+ 2	21	0	2.52	63	- 2	1.3	0.0	16	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	17	43.6	33.4	38.8	- 0.1	24	- 26	136	- 24	20	- 1	2.54	65	- 12	1.4	+ 0.3	19	1016
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	54	18	44.9	34.8	40.1	- 0.8	41	- 32	108	- 1	22	+ 2	2.82	72	- 14	1.6	+ 0.2	20	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	55	13	43.8	34.9	39.5	- 0.7	37	- 15	123	+15	28	+ 4	5.61	142	- 15	1.5	+ 0.6	21	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	56	16	44.2	36.5	40.5	0.0	36	- 21	86	- 25	26	+ 4	3.84	97	- 7	1.3	+ 0.3	17	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	20	46.8	38.2	42.7	+0.2	78	- 14	54	- 21	25	+ 1	3.71	95	- 44	1.7	+ 0.3	21	1017
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	53	25	46.8	38.7	42.9	+1.8	82	+17	50	- 46	29	+ 3	4.38	110	- 4	1.3	+ 0.1	18	1014
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	26	48.5	39.8	44.4	+1.5	117	+14	34	- 37	23	- 2	3.43	86	- 47	1.2	- 0.3	16	1018
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	33	49.7	42.9	46.4	+0.5	157	- 3	2	- 21	27	+ 1	3.71	95	- 24	1.8	0.0	23	1019
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	57	13	44.3	35.5	40.1	- 0.1	45	- 16	110	- 11	24	+ 1	3.42	86	- 16	1.4	+ 0.2	19	1015
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 1 Week, December 30th, 1923, to January 5th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	52	26	45.6	37.3	41.6	+3.5	10	+ 4	13	- 20	6	+ 1	0.78	20	- 9	0.6	- 0.1	9	1013
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	54	16	43.7	34.1	39.1	+2.2	5	0	25	- 15	5	+ 1	0.47	12	- 4	1.5	+ 0.5	22	1016
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	51	24	42.1	33.8	38.1	+0.1	0	- 5	28	- 5	3	- 1	0.30	7	- 6	1.4	+ 0.3	19	1020
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	51	24	41.3	33.4	37.5	- 0.3	0	- 8	31	- 7	4	0	0.37	9	- 4	0.8	- 0.6	10	1021
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	22	43.8	35.1	39.7	+2.0	5	- 3	21	- 17	4	0	0.50	13	- 2	1.3	+ 0.1	16	1021
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	52	25	44.2	34.9	39.8	+0.2	6	- 5	22	- 6	4	0	0.46	12	- 2	1.3	- 0.2	16	1021
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	49	25	45.5	37.7	41.7	+2.5	10	+ 2	12	- 15	6	+ 1	1.01	26	- 2	0.7	- 0.2	9	1018
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	52	27	45.4	38.8	42.3	+2.9	11	+ 2	9	- 18	5	+ 1	0.88	22	+ 3	0.8	- 0.2	11	1020
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	28	47.1	40.2	43.8	+2.5	18	+ 3	5	- 15	5	0	0.48	12	- 11	1.1	- 0.4	14	1321
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	52	33	48.8	42.4	45.7	+5.3	26	+14	0	- 23	6	+ 1	0.64	16	- 5	0.8	- 0.5	10	1018
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	55	29	50.4	43.1	46.9	+4.8	34	+16	0	- 17	4	- 1	0.41	10	- 15	0.8	- 0.7	10	1021
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	51	36	49.4	44.2	46.9	+2.2	34	+ 7	0	- 8	5	0	0.74	19	- 1	2.1	+ 0.3	26	1023
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	55	16	45.2	37.3	41.5	+2.2	11	+ 2	15	- 14	5	0	0.55	14	- 5	1.1	- 0.2	14	1020
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

II.—DISTRICT CHARACTERS IN RELATION TO NORMAL FOR THE WEEK AND THE SEASON.

THE WEEK.														
An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.		DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.												
		Extreme N.	EASTERN SECTION.						WESTERN SECTION.					Extreme S.
		0. Scotland. N.	1. Scotland, E.	2. England, N.E.	3. England, E.	4. Midland Counties.	5. England, S.E.	6. Scotland, W. (and I. of Man).	7. England N.W. (and N. Wales).	8. England, S.W. (and S. Wales).	9. Ireland, N.	10. Ireland, S.	11. Channel Islands (and Scilly).	
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..		Warmth ..	Unusual	Unusual	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual
		Rainfall ..	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Light	Moderate
		Sunshine ..	Moderate	Abundant	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate
THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.														
In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.														
WINTER, 5 weeks from Dec. 2nd, 1923.		Warmth ..	2, 2, 1	2, 1, 2	0, 3, 2	0, 4, 1	0, 4, 1	0, 4, 1	1, 2, 2	1, 3, 1	1, 3, 1	2, 2, 1	2, 2, 1	2, 3, 0
		Rainfall ..	1, 2, 2	0, 4, 1	1, 3, 1	2, 2, 1	1, 3, 1	1, 3, 1	1, 4, 0	1, 3, 1	1, 2, 2	1, 3, 1	1, 1, 3	2, 1, 2
		Sunshine ..	1, 4, 0	3, 2, 0	3, 2, 0	0, 4, 1	2, 3, 0	0, 5, 0	4, 1, 0	3, 2, 0	2, 3, 0	1, 4, 0	0, 3, 2	0, 4, 1

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

Over the British Isles generally the weather of the week continued to be of a rather unsettled type. Rain or snow fell in most places and at a number of stations "snow lying" was reported. The total amount of precipitation for the week was in excess of the normal in England N.W., but in most of the other Districts it was below normal. Among the largest measurements recorded were 15mm. at Buxton and 16mm. at Rothesay (Bute) on December 30th, 15mm. at Blackpool and Lancaster, 16mm. at Hawarden Bridge, Hoylake and Southport, and 17mm. at Achnashellach (Ross-shire), Dumfries and Liverpool on the 31st., while falls of 17mm. at Mallarany (Mayo) on January 2nd, 19mm. at Guernsey and 20mm. at Markree Castle (Sligo) on the 3rd were measured. The mean temperature for the week was below the normal at several of the east and south-east coast stations, but in most other parts it was above normal. The highest temperatures of the week occurred on various dates and in some places maxima above 50°F. were

recorded, the actual highest readings, 55°F., being recorded at Cardiff on January 1st, and at Killarney on the 5th. The lowest of the screen minima were registered during the latter half of the week over the country generally, and at a few stations readings between 20°F. and 25°F. occurred. Ground frosts were general and in some parts of our Islands the readings of the grass thermometer were decidedly low, the lowest being 13°F. at Tunbridge Wells on January 5th. Fog was reported at a number of places on various days during the week. The departure of the mean daily duration of sunshine from the normal for the week ranged from +0.9 hr. at Cockle Park and Guernsey to -1.2 hr. at Dublin (Phoenix Park). An aurora was seen at Aberdeen and Gordon Castle (Elgin) on January 3rd. A solar halo was observed at Clacton-on-Sea on December 31st. The Zodiacal Light was witnessed at Oxford on January 2nd and 3rd.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906].

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature					
				Highest.	Date	Lowest.	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation.	Rainfall in the week		Deviation from Normal.		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			in.	mm.						mm.	Ground Fros.	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean
0. SCOTLAND, N.		Ft.		°P	°F	°P	°F	°F	°F		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.			
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	t	47	1st	35	4th	44.3	39.6	42.0	+2.9	7	0.60	15	- 7	Lerwick	0.6	—	9	—	—	—			
Orkneys	Deerness	160	p	50	31st	31	4th	46.9	39.0	43.1	+3.9	7	0.79	20	- 7	Deerness	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	t	50	31st	41	3rd	48.0	44.4	46.3	—	7	0.92	23	—	Stornoway	0.3	- 0.5	4	—	—	—			
	Castlebay	37	t	50	31st	41	3rd	48.0	44.4	46.3	—	7	0.92	23	—	Castlebay	0.5	—	7	—	—	—			
Caithness	Wick	81	t	48	1st	32	4th	44.0	39.0	41.6	+3.6	3	0.37	9	- 4										
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	a	50	31st	27	30th	44.6	32.4	38.7	+1.7	5	0.37	9	- 7										
	Achnashellach	225	a	49	31st	31	4th	46.0	38.1	42.2	—	7	1.52	39	—	Achnashellach	—	—	—	4	23	—			
Inverness	Inverness	242	a	49	1. 5	30	4th	45.3	38.4	42.0	—	7	0.23	6	—	Inverness	1.0	—	14	1	26	—			
	Fort Augustus	68	a	52	31st	26	4th	46.4	35.1	41.0	+3.4	7	0.41	10	- 17										
	Onich	48	a	50	1. 2	30	4th	47.1	37.9	42.7	—	7	1.39	35	—	Onich	0.0	—	0	2	22	—			
1. SCOTLAND, E.																									
Nairn	Nairn	82	t	49	5th	27	4th	44.9	36.4	40.8	+3.8	5	0.45	11	- 1	Nairn	1.5	—	23	—	—	—			
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	51	1st	31	4th	46.6	36.3	41.7	+3.8	4	0.42	11	- 2	Gordon Castle	1.0	—	15	—	—	—			
Aberdeen	Aberdeen	46	t	51	1st	29	4th	43.0	35.6	39.5	—	4	0.45	11	- 4	Aberdeen	1.5	+0.4	22	2	22	—			
	Balmoral	930	a	53	31st	16	30th	43.9	27.4	36.0	+1.9	4	0.21	5	- 11	Balmoral	—	—	5	14	—	—			
Perth	Crieff	478	p	54	1st	26	4th	44.0	32.9	38.7	+1.9	5	0.44	11	- 13	(Kinclaven, Crathes)	—	—	—	—	—	39.6			
Forfar	Dundee	147	a	49	1st	26	30th	43.9	32.6	38.5	—	4	0.32	8	—	Dundee	1.7	—	25	3	23	34.1			
Pife	Inchkeith	190	t	46	1. 2	31	4th	42.1	37.4	39.8	—	5	0.44	11	—	Inchkeith	1.4	—	21	—	—	—			
Middlethian	Edinburgh	441	p	49	1st	31	4th	44.3	37.3	40.9	+3.0	6	0.50	13	+ 2	Edinburgh	1.2	- 0.1	17	1	24	—			
Peebles	West Linton	770	a	48	1st	22	4th	42.0	33.6	38.0	+4.0	6	0.3	21	—	West Linton	—	—	2	20	—	—			
Berwick	Marchmont	498	a	40	1st	27	30th	42.7	33.3	38.2	+1.9	5	0.50	13	- 1	Marchmont	1.5	+0.5	22	—	—	—			
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																									
Argyle	Ford	149	a	48	1st	34	3rd	45.7	38.7	42.3	—	7	1.29	33	—	Ford	—	—	2	25	38.3	—			
Renfrew	Renfrew	49	t	49	1st	25	4th	43.4	35.1	39.4	—	4	0.48	12	—	Renfrew	0.7	—	10	3	21	—			
Bute	Rothsay	200	p	49	31, 1	36	3rd	45.4	38.6	42.1	+2.8	7	1.34	34	+ 6	Rothsay	0.7	+0.1	9	1	30	39.3			
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	a	49	31st	29	3rd	47.1	35.9	41.7	+4.2	6	0.70	18	- 3	Kilmarnock	0.6	—	8	—	38.2	—			
	Colmonell	170	a	48	1, 2, 5	36	4th	47.3	40.0	43.8	+4.8	5	1.05	27	- 1	Colmonell	—	—	0	31	—	—			
Dumfries	Dumfries	140	p	49	1st	30	3, 4	42.9	33.7	38.5	+0.8	6	1.19	30	+11	Dumfries	0.8	—	11	3	24	36.8			
	Eskdalemuir	794	t	52	1st	24	4th	40.7	33.0	37.0	—	6	1.26	32	—	Eskdalemuir	0.7	0.0	10	2	24	—			

*† signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

[illegible]

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
" " " " sunshine.

§ " " " " sunshine.
† Earth temperature at 3 feet.
‡ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
66. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.					hr.	hr.	%	°F.		°F.		°F.			
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	49	31, 1	37	3rd	46.7	41.7	44.3	+3.6	6	1.02	mm. mm.	Douglas	0.6	-0.7	8	0	31	—	—	—		
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumbria	Cockle Park	324	p	50	1st	28	4th	43.0	34.1	38.7	+2.2	3	0.24	6	-11	Cockle Park	2.1	+0.9	29	3	19	36.6	-0.5	38.5	-1.9
berland	Tynemouth	118	t	50	1st	28	4th	43.3	35.9	39.8	+1.4	3	0.29	7	-6	Tynemouth	—	—	29	1	27	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	336	p	51	1st	24	4th	43.0	32.6	38.0	+1.1	3	0.33	8	-4	Durham	1.8	+0.7	25	2	18	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	249	p	50	1st	24	5th	42.4	31.7	37.3	+0.4	3	0.12	3	-10	Rounton	—	—	25	4	15	35.7	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	48	31, 1	25	4th	42.9	32.0	37.7	—	3	0.40	10	—	West Witton	—	—	25	4	20	35.2	—	39.3	
	Scarborough	118	h	50	1st	31	5th	43.0	35.9	39.6	+1.1	3	0.32	8	-7	Scarborough	1.2	+0.2	15	3	28	—	—	39.4	
	York	56	p	50	1st	26	4th	41.1	34.0	37.7	-0.1	3	0.28	7	-6	York	0.8	+0.1	11	—	—	37.1	-2.5	40.9	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	t	45	2nd	32	31, 5	39.3	34.4	37.0	-1.5	4	0.51	13	+2	Spurn Head	0.9	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	a	49	1st	25	4th	42.3	31.9	37.3	+0.2	4	0.25	6	-7	Lincoln	—	—	—	4	25	36.0	-2.3	39.5	
	Cranwell	237	t	49	2nd	25	4th	41.3	34.0	37.8	+0.7	3	0.37	9	-4	Cranwell	1.2	0.0	15	3	21	—	—	—	
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—		
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	46	2nd	28	31, 5	39.9	33.8	37.0	-1.0	4	0.30	7	-4	Cromer	1.0	-0.5	13	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	t	44	1st	27	5th	39.0	33.6	36.4	-1.4	5	0.51	13	0	Yarmouth	0.7	—	9	5	23	38.0	-2.3	40.9	
	Norwich	93	a	46	1, 2	25	31st	40.4	32.3	36.5	-0.9	5	0.39	10	-5	Norwich	0.8	—	10	5	20	34.5	—	—	
	Gedeston	37	a	46	2nd	26	5th	40.5	31.9	36.4	-1.6	5	0.17	4	-9	Gedeston	0.6	-0.9	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	50	2nd	24	4th	42.4	33.0	37.9	+0.3	4	0.48	12	+1	Cambridge	0.9	-0.4	12	4	21	38.4	-1.5	41.6	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	48	2nd	25	4th	41.9	32.3	37.3	0.0	4	0.48	12	-3	Rothamsted	1.3	-0.1	17	3	19	37.9	—	-2.4	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	51	2nd	26	5th	45.3	35.3	40.5	—	3	0.28	7	—	Tottenham	0.5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	54	t	48	1st	31	5th	40.6	35.3	38.1	+0.1	4	0.38	10	0	Clacton-on-Sea	0.6	-1.0	8	3	24	38.1	-3.0	41.9	
	Southend	90	h	49	1st	28	5th	41.4	32.9	37.3	—	4	0.46	12	—	Southend	0.8	—	11	3	25	38.2	—	-3.4	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	h	50	1st	27	5th	42.1	32.1	37.3	+0.7	3	0.35	9	-9	Harrogate	1.5	+0.2	20	4	19	37.0	-2.3	39.6	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	50	1st	28	4th	43.7	36.0	40.0	—	4	0.52	13	-6	Sheffield	1.6	+0.4	21	3	22	36.8	-2.2	39.9	
Derby	Buxton	987	a	46	2nd	25	4th	41.3	34.6	38.1	+2.8	5	1.33	34	+2	Buxton	0.5	—	7	2	30	35.8	-2.6	38.7	
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	p	51	1st	25	4th	43.4	32.0	37.9	+0.5	3	0.41	10	-3	Workshop	0.6	-0.3	8	5	18	35.9	—	39.7	
	Nottingham	82	t	50	1st	28	4th	41.7	36.4	39.2	+1.6	3	0.38	10	-2	Nottingham	0.3	-0.6	4	3	26	36.6	-1.8	38.7	
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	47	1, 2	28	4th	43.4	36.1	39.9	+2.2	4	0.81	21	+6	Birmingham	1.1	+0.2	14	2	17	40.6	-0.3	44.1	
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	49	2nd	22	4th	42.1	31.4	37.0	—	2	0.29	7	—	Oundle	0.9	—	12	2	20	37.8	—	41.9	
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	50	1st	26	4th	44.6	36.3	40.6	+2.2	3	0.49	12	-1	Oxford	0.9	-0.5	12	3	21	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	47	1st	28	5th	42.0	33.4	37.9	+1.5	4	0.79	20	+2	Cheadle	—	—	—	3	20	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	53	1st	33	4th	46.3	37.9	42.3	+3.6	5	0.60	15	+3	Tenbury	—	—	—	1	28	40.4	—	—	
Hereford	Hereford	377	h	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Gloucester	Clifton	291	a	52	31st	33	5th	46.9	37.9	42.6	+4.6	3	0.40	10	-6	Ross on Wye	1.8	—	23	2	29	40.8	—	42.9	
	Clifton	225	a	50	31, 1	31	30th	45.9	37.7	42.0	+2.3	6	0.51	13	-8	Clifton	2.1	—	27	1	30	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	50	1st	28	4th	44.7	34.6	39.9	-0.1	3	0.29	7	-3	Westminster	0.5	-0.1	6	4	23	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	49	31, 1	26	4, 5	43.1	33.3	38.4	-0.4	3	0.29	7	-3	Greenwich	0.9	-0.2	11	3	20	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	a	47	1, 2	28	4th	42.0	34.1	38.2	—	5	0.40	10	—	Hampstead	0.7	—	9	4	17	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	49	31, 1, 2	28	4th	44.1	34.1	39.3	+0.2	4	0.35	9	-2	Camden Square	—	—	—	3	25	39.3	—	43.1	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	50	1, 2	26	4th	43.2	35.9	39.7	+0.6	3	0.43	11	0	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	1.4	+0.2	18	2	21	38.8	-1.6	43.0	
	Witley	150	a	49	31, 1, 2	26	4th	44.3	33.1	38.9	+0.3	4	0.45	11	0	Witley	1.2	-0.3	15	4	16	39.8	-1.0	42.8	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	49	1, 2	25	4th	42.3	32.7	37.7	-0.6	4	0.54	14	0	Tunbridge Wells	1.4	0.0	18	5	13	39.9	—	43.2	
	Margate	51	h	46	2nd	29	31, 5	40.3	34.4	37.5	-2.2	4	0.26	7	-3	Margate	0.9	-0.6	11	2	24	39.4	-2.7	43.1	
	Dungeness	21	t	49	1st	28	4th	43.0	35.0	39.2	-0.7	4	0.24	6	-6	Folkestone	0.8	—	10	3	22	—	—	44.6	
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	50	1st	28	5th	44.0	35.6	40.0	-0.1	4	0.35	9	-5	St. Leonards	1.2	-0.5	15	4	22	39.9	—	43.8	
	Worthing	36	h	50	1, 2	29	4, 5	44.0	35.3	39.8	—	3													

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, January 5th, 1924

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	30	8	30, 31	19	77	57	7	0	160	42	19	30 9	56	25
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	30	4	29, 30	21	43	84	16	0	140	40	18	30 9	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	30	7	20	96	45	0	150	31	14	30 9	47	21
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	51	77	39	1	270	24	11	1 7	35	16
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	10	84	74	0	200	17	7	5 11	30	13
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	31, 5	6	21	89	50	2	300 } 210 }	28	12	(31 24 5 10)	39	17
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	46	112	10	0	150	22	10	30 11	33	15
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	30	13	88	67	0	0	120	30	13	30 15	39	17
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	17	(140)	(11)	0	130	15	7	30 10	18	8
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	30	6	51	94	17	0	110	30	13	30 14	38	17
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	†	—	0	—	0	54	108	6	0	—	21	9	30 14	29	13
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	0	84	84	0	60	10	5	30 16	19	8
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	—	0	40	127	1	0	100	21	9	30 16	29	13
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	1	134	33	0	190	13	6	31 14	20	9
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	22	127	19	0	320	18	8	1 8	31	14
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	42	104	20	2	320	17	8	1 10	28	13
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	39	(122)	(7)	0	330	21	9	30 14	28	13
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	109	44	12	—	0	1	3	34	122	9	0	300	32	14	1 3	40	18
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	1	3	70	93	2	0	310	29	13	1 5	38	17
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	30, 31	2	116	45	5	0	280	27	12	31 24	37	17
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	56	99	13	0	—	20	9	1 10	36	16
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	30	1	53	60	3	51	—	25	11	30 8	41	18
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	30, 31, 1, 2	31	61	64	12	0	270	33	15	30 11	—	—
Ciarc Quilly ...	100	40	†	—	0	—	0	70	94	4	0	—	21	9	30 1	42	19
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	†	—	0	30	1	81	82	4	0	230	26	12	30 2	43	19
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	5	1	49	103	15	0	—	25	11	5 24	36	16
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

‡ Standard mounting.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	18	13	5.8	7	9	4.0	17	9	4.0	4	4	1.7	16	11	4.7	—	—	—	17	7	3.2	21	8	3.6
North ...	3	4	1.9	4	2	0.7	7	7	3.0	15	4	1.9	8	5	2.2	—	—	—	6	4	1.6	5	4	1.9
West ...	17	7	3.0	19	9	4.2	14	6	2.7	15	4	1.7	19	14	6.4	—	—	—	18	19	8.5	20	10	4.4
East ...	6	15	6.5	—	—	—	9	8	3.7	4	6	2.8	7	5	2.0	—	—	—	8	2	1.1	5	3	1.1
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	4	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

10th January, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

9

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 2.
Vol. XLII (New Series)

SECOND WEEK.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 6TH TO SATURDAY, JANUARY 12TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

SECOND WEEK of 1924—January 6th to January 12th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	49	18	39.9	32.8	36.5	- 1.1	0	- 5	39	+ 2	4	- 1	0.70	18	- 11	0.8	0.0	11	997
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	49	11	37.1	27.8	32.6	- 3.9	0	- 4	66	+24	5	+ 1	0.69	18	+ 5	1.0	- 0.1	14	1000
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	50	19	37.2	29.2	33.4	- 4.3	0	- 5	60	+25	4	0	0.50	13	+ 3	1.3	+ 0.1	17	1003
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	23	40.1	31.0	35.7	- 1.6	0	- 6	44	+ 5	4	0	0.38	10	0	1.9	+ 0.3	23	1005
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	51	15	39.5	29.1	34.5	- 2.6	0	- 7	53	+12	5	+ 1	1.00	25	+14	1.5	+ 0.2	19	1002
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	52	18	43.2	33.1	38.3	- 0.5	3	- 6	29	- 3	5	+ 1	0.57	14	+ 2	2.4	+ 0.8	29	1004
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	47	20	39.7	30.8	35.4	- 3.6	0	- 7	46	+18	5	+ 1	1.61	41	+18	1.4	+ 0.2	18	1000
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	55	22	40.6	32.1	36.5	- 2.5	0	- 8	39	+10	4	0	0.70	18	+ 3	1.7	+ 0.5	21	999
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	52	20	44.4	34.8	39.8	- 0.6	7	- 6	22	- 2	6	+ 2	1.85	47	+28	1.1	- 0.5	14	999
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	51	18	43.2	34.1	38.9	- 1.0	3	- 7	25	+ 1	6	+ 1	1.03	26	+ 6	1.3	+ 0.1	17	994
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	51	29	45.6	37.3	41.6	+ 0.2	10	- 6	13	- 7	7	+ 3	2.45	62	+39	0.7	- 0.8	9	993
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	52	34	48.0	40.0	44.1	+ 0.2	20	- 2	6	- 3	6	+ 1	1.78	46	+28	1.3	- 0.6	16	999
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	55	11	41.1	31.9	36.7	- 2.0	2	- 6	40	+ 8	5	+ 1	1.08	27	+12	1.4	+ 0.1	18	1000
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 6 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to January 12th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	18	42.4	34.7	38.7	+ 0.1	27	- 14	168	- 11	32	0	6.48	165	- 33	0.7	+ 0.1	11	1007
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	54	11	40.6	31.9	36.4	- 1.1	17	- 18	250	+ 28	30	+ 5	3.67	93	- 7	1.3	+ 0.3	20	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	54	19	40.7	32.5	36.8	- 2.1	9	- 35	228	+ 52	22	- 2	2.80	72	- 3	1.6	+ 0.4	21	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	22	41.9	32.9	37.5	- 1.3	9	- 46	197	+ 7	25	0	2.90	73	- 2	1.4	0.0	18	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	42.9	32.7	38.1	- 0.5	24	- 33	189	- 12	25	0	3.54	90	+ 2	1.4	+ 0.2	19	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	54	18	44.6	34.5	39.8	- 0.8	44	- 38	137	- 4	27	+ 3	3.39	86	- 12	1.7	+ 0.2	22	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	55	13	43.1	34.2	38.9	- 1.1	37	- 22	169	+ 33	33	+ 5	7.22	183	+ 3	1.5	+ 0.5	21	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	56	16	43.6	35.8	39.9	- 0.3	36	- 29	125	- 15	30	+ 4	4.54	115	- 4	1.4	+ 0.4	18	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	20	46.4	37.6	42.2	+ 0.1	85	- 20	76	- 23	31	+ 3	5.56	142	- 16	1.6	+ 0.2	20	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	53	18	46.2	37.9	42.2	+ 1.3	85	+ 10	75	- 45	35	+ 4	5.41	136	+ 2	1.3	+ 0.1	18	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	26	48.1	39.4	43.9	+ 1.3	127	+ 8	47	- 44	30	+ 1	5.88	148	- 8	1.2	- 0.3	15	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	33	49.4	42.4	46.1	+ 0.5	177	- 5	8	- 24	33	+ 2	5.49	141	+ 4	1.8	0.0	22	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	57	11	43.8	34.9	39.6	- 0.5	47	- 22	149	- 2	29	+ 2	4.50	114	- 5	1.4	+ 0.2	19	1012
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 2 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to January 12th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	52	18	42.7	35.1	39.1	+ 1.2	10	- 1	52	- 18	10	0	1.48	38	- 20	0.7	0.0	10	1005
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	54	11	40.4	30.9	35.9	- 0.8	5	- 4	91	+ 9	10	+ 2	1.16	30	+ 1	1.3	+ 0.2	18	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	51	19	39.7	31.5	35.7	- 2.2	0	- 10	88	+ 20	7	- 1	0.80	20	- 3	1.3	+ 0.2	17	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	23	40.7	32.2	36.6	- 1.0	0	- 14	75	- 2	8	0	0.75	19	- 4	1.3	- 0.2	17	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	41.7	32.1	37.1	- 0.3	5	- 10	74	- 5	9	+ 1	1.50	38	+12	1.4	+ 0.2	18	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	52	18	43.7	34.0	39.1	- 0.1	9	- 11	51	- 9	9	+ 1	1.03	26	0	1.8	+ 0.3	23	1013
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	49	20	42.6	34.3	38.5	- 0.6	10	- 5	58	+ 3	11	+ 2	2.62	67	+16	1.0	0.0	14	1009
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	55	22	43.0	35.5	39.4	+ 0.2	11	- 6	48	- 8	9	+ 1	1.58	40	+ 6	1.2	+ 0.1	16	1009
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	20	45.7	37.5	41.8	+ 0.9	25	- 3	27	- 17	11	+ 2	2.33	59	+17	1.1	- 0.4	14	1010
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	52	13	46.0	38.3	42.3	+ 2.1	29	+ 7	25	- 22	12	+ 2	1.67	42	+ 1	1.1	- 0.2	14	1006
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	55	29	48.0	40.2	44.3	+ 2.5	44	+ 10	13	- 24	11	+ 2	2.86	72	+21	0.8	- 0.7	10	1007
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	52	34	48.7	42.1	45.5	+ 1.2	54	+ 5	6	- 11	11	+ 1	2.52	65	+27	1.7	- 0.2	21	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	55	11	43.1	34.7	39.1	+ 0.1	14	- 5	55	- 5	10	+ 1	1.63	41	+ 7	1.2	- 0.1	16	1010
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
65. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		"F.		"F.		"F.	"F.	"F.	"F.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	"F.	"F.	"F.	"F.	"F.	
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	44	12th	29	9, 10	40.4	34.3	37.5	-3.1	6	1.70	43	+25	Douglas	1.7	+0.3	23	3	26	—	—	—	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
North-berland	Cockle Park	324	p	40	12th	19	10th	34.9	25.7	30.5	-5.9	3	0.60	15	+2	Cockle Park	0.9	-0.5	12	7	15	34.5	-1.3	38.9	-1.1
Durham	Tynemouth	118	t	42	12th	29	10th	36.7	31.7	34.3	-4.0	4	0.30	8	+2	Tynemouth	—	—	18	5	26	—	—	—	
York	Durham	336	p	42	12th	21	10th	34.7	25.9	30.5	-6.2	4	0.58	15	+5	Durham	1.3	+0.1	18	6	15	—	—	—	
N. Riding	Rounton	249	p	44	12th	21	9, 10	37.4	27.6	32.7	-4.0	4	0.63	16	+6	Rounton	—	—	—	6	11	34.4	—	—	
	West Witton	605	h	48	12th	18	10th	37.3	27.0	32.4	—	5	1.45	37	—	West Witton	—	—	—	7	15	34.0	—	39.1	
	Scarborough	118	h	48	12th	30	9th	38.9	32.1	35.6	-2.8	4	0.53	13	+1	Scarborough	1.2	0.0	15	6	25	—	—	39.4	
E. Riding	York	56	p	45	12th	24	10th	37.9	29.6	33.9	-3.7	4	0.53	13	+3	York	0.5	-0.3	6	—	—	35.8	-3.3	40.4	
Lincoln	Spurn Head	26	t	44	12th	31	9, 10	37.3	33.3	35.4	-2.8	3	0.54	14	+6	Spurn Head	1.4	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	
	Lincoln	58	a	50	11, 12	27	10th	39.7	29.7	34.9	-2.0	4	0.39	10	0	Lincoln	—	—	—	6	23	34.3	-3.3	39.5	
	Cranwell	236	t	50	12th	22	10th	37.6	27.6	32.8	-4.0	4	0.42	11	+1	Cranwell	2.0	+0.6	25	7	20	—	—	—	
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	1.8	+0.2	22	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	50	12th	28	6, 9	41.4	30.6	36.2	-1.2	4	0.39	10	+2	Cromer	1.7	+0.1	22	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	t	50	12th	28	9th	39.3	32.1	35.8	-1.5	2	0.24	6	-4	Yarmouth	2.3	—	29	4	24	35.9	-3.7	41.0	
	Norwich	93	a	50	11, 12	27	6, 9	40.1	29.6	35.1	-1.8	5	0.38	10	-1	Norwich	2.0	—	25	6	22	33.3	—	—	
	Geldeston	37	a	50	12th	27	9th	40.6	30.9	35.9	-1.7	2	0.21	5	-4	Geldeston	2.2	+0.6	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	51	12th	27	6, 9	39.7	30.7	35.4	-1.8	4	0.38	10	+2	Cambridge	2.2	+0.6	27	6	22	35.5	-3.8	41.3	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	50	11th	23	9th	40.1	27.4	34.0	-2.8	6	0.64	16	+5	Rothamsted	1.9	+0.3	24	7	17	35.3	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	52	12th	26	9th	41.0	32.6	37.0	—	3	0.67	17	—	Tottenham	0.5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	48	12th	29	9th	38.9	34.0	36.6	-0.8	3	0.14	4	-3	Clacton-on-Sea	2.3	+0.6	29	4	28	36.1	-4.3	41.5	
	Southend	90	h	50	12th	26	9th	42.7	30.7	38.9	—	3	0.36	9	—	Southend	2.4	—	30	5	25	36.4	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	h	47	12th	19	10th	35.3	26.3	31.0	-5.1	5	0.88	22	+9	Harrogate	0.8	-0.7	11	7	12	35.9	-2.8	38.5	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	48	12th	25	9, 10	37.6	29.7	33.8	—	5	0.95	24	+10	Sheffield	1.3	0.0	16	6	20	34.8	-3.7	39.6	
Derby	Buxton	987	p	44	12th	17	10th	35.0	26.7	31.0	-3.7	4	1.11	28	+5	Buxton	1.5	—	19	5	23	34.5	-3.3	39.4	
Nottingham	Worksop(Hods'ck)	56	a	50	12th	22	8th	40.0	27.7	34.1	-2.7	6	0.62	16	+7	Worksop	1.8	+0.7	23	7	12	34.8	—	—	
	Nottingham	82	t	47	12th	25	10th	37.4	30.1	33.9	-3.1	5	0.57	15	+6	Nottingham	1.7	+0.7	22	6	23	34.7	-3.0	38.6	
Warwick	Birmingham(Edg.)	525	t	48	12th	24	10th	37.9	31.0	34.6	-2.5	6	0.89	23	+13	Birmingham	1.8	+0.8	22	5	15	37.4	-2.0	44.0	
Northampton	Oundle	147	p	50	11th	25	8, 10	39.9	28.1	34.2	—	5	0.37	9	—	Oundle	1.9	—	24	7	19	35.9	—	—	
Oxford	Oxford	208	a	51	12th	24	9th	41.9	32.3	37.3	-0.5	6	0.89	23	+14	Oxford	2.1	+0.6	26	4	16	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	47	12th	18	10th	36.9	26.4	31.9	-4.0	5	0.82	21	+8	Cheadle	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	a	49	12th	15	10th	40.3	29.1	34.9	-3.2	6	1.68	43	+34	Tenbury	—	—	—	5	10	37.9	—	—	
	Malvern	377	h	45	12th	23	10th	38.9	31.1	35.2	—	5	0.51	13	—	Malvern	2.0	—	25	5	16	36.6	—	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	48	11, 12	16	10th	41.7	27.9	35.1	-2.2	4	1.80	46	+34	Hereford	1.5	—	19	4	14	37.8	—	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	50	11, 12	24	10th	44.0	32.3	38.4	-0.6	6	1.44	37	+22	Clifton	1.2	—	15	2	27	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	52	12th	27	9th	44.0	32.3	38.4	-0.8	4	0.56	14	+5	Westminster	1.1	+0.5	14	5	23	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	52	12th	27	6, 7, 10	42.9	30.3	36.9	-1.2	4	0.57	14	+5	Greenwich	2.3	+1.1	23	5	16	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	a	51	12th	24	9th	40.1	31.0	35.7	—	5	0.71	18	—	Hampstead	1.3	—	16	6	17	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	51	12th	26	9, 10	42.9	29.7	36.6	-1.8	5	0.56	14	+4	Camden Square	—	—	—	5	25	36.6	—	—	
Surrey	Richmond(Kew O)	18	t	52	12th	28	9th	41.2	32.9	37.2	-1.2	5	0.48	12	+2	Richmond	1.9	+0.6	23	5	21	35.8	-4.0	42.6	
	Wiseley	150	a	51	12th	28	9, 10	43.7	31.7	37.9	+0.1	6	0.48	12	+2	Wiseley	2.1	+0.5	26	6	17	37.0	-3.1	42.3	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	51	12th	28	6, 7, 9	41.7	31.7	36.9	-0.5	5	0.50	13	+1	Tunbridge Wells	2.4	+0.8	29	5	17	37.9	—	—	
	Margate	51	h	52	12th	29	6, 9	42.3	33.0	37.8	-1.1	4	0.34	9	0	Margate	2.6	+1.1	32	4	26	36.7	-4.6	42.3	
	Dungeness	21	t	48	12th	32	9, 10	42.6	36.6	39.7	+0.7	4	0.49	12	+1	Dungeness	2.9	—	35	3	18	—	—	—	
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	49	12th	30	9, 10	42.7	36.0	39.5	+0.3	5	0.75	19	+6	St. Leonards	2.8	+0.9	35	4	29	37.5	—	—	
	Worthing	36	h	50	12th																				

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, January 12th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Buildings.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.
Shetlands	310	42	†	7, 12	12	6 to 8, 10, 12	76	46	18	3	13	210	60	27	12 20	86	38
Orkneys	188	16	5	—	0	6 to 8, 10, 11	61	43	36	3	25	120	37	16	8 5	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen	72	42	†	—	0	7 to 10, 12	37	80	47	4	0	120	34	15	8 18	50	22
Edinburgh	485	39	31	—	0	7, 11, 12	14	60	70	24	0	200	32	14	12 2	54	24
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	73	77	18	0	190	22	10	12 17	56	25
Dumfries	825	50	22	—	0	8, 9, 12	22	55	60	31	0	60	36	16	8 21	54	24
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham	72	61	12	—	0	8, 9, 11, 12	29	54	69	16	0	120	36	16	8 10	49	22
York, E.R.	67	41	†	8	1	8, 9, 11, 12	44	97	21	5	0	100	39	17	8 16	50	22
Lincoln	280	43	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk	52	42	†	—	0	8, 9, 11, 12	56	68	34	10	0	100	38	17	8 21	50	22
Essex	103	90	†	12	1	8, 9, 11, 12	45	67	49	6	0	200	39	17	12 7	49	22
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey	82	65	22	—	0	8	2	23	109	34	0	80	26	12	8 20	44	19
Kent	409	70	†	—	—	Instrument out of action.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surrey	284	40	24	—	0	9, 12	15	55	85	13	0	220	29	13	12 4	51	23
Hampshire	811	42	†	—	0	12	2	67	90	8	1	210	25	11	12 5	47	21
Hampshire	444	160	—	—	0	9, 11, 12	34	62	53	0	19	220	34	15	12 6	55	25
Wiltshire	513	63	43	—	0	9, 11, 12	20	74	(74)	(0)	0	240	37	17	12 4	47	21
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire	109	44	12	—	0	8, 11, 12	12	91	65	0	0	90	31	14	8 21	49	22
Lancashire	80	62	48	—	0	8 to 12	32	101	35	0	0	90	35	16	8 21	54	24
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey	64	45	†	8, 9	7	6 to 12	53	82	24	2	0	60	45	20	8 22	64	29
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon	185	88	2	8, 11, 12	13	6 to 12	36	62	48	9	0	—	42	19	12 4	62	28
Cornwall	256	65	24	—	—	Instrument out of action.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin	49	27	—	8, 9	20	6 to 12	43	54	36	15	0	80	45	20	8 20	—	—
Clare	100	40	†	8	3	6, 8 to 12	45	67	50	3	0	—	42	19	8 8	64	29
Kerry	98	41	†	—	0	6 to 8, 11, 12	46	57	49	16	0	140	38	17	8 5	70	31
Cork	160	30	†	6, 8	7	6, 8, 9, 11, 12	48	57	42	14	0	—	45	20	8 10	65	29
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly	150	32	†	8, 10	8	6 to 12	73	47	21	9	10	130	48	21	8 8	79	35

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

§ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahiriveen.	
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.
South	22	15	6.9	20	10	4.5	22	16	7.0	13	12	5.2	21	6	12.7	18
North	0	—	—	0	—	—	4	10	4.3	6	9	4.0	3	3	5.8	4
West	7	3	1.3	7	10	4.5	11	6	2.5	8	5	2.4	5	8	17.2	8
East	14	17	7.8	11	8	3.6	15	17	7.4	14	10	4.3	21	6	14.3	14
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	0	—	—	4
No record	5	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

17th January, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. 13

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Vol. XLII. (New Series)

THIRD WEEK.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 13TH TO SATURDAY, JANUARY 19TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net. Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map)		THIRD WEEK of 1924—January 13th to January 19th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
Highest	Lowest	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.								days.	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..																				
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..																				
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..																				
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..																				
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..																				
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..																				
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..																				
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..																				
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..																				
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..																				
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..																				
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..																				
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..																				
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 7 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to January 19th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..																				
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..																				
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..																				
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..																				
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..																				
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..																				
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..																				
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..																				
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..																				
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..																				
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..																				
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..																				
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..																				
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 3 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to January 19th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..																				
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..																				
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..																				
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..																				
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..																				
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..																				
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..																				
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..																				
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..																				
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..																				
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..																				
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..																				
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..																				
°F. °F. °F. °F. °F. °F. Day- deg. F. Day- deg. F. Day- deg. F. Day- deg. F. days. days. in. mm. mm. hr. hr. % mb.																				

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.			Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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66. ISLE OF MAN.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, January 19th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.				
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	13	3	13, 14, 16 to 19	48	70	30	17	0	210	48	21	13	1	69	31	13	0	30
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	12	5	12, 13, 15 to 18	60	61	23	0	19	190	42	19	12	17	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	16, 17	8	67	75	18	0	140	26	12	16	24	37	17	16	22	45
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	13	1	13, 15	5	49	75	38	0	210	41	18	13	13	63	28	13	12	55
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	32	126	10	0	90	17	7	16	24	34	15	13	13	50
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	13, 19	7	64	81	16	0	190	38	17	13	12	58	26	13	12	30
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	16, 17	11	59	76	22	0	120	31	14	16	21	40	18	13	5	10
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	—	13, 16 to 18	32	113	21	2	0	110	31	14	17	2	41	18	17	2	10
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	74	(82)	(12)	0	190	22	10	13	19	25	11	13	10	0
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	13, 16, 17	29	107	32	0	0	190	29	13	13	21	38	17	13	20	35
Essex Shoeburyness...	102	90	†	—	0	13, 14, 19	13	140	15	0	0	180	30	13	13	20	52	23	19	16	15
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	43	122	3	0	180	19	8	13	15	38	17	19	9	5
Kent Lympe ...	409	70	†	—	—	Instrument out of action.															
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	19	1	66	91	10	0	240	25	11	19	16	51	23	19	15	45
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	39	129	0	0	230	24	11	19	16	46	21	19	15	25
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	13, 18, 19	16	104	48	0	0	230	28	13	19	15	57	25	19	16	0
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	13, 19	4	102	(60)	(2)	0	230	28	13	19	14	45	20	19	14	0
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	—	Instrument out of action.															
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	46	—	0	13, 17, 19	12	116	38	2	0	260	33	15	19	24	44	20	13	16	5
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	13 to 15, 18, 19	26	108	34	0	0	170	32	14	13	9	57	25	13	8	35
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	13 to 15, 18, 19	52	75	36	5	0	—	34	15	13	6	49	22	19	12	45
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	—	Instrument out of action.															
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	13 to 16, 19	20	107	33	8	0	130	34	15	14	18	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilly ...	100	40	†	—	0	14, 15, 19	12	81	73	2	0	—	33	15	14	18	49	22	14	16	35
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	†	—	0	13, 14, 18, 19	24	101	41	2	0	170	34	15	14	17	67	30	14	16	40
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	39	†	14	2	14, 15, 18	23	78	54	9	2	—	40	18	14	18	55	25	14	18	50
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	19	3	13 to 15, 18, 19	63	59	36	3	4	—	39	17	19	11	61	27	19	10	50

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

§ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	22	18	8.0	19	10	4.5	25	14	6.2	19	11	4.7	20	14	6.2	21	17	7.5	25	14	6.4	25	12	5.4
North ...	1	2	0.9	1	7	3.1	1	3	1.5	5	2	1.0	3	3	1.3	2	13	5.6	0	—	—	3	13	6.1
West ...	7	7	3.3	6	13	4.8	9	6	2.6	6	9	3.8	9	10	4.4	10	18	7.9	9	11	4.8	7	14	6.2
East ...	17	14	6.3	14	4	2.1	13	13	6.0	14	8	3.6	12	13	5.8	12	10	4.5	17	8	3.6	21	17	2.9
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	8	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—
No record ...	4	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

24th January, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 4.
 Vol. XLI. (New Series) }

FOURTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 20TH TO SATURDAY, JANUARY 26TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net. Post free. 9d.
 Annual Subscription
 (including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FOURTH WEEK of 1924—January 20th to January 26th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal									Below 42°
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.		%
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		55	27	46.9	37.6	42.4	+4.1	15	+ 8	12	- 20	6	+ 1	1.89	48	+ 8	1.1	+0.2	15	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		53	23	45.8	35.7	41.0	+3.5	11	+ 3	18	- 19	5	+ 1	0.67	17	+ 3	1.5	- 0.2	19	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		49	30	44.8	37.3	41.2	+2.8	8	0	13	- 20	4	+ 1	0.89	23	+14	1.7	+0.1	21	1019
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		51	30	45.0	37.5	41.4	+3.1	8	0	13	- 21	5	+ 1	1.21	31	+22	1.9	- 0.2	22	1021
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		52	29	46.7	37.8	42.4	+3.9	15	+ 6	12	- 23	6	+ 2	1.15	29	+17	1.8	+0.2	21	1020
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		52	29	47.5	40.1	44.0	+4.5	19	+10	5	- 21	4	0	1.09	28	+16	2.1	+0.2	24	1022
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		50	31	47.3	38.5	43.1	+3.5	18	+ 7	10	- 15	6	+ 1	1.59	40	+14	0.9	- 0.7	11	1015
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		57	33	47.8	39.4	43.8	+4.1	20	+11	7	- 18	6	+ 2	1.07	27	+ 9	1.9	+0.3	24	1018
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		53	31	48.1	40.6	44.5	+3.4	21	+ 8	4	- 16	6	+ 2	1.71	43	+22	2.3	+0.5	27	1020
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		56	32	49.7	40.1	45.1	+4.3	27	+15	5	- 15	5	0	0.88	22	+ 2	1.2	- 0.3	15	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		57	29	50.7	40.9	46.0	+3.6	31	+13	3	- 13	6	+ 1	1.11	28	+ 8	1.5	- 0.4	17	1015
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		53	37	50.6	43.9	47.4	+3.1	38	+14	0	- 8	5	0	0.76	19	+ 3	2.8	+0.6	32	1021
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		57	23	47.3	38.8	43.3	+3.7	18	+ 7	9	- 18	5	+ 1	1.14	29	+13	1.7	- 0.1	20	1017
THE SEASON (winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 8 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to January 26th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		55	18	42.9	35.1	39.2	+0.6	42	- 12	201	- 37	42	0	9.20	234	- 38	0.8	+ 0.1	11	1006
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		54	11	41.3	32.5	37.1	- 0.4	28	- 21	303	+10	40	+ 7	5.00	127	- 2	1.3	+ 0.1	19	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		54	19	41.5	33.4	37.7	- 1.0	20	- 38	264	+23	30	0	4.16	105	+13	1.5	+ 0.2	20	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		52	22	42.7	34.0	38.5	- 0.1	27	- 41	223	- 36	35	+ 2	4.62	117	+24	1.5	0.0	19	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		53	15	43.7	33.7	38.9	+0.4	47	- 26	219	- 53	36	+ 3	5.36	136	+26	1.4	+ 0.1	18	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		54	18	45.3	36.0	40.9	+0.6	81	- 19	146	- 49	36	+ 5	5.31	135	+13	1.8	+0.3	22	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		55	13	43.7	34.8	39.4	- 0.6	60	- 19	203	+20	45	+ 7	10.35	262	+30	1.3	+ 0.2	18	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		57	16	44.4	36.3	40.6	+0.5	68	- 14	147	- 43	41	+ 7	6.53	165	+12	1.4	+ 0.2	18	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		55	20	46.9	38.5	42.9	+1.0	129	- 2	81	- 58	43	+ 7	8.56	218	+21	1.6	+ 0.1	20	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		56	18	46.6	38.2	42.6	+1.6	124	+25	90	- 70	47	+ 6	7.73	195	+23	1.3	0.0	17	1008
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		57	26	48.4	39.7	44.3	+1.7	180	+24	54	- 69	43	+ 4	8.54	215	+19	1.2	- 0.3	15	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		53	33	49.8	43.0	46.5	+1.2	260	+31	8	- 40	44	+ 3	7.28	183	+19	1.8	- 0.1	22	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		57	11	44.5	35.7	40.3	+0.4	76	- 13	173	- 33	40	+ 5	6.62	167	+18	1.4	+ 0.1	19	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 4 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to January 26th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		55	18	43.6	35.9	39.9	+1.7	25	+ 1	85	- 44	20	0	4.20	107	- 25	0.8	0.0	12	1004
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		54	11	41.9	32.6	37.4	+0.2	16	- 7	144	- 9	20	+ 4	2.49	64	+ 6	1.2	- 0.1	17	1007
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		53	19	41.8	33.7	37.9	- 0.2	11	- 13	124	- 9	15	+ 1	2.10	53	+13	1.3	0.0	17	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		52	23	43.0	34.8	39.0	+1.2	18	- 9	101	- 45	18	+ 2	2.47	63	+22	1.6	0.0	20	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		53	15	43.7	34.5	39.3	+1.5	28	- 3	104	- 46	20	+ 4	3.32	84	+36	1.3	- 0.1	16	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		52	18	45.5	37.2	41.5	+1.2	46	+ 8	60	- 54	18	+ 3	2.95	75	+25	1.8	+ 0.2	22	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		50	20	44.1	35.3	39.9	+0.5	33	- 2	92	- 10	23	+ 4	5.75	146	+43	0.8	- 0.4	11	1008
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		57	22	45.0	36.7	41.1	+1.7	43	+ 9	70	- 36	20	+ 4	3.57	90	+22	1.4	+ 0.1	17	1009
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		55	20	46.9	39.3	43.3	+2.3	69	+15	32	- 52	23	+ 6	5.33	135	+54	1.4	- 0.2	17	1010
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		56	18	46.9	38.7	43.0	+2.4	68	+22	40	- 47	24	+ 4	3.99	101	+22	1.1	- 0.3	14	1004
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		57	27	48.8	40.5	44.8	+2.7	97	+26	20	- 49	24	+ 5	5.52	139	+51	1.0	- 0.6	12	1005
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		53	34	49.7	43.5	46.7	+2.4	137	+41	6	- 27	22	+ 2	4.31	110	+42	1.9	- 0.1	23	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		57	11	44.8	36.3	40.7	+1.3	43	+ 5	79	- 36	21	+ 4	3.75	95	+29	1.3	- 0.1	16	1009
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

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			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.				
							Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal		
66. ISLE OF MAN. I. of Man Douglas ...	284	h	48	25, 26	35	23rd	47.0	40.6	43.9	+2.8	5	1.74	44	+24	Douglas	1.3	-0.4	16	1	29	38.3	+2.2	38.7	-0.8
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																								
North-berland Cocker Park	324	p	48	26th	30	21st	44.7	34.6	39.9	+2.8	4	1.14	29	+18	Cocker Park	1.5	-0.4	19	4	22	38.3	+2.2	38.7	-0.8
Durham Tynemouth	118	t	49	26th	34	21st	45.7	39.7	42.8	+3.9	4	0.77	19	+11	Tynemouth	1.5	-0.4	19	0	32	—	—	—	—
Durham Durham	336	p	47	26th	30	21st	44.6	35.7	40.3	+2.8	3	0.53	13	+5	Durham	1.6	0.0	20	2	26	—	—	—	—
York Rounton	249	p	46	22, 26	30	25th	44.9	36.0	40.6	+3.2	6	0.72	18	+10	Rounton	—	—	—	2	18	37.1	—	—	—
N. Riding West Witton	605	h	48	26th	30	25th	44.9	35.9	40.6	—	6	0.86	22	—	West Witton	—	—	—	3	22	37.5	—	—	—
Scarborough Scarborough	118	h	47	20th	35	21st	44.7	38.4	41.7	+2.6	4	0.85	22	+12	Scarborough	1.6	0.0	19	1	29	—	—	—	—
York York	56	p	49	26th	33	21st	45.9	37.9	42.1	+3.7	5	0.90	23	+14	York	1.4	+0.2	17	—	—	38.6	+0.4	40.2	-1.5
E. Riding Spurn Head	26	p	45	25th	35	21st	42.0	37.9	40.0	+1.2	3	1.20	31	+24	Spurn Head	1.8	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln Lincoln	58	p	47	20, 26	34	21, 25	45.6	37.3	41.6	+3.9	3	0.97	25	+17	Lincoln	—	—	—	1	29	38.7	+1.9	39.9	-1.4
Cranwell Cranwell	236	t	48	26th	31	21st	45.0	38.0	41.6	+3.9	3	0.93	23	+15	Cranwell	2.2	+0.3	26	1	25	—	—	—	—
Skegness Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	1.9	-0.1	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																								
Norfolk Cromer	196	a	45	20, 22, 25	34	24, 26	43.6	36.8	40.3	+1.9	6	1.03	26	+18	Cromer	2.1	-0.1	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarmouth Yarmouth	13	a	49	25th	34	21st	43.9	37.7	40.9	+2.7	4	1.09	28	+19	Yarmouth	2.3	—	27	1	30	39.9	+1.4	41.6	-1.6
Norwich Norwich	93	a	47	20th	31	21, 26	44.7	35.9	40.5	+2.5	5	1.11	28	+18	Norwich	2.0	—	23	2	25	37.6	—	—	—
Geldeston Geldeston	27	a	51	25th	33	21st	45.4	36.4	41.1	+2.5	6	1.10	28	+19	Geldeston	2.0	-0.2	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge Cambridge	41	p	50	25th	30	21, 26	46.7	35.3	41.2	+2.9	3	1.63	41	+33	Cambridge	2.0	-0.1	24	2	24	40.6	+2.4	41.8	-0.8
Herford Rothamsted	420	p	48	20th	31	26th	45.1	38.3	41.8	+4.0	4	1.17	30	+19	Rothamsted	2.0	-0.1	23	2	26	40.2	—	—	—
Middlesex Tottenham	51	p	49	20th	37	26th	46.7	40.4	43.7	—	4	1.39	35	—	Tottenham	1.2	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	48	20th	35	26th	43.7	39.4	41.6	+3.4	4	1.12	28	+21	Clacton-on-Sea	1.9	-0.4	22	2	28	40.5	+1.1	42.1	-1.6
Southend Southend	90	h	50	20th	35	26th	45.7	39.1	42.5	—	4	1.30	33	—	Southend	2.0	—	23	0	31	41.5	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																								
York Harrogate	479	h	48	26th	33	25th	44.0	37.0	40.6	+3.1	7	0.93	23	+9	Harrogate	1.3	-0.6	15	3	20	38.8	+1.0	39.4	-0.7
W. Riding Sheffield	429	p	50	26th	35	21st	46.9	39.1	43.2	—	6	0.77	20	+5	Sheffield	1.3	-0.2	16	1	28	38.7	+1.3	39.8	-1.8
Derby Buxton	987	p	47	26th	35	21st	44.3	37.4	41.0	+5.0	6	1.85	47	+23	Buxton	1.6	—	20	2	29	37.9	+1.1	38.9	-2.4
Nottingham Worksop (Hods'ck)	56	p	52	25th	30	21st	47.6	36.7	42.4	+4.0	5	0.66	17	+7	Worksop	1.4	+0.1	17	4	21	38.9	—	—	—
Nottingham Nottingham	82	t	49	22, 26	34	21st	46.9	39.7	43.4	+5.0	4	0.97	25	+16	Nottingham	1.3	-0.1	15	2	30	39.1	+1.4	39.2	-0.7
Warwick Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	49	20th	33	26th	46.3	38.6	42.6	+4.0	6	1.24	31	+20	Birmingham	1.5	+0.2	18	2	22	41.6	+2.3	43.8	-0.3
Northampton Oundle	147	a	50	25th	31	21st	46.6	37.3	42.1	—	5	0.94	24	—	Oundle	2.1	—	24	3	25	39.8	—	—	—
Oxford Oxford	208	p	51	20, 25	39	25, 26	47.9	41.1	44.6	+5.4	4	1.24	31	+21	Oxford	2.3	+0.4	27	3	29	—	—	—	—
Stafford Chesdale	646	p	46	21st	33	21st	44.3	36.6	40.6	+3.6	7	1.48	37	+23	Chesdale	—	—	—	2	25	—	—	—	—
Worcester Tenbury	313	p	51	20, 26	30	23, 25	48.3	35.3	42.1	+2.7	6	0.96	24	+15	Tenbury	—	—	—	5	24	41.0	—	—	—
Malvern Malvern	377	h	48	20th	34	26th	46.1	40.1	43.2	—	6	1.69	43	—	Malvern	2.8	—	32	1	30	40.3	—	41.4	—
Hereford Hereford	291	a	51	20th	29	26th	47.9	35.7	42.0	+3.2	7	1.24	31	+19	Hereford	3.2	—	37	3	27	41.8	—	43.1	—
Gloucester Clifton	225	a	50	20th	35	26th	47.1	39.6	43.5	+3.2	5	1.81	46	+31	Clifton	2.2	—	25	0	33	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																								
London Westminster	27	a	51	20th	35	26th	48.1	42.1	45.2	+5.3	3	1.41	36	+27	Westminster	1.2	+0.4	14	1	28	—	—	—	—
Greenwich Greenwich	149	a	50	20th	33	26th	47.0	40.1	43.7	+4.8	3	1.29	33	+23	Greenwich	1.7	+0.3	19	2	24	—	—	—	—
Hampstead Hampstead	450	a	49	20th	36	26th	45.7	39.4	42.7	—	4	1.46	37	—	Hampstead	1.5	—	18	4	24	—	—	—	—
Camden Square Camden Square	110	a	50	20th	36	26th	47.0	40.0	43.6	+4.5	5	1.39	35	+25	Camden Square	—	—	—	1	30	41.8	—	42.7	—
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	50	20th	35	26th	47.6	41.9	44.9	+5.7	3	1.28	32	+22	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	1.6	+0.1	19	2	24	42.1	+3.5	43.2	-0.3
Witley Witley	150	a	50	20th	33	26th	47.3	40.4	44.0	+5.6	4	1.10	28	+18	Witley	1.7	-0.1	19	3	21	42.2	+3.4	43.0	+0.1
Kent Tunbridge Wells	354	h	51	20th	31	26th	47.9	39.7	44.0	+5.9	3	0.94	24	+12	Tunbridge Wells	2.1	+0.3	24	2	20	42.3	—	—	—
Margate Margate	51	h	49	20, 26	34	26th	46.9	39.6	43.4	+3.8	3	0.67	17	+8	Margate	2.1	+0.3	25	0	31	42.2	+2.1	43.1	-0.2
Dungeness Dungeness	21	t	47	20, 22, 26	32	26th	46.6	41.1	44.0	+4.9	4	0.63	16	+6	Folkestone	1.8	—	21	0	32	—	—	—	—
Sussex St. Leonards	178	h	50	20th	37	26th	47.3	41.9	44.7	+4.9	4	0.80	20	+7	St. Leonards	2.1	-0.1	24	1	29	43.0	—	—	—
Worthing Worthing	36	h	50	20th	30	26th	47.6	41.3	44.6	—	3	0.77	20	—	Worthing	2.0	-0.2	23	2	25	43.1	+3.4	44.6	+0.3
I. of Wight Ventnor	59	a	51	20, 25	38	26th	48.9																	

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, January 26th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Buildings.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		12 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.				
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	22 to 26	37	21 to 26	70	30	14	17	0	210	45	20	26	11	06	29			
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	6	—	0	21 to 25	40	79	46	3	0	170	37	16	23	23	—	—			
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	26	2	79	80	7	0	250	27	12	26	3	50	22			
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	23 to 26	31	53	39	45	0	230	36	16	26	18	64	29			
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	24, 26	6	52	83	27	0	200	28	12	26	21	56	25			
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	20, 24, 26	28	39	85	16	0	210	35	16	26	22	51	23			
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	20, 26	3	65	83	17	0	230	32	14	26	24	57	25			
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	20, 26	12	110	42	4	0	290	30	13	20	10	40	18			
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	44	(103)	(21)	0	230	21	9	26	24	25	11			
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	80	83	5	0	290	22	10	20	11	34	15			
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	60	89	11	8	250	20	9	20	1	31	14			
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	0	86	82	0	280	11	5	20	3	21	9			
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	45	118	5	0	290	19	9	20	1	27	12			
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	25	118	25	0	180	18	8	21	23	32	14			
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	21	116	13	18	280	20	9	20	3	32	14			
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	20	3	50	100	14	1	260	27	12	20	1	39	17			
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	20	3	32	(122)	(11)	0	290	27	12	20	2	35	16			
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	Instrument out of action.	11	82	70	5	0	220	33	15	26	22	48	21			
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	20, 26	11	82	70	5	0	200	33	15	26	22	48	21			
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	20, 26	18	99	46	5	0	200	30	13	26	23	49	22			
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	44	83	41	0	230	23	10	22	8	30	13			
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	Instrument out of action.															
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	20, 21, 23 to 26	28	58	64	18	0	250	36	16	26	23	—	—			
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	20, 26	15	72	78	3	0	—	31	14	26	20	47	21			
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	20, 21, 23, 25, 26	36	75	51	6	0	190	33	15	21	16	53	24			
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	21, 23, 24, 26	24	57	81	6	0	—	31	14	26	19	46	21			
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	21, 24, 25	12	75	38	22	21	270	31	14	26	2	42	19			

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

‡ Standard mounting.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM					SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.					
					Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.
						m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s
South	...	...	...	...	23	16	7.1	19	11	5.1	22	9	4.0	5	5	2.2	24	13	6.0	18	13	5.2	25	12	5.2	26	13	5.9			
North	...	...	...	...	4	7	3.1	1	3	1.4	4	4	1.7	6	4	1.9	0	—	—	3	9	4.0	0	—	—	0	—	—			
West	...	...	...	...	15	8	3.5	19	12	5.3	15	8	3.5	15	4	1.9	17	7	3.2	16	10	4.4	14	10	4.5	14	7	3.1			
East	...	...	...	...	10	10	4.5	1	2	0.9	11	9	4.0	4	3	1.2	8	5	2.0	3	7	3.0	9	3	1.3	12	5	2.3			
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)					0	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—			
No record					0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—			

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

31st January, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

21

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 5.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

FIFTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 27TH TO SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 2ND, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FIFTH WEEK of 1924—January 27th to February 2nd, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	53	33	46.6	38.9	42.9	+5.3	15	+ 9	13	- 28	6	0	1.34	34	- 1	1.4	+ 0.1	17	1018
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	57	28	47.0	37.3	42.3	+5.0	15	+ 9	13	- 27	3	- 1	0.13	3	- 12	2.5	+0.6	29	1022
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	53	29	47.0	38.0	42.7	+3.8	16	+ 8	11	- 19	1	- 3	0.02	1	- 10	3.3	+1.3	37	1027
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	51	30	45.5	37.1	41.4	+2.6	10	+ 1	14	- 17	1	- 3	0.07	2	- 9	3.2	+0.8	36	1029
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	51	29	46.7	36.6	41.8	+2.8	13	+ 3	15	- 16	1	- 3	0.01	0	- 13	2.8	+0.8	31	1030
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	50	28	46.1	36.3	41.4	+1.2	11	- 1	16	- 8	1	- 3	0.02	1	- 12	3.3	+1.0	36	1031
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	50	32	46.6	39.5	43.2	+3.9	15	+ 7	7	- 21	5	0	0.36	9	- 17	1.1	- 0.7	13	1026
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	49	32	45.6	40.0	42.9	+3.0	12	+ 3	6	- 18	3	- 2	0.11	3	- 15	2.0	+0.3	23	1030
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	51	28	46.8	37.4	42.3	+1.0	15	+ 1	13	- 6	2	- 3	0.05	1	- 20	3.3	+1.1	37	1032
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	52	32	47.9	39.5	43.9	+3.3	20	+ 8	7	- 15	4	- 1	0.10	3	- 17	2.0	+0.3	23	1028
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	51	27	48.1	38.9	43.7	+1.5	21	+ 3	9	- 8	3	- 2	0.12	3	- 17	2.5	+0.5	28	1032
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	50	36	48.8	41.8	45.5	+1.2	25	+ 2	1	- 5	2	- 3	0.08	2	- 15	3.9	+1.2	42	1033
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	57	27	46.7	38.1	42.6	+2.8	15	+ 4	11	- 15	2	- 2	0.10	3	- 14	2.6	+0.6	29	1029
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 9 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to February 2nd, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	18	43.3	35.6	39.6	+1.1	57	- 3	210	- 65	48	0	10.54	268	- 39	0.8	0.0	12	1007
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	57	11	41.9	33.0	37.7	+0.2	43	- 12	316	- 17	43	+ 6	5.13	130	- 14	1.4	+ 0.1	20	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	54	19	42.1	33.9	38.2	- 0.6	36	- 30	275	+ 4	31	- 3	4.18	106	+ 3	1.7	+ 0.4	22	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	22	43.0	34.3	38.8	+0.2	37	- 40	237	- 53	36	- 1	4.69	119	+15	1.7	+ 0.1	21	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	44.0	34.1	39.2	+0.7	60	- 23	234	- 69	37	0	5.37	136	+13	1.6	+ 0.3	20	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	54	18	45.4	36.0	40.9	+0.6	92	- 20	162	- 57	37	+ 2	5.33	136	+ 1	1.9	+ 0.3	24	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	55	13	44.0	35.3	39.9	0.0	75	- 12	210	- 1	50	+ 7	10.71	271	+13	1.3	+ 0.2	17	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	57	16	44.6	36.7	40.8	+0.7	80	- 11	153	- 61	44	+ 5	6.64	168	- 3	1.5	+ 0.3	19	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	20	46.8	38.4	42.8	+1.0	144	- 1	94	- 64	45	+ 4	8.61	219	+ 1	1.8	+ 0.2	22	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	56	18	46.8	38.4	42.7	+1.8	144	+33	97	- 85	51	+ 5	7.83	198	+ 6	1.3	0.0	17	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	26	48.4	39.6	44.2	+1.7	201	+27	63	- 77	46	+ 2	8.66	218	+ 2	1.3	- 0.3	17	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	33	49.7	42.9	46.4	+1.3	285	+33	9	- 45	46	0	7.36	188	+ 4	2.1	+ 0.1	25	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	57	11	44.7	36.0	40.5	+0.6	91	- 9	184	- 48	42	+ 3	6.71	170	+ 4	1.5	+ 0.2	20	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 5 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to February 2nd, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	18	44.2	36.5	40.5	+2.4	40	+10	94	- 72	26	0	5.54	141	- 26	0.9	0.0	13	1007
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	57	11	42.9	33.5	38.4	+1.2	31	+ 2	157	- 36	23	+ 3	2.62	67	- 6	1.5	+ 0.1	20	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	53	19	42.8	34.6	38.9	+0.6	27	- 5	135	- 28	16	- 2	2.12	54	+ 3	1.7	+ 0.2	21	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	23	43.5	35.2	39.5	+1.5	28	- 8	115	- 62	19	- 1	2.54	65	+13	1.9	+ 0.1	23	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	44.3	34.9	39.8	+1.8	41	0	119	- 62	21	+ 1	3.33	84	+23	1.6	+ 0.1	20	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	52	18	45.6	37.0	41.5	+2.0	57	+ 7	76	- 62	19	0	2.97	76	+13	2.1	+ 0.3	25	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	50	20	44.6	36.2	40.5	+1.1	48	+ 5	99	- 31	28	+ 4	6.11	155	+26	0.9	- 0.4	11	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	57	22	45.1	37.4	41.4	+1.9	55	+12	76	- 54	23	+ 2	3.68	93	+ 7	1.5	+ 0.1	19	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	20	46.9	38.9	43.1	+2.1	84	+16	45	- 58	25	+ 3	5.38	136	+34	1.8	+ 0.1	21	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	56	18	47.1	38.9	43.2	+2.6	88	+30	47	- 62	28	+ 3	4.09	104	+ 5	1.3	- 0.1	16	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	27	48.7	40.1	44.6	+2.5	118	+29	29	- 57	27	+ 3	5.64	142	+34	1.3	- 0.4	16	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	34	49.6	43.1	46.5	+2.2	162	+43	7	- 32	24	- 1	4.39	112	+27	2.3	+ 0.2	27	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	57	11	45.1	36.7	41.1	+1.7	58	+ 9	90	- 51	23	+ 2	3.85	98	+15	1.6	0.0	19	1013
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
6a. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.	*F.	*F.			in.	mm.	mm.	Douglas	hr.	hr.	%	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	48	29th	36	1st	45.6	40.3	43.1	+2.3	2	.18	5	-16		2.1	+0.1	24	0	31	—	—	—	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	—	—	31	1st	—	35.0	—	—	1	0.01	0.3	-13	Cockle Park	3.7	+1.4	43	4	21	38.9	+2.7	39.8	+0.6
berland	Tynemouth	118	p	51	2nd	35	1st	47.7	39.1	43.6	+4.2	1	0.01	0.3	-10	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	33	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	336	p	50	29th	32	30th	47.3	36.1	41.9	+3.9	2	0.03	1	-9	Durham	3.3	+1.3	39	3	28	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	249	p	50	2nd	29	29, 1	47.3	35.6	41.7	+3.7	4	0.05	1	-9	Rounton	—	—	—	3	19	38.1	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	h	48	29th	31	1st	45.6	36.9	41.4	—	1	0.02	1	—	West Witton	—	—	—	6	24	37.8	—	—	
	Scarborough	118	h	58	2nd	35	1st	48.6	40.0	44.5	+4.8	1	0.05	1	-11	Scarborough	3.3	+1.4	38	1	30	—	—	—	
	York	56	p	50	29th	34	1st	47.7	39.3	43.7	+4.6	1	0.02	1	-10	York	2.8	+1.3	33	—	—	39.3	+1.3	40.7	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	46	30, 2	36	1st	44.1	39.0	41.7	+2.4	1	0.01	0.2	-9	Spurn Head	2.7	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	h	49	29, 2	33	1st	46.9	37.4	42.3	+3.7	0	0.00	0	-10	Lincoln	—	—	—	2	28	38.7	+1.9	40.5	
	Cranwell	236	t	48	29, 2	32	1st	46.1	37.3	41.9	+3.4	0	0.00	0	-10	Cranwell	3.3	+1.1	37	1	28	—	—	—	
	Skegness															Skegness	3.0	+0.6	34	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	40	2nd	34	1st	44.7	37.7	41.3	+2.4	2	0.09	2	-7	Cromer	3.3	+0.8	38	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	t	50	2nd	35	2nd	45.1	37.7	41.6	+3.0	2	0.11	3	-8	Yarmouth	3.5	—	40	1	30	40.3	+2.0	42.0	
	Norwich	93	a	49	2nd	33	27th	44.6	36.4	40.7	+2.1	2	0.10	3	-9	Norwich	3.5	—	39	1	29	37.1	—	—	
	Geldeston	37	p	51	2nd	33	1st	45.8	39.0	41.1	+2.0	3	0.10	3	-9	Geldeston	3.3	+1.0	37	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	51	2nd	30	1st	47.3	39.7	42.2	+3.3	1	0.02	1	-9	Cambridge	3.0	+0.6	33	5	28	39.7	+1.7	42.3	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	48	2nd	32	2nd	44.9	39.0	40.6	+2.2	1	0.01	0.2	-14	Rothamsted	3.2	+1.0	36	3	25	38.8	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	50	2nd	35	2nd	46.6	38.1	42.5	—	0	0.00	0	—	Tottenham	2.6	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	h	49	2nd	34	2nd	44.7	38.1	41.5	+2.7	1	0.10	3	-6	Clacton-on-Sea	3.5	+0.9	39	0	31	40.0	+0.8	42.4	
	Southend	90	h	49	2nd	32	2nd	45.7	37.0	41.5	—	3	0.06	2	—	Southend	3.3	—	37	1	30	40.7	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	h	49	29th	31	1st	45.6	36.7	41.3	+3.4	1	0.02	0.4	-15	Harrogate	2.9	+0.7	33	4	18	39.2	+1.5	40.1	
N. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	48	27th	35	1st	46.1	39.6	43.0	—	0	0.00	0	-17	Sheffield	2.8	+0.9	32	1	29	38.7	+1.4	40.1	
Derby	Buxton	987	p	44	27th	32	1st	42.1	36.6	39.5	+3.1	3	0.16	4	-23	Buxton	0.7	—	8	1	28	38.4	+1.7	39.7	
Nottingham	Worksop(Hods'ck)	56	p	51	29th	29	1st	48.3	35.6	42.2	+3.2	0	0.00	0	-11	Worksop	2.1	+0.4	24	6	19	38.7	—	—	
	Nottingham	82	t	50	2nd	34	1st	49.0	38.9	44.2	+5.2	0	0.00	0	-10	Nottingham	2.0	+0.8	22	2	26	38.9	+2.4	40.7	
Warwick	Birmingham(Edg.)	525	t	47	28,30,2	34	1st	46.0	38.1	42.2	+3.1	1	0.01	0.3	-12	Birmingham	2.5	+1.1	29	1	29	40.0	+1.8	44.0	
Northampton	Oundle	147	p	50	2nd	31	2nd	46.9	36.3	41.8	—	0	0.00	0.1	—	Oundle	2.7	—	31	2	26	39.7	—	—	
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	51	30th	34	1st	47.9	37.6	43.0	+3.2	0	0.00	0	-11	Oxford	3.5	+1.3	39	4	24	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	46	28, 2	31	1, 2	44.1	34.7	39.6	+1.7	4	0.09	2	-13	Cheadle	—	—	—	4	22	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	51	29th	31	28th	46.9	35.7	41.5	+1.7	0	0.00	0	-10	Tenbury	—	—	—	4	22	40.0	—	—	
	Malvern	377	h	49	29th	35	1st	46.1	38.9	42.6	—	1	0.02	1	—	Malvern	3.4	—	38	0	31	39.2	—	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	p	50	29th	30	1st	43.9	35.6	41.5	+2.1	0	0.00	0	-14	Hereford	3.4	—	37	3	25	40.1	—	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	46	27,28,2	33	1st	45.1	36.4	40.9	+0.2	1	0.01	0.3	-17	Clifton	3.2	—	36	0	31	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	49	28th	33	2nd	47.0	37.1	42.3	+1.6	0	0.00	0	-10	Westminster	2.4	+1.3	26	3	26	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	49	2nd	34	2nd	45.9	37.6	41.9	+2.1	1	0.01	0.3	-10	Greenwich	2.4	+0.7	27	6	26	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hampstead	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	49	28, 2	33	2nd	46.7	37.4	42.2	+2.2	1	0.01	0.3	-11	Camden Square	—	—	—	2	29	40.3	—	—	
Surrey	Richmond(Kew O.)	18	t	49	2nd	33	2nd	46.7	37.4	42.2	+2.1	0	0.01	0.2	-10	Richmond	3.0	+1.1	33	5	22	39.7	+1.4	43.5	
	Wiseley	150	h	48	2nd	33	30, 2	46.1	35.6	41.1	+1.7	0	0.00	0	-11	Wiseley	2.8	+0.7	31	6	19	39.6	+1.1	43.2	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	49	2nd	31	2nd	45.9	35.7	41.0	+2.0	1	0.01	0.3	-13	Tunbridge Wells	3.0	+0.8	33	5	19	40.5	—	—	
	Margate	51	h	47	2nd	35	2nd	44.0	38.9	41.6	+1.3	1	0.04	1	-8	Margate	3.4	+1.2	38	0	32	41.5	+1.7	43.4	
	Dungeness	21	t	47	28th	28	28th	45.6	37.7	41.8	+1.6	1	0.04	1	-10	Dungeness	3.3	—	36	1	30	—	—	—	
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	48	2nd	32	2nd	45.9	38.6	42.4	+1.9	3	0.07	2	-12	St. Leonards	3.6	+0.9	39	1	28	41.2	—	—	
	Worthing	36	h	49	2nd	29	2nd	46.5	36.7	41.8	—	0	0.00	0	—	Worthing	3.3	+0.6	37	5	22	41.3	+1.7	44.8	
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	50	28th	3																			

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, February 2nd, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.			Height.			Distribution of Wind, ††								Extreme Velocities.									
			Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Buildings.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
						Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.				
0. SCOTLAND, N.			ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d	h.	m.	
Shetlands	Lerwick	...	310	42	+	30	4	27 to 2	63	61	38	2	0	230	41	18	30	11	59	26	30	11	15
Orkneys	**Deerness (Cup Anr.)	...	188	16	5	—	0	26, 27, 31, 1	33	79	55	1	0	260	36	16	1	24	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																							
Aberdeen	Aberdeen	...	72	42	+	—	0	2	19	48	72	29	0	300	31	14	2	6	56	25	2	5	0
Edinburgh	Edinburgh	...	485	39	31	—	0	1, 2	20	110	32	6	0	270	30	13	2	12	46	21	2	12	30
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																							
Renfrew	Paisley	...	188	81	15	—	0	2	1	65	100	2	0	310	25	11	2	3	47	21	2	2	30
Dumfries	Esksdalemuir	...	825	50	22	—	0	28, 1, 2	16	95	57	0	0	270	29	13	2	18	55	25	2	17	50
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																							
Durham	South Shields...	...	72	61	12	—	0	27, 1, 2	32	98	31	7	0	270	36	16	2	5	54	24	2	11	15
York, E.R.	Spurn Head	...	67	41	+	—	0	27, 28, 1, 2	43	81	44	0	0	290	36	16	2	9	53	24	27	3	30
Lincoln	Cranwell	...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	55	(95)	(18)	0	280	24	11	27	4	35	16	27	3	35
3. ENGLAND, E.																							
Norfolk	Gorleston	...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	45	99	24	0	330	21	9	28	11	33	15	28	11	15
Essex	Shoeburyness...	...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	56	84	20	8	330	20	9	27	12	33	15	27	11	35
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																							
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	0	80	88	0	330	12	5	27	11	26	11	27	11	5
Kent	Lympne	...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	54	94	20	0	340	22	10	28	11	30	13	27	9	20
Surrey	Croydon	...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	10	133	25	0	250	17	8	27	5	27	12	27	11	15
Hampshire	Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	18	128	22	0	300	19	9	2	24	28	13	27	12	40
Hampshire	S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	...	444	160	—	—	0	27, 2	2	63	91	11	1	300	25	11	2	14	35	16	2	14	5
Wiltshire	Larkhill, S'y Plain	...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	31	(114)	(23)	0	330 } 340 }	19	9	{ 27 11 28 13 }	24	11	27	10	30	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																							
Lancashire	Fleetwood	...	112	50	12	—	0	Instrument out of action.	35	83	47	0	0	250	35	16	27	1	55	25	27	1	5
Lancashire	Southport	...	80	62	48	—	0	27, 28, 1, 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7b. NORTH WALES.																							
Anglesey	Holyhead	...	64	45	+	—	0	27, 2	15	111	42	0	0	270	30	13	27	{ 2 7 }	46	21	27	0	40
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																							
Devon	Plymouth	...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	1	60	107	0	—	15	7	27	6	26	12	27	5	30
Cornwall	Pendennis Castle	...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.																							
Dublin	Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	...	49	27	—	—	0	27, 1, 2	20	88	50	10	0	270	32	14	27	1	—	—	—	—	—
Clare	Quilly	...	100	40	+	—	0	—	0	51	115	2	0	—	24	11	27	3	35	16	27	4	30
Kerry	Cahiriveen (Val. Obs.)...	...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	21	121	26	0	330	17	8	27	1	27	12	27	0	40
Cork	Weaver Pt.	...	160	30	+	—	0	—	0	19	135	14	0	—	16	7	27	1	28	13	31	13	15
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																							
Scilly	St. Mary's	...	150	32	+	—	0	—	0	62	79	27	0	300	23	10	27	4	29	13	27	4	5

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahiriveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s
South	18	10	4.5	14	6	2.6	7	5	2.3	8	2	1.1	16	6	2.6	1	4	1.7	15	4	1.9	10	8	3.5
North	7	6	2.7	4	4	1.7	13	5	2.1	11	5	2.1	9	4	1.9	20	9	4.2	4	3	1.2	12	5	2.1
West	28	13	5.6	27	15	6.8	24	9	3.9	22	4	1.9	28	15	6.6	15	7	3.2	25	16	7.2	18	6	2.5
East	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	1	0.4
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	5	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

7th February, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

25

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE

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SIXTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 3RD TO SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 9TH, 1924.

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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		SIXTH WEEK of 1924—January 27th to February 9th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		51	31	46.0	40.1	43.0	+5.4	12	+ 7	5	- 32	5	0	0.00	23	- 6	0.8	- 0.7	9	1006
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		52	28	46.3	38.9	42.6	+5.5	13	+ 7	9	- 33	3	- 1	0.32	8	- 6	1.1	- 1.2	13	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		54	34	46.7	40.6	43.7	+5.2	16	+ 7	4	- 29	1	- 3	0.11	3	- 6	1.4	- 1.0	15	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		51	33	46.4	39.0	42.7	+4.1	13	+ 3	8	- 26	3	- 1	0.19	5	- 4	1.0	- 1.5	10	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		53	33	46.9	40.2	43.5	+4.9	16	+ 6	5	- 29	2	- 2	0.12	3	- 9	1.0	- 1.0	11	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		52	31	47.7	38.8	43.2	+3.4	17	+ 5	9	- 18	3	- 1	0.19	5	- 9	1.6	- 0.6	17	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		51	34	46.6	41.5	44.1	+5.0	16	+ 9	1	- 29	5	0	0.48	12	- 14	0.6	- 1.5	6	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		50	36	46.1	41.8	43.9	+4.3	14	+ 4	1	- 26	3	- 1	0.19	5	- 12	0.5	- 1.4	6	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		53	34	47.4	41.4	44.4	+3.4	18	+ 4	2	- 19	2	- 2	0.30	8	- 12	0.8	- 1.4	9	1016
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		53	36	48.1	42.0	45.1	+4.6	22	+10	0	- 22	4	- 1	0.94	24	+ 4	1.0	- 1.0	11	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		51	36	48.1	42.2	45.1	+2.9	22	+ 3	0	- 18	3	- 2	1.47	37	+14	0.9	- 1.3	10	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		51	42	49.0	43.7	46.4	+2.6	31	+ 9	0	- 10	3	- 1	0.21	5	- 11	1.1	- 1.5	11	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		54	28	47.0	40.6	43.8	+4.3	17	+ 6	4	- 25	3	- 1	0.43	11	- 5	1.0	- 1.2	11	1013
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 10 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to February 9th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		55	18	43.6	36.0	39.9	+1.5	69	+ 4	215	- 97	53	0	11.44	291	- 45	0.8	0.0	11	1007
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		57	11	42.4	33.6	38.1	+0.6	56	- 5	325	- 50	46	+ 5	5.45	138	- 20	1.4	0.0	19	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		54	19	42.6	34.6	38.8	+0.1	52	- 23	279	- 25	32	- 6	4.29	109	- 3	1.7	+ 0.3	21	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		52	22	43.4	34.8	39.2	+0.6	50	- 37	245	- 79	39	- 2	4.88	124	+11	1.6	+ 0.1	20	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		53	15	44.3	34.7	39.7	+1.2	76	- 17	239	- 98	39	- 2	5.49	139	+ 4	1.5	+ 0.1	19	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		54	18	45.6	36.3	41.1	+0.9	109	- 15	171	- 75	40	+ 1	5.52	141	- 8	1.9	+ 0.2	23	1016
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		55	13	44.3	35.9	40.3	+0.5	91	- 3	211	- 30	55	+ 7	11.19	283	- 1	1.2	0.0	16	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		57	16	44.7	37.2	41.1	+1.1	94	- 7	154	- 87	47	+ 4	6.83	173	- 15	1.4	+ 0.1	17	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		55	20	46.9	38.7	42.9	+1.2	162	+ 3	96	- 83	47	+ 2	8.91	227	- 11	1.7	+ 0.1	20	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		56	18	46.9	38.7	43.0	+2.1	166	+43	97	-107	55	+ 4	8.77	222	+10	1.3	- 0.1	17	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		57	26	48.4	39.9	44.3	+1.8	223	+30	63	- 95	49	0	10.13	255	+16	1.3	- 0.3	16	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		53	33	49.6	43.0	46.4	+1.4	316	+42	9	- 55	49	- 1	7.57	193	- 7	2.0	0.0	23	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		57	11	44.9	36.4	40.9	+1.0	108	- 3	188	- 73	45	+ 1	7.15	181	- 2	1.5	0.0	19	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 6 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to February 9th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		55	18	44.5	37.1	40.9	+2.9	52	+17	99	-104	31	0	6.44	164	- 32	0.9	- 0.1	11	1007
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		57	11	43.5	34.4	39.1	+1.9	44	+ 9	166	- 69	26	+ 2	2.94	75	- 12	1.4	- 0.2	18	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		54	19	43.5	35.6	39.7	+1.4	43	+ 2	139	- 57	17	- 5	2.23	57	- 3	1.6	0.0	20	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		52	23	44.0	35.9	40.0	+1.9	41	- 5	123	- 88	22	- 2	2.73	70	+ 9	1.8	- 0.1	21	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		53	15	44.8	35.8	40.4	+2.3	57	+ 6	124	- 91	23	- 1	3.45	87	+14	1.5	- 0.1	18	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		52	18	46.0	37.3	41.8	+2.3	74	+12	85	- 80	22	- 1	3.16	81	+ 4	2.0	+ 0.2	24	1016
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		51	20	44.9	37.1	41.1	+1.7	64	+14	100	- 60	33	+ 4	6.59	167	+12	0.8	- 0.6	10	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		57	22	45.3	38.1	41.8	+2.3	69	+16	77	- 80	26	+ 1	3.87	98	- 5	1.3	- 0.2	16	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		55	20	47.0	39.3	43.3	+2.3	102	+20	47	- 77	27	+ 1	5.68	144	+22	1.6	- 0.2	19	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		56	18	47.3	39.4	43.5	+2.9	110	+40	47	- 84	32	+ 2	5.03	128	+ 9	1.2	- 0.3	15	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		57	27	48.6	40.5	44.7	+2.6	140	+32	29	- 75	30	+ 1	7.11	179	+48	1.2	- 0.6	15	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		53	34	49.5	43.2	46.5	+2.3	193	+52	7	- 42	27	- 2	4.60	117	+16	2.1	- 0.1	24	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		57	11	45.5	37.3	41.5	+2.2	74	+15	94	- 76	26	0	4.28	109	+10	1.4	- 0.2	18	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hour.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.				
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground	Frost	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal			
6a. ISLE OF MAN.																											
I. of Man	Douglas ...	284	h	50	4th	38	9th	46.4	42.1	44.3	+3.7	5	0.54	14	-8	Douglas	0.6	-1.8	7	0	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																											
Norfolk	Cockle Park	324	p	51	5th	35	7th	46.3	38.6	42.5	+5.4	1	0.18	5	-6	Cockle Park	1.2	-1.4	14	2	28	40.3	+4.0	40.7	+1.5	-	-
Durham	Tynemouth	118	p	52	5th	40	7, 8, 9	47.4	42.3	44.9	+6.0	1	0.08	2	-6	Tynemouth	1.6	-0.6	18	0	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	Rounton	249	p	52	4th	36	9th	46.7	39.6	43.1	+5.5	1	0.10	3	-5	Rounton	-	-	0	31	39.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	49	4th	35	6th	44.9	40.1	42.5	+5.8	2	0.08	2	-6	West Witton	-	-	0	31	39.1	-	-	39.7	-	-	-
E. Riding	Scarborough	118	p	52	3, 4, 5	39	8th	46.7	42.0	44.3	+5.0	1	0.11	3	-7	Scarborough	0.8	-1.5	8	0	34	-	-	41.1	-	-	-
Lincoln	Spurn Head	26	p	47	5th	39	8, 9	44.6	41.1	42.9	+4.0	2	0.15	4	-3	Spurn Head	1.1	+0.1	21	-	-	40.6	+2.4	41.1	0.0	-	-
	Lincoln	58	a	52	4th	36	9th	47.6	40.4	44.0	+5.6	1	0.13	3	-6	Lincoln	-	-	0	34	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cranwell	236	t	51	4th	35	9th	46.6	39.9	43.3	+5.1	1	0.04	1	-8	Cranwell	1.6	-1.0	17	0	31	-	-	41.0	+0.4	-	-
	Skegness																1.1	-1.6	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. ENGLAND, E.																											
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	49	4th	36	9th	45.2	38.5	41.9	+3.3	4	0.28	7	0	Cromer	0.9	-1.7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Yarmouth	13	a	49	3, 4	38	9th	45.3	39.1	42.2	+3.9	4	0.28	7	-2	Yarmouth	0.8	-	9	0	34	41.3	+2.7	42.6	0.0	-	-
	Norwich	93	a	49	4th	37	9th	46.4	38.9	42.7	+4.2	3	0.19	5	-5	Norwich	0.8	-	9	0	33	38.4	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridge	Geldston	37	a	50	3, 4	37	8, 9	46.6	38.6	42.6	+3.7	3	0.15	4	-4	Geldston	0.8	-1.5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hertford	Cambridge	41	p	50	3, 4	33	3rd	47.1	38.3	42.7	+3.9	1	0.05	1	-7	Cambridge	1.0	-1.5	10	4	24	40.2	+1.9	42.2	+0.2	-	-
Middlesex	Rothamsted	420	a	49	6th	35	9th	46.1	38.7	42.4	+4.2	4	0.20	5	-6	Rothamsted	1.1	-1.1	12	0	31	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	Tottenham	51	p	51	6th	38	5, 9	48.3	40.7	44.5	+5.9	3	0.29	7	-	Tottenham	0.9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Clacton-on-Sea	55	a	49	3, 6	37	3, 4	46.4	39.4	42.9	+4.4	1	0.07	2	-5	Clacton-on-Sea	1.2	-1.5	13	0	33	40.9	+1.4	42.8	-0.3	-	-
	Southend	90	h	51	3rd	35	4th	46.7	38.0	42.3	-	4	0.09	2	-	Southend	1.3	-	14	0	31	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																											
York	Harrogate	479	h	51	6th	33	9th	45.4	39.0	42.2	+4.6	2	0.08	2	-12	Harrogate	1.4	-0.9	15	2	27	40.5	+2.7	40.8	+1.1	-	-
Derby	Sheffield	429	p	49	6th	35	9th	46.1	40.9	43.5	+4.1	2	0.13	3	-12	Sheffield	0.8	-1.2	9	0	31	39.9	+2.5	40.5	-0.3	-	-
Nottingham	Buxton	987	p	44	4, 5, 6	38	9th	42.1	38.1	40.1	+4.1	5	0.56	14	-10	Buxton	0.0	-	0	0	33	39.4	+2.5	40.2	-0.5	-	-
	Nottingham (Hods'ck)	56	a	53	4th	36	9th	48.3	41.0	44.7	+5.9	1	0.15	4	-6	Workshop	1.0	-0.8	11	2	30	40.0	-	41.0	-	-	-
Warwick	Nottingham	82	t	51	6th	35	9th	46.9	41.9	44.4	+5.7	1	0.12	3	-6	Nottingham	0.7	-1.1	7	0	33	40.2	+3.4	40.2	+1.0	-	-
Northampton	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	49	4th	36	9th	45.4	40.1	42.7	+4.0	3	0.17	4	-7	Birmingham	0.1	-1.5	1	0	34	41.3	+2.1	42.0	+0.5	-	-
Oxford	Oundle	147	a	50	6th	35	4th	47.0	39.0	43.0	+4.0	2	0.04	1	-	Oundle	0.9	-	9	2	27	40.2	-	42.0	-	-	-
Stafford	Cheadle	208	p	51	6th	37	4th	48.1	39.9	44.0	+4.5	1	0.02	1	-9	Cheadle	1.1	-1.1	12	1	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	Tenbury	646	a	47	4th	34	9th	44.0	38.9	41.5	+3.9	3	0.29	7	-9	Tenbury	-	-	1	0	34	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
Hereford	Malvern	313	h	53	6th	39	8, 9	46.7	41.1	43.9	+5.5	2	0.10	3	-6	Malvern	-	-	0	0	35	40.5	-	41.5	-	-	-
Gloucester	Clifton	377	h	51	6th	38	8, 9	48.4	40.0	44.2	+5.0	3	0.12	3	-	Clifton	1.5	-	16	0	34	41.4	-	43.0	-	-	-
	Clifton	291	a	53	6th	39	4, 5, 6	47.4	40.3	43.9	+3.5	2	0.13	3	-10	Ross on Wye	1.7	-	18	0	34	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Clifton	225	a	50	5, 6	36	3rd	47.4	40.3	43.9	+3.5	2	0.06	1	-14	Clifton	1.4	-	15	0	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																											
London	Westminster	27	a	52	6th	35	3rd	48.4	38.6	43.5	+3.1	3	0.23	6	-4	Westminster	0.4	-0.6	4	3	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Greenwich	149	a	51	6th	37	3, 4	47.7	39.0	43.3	+3.8	4	0.27	7	-4	Greenwich	0.4	-1.2	4	4	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hampstead	450	a	50	3, 6	32	3rd	46.1	37.1	41.6	+1.6	4	0.19	5	-	Hampstead	1.1	-	12	6	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Camden Square	110	a	51	6th	35	3rd	47.7	38.6	43.1	+3.4	4	0.22	6	-5	Camden Square	-	-	2	2	29	40.2	-	42.9	-	-	-
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O.)	18	t	51	6th	37	3, 4	47.9	40.2	44.1	+4.3	3	0.06	1	-9	Richmond	1.1	-0.7	11	2	28	40.1	+1.6	43.2	+0.4	-	-
Kent	Wiseley	150	a	50	6th	36	3, 4	47.4	38.9	43.1	+4.0	3	0.13	3	-9	Wiseley	1.2	-0.6	13	4	23	40.5	+1.7	42.8	+0.6	-	-
	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	51	4th	34	3, 4	47.6	37.3	42.5	+3.8	4	0.52	13	-1	Tunbridge Wells	1.8	-0.2	19	3	24	40.8	-	42.9	-	-	-
	Margate	51	h	47	3, 6	37	9th	46.1	39.0	43.0	+3.2	2	0.16	4	-5	Margate	1.4	-0.7	15	0	35	41.7	+1.9	43.6	+1.0	-	-
Sussex	Dungeness	21	t	51	4th	37	4th	47.3	40.1	43.7	+4.0	3	0.17	4	-7	Folkestone	1.4	-	15	1	25	-	-	44.8	-	-	-
	St. Leonards	178	h	50	4, 6	35	4th	47.7	39.1	43.4	+3.4	4	0.44	11	-2	St. Leonards	1.4	-1.0	15	0	31	41.0	-	43.8	-	-	-
I. of Wight	Worthing	36	h	51	4th																						

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, February 9th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 35 m.p.h.		25 to 35 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	3 to 5	15	3 to 6, 8, 9	88	37	10	23	0	300	47	21	5	9	45
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	2, 3, 5	21	2 to 6, 8	88	20	31	8	0	270	45	20	5	2	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	3, 5, 9	29	67	62	10	0	150	34	15	9	9	0
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	3 to 5, 9	33	69	50	16	0	280	32	14	5	7	30
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	5	7	82	77	2	0	310	28	13	5	10	15
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	3 to 6, 9	30	92	37	9	0	290	34	15	5	4	30
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	3 to 5, 9	43	72	37	16	0	270	38	17	5	3	40
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	5, 9	11	3 to 5, 8, 9	44	80	25	8	0	280	46	21	5	9	20
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	5	4	96	(50)	(12)	0	290	27	12	5	11	0
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	5, 8, 9	26	48	71	23	0	140	36	16	9	10	35
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	†	—	0	5, 8, 9	18	82	43	18	0	170	35	16	9	12	30
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	18	116	34	0	160	18	8	9	9	25
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	9	9	78	71	10	0	130	29	13	9	9	30
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	42	112	14	0	140	24	11	9	5	50
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	67	72	10	19	280	21	9	5	17	25
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	5	1	104	56	7	0	300 } 280 }	25 } 11 }	2 } 14 }	38 } 17 }	9 } 6 }	50 }
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	5	3	72	(81)	(0)	12	320	29	13	5	11	5
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	5	Instrument out of action.	56	76	24	7	0	230	42	19	5	13	50
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	5	5	3 to 6, 8, 9	56	76	24	7	0	230	42	19	5	13	50
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	3 to 6, 8, 9	61	77	30	0	0	270	36	16	5	11	10
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	8	1	8, 9	24	33	80	30	0	—	39	17	8	22	10
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	—	Instrument out of action.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	3 to 6, 8, 9	62	69	32	5	0	250	34	15	5	17	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	0	8	6	83	79	0	0	—	32	14	8	9	50
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	†	—	0	7, 8	11	42	104	11	0	160	35	16	8	6	40
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	7 to 9	28	54	84	2	0	—	38	17	8	8	0
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	8	7	5, 6, 8, 9	40	76	37	8	0	—	44	20	8	24	35

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

§ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	7	15	6.9	5	9	3.8	6	20	9.1	12	7	3.1	15	11	4.7	4	15	6.6	16	12	5.4	10	13	5.6
North ...	15	10	4.3	15	5	2.2	14	5	2.2	11	6	2.6	7	4	1.6	16	11	4.9	5	4	1.9	13	5	2.4
West ...	24	23	10.2	19	18	8.1	17	11	4.7	20	7	3.0	22	18	8.1	16	8	3.4	20	20	8.9	20	8	3.5
East ...	4	10	4.5	5	7	3.0	5	15	6.7	8	7	3.3	6	11	4.7	3	7	3.1	6	9	3.8	7	8	3.7
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	6	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

14th February, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Vol. XLI. (New Series)

SEVENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 10TH TO SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 16TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post Free 9d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	SEVENTH WEEK of 1924—February 10th to February 16th, 1924.																		
	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration	Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	47	24	40.7	33.1	36.9	-1.0	0	-7	36	-1	3	-2	0.38	10	-21	2.1	0.0	22	1011
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	45	19	38.0	31.8	34.9	-2.6	0	-8	50	+9	5	+1	0.29	7	-7	1.2	-1.5	13	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	45	25	38.7	32.4	35.6	-3.3	0	-10	45	+14	4	0	0.31	8	-1	0.9	-1.7	10	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	47	18	37.4	31.3	34.3	-4.4	0	-11	54	+20	3	-1	0.19	5	-6	1.0	-1.6	11	1009
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	48	18	38.1	31.4	34.7	-4.1	0	-12	51	+17	3	-1	0.15	4	-8	0.8	-1.6	8	1009
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	49	18	39.9	33.2	36.6	-3.6	0	-14	38	+11	1	-3	0.04	1	-13	1.6	-1.1	16	1008
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	48	21	40.5	32.5	36.5	-2.9	0	-10	39	+10	2	-3	0.13	3	-24	1.5	-0.9	15	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	50	24	40.6	33.3	36.9	-2.9	0	-10	36	+10	2	-2	0.07	2	-13	2.8	+0.3	29	1009
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	54	14	41.8	33.6	37.7	-3.6	0	-16	30	+9	3	-1	0.40	10	-10	2.1	-0.6	22	1007
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	47	24	43.0	34.3	38.7	-1.8	3	-11	26	+2	3	-2	0.18	5	-12	1.4	-1.0	14	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	51	24	44.7	36.3	40.5	-1.6	8	-11	18	0	3	-1	0.26	7	-14	1.9	-0.7	20	1006
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	52	31	46.4	38.9	42.7	-1.5	14	-10	9	0	5	0	0.70	18	-1	2.6	-0.7	26	1004
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	54	14	40.3	33.0	36.6	-3.1	1	-11	39	+10	3	-1	0.20	5	-11	1.5	-1.0	16	1009
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 11 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to February 16th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	18	43.8	35.8	39.7	+1.3	69	-3	251	-98	56	-2	11.82	301	-66	0.9	0.0	13	1007
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	57	11	42.0	33.4	37.9	+0.4	56	-13	375	-41	51	+6	5.74	145	-27	1.4	-0.1	18	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	54	19	42.2	34.4	38.5	-0.2	52	-33	324	-11	36	-6	4.60	117	-4	1.6	0.0	20	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	18	42.8	34.5	38.8	+0.2	50	-48	299	-59	42	-3	5.07	129	+5	1.6	-0.1	19	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	43.7	34.4	39.2	+0.6	76	-29	290	-81	42	-3	5.64	143	-4	1.4	-0.1	17	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	54	18	45.1	36.0	40.7	+0.5	109	-29	209	-64	41	-2	5.56	142	-21	1.9	+0.1	22	1015
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	55	13	44.0	35.6	39.9	+0.1	91	-13	250	-20	57	+4	11.32	286	-25	1.2	-0.1	16	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	57	16	44.3	36.9	40.7	+0.7	94	-17	190	-77	49	+2	6.90	175	-28	1.5	+0.1	19	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	14	46.4	38.2	42.5	+0.8	162	-13	126	-74	50	+1	9.31	237	-21	1.7	0.0	20	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	56	18	46.6	38.3	42.6	+1.8	169	+32	123	-105	58	+2	8.95	227	-2	1.3	-0.2	16	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	24	48.0	39.6	43.9	+1.4	231	+19	81	-95	52	-1	10.39	262	+2	1.3	-0.4	16	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	31	49.3	42.6	46.1	+1.2	330	+32	18	-55	54	-1	8.27	211	-8	2.0	-0.2	24	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	57	11	44.5	36.1	40.5	+0.6	109	-14	227	-63	48	0	7.35	186	-13	1.5	-0.1	18	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 7 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to February 16th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	18	44.0	36.5	40.3	+2.3	52	+10	135	-105	34	-2	6.82	174	-53	1.0	-0.1	13	1007
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	57	11	42.7	34.0	38.5	+1.3	44	+1	216	-60	31	+3	3.23	82	-19	1.4	-0.3	17	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	54	19	42.8	35.1	39.1	+0.7	43	-8	184	-43	21	-5	2.54	65	-4	1.5	-0.3	18	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	18	43.0	35.2	39.2	+1.0	41	-16	177	-68	25	-3	2.92	75	+3	1.7	-0.3	19	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	43.8	35.2	39.6	+1.4	57	-6	175	-74	26	-2	3.60	91	+6	1.4	-0.3	17	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	52	18	45.1	36.7	41.1	+1.5	74	-2	123	-69	23	-4	3.20	82	-9	2.0	+0.1	22	1015
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	51	20	44.3	36.4	40.5	+1.1	64	+4	139	-50	35	+1	6.72	170	-12	0.9	-0.7	11	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	57	22	44.6	37.4	41.1	+1.5	69	+6	113	-70	28	-1	3.94	100	-18	1.5	-0.1	18	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	14	46.3	38.5	42.5	+1.4	102	+4	77	-68	30	0	6.08	154	+12	1.7	-0.2	19	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	56	18	46.7	38.7	42.8	+2.2	113	+29	73	-82	35	0	5.21	133	-3	1.2	-0.4	15	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	24	48.0	39.9	44.1	+2.0	148	+21	47	-75	33	0	7.37	186	+34	1.3	-0.6	15	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	31	49.0	42.6	45.9	+1.7	207	+42	16	-42	32	-2	5.30	135	+15	2.2	-0.2	24	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	57	11	44.7	36.7	40.9	+1.4	75	+3	132	-66	29	-1	4.48	114	-1	1.5	-0.3	17	1012
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

THE WEEK.

An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.		DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.												
		Extreme N.	EASTERN SECTION.						WESTERN SECTION.					Extreme S.
		0. Scotland, N.	1. Scotland, E.	2. England, N.E.	3. England, E.	4. Midland Counties.	5. England, S.E.	6. Scotland, W. (and I. of Man).	7. England, N.W. (and N. Wales).	8. England, S.W. (and S. Wales).	9. Ireland, N.	10. Ireland, S.	11. Channel Islands (and Scilly).	
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Moderate	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	
	Rainfall ..	Light	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Light	Light	Light	Light	Moderate	Light	Light	Moderate	
	Sunshine ..	Moderate	Scanty	Very Scanty	Very Scanty	Very Scanty	Scanty	Scanty	Moderate	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Moderate	
THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.														
In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.														
WINTER. 11 weeks from Dec. 2nd, 1923.	Warmth ..	5, 5, 1	5, 2, 4	3, 4, 4	4, 5, 2	4, 4, 3	3, 6, 2	4, 3, 4	5, 3, 3	4, 5, 2	5, 5, 1	4, 6, 1	4, 7, 0	
	Rainfall ..	1. 6. 4	0. 9. 2	2. 6. 3	4. 5. 2	4. 3. 4	3. 4. 4	4. 4. 3	3. 4. 4	4. 3. 4	4. 4. 3	5. 1. 5	4. 3. 4	
	Sunshine ..	2, 8, 1	3, 5, 3	4, 5, 2	1, 7, 3	3, 5, 3	2, 7, 2	4, 2, 5	6, 4, 1	4, 5, 2	1, 7, 3	0, 6, 5	2, 5, 4	

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

The weather of the week in most parts of the British Isles was dull and cold. Snow and hail fell in many places and in some parts "snow lying" to a depth of 1 in. to 1½ ins. was measured. Easterly winds and gales occurred about the middle of the week in several places. The total amount of precipitation (rain, snow or hail) was below the normal in all Districts, but at a few stations measurements of between 10 and 15mm. were recorded. Among the largest amounts were 20mm. at Weymouth on the 10th, 17mm. at Torquay on the 12th and 15mm. at Achnashellach (Ross-shire) on the 16th. The highest of the maximum temperatures over the country generally occurred on the 10th and at a few places in the southern parts of England and Ireland maxima slightly above 50°F. were registered, the highest readings being 54°F. at Plymouth and Falmouth. After the 10th there was a decided drop in temperature in many parts of the country and in places, notably on the 13th and 14th, the day temperatures did not rise much above

32°F. and at a few stations maximum readings were slightly below. There were some very low screen minima recorded during the week, the lowest reading being 14°F. at Rhayader (Radnor) on the 15th. Ground frosts were general and in several parts of the country the grass thermometer registered readings of between 10°F. and 15°F., while at Rhayader the reading was as low as 8°F. The mean temperature for the week was below the normal in all Districts. Sunshine values of between 7 hrs. and 8 hrs. were obtained at a few places on various days, but the total amount for the week was below the normal in nearly all parts of our Islands. Mist or fog was reported in several places. A solar halo was observed at Stonyhurst on the 10th. Lunar halos were seen at Oxford on the 15th and at Aberdeen, Hodsock Priory (Worksoy) and Stonyhurst on the 16th. A sun pillar was observed at Oxford on the 10th.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906].

[illegible]

*: signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

9h. to 17h. and 17h. to 9h.
24 hourly periods ending at 9h.

[illegible]

[Faint, illegible text at the bottom of the page]

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.

Earth temperature at 2 feet

† Earth temperature at 3 feet.
‡ Temperatures recorded on a

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
66. ISLE OF MAN.																									
I. of Man	Douglas	234		45	10th	32	14, 15	40.3	34.9	37.6	- 3.2	2	0.03	mm. 1	- 22	Douglas	2.5	- 0.2	25	3	29				
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324		42	15th	28	14th	38.1	29.6	33.9	- 3.5	5	0.52	13	+ 2	Cockle Park	1.1	- 1.8	12	6	23	35.7	- 0.8	40.1	+1.0
berland	Tynemouth	118		48	10, 15	31	15th	39.6	34.0	36.8	- 2.4	3	0.38	10	+ 1	Tynemouth				1	29				
Durham	Durham	336														Durham									
York,	Rounton	249		45	10th	26	16th	39.7	31.0	35.3	- 2.7	6	0.41	11	+ 2	Rounton									
N. Riding	West Witton	605		42	15, 16	27	15th	37.3	30.1	33.7		4	0.34	9		West Witton					16	37.9			
	Scarborough	118		45	15, 16	31	15th	39.0	34.0	36.5	- 3.2	4	0.35	9	- 2	Scarborough	0.9	- 1.6	9	3	28	36.4		40.0	
	York	56		45	15th	29	16th	40.1	32.6	36.3	- 2.9	5	0.27	7		York	1.4	- 0.7	14			29.0	+0.6	41.3	+0.4
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26		40	10, 15	30	15th	37.6	34.0	35.8	- 3.4	3	0.12	3	- 5	Spurn Head	0.8		8						
Lincoln	Lincoln	58		45	10th	29	15th	38.7	32.7	35.7	- 3.2	4	0.18	5	- 4	Lincoln		- 2.2	7	3	20	37.8	+0.5	41.5	+1.0
	Cranwell	236		44	10th	25	16th	37.1	31.3	34.2	- 4.6	5	0.23	6	- 3	Cranwell	0.7		4	27	37.8	+0.5	41.5	+1.0	
	Skegness															Skegness	0.6	- 2.4	6						
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196		41	10th	25	16th	36.3	30.6	33.5	- 5.3	5	0.19	5	- 4	Cromer	0.8	- 2.0	8						
	Yarmouth	13		40	10th	27	16th	36.1	32.0	34.1	- 4.3	3	0.28	7	- 4	Yarmouth									
	Norwich	93		42	10th	24	15th	37.0	31.1	34.1	- 4.6	5	0.36	9	- 3	Norwich	1.7		17	6	23	39.3	+0.3	42.6	0.0
	Geldeston	37		41	10th	25	15th	36.5	31.3	33.9	- 5.2	4	0.45	11	+ 1	Geldeston	0.9		9	4	20	36.7			
Cambridge	Cambridge	41		45	10th	18	15th	38.6	29.3	33.9	- 5.1	2	0.04	1	- 8	Cambridge	1.2	- 1.4	12						
Hertford	Rothamsted	420		43	10th	20	15th	36.0	29.6	32.8	- 5.6	2	0.09	2	- 11	Rothamsted	0.6	- 2.1	6	3	11	39.0	+0.1	42.4	+0.4
Middlesex	Tottenham	51		47	10th	24	15th	40.6	32.1	36.3		1	0.05	1		Tottenham	0.9	- 1.6	9	3	15	37.6			
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55		43	10th	27	15th	38.1	34.0	36.1	- 2.5	2	0.02	1	- 8	Clacton-on-Sea	0.8		8						
	Southend	90		43	10th	25	15th	38.3	32.6	35.5		3	0.05	1		Southend	1.3	- 1.6	14	3	23	38.9	- 1.2	42.9	- 0.2
																		17	3	24	39.1				
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York,	Harrogate	479		42	15th	28	15, 16	37.0	30.0	33.5	- 4.2	5	0.35	9	- 5	Harrogate	1.2	- 1.4	12	6	17	37.9	0.0	40.5	+0.9
W. Riding	Sheffield	429		44	10th	27	15th	38.1	31.4	34.7		4	0.46	12	- 4	Sheffield	0.5	- 1.8	5	4	20	37.6	0.0	40.7	0.0
Derby	Buxton	987		41	10th	21	15th	36.1	28.6	32.3	- 3.8	4	0.31	8	- 17	Buxton	0.4		6	4	20	36.5	- 0.4	40.4	- 0.1
Nottingham	Workshop(Hods'ck)	56		46	10th	26	15th	39.6	31.7	35.7	- 3.3	3	0.27	7	- 3	Workshop	0.8	- 1.3	8	4	19	38.1		41.2	
	Nottingham	82		45	10th	27	15, 16	37.7	32.0	34.9	- 4.0	6	0.21	5	- 5	Nottingham	0.3	- 1.9	3	3	24	37.4	+0.1	40.2	+1.1
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525		45	10th	25	15th	37.0	31.6	34.3	- 4.6	3	0.13	3	- 8	Birmingham	0.3	- 1.6	3	3	15	38.7	- 0.8	44.0	+0.6
Northampton	Oundle	147		45	10th	20	15th	37.1	29.6	33.3		4	0.11	3		Oundle	0.5		5	3	14	38.6		42.0	
Oxford	Oxford	208		48	10th	23	15th	40.1	31.4	35.7	- 4.0	0	0.00	0	- 11	Oxford	0.8	- 1.7	8	4	15				
Stafford	Cheadle	646		43	10th	27	15th	35.7	32.3	34.0	- 3.8	4	0.17	4	- 10	Cheadle				5	13				
Worcester	Tenbury	313		47	10th	18	15th	38.1	31.0	34.5	- 5.0	2	0.04	1	- 8	Tenbury				4	14	39.2			
	Malvern	377		45	10th	26	15th	37.4	32.4	34.9		1	0.12	3		Malvern	1.3		13	3	19	38.6		41.9	
Hereford	Hereford	291		46	10th	20	15th	38.7	31.0	34.9	- 4.5	0	0.00	0	- 14	Ross on Wye	1.6		16	3	15	39.0		43.1	
Gloucester	Clifton	225		48	10th	23	15th	40.3	33.1	36.7	- 3.8	2	0.22	6	- 10	Clifton	1.1		11	2	24				
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27		45	10th	27	16th	40.9	33.6	37.3	- 3.5	2	0.05	1	- 9	Westminster	0.6	- 0.9	6	3	17				
	Greenwich	149		43	10, 12	21	11th	38.3	31.9	35.1	- 4.8	2	0.02	1	- 10	Greenwich	1.1	- 1.0	11	3	14				
	Hampstead	450		45	10th	23	15th	38.3	30.0	34.1		2	0.08	2		Hampstead	0.7		7	4	12				
	Camden Square	110		45	10th	25	15th	38.3	32.4	35.3	- 4.8	2	0.05	1	- 10	Camden Square				3	21	39.5		43.0	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18		47	10th	24	15th	39.3	34.1	36.7	- 3.5	1	0.04	1	- 10	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	0.6	- 1.6	6	3	13	39.2	+0.1	43.3	+0.6
	Witley	150		49	10th	21	15th	39.0	32.6	35.8	- 3.7	1	0.01	0.3	- 12	Witley	1.5	- 0.9	16	4	9	39.5	+0.1	43.0	+0.8
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354		48	10th	22	15th	38.9	32.0	35.5	- 3.6	1	0.01	0.3	- 14	Tunbridge Wells	1.7	- 1.0	17	3	10	40.1		42.9	
	Margate	51		43	10th	30	14th	38.6	34.7	36.7	- 3.5	3	0.10	3	- 7	Margate	1.7	- 1.0	17	2	29	40.1	- 0.3	43.6	+1.0
Sussex	Dungeness	21		46	10th	29	15th	40.7	36.0	38.3	- 1.7	3	0.10	3	- 8	Folkestone	1.9		19	3	29			45.2	
	St. Leonards	178		46	10th	28	15th	40.1	34.7	37.4	- 3.0	1	0.02	0.4	- 14	St. Leonards	2.3	- 0.8	23	3	23	40.6		43.8	
	Worthing	36		48	10th	26	15th	41.0	35.1	38.1		0	0.00	0		Worthing	2.4	- 0.8	24	3	18	41.1	+0.6	44.0	+0.4
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59																							

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, February 16th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.			
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr	hr	hr	hr	hr	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d	h	m.		
Shetlands	310	42	+	—	0	10 to 14, 16	93	43	27	5	0	140	36	16	10	1	50	22	10 0 50
Orkneys	188	16	5	—	0	9 to 13	107	23	36	2	0	150	33	17	9	10	—	—	— — —
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen	72	42	+	—	0	10 to 13	24	70	68	6	0	130	28	12	12	20	40	18	12 21 40
Edinburgh	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	37	108	23	0	280	19	9	14	21	32	14	12 19 50
2. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	27	112	29	0	80	17	7	13	5	37	17	13 9 35
Dumfries	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	42	97	16	13	60	20	9	13	6	45	20	13 0 20
3. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham	72	61	12	—	0	12, 13	26	69	46	27	0	110	34	15	12	23	44	20	12 23 35
York, E.R.	67	41	+	—	0	12, 13	37	74	48	11	0	100	37	17	13	5	47	21	13 9 40
Lincoln	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	36	70	62	0	90	21	9	13	12	25	11	13 11 55
4. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk	52	42	+	13	3	12 to 14	40	49	(52)	(24)	0	70	41	18	13	12	56	25	13 12 20
Essex	103	90	+	—	0	12 to 14	36	35	71	26	0	90	34	15	13	7	47	21	13 20 20
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	40	75	53	0	60	22	10	13	17	39	18	13 22 40
Kent	409	70	+	—	0	13, 14	23	1	104	0	0	50	33	15	13	13	45	20	13 11 20
Surrey	284	40	24	—	0	13	7	39	91	31	0	50	25	11	13	13	41	18	13 18 10
Hampshire	811	42	+	—	0	13	5	43	118	2	0	60	26	12	13	21	41	18	13 20 10
Hampshire	444	160	—	—	0	13, 14	21	36	87	23	1	50	31	14	13	18	51	23	13 17 30
Wiltshire	513	63	43	—	0	13	6	54	(107)	(0)	1	90	27	12	13	22	38	17	13 19 40
7. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	44	(100)	(16)	8	100	24	11	12	24	46	20	13 0 25
Lancashire	80	42	48	13	2	12, 13	14	45	99	8	0	100	44	20	13	10	62	28	13 11 55
8. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey	64	45	+	13	7	11 to 13	22	60	73	6	0	60	44	20	13	15	59	26	13 15 5
9. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon	185	88	2	—	0	12, 13	11	45	84	28	0	—	30	13	13	20	51	23	13 21 0
Cornwall	256	65	24	12, 13	6	12, 13, 16	44	42	57	16	3	60	42	19	13	14	53	24	13 12 55
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin	49	27	—	—	0	12, 13	29	80	46	5	8	70	38	17	13	11	—	—	— — —
Clare	100	40	+	—	0	12	5	65	83	15	0	—	28	13	12	13	39	17	12 12 25
Kerry	98	41	+	—	0	12	1	45	78	44	0	110	27	12	12	12	59	26	12 18 55
Cork	160	30	+	—	0	10, 12, 13	33	42	65	21	0	—	33	15	12	20	53	24	12 20 20
11. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly	150	32	+	12	6	12, 13, 16	17	70	48	28	0	110	45	20	12	19	60	27	12 20 20

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 † Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

‡ Standard mounting.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.				EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.				ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.				LONDON. Richmond.				NORTH WALES. Holyhead.				ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.				DUBLIN. Kingstown.				IRELAND, S.W. Cahiriveen.			
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.						
		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s	m.p.h	m/s	m.p.h	m/s	
South	23	21	9.4	17	4	1.9	5	7	3.0	4	3	1.5	6	4	1.6	10	10	4.3	11	6	2.6	7	4	1.7								
North	5	5	2.4	5	5	2.4	13	10	4.3	13	7	3.2	17	6	2.6	10	6	2.6	11	6	2.6	12	7	3.1								
West	6	6	2.7	8	10	4.4	2	6	2.7	1	5	2.1	5	10	4.6	4	6	2.5	6	13	5.9	2	6	2.7								
East	21	17	7.7	17	7	3.2	20	18	8.1	19	11	4.8	22	15	6.8	19	16	7.2	19	17	7.4	18	10	4.6								
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	8	—	—								
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—								

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

21st February, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

33

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 8.
 Vol. XLI. (New Series)

EIGHTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 17TH TO SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 23RD, 1924.

Price 9d. Net. Post free 9½d.
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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.
 First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	EIGHTH WEEK of 1924—February 17th to February 23rd, 1924.																		
	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.								days.	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	50	25	44.1	35.5	39.8	+1.4	6	0	21	-11	4	-1	0.65	16	-8	1.1	-1.1	11	1024
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	54	25	43.5	33.8	38.7	+1.1	4	-3	27	-12	3	-1	0.23	6	-7	1.1	-1.6	11	1025
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	52	22	42.6	32.3	37.5	-1.4	2	-7	33	+2	3	-1	0.17	4	-4	1.5	-1.2	15	1025
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	45	18	40.1	30.2	35.2	-3.8	0	-11	48	+16	3	0	0.25	6	-1	1.7	-1.3	17	1024
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	50	17	41.7	30.2	36.0	-2.6	0	-11	42	+7	2	-1	0.08	2	-7	1.6	-1.0	16	1026
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	45	17	39.9	30.5	35.2	-4.9	0	-13	48	+22	2	-1	0.07	2	-8	1.7	-1.3	17	1025
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	53	22	45.0	32.1	38.5	-1.0	8	0	33	+7	3	-1	0.27	7	-15	2.8	+0.4	28	1027
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	48	25	42.8	33.6	38.1	-1.6	2	-8	30	+3	3	-1	0.20	5	-9	1.9	-0.8	19	1028
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	51	18	42.3	30.8	36.6	-4.3	1	-13	39	+17	1	-3	0.04	1	-14	3.3	+0.2	32	1027
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	50	26	46.4	36.5	41.5	+0.3	12	-2	16	-4	4	0	0.18	5	-12	3.5	+1.0	34	1029
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	51	23	46.7	34.8	40.8	-1.5	13	-7	22	+4	2	-2	0.09	2	-18	3.3	+0.4	33	1029
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	49	33	43.8	36.9	40.4	-3.7	5	-18	16	+8	1	-3	0.09	2	-12	2.2	-1.3	21	1026
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	54	17	43.1	32.5	37.8	-2.0	4	-7	34	+6	3	-1	0.16	4	-9	2.2	-0.5	22	1027
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 12 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to February 23rd, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	18	43.4	35.7	39.7	+1.3	75	-3	272	-109	60	-3	12.47	317	-74	0.9	-0.2	12	1009
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	57	11	42.1	33.5	37.9	+0.4	60	-16	402	-53	54	+5	5.97	151	-34	1.4	-0.2	18	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	54	19	42.3	34.2	38.4	-0.4	54	-40	357	-9	39	-7	4.77	121	-8	1.6	-0.1	20	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	18	42.6	34.1	38.5	-0.2	50	-59	347	-43	45	-3	5.32	135	+4	1.6	-0.2	19	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	43.6	34.0	38.9	+0.3	76	-40	332	-74	44	-4	5.72	145	-11	1.5	-0.1	17	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	54	17	44.7	35.6	40.3	+0.1	109	-42	257	-42	43	-3	5.63	144	-29	1.9	0.0	22	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	55	13	44.0	35.3	39.8	-0.1	99	-13	283	-13	60	+3	11.59	293	-40	1.4	0.0	17	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	57	16	44.2	36.6	40.5	+0.5	96	-25	220	-74	52	+1	7.10	180	-37	1.5	0.0	19	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	14	46.1	37.6	42.0	+0.4	163	-26	165	-57	51	-2	9.35	238	-35	1.9	0.0	22	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	56	18	46.5	38.2	42.5	+1.6	181	+30	139	-109	62	+2	9.13	232	-14	1.5	-0.1	18	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	23	47.9	39.2	43.7	+1.2	244	+12	103	-91	54	-3	10.48	264	-16	1.5	-0.3	18	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	31	48.8	42.1	45.6	+0.7	335	+14	34	-47	55	-4	8.36	213	-20	2.0	-0.3	23	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	57	11	44.4	35.8	40.3	+0.4	113	-22	261	-57	50	-1	7.51	190	-22	1.6	-0.1	19	1014
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 8 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to February 23rd, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	18	44.0	36.4	40.3	+2.2	58	+10	156	-116	38	-3	7.47	190	-61	1.0	-0.3	13	1009
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	57	11	42.8	34.0	38.5	+1.2	48	-2	243	-72	34	+2	3.46	88	-26	1.4	-0.4	16	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	54	19	42.8	34.8	38.9	+0.4	45	-15	217	-41	24	-6	2.71	69	-8	1.6	-0.3	18	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	18	42.7	34.6	38.7	+0.4	41	-27	225	-52	28	-3	3.17	81	+2	1.7	-0.4	19	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	43.5	34.5	39.2	+0.9	57	-17	217	-67	28	-3	3.68	93	-1	1.4	-0.4	16	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	52	17	44.5	35.9	40.3	+0.6	74	-15	171	-47	25	-5	3.27	84	-17	1.9	-0.2	22	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	53	20	44.4	35.9	40.2	+0.8	72	+4	172	-43	38	0	6.99	177	-27	1.2	-0.5	14	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	57	22	44.4	36.9	40.7	+1.1	71	-2	143	-67	31	-2	4.14	105	-27	1.6	-0.2	18	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	14	45.8	37.6	41.8	+0.8	103	-9	116	-51	31	-3	6.12	155	-2	1.9	-0.2	21	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	56	18	46.6	38.4	42.7	+2.0	125	+27	89	-86	39	0	5.39	138	-15	1.5	-0.3	18	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	23	47.9	39.3	43.7	+1.5	161	+14	69	-71	35	-2	7.46	188	+16	1.6	-0.4	18	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	31	48.4	41.9	45.2	+1.0	212	+24	32	-34	33	-5	5.39	137	+3	2.2	-0.3	24	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	57	11	44.5	36.2	40.5	+1.0	80	-4	166	-60	31	-2	4.64	118	-11	1.6	-0.3	18	1014
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL			Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.					
					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
									Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
6a. ISLE OF MAN.			Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.	°F.	°F.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	
I. of Man Douglas ...			284	h	49	21st	29	19th	44.0	34.4	39.2	-1.5	3	0.26	7	-11	Douglas	3.4	+0.7	34	3	22	—	—	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb. Cockle Park			324	p	52	21st	30	17th	42.6	32.0	37.3	0.0	4	0.21	5	-4	Cockle Park	1.0	-2.0	10	6	21	36.7	-0.2	
berland Tynemouth			118	p	48	21st	32	17, 20	43.1	35.9	39.5	+0.5	3	0.32	8	+1	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	31	—	-0.3	
Durham Durham			336	p	49	21st	27	20, 21	43.0	29.9	36.5	-1.5	2	0.17	4	-3	Durham	1.1	-1.5	11	3	25	—	—	
York Rounton			249	p	50	21st	27	20th	43.3	31.3	37.3	-0.6	5	0.30	7	-1	Rounton	—	—	—	5	17	36.9	—	
N. Riding West Witton			605	h	49	21st	27	17th	42.4	32.7	37.5	—	2	0.02	1	—	West Witton	—	—	—	6	21	35.5	—	
Scarborough Scarborough			118	h	50	21st	27	17th	43.1	32.7	37.9	-1.4	3	0.11	3	-5	Scarborough	1.3	-0.9	13	—	—	37.9	-0.9	
York Spurn Head			56	p	43	21st	30	17th	40.7	34.7	37.7	-1.5	4	0.17	4	-5	Spurn Head	2.4	—	23	—	—	40.9	0.0	
E. Riding Spurn Head			26	t	47	21, 23	22	17th	43.0	31.4	37.2	-1.9	3	0.07	2	-5	Lincoln	—	—	—	5	22	35.8	-1.7	
Lincoln Lincoln			58	t	47	21st	22	17th	41.9	30.6	36.3	-2.7	2	0.07	2	-6	Cranwell	1.7	-1.2	17	4	15	—	—	
Cranwell Cranwell			236	t	47	21st	22	17th	41.9	30.6	36.3	-2.7	2	0.07	2	-6	Skegness	2.6	-0.5	26	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk Cromer			196	a	45	21st	27	17th	41.0	31.3	36.1	-2.9	5	0.37	9	+3	Cromer	2.5	-0.6	25	—	—	—	—	
Yarmouth Yarmouth			13	t	44	22nd	28	17, 18	40.1	31.6	35.9	-2.8	4	0.36	9	+2	Yarmouth	1.9	—	19	5	24	37.0	-2.5	
Norwich Norwich			93	a	43	22nd	21	17th	39.9	29.9	34.9	-4.2	5	0.42	11	+3	Norwich	1.9	—	18	5	17	23.8	—	
Gedeston Gedeston			37	a	44	22nd	24	17th	40.5	29.7	35.1	-4.2	5	0.48	12	+5	Gedeston	1.8	-1.2	17	—	—	—	-2.1	
Cambridge Cambridge			41	p	44	18th	18	17th	41.6	28.1	34.9	-4.3	12	0.08	2	-4	Cambridge	1.7	-1.2	17	6	15	35.9	-3.5	
Hertford Rothamsted			420	a	41	18, 21	20	17th	38.7	28.0	33.3	-5.4	10	0.10	3	-6	Rothamsted	1.6	-1.2	15	6	15	34.7	-0.9	
Middlesex Tottenham			51	p	42	18th	24	17th	39.6	31.3	35.5	—	12	0.09	2	—	Tottenham	0.6	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Essex Clacton-on-Sea			55	t	42	22nd	29	17, 21	39.4	31.9	35.7	-3.2	3	0.11	3	-3	Clacton-on-Sea	1.7	-1.5	17	5	23	26.7	-3.9	
Southend Southend			90	h	42	22nd	27	17th	39.9	30.7	35.3	—	3	0.09	2	—	Southend	1.1	—	10	5	24	36.6	-1.9	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York Harrogate			479	h	48	21st	28	20th	41.7	31.9	36.8	-0.7	2	0.09	2	-9	Harrogate	1.2	-1.6	12	7	18	37.4	-0.6	
W. Riding Sheffield			420	p	48	21st	28	17th	42.6	33.3	37.9	—	2	0.02	1	-11	Sheffield	1.4	-1.2	13	4	23	36.2	-1.6	
Derby Buxton			987	p	41	21st	24	17th	38.1	29.1	33.6	-2.2	3	0.34	9	-11	Buxton	1.0	—	9	5	22	34.6	-2.3	
Nottingham Worksop (Hods'ck)			56	p	50	23rd	24	17th	44.9	30.7	37.8	-1.0	2	0.05	1	-7	Worksop	1.4	-1.0	14	7	16	36.9	-0.9	
Nottingham Nottingham			82	t	48	21st	22	17th	42.1	32.4	37.3	-1.4	1	0.05	1	-7	Nottingham	1.2	-1.2	12	4	24	35.5	-2.2	
Warwick Birmingham (Edg.)			525	t	45	21st	22	17th	39.9	30.4	35.1	-3.5	1	0.04	1	-8	Birmingham	0.9	-1.1	9	6	12	35.5	-2.2	
Northampton Oundle			147	a	48	21st	17	17th	41.9	27.6	34.7	—	3	0.06	2	—	Oundle	1.7	—	17	6	12	36.6	-3.0	
Oxford Oxford			208	p	47	21st	21	17th	42.1	29.1	35.6	-3.9	1	0.03	1	-7	Oxford	1.9	-0.9	18	7	13	35.8	—	
Stafford Cheddle			646	p	42	18, 21	27	17th	39.4	31.7	35.5	-2.1	3	0.13	3	-8	Cheddle	—	—	—	7	18	—	—	
Worcester Tenbury			313	p	47	21st	20	17th	41.9	29.4	35.7	-3.6	2	0.12	3	-4	Tenbury	—	—	—	6	16	36.9	—	
Malvern Malvern			377	h	46	21st	22	17th	39.9	31.4	35.7	—	2	0.07	2	—	Malvern	2.7	—	26	6	12	35.8	—	
Hereford Hereford			291	a	45	18, 20	21	17th	41.9	29.0	35.5	-3.8	2	0.16	4	-6	Ross on Wye	2.3	—	22	6	18	36.5	—	
Gloucester Clifton			225	a	46	18th	23	17th	41.6	30.0	35.8	-4.4	1	0.07	2	-10	Clifton	2.5	—	25	7	26	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London Westminster			27	a	44	21st	27	21st	40.9	31.0	35.9	-4.0	2	0.13	3	-5	Westminster	0.1	-1.5	1	5	21	—	—	
Greenwich Greenwich			149	a	42	23rd	25	17th	39.4	29.7	34.5	-5.4	2	0.12	3	-5	Greenwich	0.3	-2.1	3	6	17	—	—	
Hampstead Hampstead			450	a	42	23rd	25	17th	39.4	29.7	34.5	-5.4	2	0.12	3	-5	Hampstead	—	—	—	5	22	36.1	—	
Camden Square Camden Square			110	a	41	18, 21, 23	26	17th	39.1	30.4	34.7	-5.4	2	0.09	2	-7	Camden Square	—	—	—	5	22	36.1	—	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)			18	t	42	19, 23	26	17th	38.9	31.5	35.2	-4.9	1	0.06	2	-6	Richmond	0.4	-2.1	4	5	14	35.1	-4.5	
Kent Wisley			150	a	41	22, 23	24	17th	38.7	28.9	33.8	-5.7	2	0.07	2	-7	Wisley	0.6	-2.1	5	6	10	36.0	-3.8	
Tunbridge Wells Tunbridge Wells			354	h	42	21, 22, 23	25	18th	39.4	30.0	34.7	-4.4	2	0.11	3	-7	Tunbridge Wells	0.9	-2.1	8	5	12	37.8	-4.2	
Margate Margate			51	h	41	18th	28	18th	38.9	33.6	36.3	-4.8	3	0.12	3	-4	Margate	2.3	-0.7	23	2	22	37.8	-3.1	
Dungeness Dungeness			21	t	42	18, 22, 23	25	18th	40.1	32.6	36.3	-3.5	4	0.10	3	-5	Dungeness	2.5	-0.7	24	3	27	—	-0.6	
Sussex St. Leonards			178	h	42	18, 21	28	18th	40.0	32.3	36.1	-4.2	4	0.07	2	-8	St. Leonards	2.9	-0.5	28	5	21	37.5	—	
Worthing Worthing			36	h	42	21, 23	25	18th	39.8	31.7	35.7	-5.2	1	0.02	1	-9	Worthing	1.4	-2.2	13	5	18	37.8	-3.1	
I. of Wight Ventnor			59	a	45	18th	30	18, 21	41.7	31.9	36.8	-5.2	1	0.04	1	-9	Ventnor	2.6	-0.9	25	—	—	—	-0.2	
Hampshire Southampton			64	p	43	23rd	25	21st	41.0	29.3	35.1	-6.2	1	0.03	1	-10									

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, February 23rd, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. †								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	17 to 22	0	65	91	12	0	360	35	16	18 2	45	20
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	18, 21, 22	30	101	30	7	0	360	34	15	18 5	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	65	91	12	0	350	23	11	18 6	42	19
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	17	1	88	78	1	0	240	26	12	17 21	42	19
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	26	108	34	0	30	21	9	18 10	38	17
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	18, 23	3	58	90	17	0	360	25	11	18 9	40	18
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	18, 19	14	80	70	4	0	10	28	13	19 5	47	21
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	18, 19, 22, 23	43	67	55	3	0	360	35	16	19 3	68	30
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	78	65	25	0	30	23	10	19 12	32	14
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	18, 19, 22	16	62	73	17	0	360	32	14	19 11	50	22
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	62	86	20	0	10	20	9	19 15	31	14
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	6	112	50	0	10	15	7	19 13	26	12
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	19, 22	4	78	77	9	0	360	26	12	22 22	39	17
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	46	85	37	0	30	19	9	19 16	31	14
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	49	101	18	0	10	21	9	19 13	33	15
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	92	46	29	1	10	24	11	19 13	39	17
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	19	5	88	(74)	(0)	1	10	26	12	19 12	35	16
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	18, 19	5	71	63	29	0	10	30	13	18 13	44	20
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	18	7	77	71	13	0	20	29	13	18 14	46	21
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	18, 19	6	83	45	34	0	30	28	13	18 13	39	17
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	24	107	12	25	—	22	10	19 13	34	15
Cornwall Penderis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	19	2	62	98	6	0	20	25	11	19 14	36	16
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	17, 18	7	63	89	9	0	240	34	15	17 24	—	—
Clare Quilly ...	100	40	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	29	97	42	0	30	22	10	18 17	38	17
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	18	2	23	118	19	0	—	23	13	18 16	42	19
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	—	0	94	71	3	0	40	24	11	19 8	35	16

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

§ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s
South ...	10	6 2.9	3	7 3.1	5	6 2.6	1	3 1.3	4	7 2.9	2	4 1.7	3	6 2.6	2	4 1.9
North ...	14	19 8.3	18	7 3.2	19	15 6.7	18	9 4.2	19	12 5.4	23	8 3.5	22	8 3.6	18	6 2.6
West ...	24	10 4.6	20	13 5.9	17	4 1.8	6	3 1.3	9	8 3.6	2	11 4.9	18	9 4.2	4	6 2.7
East ...	0	—	6	7 3.1	5	7 3.2	10	4 1.8	14	7 3.2	23	10 4.5	7	4 1.9	6	5 2.2
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	0	—	3	—	9	—	5	—	1	—	0	—	8	—
No record ...	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	—	0	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

28th February, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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Vol. XLI. (New Series) }

NINTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 24TH TO SATURDAY, MARCH 1ST, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9d.

Annual Subscription
(including Postage), 22 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		NINTH WEEK of 1924—February 24th to March 1st, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal								Below 42°	
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		47	24	40.4	32.9	36.6	- 1.5	0	- 6	38	+ 4	6	+ 1	0.98	25	+ 1	1.8	- 0.6	17	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		47	23	39.6	31.6	35.6	- 1.9	0	- 7	45	+ 7	5	+ 1	0.49	13	0	2.9	+ 0.1	27	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		48	20	40.3	29.8	35.1	- 4.0	0	- 10	48	+ 18	6	+ 2	0.46	12	0	2.9	0.0	27	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		47	18	38.9	30.0	34.5	- 4.8	0	- 13	53	+ 21	5	+ 1	0.56	14	+ 4	2.9	- 0.1	26	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		50	17	40.8	29.3	35.1	- 4.3	0	- 14	48	+ 16	5	+ 1	0.36	9	- 3	2.7	+ 0.1	25	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		47	21	40.3	30.3	35.3	- 5.1	0	- 15	47	+ 20	5	+ 1	0.34	9	- 4	3.0	0.0	28	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		48	25	43.1	31.8	37.5	- 2.0	3	- 6	35	+ 8	4	0	0.28	7	- 14	4.1	+ 1.6	39	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		46	23	41.7	31.5	36.6	- 3.3	0	- 11	38	+ 12	5	+ 1	0.33	8	- 8	2.9	+ 0.1	27	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		49	21	42.5	30.7	36.6	- 4.8	1	- 15	39	+ 18	4	0	0.28	7	- 13	3.6	+ 0.6	33	1016
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		50	24	44.8	34.2	39.5	- 1.5	8	- 6	25	+ 4	6	+ 1	0.57	14	- 5	2.3	- 0.2	21	1017
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		51	27	46.1	33.9	39.9	- 2.8	11	- 9	26	+ 11	5	+ 1	0.24	6	- 14	2.5	- 0.4	23	1020
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		49	31	44.1	36.4	40.3	- 3.8	6	- 17	18	+ 10	6	+ 2	0.61	16	0	2.5	- 1.3	23	1018
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		51	17	41.8	31.3	36.6	- 3.5	2	- 11	41	+ 13	5	+ 1	0.39	10	- 6	3.0	+ 0.2	28	1014
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 13 Weeks, December 2nd, 1923, to March 1st, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		55	18	43.2	35.5	39.4	+ 1.1	75	- 9	310	- 105	66	- 2	13.45	342	- 73	1.0	- 0.2	13	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		57	11	41.9	33.3	37.7	+ 0.2	60	- 23	447	- 46	59	+ 6	6.46	164	- 34	1.5	- 0.2	19	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		54	19	42.1	33.9	38.1	- 0.7	54	- 50	405	+ 9	45	- 5	5.23	133	- 8	1.7	0.0	20	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		52	18	42.3	33.8	38.2	- 0.5	50	- 72	400	- 22	50	- 2	5.88	149	+ 8	1.7	- 0.2	19	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		53	15	43.3	33.7	38.7	+ 0.1	76	- 54	380	- 58	49	- 3	6.08	154	- 14	1.6	- 0.1	18	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		54	17	44.3	35.2	39.9	- 0.3	109	- 57	304	- 22	48	- 2	5.97	153	- 33	2.0	0.0	22	1016
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		55	13	44.0	35.0	39.6	- 0.1	102	- 19	318	- 5	64	+ 3	11.87	300	- 54	1.6	+ 0.1	19	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		57	16	44.0	36.2	40.2	+ 0.2	96	- 36	258	- 62	57	+ 2	7.43	188	- 45	1.6	0.0	19	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		55	14	45.8	37.1	41.6	0.0	164	- 41	204	- 39	55	- 2	9.63	245	- 48	2.0	+ 0.1	23	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		56	18	46.4	37.9	42.3	+ 1.4	189	+ 24	164	- 105	68	+ 3	9.70	246	- 19	1.5	- 0.1	18	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		57	23	47.8	38.8	43.4	+ 0.9	255	+ 3	129	- 80	59	- 2	10.72	270	- 30	1.6	- 0.3	18	1015
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		53	31	48.5	41.7	45.2	+ 0.4	341	- 3	52	- 37	61	- 2	8.97	229	- 20	2.1	- 0.3	23	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		57	11	44.2	35.5	40.0	+ 0.1	115	- 33	301	- 43	55	0	7.90	200	- 28	1.7	- 0.1	19	1014
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 9 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to March 1st, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		55	18	43.6	36.0	39.9	+ 1.8	58	+ 4	194	- 112	44	- 2	8.45	215	- 60	1.1	- 0.3	13	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		57	11	42.4	33.7	38.2	+ 0.9	48	- 9	288	- 65	39	+ 3	3.95	101	- 26	1.5	- 0.5	18	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		54	19	42.5	34.2	38.5	0.0	45	- 25	265	- 23	30	- 4	3.17	81	- 8	1.7	- 0.3	19	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		52	18	42.2	34.1	38.2	- 0.2	41	- 40	278	- 31	33	- 2	3.73	95	+ 6	1.8	- 0.4	20	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		53	15	43.2	34.0	38.7	+ 0.3	57	- 31	265	- 51	33	- 2	4.04	102	- 4	1.6	- 0.3	18	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		52	17	44.0	35.3	39.8	0.0	74	- 30	218	- 27	30	- 4	3.61	93	- 21	2.1	- 0.1	22	1016
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		53	20	44.2	35.4	39.9	+ 0.5	75	- 2	207	- 35	42	0	7.27	184	- 41	1.5	- 0.3	17	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		57	22	44.1	36.3	40.3	+ 0.7	71	- 13	181	- 55	36	- 1	4.47	113	- 35	1.7	- 0.2	19	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		55	14	45.4	36.8	41.2	+ 0.1	104	- 24	155	- 33	35	- 3	6.40	162	- 15	2.1	- 0.1	23	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		56	18	46.4	37.9	42.3	+ 1.6	133	+ 21	114	- 82	45	+ 1	5.96	152	- 20	1.6	- 0.2	18	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		57	23	47.7	38.7	43.2	+ 1.0	172	+ 5	95	- 60	40	- 1	7.70	194	+ 2	1.7	- 0.4	19	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		53	31	47.9	41.3	44.7	+ 0.5	218	+ 7	50	- 24	39	- 3	6.00	153	+ 3	2.2	- 0.5	24	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		57	11	44.2	35.6	40.0	+ 0.5	82	- 15	207	- 46	36	- 1	5.03	128	- 16	1.7	- 0.3	19	1014
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

THE WEEK.

DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.

An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.			Extreme N.	EASTERN SECTION.					WESTERN SECTION.					Extreme S.
			0. Scotland. N.	1. Scotland. E.	2. England. N.E.	3. England. E.	4. Midland Counties.	5. England. S.E.	6. Scotland. W. (and I. of Man).	7. England. N.W. (and N. Wales).	8. England. S.W. (and S. Wales).	9. Ireland. N.	10. Ireland. S.	11. Channel Islands (and Scilly).
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Moderate	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Moderate	Deficient	Deficient	
	Rainfall ..	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Heavy	Moderate	Moderate	Light	Moderate	Light	Moderate	Light	Moderate	
	Sunshine ..	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Abundant	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Scanty	

THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

WINTER. 13 weeks from Dec. 2nd, 1923.	Warmth ..	5, 7, 1	5, 3, 5	3, 5, 5	4, 5, 4	4, 4, 5	3, 6, 4	4, 4, 5	5, 4, 4	4, 5, 4	5, 7, 1	4, 7, 2	4, 7, 2
	Rainfall ..	1, 8, 4	0, 10, 3	2, 7, 4	5, 6, 2	4, 4, 5	3, 5, 5	4, 4, 5	3, 5, 5	4, 3, 6	4, 5, 4	5, 1, 7	4, 4, 5
	Sunshine ..	2, 9, 2	3, 6, 4	4, 6, 3	1, 8, 4	3, 6, 4	2, 8, 3	6, 2, 5	6, 5, 2	4, 7, 2	2, 8, 3	0, 8, 5	2, 5, 6

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

The general character of the weather during the week was changeable and unsettled, with very bright intervals. Snow and hail fell in many places and towards the end of the week "snow lying" to a depth of several inches was recorded, notably in the northern parts of the country. On February 29th a very deep depression, centred in the neighbourhood of the Shetlands, moved south-eastwards causing gales to be experienced in many parts of our Islands. (The observer at Gordon Castle (Elgin) states that it was one of the worst blizzards for 20 years.) During the week a maximum temperature round about 50°F. was recorded at Hodsock Priory (Worksop) and also at a few places in Ireland, but in most other parts of the country temperature did not reach that value, in fact, on some days in parts of England and Scotland the day temperatures did not rise much above 32°F. Screen minima below 20°F. were registered in one or two places, the lowest reading, 17°F., being recorded at Tenbury (Worcester) on February 27th. Ground frosts occurred in all parts of the country and in places the readings of the grass thermometer were again decidedly low, the reading at Rhayader

(Radnor) on February 27th being as low as 9°F. The mean temperature for the week was below the normal in all Districts. Amounts of precipitation (rain, snow or hail) of between 10mm. and 15mm. were registered in a few places on various days, but with the exception of a few stations, notably in Scotland and eastern England, the total amount for the week was below the normal. Thunderstorms were reported at Blackpool and Manchester on February 29th. Sunshine values varying between 8 and 9 hrs. were recorded in some parts, especially on February 28th and March 1st. The departure of the mean daily duration of sunshine from the normal for the week ranged from +2.2 hrs. at Rothesay (Bute) to -1.7 hrs. at Guernsey. Solar halos were observed at Ross-on-Wye on February 27th, and at Oxford on February 29th and March 1st. The Zodiacal Light was seen at Ross-on-Wye on February 24th, at Oxford on the 25th, 26th and 28th, and at Wadhurst (Sussex) on the 28th, 29th and March 1st. The mean temperature, rainfall and sunshine for the winter season commencing December 2nd, 1923, may be classified as moderate.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906].

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours. *	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature								
				Highest.	Date	Lowest.	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal.	No. of days of Precipitation.	Rainfall in the week		Deviation from Normal.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth . ft.		Earth 4 ft		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean.	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
0. SCOTLAND, N.		Ft.		*F		*P		*F.	*F.	*P.		*F.	in.	mm		hr	hr.	%	*F	*P	*F	*P	*F.	*P.	
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	t	44	26th	25	28th	30.6	32.4	36.5	- 1.2	7	1.13	29	+ 12	Lerwick	2.6	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	
Orkneys	Deerness ...	160	p	43	25, 27	25	28, 29.1	41.6	31.4	36.5	- 1.7	6	1.21	31	+ 16	Deerness	2.6	+ 0.1	25	—	—	—	—	—	
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	t	47	26th	27	28th	40.6	33.9	37.3	- 1.4	7	1.24	32	+ 9	Stornoway	1.5	- 1.1	14	—	—	—	—	—	
	Castlebay ...	37	t	47	24, 26	29	1st	42.1	37.0	39.5	—	5	0.41	10	—	Castlebay	4.2	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	
Caithness	Wick	81	t	44	24th	24	28th	39.4	34.1	36.7	- 1.2	7	1.37	35	+ 23										
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	a	46	26th	28	1st	40.7	32.6	36.7	- 1.1	6	0.69	17	+ 3										
	Achnashellach	225	h	44	24, 27	27	28th	33.0	32.6	35.8	—	7	1.06	27	—	Achnashellach	—	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	
Inverness	Inverness ...	245	h	44	26th	28	28th	41.0	33.3	37.1	—	6	0.55	14	—	Inverness	1.3	—	12	3	24	—	—		
	Fort Augustus	68	a	46	24, 26	27	28, 1	41.1	30.9	36.0	- 2.0	3	0.47	12	- 9										
	Onich	48	h	47	24th	28	28, 29	42.4	32.7	37.5	—	5	0.87	22	—	Onich	2.4	—	22	6	23	—	—	—	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																									
Nairn	Nairn	82	t	45	26th	28	23th	38.9	34.0	36.5	- 1.2	7	0.67	17	+ 6	Nairn	1.6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	45	24, 26	27	29th	40.9	31.6	36.3	- 2.2	7	1.10	28	+ 16	Gordon Castle	2.0	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Aberdeen	Aberdeen ...	46	t	44	27th	27	28th	39.3	33.6	36.5	—	7	0.46	12	- 1	Aberdeen	2.9	0.0	27	3	22	—	—	40.1	+ 0.6
	Balmoral ...	930	a	40	26, 27	23	23th	36.6	28.3	32.5	- 1.9	7	0.91	23	+ 7	Balmoral	—	—	—	6	18	—	—	—	
Perth	Crieff	478	p	47	27th	25	28th	42.1	30.6	36.3	- 1.9	4	0.17	4	- 15	(Kincl. Crathes)	3.1	+ 0.2	30	6	21	36.8	—	39.3	—
Forfar	Dundee	147	a	44	24, 25	27	28th	40.6	32.1	36.3	—	3	0.07	2	—	Dundee	3.2	—	30	4	24	36.7	—	—	—
Flie	Inchkeith ...	190	t	45	27th	29	28th	40.4	35.1	37.7	—	1	0.03	1	—	Inchkeith	3.7	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	
Midlothian	Edinburgh	441	p	44	27th	27	28th	40.7	31.6	36.1	- 2.2	3	0.07	2	- 8	Edinburgh	3.2	+ 0.2	30	3	23	—	—	—	
Peebles	West Linton	770	a	44	27th	24	28th	38.9	29.1	34.0	- 1.3	5	0.38	10	—	West Linton	—	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	
Berwick	Marchmont	498	a	43	24, 27	25	28th	39.6	30.7	35.1	- 2.2	4	0.22	6	- 8	Marchmont	3.7	+ 1.0	35	—	—	—	—	—	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																									
Argyle	Ford	149	a	46	24, 25	28	26, 28	43.4	31.9	37.7	—	4	0.37	9	—	Ford	—	—	—	4	24	38.4	—	40.4	—
Renfrew	Renfrew ...	36	t	48	27th	28	25, 28	43.3	32.7	38.0	—	3	0.08	2	—	Renfrew	5.0	—	47	4	18	—	—	—	
Bute	Rothsay	200	p	46	26th	28	28, 29	43.0	32.3	37.7	- 2.3	5	0.43	11	- 10	Rothsay	4.5	+ 2.2	43	4	24	37.7	—	41.0	- 0.7
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	a	47	24, 26, 27	26	25th	43.6	29.3	36.5	- 2.3	5	0.23	6	- 10	Kilmarnock	4.4	—	41	—	—	37.6	—	41.5	—
	Colmonell ...	170	a	47	24, 25	27	24th	43.7	31.7	37.7	- 1.6	3	0.34	9	—	Colmonell	—	—	—	4	25	—	—	—	
Dumfries	Dumfries ...	140	p	46	24, 27	25	1st	42.3	30.4	36.3	- 2.9	1	0.16	3	- 13	Dumfries	4.6	—	43	6	14	37.6	- 1.1	40.7	+ 0.3
	Eskdalemuir	794	t	43	27th	24	28th	38.7	30.0	34.3	—	5	0.32	8	—	Eskdalemuir	3.5	+ 1.4	33	6	20	—	—	—	—

*% signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

* signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 10h. and 10h. to 7h. respectively.

24	hourly	periods	ending	at	9h.
24	"	"	"	"	21h.

10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040 1041 1042 1043 1044

* District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
S " " " " sunshine.

Earth temperature at 3 feet

‡ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

1941-1942

[illegible]

V.—SUMMARY of AUTOGRAPHIC RECORDS of WIND-SPEED. [First Published 1914]

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, March 1st, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.		
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.		
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	24 to 1	53	74	24	17	0	260	37	17	29 10	60	27	29 8 45	
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	29	8	23, 24, 27 to 29	41	71	41	7	0	290	58	26	29 15	—	—	— — —	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	29	1	24, 29, 1	31	78	57	1	0	290	41	18	29 20	66	30	29 17 20	
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	24, 29, 1	36	83	38	11	0	300	36	16	29 12	57	25	29 11 5	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	31	15	—	0	29, 1	15	55	72	26	0	300	32	14	1 1	66	29	29 20 30	
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	29, 1	3	25, 29, 1	35	58	62	10	0	280	45	20	1 1	61	27	1 1 5	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	24, 29, 1	37	89	39	3	0	270	40	18	1 2	59	26	1 3 15	
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	29, 1	4	24, 25, 27 to 1	82	60	22	0	0	270	41	18	1 2	62	28	29 14 15	
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	29	4	103	54	7	0	270	31	14	29 15	38	17	29 15 10	
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	25, 26, 28	30	89	38	5	6	40	34	15	25 22	47	21	25 20 40	
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	26, 29, 1	4	99	41	3	21	270	25	11	1 10	46	21	29 16 20	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	36	117	15	0	250	19	9	29 12	36	16	29 16 0	
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	25, 26, 28, 29	17	108	38	1	4	260	29	13	29 16	46	21	29 15 35	
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	29	2	79	82	5	0	260	26	12	29 12	45	20	29 12 15	
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	29, 1	3	95	67	3	0	270	27	12	29 16	47	21	29 15 50	
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	24, 25, 29, 1	18	106	42	1	1	280	34	15	29 16	52	23	29 14 55	
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	29	1	24, 25, 29, 1	15	117	35	0	0	290	40	18	29 15	52	23	29 14 40	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	29	9	24, 25, 28, 29, 1	26	60	28	0	45	290	51	23	29 15	73	33	29 14 30	
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	43	29, 1	23	24, 25, 27, 29, 1	27	74	39	5	0	300	48	21	29 15	65	29	29 8 55	
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	29, 1	14	24, 25, 27 to 1	51	68	33	2	0	280	43	19	29 14	61	27	29 11 50	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	29	1	78	66	23	0	—	25	11	29 17	44	20	29 17 5	
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	85	24	—	0	29	8	92	54	12	2	270	30	13	29 13	47	21	29 13 25	
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	29	4	24, 29, 1	39	82	35	8	0	270	44	20	29 11	—	—	— — —	
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— — —	
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	24, 25, 29, 1	7	72	56	33	0	340	26	12	1 4	45	20	1 3 50	
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	29	8	72	84	4	0	—	32	14	29 13	52	23	29 13 10	
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	29	2	24, 25, 27 to 1	49	91	21	5	—	270	40	18	29 14	53	24	29 12 50	

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

† Standard mounting.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	4	8	3.7	4	5	2.2	9	5	2.1	5	5	2.3	5	9	4.1	1	1	0.5	5	6	2.6	0	—	—
North ...	21	14	6.4	20	11	4.7	17	16	7.2	15	9	3.9	20	14	6.1	22	17	7.4	16	10	4.4	24	9	4.1
West ...	21	15	6.8	21	16	7.2	17	11	4.8	16	9	4.2	16	21	9.2	14	16	7.2	22	18	8.1	15	13	6.0
East ...	4	6	2.5	2	7	3.3	7	14	6.1	7	4	1.7	11	7	3.0	8	9	4.1	3	5	2.2	8	4	1.6
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	4	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

6th March, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 10.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

TENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, MARCH 2ND TO SATURDAY, MARCH 8TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net. Post free 9½d.

Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

TENTH WEEK of 1924—March 2nd to March 8th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	°F. 46	°F. 12	°F. 39.8	°F. 25.8	°F. 32.6	°F. - 5.7	day- deg. F. 0	day- deg. F. - 7	day- deg. F. 66	day- deg. F. + 33	days. 4	days. - 1	inches 0.75	mm. 19	mm. - 10	hr. 2.6	hr. - 0.1	% 23	mb. 1005
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	48	2	39.8	25.0	32.2	- 6.2	0	- 9	69	+ 33	1	- 4	0.06	2	- 14	4.3	+ 1.2	39	1007
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	47	16	40.8	26.5	33.4	- 6.3	0	- 12	60	+ 30	2	- 2	0.18	5	- 7	4.2	+ 0.9	38	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	49	22	43.1	29.6	36.2	- 3.9	3	- 12	44	+ 16	3	- 1	0.33	8	- 3	5.7	+ 2.4	51	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	50	19	41.4	27.0	34.0	- 5.9	0	- 15	56	+ 26	3	- 1	0.42	11	- 1	4.2	+ 1.2	37	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	49	22	45.1	31.0	37.9	- 3.2	9	- 7	37	+ 14	3	- 1	0.37	9	- 5	6.6	+ 3.3	58	1013
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	49	15	42.0	26.7	34.1	- 5.9	0	- 10	55	+ 30	1	- 4	0.21	5	- 19	4.5	+ 1.3	41	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	50	21	41.5	29.5	35.3	- 5.0	0	- 11	47	+ 24	3	- 1	0.35	9	- 8	4.9	+ 1.9	44	1010
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	51	15	44.2	31.4	37.6	- 3.9	6	- 11	37	+ 17	3	- 1	0.51	13	- 8	5.5	+ 2.0	48	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	51	18	42.5	28.6	35.4	- 5.6	1	- 14	48	+ 26	3	- 2	0.30	8	- 10	5.5	+ 2.5	49	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	55	21	44.8	30.6	37.5	- 4.8	8	- 12	39	+ 21	3	- 1	0.39	10	- 10	4.9	+ 1.2	43	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	51	30	48.2	37.1	42.5	- 1.8	17	- 7	14	+ 6	3	- 2	0.37	10	- 9	7.5	+ 3.6	66	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	55	2	42.5	28.6	35.4	- 5.1	3	- 11	49	+ 24	3	- 2	0.31	8	- 9	5.0	+ 1.8	45	1011
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 1 Week, March 2nd to March 8th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	46	12	39.8	25.8	32.6	- 5.7	0	- 7	66	+ 33	4	- 1	0.75	19	- 10	2.6	- 0.1	23	1005
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	48	2	39.8	25.0	32.2	- 6.2	0	- 9	69	+ 33	1	- 4	0.06	2	- 14	4.3	+ 1.2	39	1007
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	47	16	40.8	26.5	33.4	- 6.3	0	- 12	60	+ 30	2	- 2	0.18	5	- 7	4.2	+ 0.9	38	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	49	22	43.1	29.6	36.2	- 3.9	3	- 12	44	+ 16	3	- 1	0.33	8	- 3	5.7	+ 2.4	51	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	50	19	41.4	27.0	34.0	- 5.9	0	- 15	56	+ 26	3	- 1	0.42	11	- 1	4.2	+ 1.2	37	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	49	22	45.1	31.0	37.9	- 3.2	9	- 7	37	+ 14	3	- 1	0.37	9	- 5	6.6	+ 3.3	58	1013
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	49	15	42.0	26.7	34.1	- 5.9	0	- 10	55	+ 30	1	- 4	0.21	5	- 19	4.5	+ 1.3	41	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	50	21	41.5	29.5	35.3	- 5.0	0	- 11	47	+ 24	3	- 1	0.35	9	- 8	4.9	+ 1.9	44	1010
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	51	15	44.2	31.4	37.6	- 3.9	6	- 11	37	+ 17	3	- 1	0.51	13	- 8	5.5	+ 2.0	48	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	51	18	42.5	28.6	35.4	- 5.6	1	- 14	48	+ 26	3	- 2	0.30	8	- 10	5.5	+ 2.5	49	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	55	21	44.8	30.6	37.5	- 4.8	8	- 12	39	+ 21	3	- 1	0.39	10	- 10	4.9	+ 1.2	43	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	51	30	48.2	37.1	42.5	- 1.8	17	- 7	14	+ 6	3	- 2	0.37	10	- 9	7.5	+ 3.6	66	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	55	2	42.5	28.6	35.4	- 5.1	3	- 11	49	+ 24	3	- 2	0.31	8	- 9	5.0	+ 1.8	45	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 10 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to March 8th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	55	12	43.2	35.0	39.1	+ 1.0	58	- 3	260	- 79	48	- 3	9.20	234	- 70	1.2	- 0.3	15	1009
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	57	2	42.2	32.9	37.6	+ 0.2	48	- 18	357	- 32	40	- 1	4.01	103	- 40	1.8	- 0.3	21	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	54	16	42.3	33.5	38.0	- 0.6	45	- 37	325	+ 7	32	- 6	3.35	86	- 15	1.9	- 0.2	21	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	52	18	42.3	33.6	38.0	- 0.6	44	- 52	322	- 15	36	- 3	4.06	103	+ 3	2.2	- 0.1	23	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	53	15	43.1	33.3	38.2	- 0.4	57	- 46	321	- 25	36	- 3	4.46	113	- 5	1.8	- 0.2	20	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	52	17	44.1	34.9	39.6	- 0.3	83	- 37	255	- 13	33	- 5	3.98	102	- 26	2.5	+ 0.2	27	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	53	15	44.0	34.5	39.3	- 0.2	75	- 12	262	- 5	43	- 4	7.48	189	- 60	1.8	- 0.1	20	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	57	21	43.8	35.7	39.8	+ 0.1	71	- 24	228	- 31	39	- 2	4.82	122	- 43	2.0	0.0	23	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	55	14	45.3	36.3	40.8	- 0.3	110	- 35	192	- 16	38	- 4	6.91	175	- 23	2.4	+ 0.1	26	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	56	18	46.0	37.0	41.6	+ 0.8	134	+ 7	162	- 56	48	- 1	6.26	160	- 30	2.0	0.0	22	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	57	21	47.4	37.9	42.7	+ 0.5	180	- 7	134	- 39	43	- 2	8.09	204	- 8	2.0	- 0.3	22	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	53	30	47.9	40.9	44.5	+ 0.3	235	0	64	- 18	42	- 5	6.37	163	- 6	2.7	- 0.1	29	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	57	2	44.1	35.0	39.6	- 0.1	85	- 26	256	- 23	39	- 3	5.34	136	- 25	2.0	- 0.1	23	1014
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

II.—DISTRICT CHARACTERS IN RELATION TO NORMAL FOR THE WEEK AND THE SEASON.

THE WEEK.

[illegible]

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

The weather over the British Isles generally was mainly fair. There were a few measurements of precipitation of between 10mm. and 20mm. in various parts of the country, but the total amount for the week was below the normal in most places. Among the largest amounts recorded were 20mm. at West Witton (N. Riding) on the 5th, while Stornoway measured 24mm. on the 7th and 21mm. on the 8th. Snow and hail fell in several places and in many parts of the country "snow lying" to a depth of several inches was again reported. The highest of the maximum temperatures occurred generally towards the end of the week and in places readings of about 50°F. or slightly above were recorded, the actual highest, 55°F., occurring at Killarney on the 8th. Very low night temperatures were recorded in various parts of our Islands, notably in Scotland, where at Balmoral on the morning of the 3rd an exceptionally low screen minimum reading of 2°F. was registered. Ground frosts occurred in all parts of the country and in a few places the readings of the grass ther-

10- thermometer were below $10^{\circ}\text{F}.$, while at Balmoral on the 3rd the reading was as low as $-2^{\circ}\text{F}.$ The mean temperature for the week was considerably below the normal in all Districts, the average deficit being about $5^{\circ}\text{F}.$ Good sunshine records were obtained during the week, a large number of stations recording between 9hrs. and 10hrs. on various days, especially in the middle and at the end of the period. The total amount for the week was in excess of the normal at practically all stations. Thunderstorms or thunder only occurred at one or two places in the south and south-east of England and at St. Leonards the thunder on the 2nd was followed by a heavy downfall of hail. Solar halos were observed at Armagh and at Rothesay (Bute) on the 6th, at Ross-on-Wye on the 8th, at Aberdeen on the 6th and 8th and at Oxford on the 2nd, 3rd, 5th and 8th. A lunar halo was seen at Oxford on the 8th. The Zodiacal Light was observed at Oxford on the 3rd, 4th, 6th and 8th and at Wadhurst (Sussex) on the 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906].

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature							
				Highest.	Date	Lowest.	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation.	Rainfall in the week			Deviation from Normal.	Daily Mean	Deviation from normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			Rainfall in inches.	Rainfall in millims.						Deviation from Normal.	Grass Min.	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean
0. SCOTLAND, N.		Ft.		*F		*F		*P.	*P.	*P.	*F.							*F	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.			
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	f	43	7th	25	3rd	39-1	31-3	35-1	- 2-6	7	1-24	32	+11	Lerwick	..	3-3	—	—	—	—			
Orkneys	Deerness ...	160	p	43	7th	26	6th	38-9	29-6	34-1	- 4-1	4	0-35	9	- 10	Deerness	\$	3-0	+0-2	27	—	—			
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	t	46	8th	15	6th	38-6	27-3	32-8	- 6-0	7	2-97	75	+47	Stornoway	\$	1-5	- 1-5	14	—	—			
	Castlebay ...	37	t	46	7, 8	31	2nd	41-4	35-4	38-3	- 5-0	5	0-38	10	—	Castlebay	..	2-7	—	24	—	—			
Caitness	Wick	81	t	42	8th	17	3rd	37-0	26-7	31-7	- 6-5	3	0-17	4	- 11										
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	a	46	8th	12	6th	40-4	23-0	31-4	- 6-7	3	0-19	5	- 13										
	Achnashellach	225	k	43	8th	12	6th	38-4	24-6	31-3	—	6	0-65	17	—	Achnashellach	—	—	—	6	10	—			
Inverness	Inverness ...	242	k	44	8th	19	6th	39-1	23-3	33-5	—	2	0-09	2	—	Inverness	\$	3-2	—	20	6	13			
	Fort Augustus	68	a	45	8th	13	6th	43-1	20-4	31-4	- 7-0	0	0-00	0	- 25										
	Onich ...	48	k	46	8th	20	5th	42-0	27-0	34-3	—	1	0-05	1	—	Onich	...	3-6	—	32	5	12			
1. SCOTLAND, E.																									
Nairn	Nairn	82	t	44	8th	16	6th	38-0	26-7	32-2	- 6-4	3	0-10	3	- 9	Nairn	\$	2-4	—	22	—	—			
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	45	8th	20	6th	40-0	27-6	33-6	- 5-7	3	0-26	7	- 7	Gordon Castle	\$	3-0	—	27	—	—			
Aberdeen	Aberdeen ...	46	t	48	8th	21	3, 6	40-6	24-4	34-3	—	1	0-07	2	- 13	Aberdeen	\$	4-5	+1-1	41	5	14			
	Balmoral ...	930	a	42	8th	2	3rd	36-1	15-9	25-7	- 9-4	3	0-05	1	- 18	Balmoral	—	—	—	7	- 2	—			
Perth	Crieff	478	p	45	8th	20	6th	41-4	25-6	33-3	- 5-8	1	0-01	0-3	- 21	(Kincaid, Crathes)	\$	4-7	+1-5	43	5	13			
Forfar	Dundee ...	147	a	47	8th	23	3rd	42-7	27-4	34-8	—	0	0-00	0	—	Dundee	\$	4-4	—	40	6	18			
Pife	Inchkeith ...	190	t	45	8th	27	3rd	40-4	31-4	35-8	—	0	0-00	0-1	—	Inchkeith	...	4-7	—	42	—	—			
Midlothian	Edinburgh	441	p	46	8th	22	2nd	42-3	28-6	35-3	- 3-7	0	0-00	0	- 11	Edinburgh	\$	5-5	+2-2	49	6	19			
Peebles	West Linton	770	a	44	8th	12	2nd	40-1	19-9	29-7	- 6-4	0	0-00	0	—	West Linton	—	—	—	7	9	—			
Berwick	Marchmont	498	a	46	8th	16	2nd	42-0	24-7	33-1	- 5-0	0	0-00	0	- 16	Marchmont	\$	4-4	+1-3	39	—	—			
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																									
Argyle	Ford	149	a	46	8th	15	2nd	42-6	23-6	32-8	—	2	0-09	2	—	Ford	..	—	—	6	—	35-7			
Renfrew	Renfrew ...	36	t	48	8th	15	2, 6	42-7	23-1	32-6	—	1	0-12	3	—	Renfrew	..	4-0	—	36	6	7			
Bute	Rothsay ...	200	p	47	8th	25	2, 6	41-6	29-6	35-4	- 5-1	1	0-24	6	- 18	Rothsay	\$	4-7	+1-6	42	6	19			
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	a	49	8th	19	7th	43-7	26-4	34-8	- 4-5	1	0-01	0-3	- 19	Kilmarnock	..	4-2	—	37	—	35-3			
	Colmonell ...	170	a	47	8th	20	6th	42-3	25-9	33-9	- 6-0	1	0-05	1	- 22	Colmonell	...	—	—	7	14	—			
Dumfries	Dumfries ...	140	p	45	7th	21	3rd	40-4	27-3	33-7	- 6-1	1	0-06	1	- 18	Dumfries	...	3-9	—	35	7	10			
	Eskdalemuir	794	t	41	8th	11	3rd	38-9	18-6	28-5	—	2	0-05	1	—	Eskdalemuir	\$	3-9	+1-1	35	7	9			

[illegible]

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
 ‡ " " " sunshine.
 † Earth temperature at 3 feet.
 † Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.—continued.

43

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
65. ISLE OF MAN.																								
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	44	7, 8	22	3rd	40.7	30.7	35.6	-5.3	3	0.95	24	6	17								
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																								
Northumb-berland	Cockle Park	324	p	47	8th	21	2, 4	42.6	23.6	32.8	-5.2	0	0.00	0	7	11	33.0	-4.2	36.9	-2.7				
Durham	Tynemouth	118	p	43	7th	24	3rd	40.7	28.1	34.2	-5.4	1	0.04	1	7	18								
Durham	Durham	336	p	42	7th	18	3rd	39.3	22.7	30.8	-8.1	1	0.02	1	7	9								
York	Rounton	249	p	42	3rd	20	3rd	39.6	23.4	31.3	-7.4	2	0.42	11	7	9								
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	45	8th	20	3rd	39.7	23.0	31.1	-	2	0.81	21	7	9								
N. Riding	Scarborough	118	h	46	6th	27	3rd	42.6	29.7	36.0	-4.5	2	0.70	18	7	13	33.5	-	38.3	-				
N. Riding	York	56	p	42	6, 7	16	3rd	39.7	24.9	32.1	-8.2	2	0.15	4	6	19			38.8	-				
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	t	42	6, 8	28	3, 8	38.7	31.1	34.8	-5.2	2	0.05	1	6	23	34.2	-4.4	39.5	-1.3				
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	a	46	8th	23	3rd	41.9	27.7	34.6	-5.6	3	0.16	4	6	23	34.2	-4.4	39.5	-1.3				
Lincoln	Cranwell	236	t	46	8th	23	7th	41.7	27.0	34.1	-6.0	2	0.08	2	6	23	34.2	-4.4	39.5	-1.3				
3. ENGLAND, E.																								
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	48	8th	28	2, 7	42.1	29.3	35.5	-4.5	4	0.40	10	7	8	35.2	-3.4	38.4	-1.6				
Norfolk	Yarmouth	13	a	44	5th	28	7th	42.0	31.1	36.4	-3.2	2	0.29	7	7	19	34.1	-4.4	38.6	-2.0				
Norfolk	Norwich	93	a	47	8th	23	7th	42.7	27.9	35.0	-5.3	2	0.36	9	7	20	33.7	-3.9	38.6	-1.6				
Norfolk	Geldstone	37	a	40	8th	22	7th	44.1	28.3	36.0	-4.3	3	0.23	6	7	17	35.2	-	39.3	-				
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	49	8th	22	5th	44.4	27.3	35.6	-4.9	1	0.41	10	6	23	33.8	-4.8	42.0	-1.2				
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	47	8th	23	5th	42.0	28.3	35.0	-4.8	3	0.19	5	6	18	35.5	-4.3	42.0	-1.2				
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	49	8th	27	5th	45.0	31.4	38.0	-	2	0.21	5	6	18	35.5	-4.3	42.0	-1.2				
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	45	4th	29	5th	42.7	33.3	37.9	-2.0	4	0.56	14	5	22	37.5	-3.9	40.6	-3.0				
Essex	Southend	90	h	47	6, 8	29	5th	44.9	32.0	38.3	-	3	0.17	4	5	25	37.6	-						
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																								
York	Harrogate	479	h	43	7, 8	20	3rd	39.6	24.7	31.9	-6.8	2	0.58	15	7	8	35.2	-3.4	38.4	-1.6				
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	43	8th	26	2, 3	40.1	27.9	33.8	-	2	0.20	5	7	19	34.1	-4.4	38.6	-2.0				
Derby	Buxton	987	p	40	8th	22	7th	37.4	24.9	31.0	-6.0	3	0.27	7	7	20	33.7	-3.9	38.6	-1.6				
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	45	4th	19	3rd	43.0	25.1	33.8	-6.5	2	0.29	7	7	20	33.7	-3.9	38.6	-1.6				
Nottingham	Nottingham	82	t	47	8th	26	2, 5, 7	42.0	27.3	34.4	-	3	0.43	11	6	23	33.8	-4.8	42.0	-1.2				
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	45	8th	25	3rd	40.1	28.6	34.2	-5.6	3	0.19	5	6	18	35.5	-4.3	42.0	-1.2				
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	47	8th	21	2nd	42.0	26.0	33.8	-	3	0.38	10	6	23	33.8	-4.8	42.0	-1.2				
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	50	8th	25	5th	44.7	29.3	36.8	-3.9	3	0.31	8	6	17	36.7	-						
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	41	3, 6, 8	23	5th	39.3	26.9	32.9	-5.9	3	0.38	10	5	20	35.2	-						
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	44	5th	22	5th	40.9	26.1	33.3	-7.1	3	0.45	11	6	17	36.7	-						
Worcester	Malvern	377	h	45	5, 8	27	3rd	42.0	29.7	35.7	-	3	0.35	9	6	20	35.2	-						
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	44	8th	20	3rd	41.1	25.3	33.0	-7.7	4	0.66	17	6	13	36.0	-						
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	47	8th	24	3rd	41.7	30.6	36.0	-5.3	4	0.48	12	7	26	36.2	-						
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																								
London	Westminster	27	a	50	8th	26	5th	45.9	31.6	38.5	-3.3	3	0.27	7	6	19	35.5	-4.4	40.3	-1.8				
London	Greenwich	149	a	51	8th	25	5th	46.9	30.6	38.5	-2.5	3	0.21	5	7	15	37.0	-						
London	Hampstead	450	a	47	8th	27	8th	43.1	30.3	36.5	-	3	0.44	11	7	15	37.0	-						
London	Camden Square	110	a	49	8th	27	5th	45.6	31.1	38.1	-3.3	3	0.29	7	6	23	36.2	-						
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O.)	18	t	49	8th	26	5th	45.3	31.8	38.4	-2.7	4	0.40	10	6	15	36.7	-4.1	41.2	-1.9				
Wisley	Wisley	150	a	49	5, 8	23	5th	46.0	30.3	37.9	-2.6	3	0.25	6	7	11	37.4	-3.4	40.5	-2.1				
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	48	5, 6	26	5th	46.1	30.1	37.9	-2.3	3	0.40	10	5	20	35.2	-						
Margate	Margate	51	h	47	5, 8	30	8th	44.4	32.7	38.4	-2.8	2	0.35	9	6	17	36.7	-						
Dungeness	Dungeness	21	t	47	5th	27	5th	44.3	33.4	38.7	-1.8	3	0.47	12	6	18	35.5	-4.3	41.0	-2.2				
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	46	5th	32	2, 5	44.1	33.3	38.5	-2.6	4	0.46	12	5	19	38.5	-3.6	42.1	-1.8				
Worthing	Worthing	36	h	50	5th	26	5th	46.5	32.0	39.0	-	3	0.39	10	6	23	37.3	-						
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	49	6th	31	5th	46.7	34.3	40.3	-2.5	3	0.45	11	6	19	38.5	-3.6	42.1	-1.8				
Hampshire	Southampton	64	p	48	4, 5	25	5th	45.6	29.6	37.4	-4.9	3	0.31	8	6	23	37.3	-						
Wiltshire	Marlborough	424	a	47	8th	22	5th	44.0	27.4	35.5	-3.9	3	0.32	8	5	23	37.3	-						
Porton	Porton	363	a	48	8th	22	5th	44.4	27.4	35.7	-	4	0.51	8	7	16	36.2	-						
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																								

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, March 8th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level	Above Ground	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration	Duration	Duration	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed	Time					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	7	11	4 to 8	35	25	44	50	3	210	44	20	7	8	60	27	7	7	15
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	1, 4 to 7	32	37	41	58	0	350	26	12	1	4	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	73	70	25	0	210	21	9	8	10	36	16	5	2	0
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	6	1	56	53	22	0	200	27	12	6	23	37	17	7	12	20
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	16	—	0	—	0	2	99	67	0	190	13	6	7	1	36	16	7	7	40
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	7	2	35	61	40	30	210	26	11	7	14	38	17	7	12	0
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	16	129	23	0	190	18	8	7	13	28	13	7	12	50
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	2	1	73	81	13	0	280	26	12	2	14	38	17	2	11	55
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	27	(107)	(34)	0	230	20	9	2	1	25	11	2	12	30
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	37	107	24	0	230	19	9	2	14	32	14	2	13	30
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	3	1	54	94	19	0	210	25	11	3	6	43	19	3	6	25
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	4	122	42	0	250	14	6	2	10	30	13	2	15	40
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	3	4	44	111	9	0	200	34	15	3	3	52	23	3	3	25
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	11	137	20	0	250	17	8	2	10	31	14	2	9	50
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	16	139	13	0	290	19	9	3	5	28	13	3	21	50
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	68	85	16	1	250	23	10	2	9	33	15	2	9	15
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	70	(98)	(0)	0	180 } 170 }	20 } 9 }	2 } 5 }	16 }	23 }	13 }	2 }	16 }	23 }	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	4, 5	2	51	89	26	0	280	25	11	4	10	33	15	4	13	0
Lancashire Southport ...	80	42	18	—	0	4	3	58	88	19	0	270	26	12	4	10	35	13	4	10	0
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	2, 4, 5	5	73	87	3	0	20 } 28 }	13 }	5 }	19 }	37 }	17 }	5 }	20 }	55 }	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	2, 5, 8	73	71	14	10	0	—	28	13	2	19	43	19	2	22	40
Cornwall Penzance ...	256	65	24	—	0	2, 3, 5	12	88	49	19	0	270	32	14	2	20	62	28	2	20	10
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	4, 5	9	61	85	13	0	10	34	15	5	15	—	—	—	—	—
Ciarae Quilly ...	100	40	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	5	1	82	65	20	0	350	28	13	5	7	45	20	5	7	5
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	5	4	80	78	6	0	—	30	13	5	13	44	20	5	12	25
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	2	4	2, 3, 5, 8	35	94	32	3	0	300	52	23	2	18	71	32	2	17	40

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 † Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

‡ Standard mounting.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	7	20	9.1	14	9	3.8	20	8	3.6	16	6	2.9	20	9	4.1	15
North ...	12	9	4.2	7	4	1.6	4	7	3.3	3	3	1.4	6	10	4.4	11
West ...	12	7	3.2	24	8	3.5	12	6	2.9	10	6	2.5	11	10	4.6	11
East ...	3	5	2.4	0	—	—	6	3	1.3	9	4	1.9	12	6	2.5	14
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	9	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	3	—	—	2
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

13th March 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

25 MAR 1924

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 11.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

ELEVENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, MARCH 9TH TO SATURDAY, MARCH 15TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net. Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		ELEVENTH WEEK of 1924—March 9th to March 15th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.								Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.			
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration	
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	26	49.2	37.0	43.0	+ 3.9	21	+ 13	14	- 16	2	- 3	0.26	7	- 19	2.6	- 0.3	22	1020
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	22	49.8	32.9	41.1	+ 1.9	22	+ 11	28	- 5	1	- 3	0.03	1	- 13	3.4	- 0.2	29	1022
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		57	22	50.6	30.5	40.2	- 0.7	24	+ 7	37	+ 12	0	- 4	0.00	0	- 9	7.5	+ 3.5	64	1025
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		58	20	49.9	30.7	40.1	- 1.0	22	+ 2	35	+ 9	0	- 3	0.00	0	- 8	9.0	+ 5.2	76	1026
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	20	54.8	26.7	40.3	- 1.0	36	+ 15	48	+ 22	0	- 3	0.00	0	- 9	8.2	+ 4.7	69	1025
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	20	51.3	32.3	41.6	- 0.6	26	+ 5	29	+ 10	0	- 3	0.00	0	- 10	9.4	+ 5.6	80	1025
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	25	52.4	34.7	43.3	+ 2.5	30	+ 17	20	- 3	0	- 4	0.00	0	- 19	5.8	+ 2.3	49	1023
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		60	29	54.3	34.3	44.0	+ 2.5	36	+ 20	22	+ 2	0	- 4	0.00	0	- 13	7.9	+ 4.5	68	1022
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	22	53.0	35.3	43.9	+ 1.2	32	+ 11	19	+ 2	0	- 4	0.00	0	- 14	9.4	+ 5.6	79	1021
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	27	53.1	38.3	45.5	+ 3.5	35	+ 17	10	- 8	1	- 4	0.03	1	- 14	4.6	+ 1.5	39	1019
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	29	52.7	40.4	46.4	+ 2.8	35	+ 10	4	- 10	1	- 3	0.11	3	- 12	5.5	+ 2.2	47	1017
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		56	38	51.7	41.4	46.4	+ 1.0	32	+ 2	2	- 4	0	- 4	0.00	0	- 11	9.6	+ 4.7	82	1019
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		63	20	52.2	33.6	42.6	+ 1.1	30	+ 11	25	+ 3	0	- 3	0.02	1	- 12	7.1	+ 3.5	60	1023
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 2 Weeks, March 2nd to March 15th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	44.5	31.4	37.8	- 0.9	21	+ 6	80	+ 17	6	- 4	1.01	26	- 29	2.6	- 0.2	23	1013
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	44.8	28.9	36.7	- 2.1	22	+ 2	97	+ 28	2	- 7	0.09	3	- 27	3.8	+ 0.5	34	1015
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		57	16	45.7	28.5	36.8	- 3.5	24	- 5	97	+ 42	2	- 6	0.18	5	- 16	5.8	+ 2.1	51	1018
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		58	20	46.5	30.1	38.1	- 2.5	25	- 10	79	+ 25	3	- 4	0.33	8	- 11	7.4	+ 3.8	64	1019
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	19	48.1	26.9	37.1	- 3.5	36	0	104	+ 48	3	- 4	0.42	11	- 10	6.2	+ 3.0	53	1019
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	20	48.2	31.7	39.7	- 2.0	35	- 2	66	+ 24	3	- 4	0.37	9	- 15	8.0	+ 4.4	69	1019
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	47.2	30.7	38.7	- 1.7	30	+ 7	75	+ 27	1	- 8	0.21	5	- 38	5.2	+ 1.9	45	1017
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		60	21	47.9	31.9	39.7	- 1.2	36	+ 9	69	+ 26	3	- 5	0.35	9	- 21	6.4	+ 3.2	56	1016
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	15	48.6	33.3	40.7	- 1.4	38	0	56	+ 19	3	- 5	0.51	13	- 22	7.4	+ 3.8	64	1016
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	18	47.8	33.5	40.5	- 1.0	36	+ 3	58	+ 18	4	- 6	0.33	9	- 24	5.1	+ 2.0	44	1014
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	21	48.7	35.5	41.9	- 1.0	43	- 2	43	+ 11	4	- 4	0.50	13	- 22	5.2	+ 1.7	45	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		56	30	49.9	39.3	44.5	- 0.4	49	- 5	16	+ 2	3	- 6	0.37	10	- 20	8.6	+ 4.2	74	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		63	2	47.3	31.1	39.0	- 2.0	33	0	74	+ 27	3	- 5	0.33	9	- 21	6.1	+ 2.6	53	1017
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 11 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to March 15th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	43.7	35.2	39.5	+ 1.3	79	+ 10	274	- 95	50	- 6	9.46	241	- 89	1.4	- 0.3	15	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	42.9	32.9	37.9	+ 0.3	70	- 7	385	- 37	41	- 4	4.04	104	- 53	2.0	- 0.2	22	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		57	16	43.1	33.2	38.2	- 0.6	69	- 30	362	+ 19	32	- 10	3.35	86	- 24	2.4	+ 0.1	26	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		58	18	43.0	33.4	38.2	- 0.6	66	- 50	357	- 6	36	- 6	4.06	103	- 5	2.8	+ 0.3	29	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	15	44.1	32.7	38.4	- 0.4	93	- 31	369	- 3	36	- 6	4.46	113	- 14	2.4	+ 0.2	25	1016
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	17	44.8	34.7	39.8	- 0.3	109	- 32	284	- 3	33	- 8	3.98	102	- 36	3.1	+ 0.7	33	1016
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	44.8	34.6	39.7	+ 0.1	105	+ 5	282	- 8	43	- 8	7.48	189	- 79	2.2	+ 0.1	23	1014
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		60	21	44.8	35.5	40.2	+ 0.4	107	- 4	250	- 29	39	- 6	4.82	122	- 56	2.6	+ 0.5	28	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	14	46.0	36.2	41.1	- 0.2	142	- 24	211	- 14	38	- 8	6.91	175	- 37	3.0	+ 0.6	32	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	13	46.7	37.1	41.9	+ 1.1	169	+ 24	172	- 64	49	- 5	6.29	161	- 44	2.2	+ 0.1	24	1013
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	21	47.9	38.1	43.0	+ 0.7	215	+ 3	138	- 49	44	- 5	8.20	207	- 20	2.3	- 0.1	24	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		56	30	48.3	40.9	44.6	+ 0.3	267	+ 2	66	- 22	42	- 9	6.37	163	- 17	3.4	+ 0.4	35	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		63	2	44.8	34.8	39.8	+ 0.1	115	- 15	281	- 19	39	- 7	5.36	136	- 37	2.5	+ 0.2	27	1015
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

[illegible]

For footnotes see previous page.

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, March 15th, 1924.

DISTRICT. COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Buildings.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.			
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	—	0	11 to 14	28	102	30	8	0	230	30	13	14 12	40	18	15 12 25	
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	8, 11	22	76	60	10	0	230	29	13	8 2	—	—	— — —	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	49	92	27	0	180	22	10	13 13	36	16	13 13 10	
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	10	63	95	0	270	15	7	15 7	26	12	9 0 5	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	0	74	94	0	150	12	5	12 13	22	10	9 11 15	
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	19	55	94	0	230	18	8	9 12	25	11	9 11 25	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	32	103	33	0	130	19	9	13 13	28	13	12 8 45	
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	13	2	81	77	8	0	130	25	11	13 19	30	13	13 19 20	
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	14	(119)	(35)	0	110	20	9	12 13	24	11	12 13 10	
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	—	0	68	67	33	0	120	24	11	12 23	29	13	12 23 20	
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	†	—	0	—	0	69	71	23	0	90	23	10	13 15	29	13	13 14 50	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	19	87	62	0	90	19	9	13 18	28	12	13 17 45	
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	12	1	78	88	1	0	80	25	11	12 21	34	15	12 21 5	
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	13	96	59	0	50	15	7	13 14	22	10	13 14 20	
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	19	139	10	0	110	15	7	13 12	27	12	13 14 0	
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	43	104	21	0	100	17	8	13 15	32	14	13 14 5	
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	98	(70)	(0)	0	110	22	10	13 11	27	12	13 11 50	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	44	115	9	0	130	19	9	14 12	28	13	13 13 25	
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	0	72	91	5	0	140	21	9	13 13	33	15	13 12 5	
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	—	0	16	81	71	0	120	21	9	12 10	27	12	12 9 45	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	13, 14	14	99	39	10	6	—	32	14	13 13	50	22	13 15 50	
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	13	1	9, 10, 12 to 14	42	96	12	10	7	90	39	17	13 16	47	21	13 16 10	
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	—	0	62	89	17	0	170	19	9	11 4	—	—	— — —	
Clare Quilly ...	100	40	†	—	0	10 to 13	24	95	1	15	33	—	30	13	11 10	41	18	12 11 40	
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	†	—	0	9, 10, 13	6	123	23	11	0	90	28	13	13 19	52	23	12 19 25	
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	—	0	121	35	12	0	—	23	10	12 11	31	14	12 21 30	
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	9, 10, 13, 14	57	96	15	0	0	100	32	14	13 20	43	19	13 18 40	

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

‡ Standard mounting.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s
South ...	25	11 5.0	10	6 2.9	21	7 3.2	5	5 2.3	19	6 2.7	26	10 4.6	24	10 4.5	23	8 3.7
North ...	1	13 5.7	4	2 1.1	1	2 1.1	8	2 0.9	1	2 0.7	0	—	0	—	4	3 1.2
West ...	11	7 3.1	10	5 2.4	2	5 2.3	2	3 1.5	5	4 1.6	0	—	1	4 2.0	2	5 2.1
East ...	13	9 3.8	1	5 2.3	19	10 4.4	21	9 3.8	15	4 1.7	26	19 8.7	23	6 2.5	26	15 6.9
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	14	—	5	—	5	—	8	—	0	—	3	—	0	—
No record ...	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	—	0	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

20th March, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 12.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

TWELFTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, MARCH 16TH TO SATURDAY, MARCH 22ND, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £3 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

TWELFTH WEEK of 1924—March 16th to March 22nd, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.								days.	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	53	25	42.5	32.0	37.1	- 2.5	1	- 11	36	+ 10	4	- 1	0.61	15	- 9	3.4	+ 0.2	28	1010
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	48	15	41.9	28.9	35.2	- 4.6	0	- 15	48	+ 19	4	0	0.31	8	- 6	4.3	+ 0.5	35	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	57	19	45.6	29.0	37.1	- 4.1	10	- 8	44	+ 21	2	- 2	0.21	5	- 5	4.9	+ 0.5	40	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	61	21	47.6	31.0	39.1	- 2.5	16	- 6	36	+ 12	2	- 2	0.09	2	- 10	5.3	+ 1.1	44	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	59	21	48.6	29.5	38.8	- 2.5	18	- 4	41	+ 15	2	- 2	0.32	8	- 3	4.7	+ 0.9	39	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	60	20	49.0	32.2	40.4	- 2.1	20	- 2	31	+ 12	2	- 2	0.32	8	- 4	5.7	+ 1.4	47	1011
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	53	19	46.3	29.3	37.5	- 3.7	12	- 5	44	+ 24	2	- 2	0.41	10	- 10	4.1	+ 0.3	33	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	61	24	46.0	32.0	38.8	- 2.9	11	- 6	34	+ 14	2	- 2	0.28	7	- 6	5.2	+ 1.2	43	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	59	20	49.1	33.5	41.1	- 1.7	20	- 2	26	+ 10	3	- 1	0.74	19	+ 2	5.3	+ 0.9	44	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	58	21	48.3	33.3	40.6	- 1.5	18	- 1	27	+ 9	3	- 1	0.25	6	- 10	3.4	- 0.4	28	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	59	21	50.1	35.1	42.4	- 1.1	22	- 3	19	+ 4	3	- 1	0.39	10	- 7	4.1	- 0.1	33	1008
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	58	35	51.0	40.8	45.8	+ 0.3	30	+ 1	3	- 2	3	- 1	0.60	16	+ 1	6.2	+ 1.3	51	1010
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	61	15	47.3	31.4	39.1	- 2.7	15	- 5	35	+ 14	3	- 1	0.33	8	- 6	4.7	+ 0.6	39	1011
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 3 Weeks, March 2nd to March 22nd, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	60	12	43.8	31.6	37.6	- 1.4	22	- 5	116	+ 27	10	- 5	1.62	41	- 38	2.8	- 0.1	24	1012
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	60	2	43.8	28.9	36.2	- 2.9	22	- 13	145	+ 47	6	- 7	0.40	11	- 33	4.0	+ 0.5	34	1013
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	57	16	45.7	28.7	36.9	- 3.7	34	- 13	141	+ 63	4	- 8	0.39	10	- 21	5.5	+ 1.6	47	1016
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	61	20	46.9	30.4	38.5	- 2.4	41	- 16	115	+ 37	5	- 6	0.42	10	- 21	6.7	+ 2.9	57	1017
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	60	19	48.3	27.7	37.7	- 3.1	54	- 4	145	+ 63	5	- 6	0.74	19	- 13	5.7	+ 2.3	48	1016
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	60	20	48.5	31.8	40.0	- 1.9	55	- 4	97	+ 36	5	- 6	0.69	17	- 19	7.2	+ 3.4	61	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	60	15	46.9	30.2	38.3	- 2.4	42	+ 2	119	+ 51	3	- 10	0.62	15	- 48	4.8	+ 1.3	41	1015
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	61	21	47.3	31.9	39.4	- 1.8	47	+ 3	103	+ 40	5	- 7	0.63	16	- 27	6.0	+ 2.6	52	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	61	15	48.8	33.4	40.9	- 1.4	58	- 2	82	+ 29	6	- 6	1.25	32	- 20	6.7	+ 2.8	57	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	62	18	48.0	33.4	40.5	- 1.2	54	+ 2	85	+ 27	7	- 7	0.58	15	- 34	4.5	+ 1.2	39	1013
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	63	21	49.2	35.4	42.1	- 1.0	65	- 5	62	+ 15	7	- 5	0.89	23	- 29	4.8	+ 1.0	41	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	58	30	50.3	39.8	44.9	- 0.2	79	- 4	19	0	6	- 7	0.97	26	- 19	7.8	+ 3.2	66	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	63	2	47.3	31.2	39.1	- 2.2	47	- 5	109	+ 41	5	- 7	0.66	17	- 27	5.6	+ 2.0	48	1015
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 12 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to March 22nd, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..	60	12	43.6	34.9	39.3	+ 1.0	80	- 1	310	- 85	54	- 7	10.07	256	- 98	1.5	- 0.3	17	1010
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..	60	2	42.8	32.5	37.7	- 0.1	70	- 22	433	- 18	45	- 4	4.35	112	- 59	2.2	- 0.2	23	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..	57	16	43.3	32.8	38.1	- 0.9	79	- 38	406	+ 40	34	- 12	3.56	91	- 29	2.7	+ 0.2	28	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..	61	18	43.4	33.2	38.3	- 0.7	82	- 56	393	+ 6	38	- 8	4.15	105	- 15	3.0	+ 0.4	31	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..	60	15	44.5	32.4	38.5	- 0.5	111	- 35	410	+ 12	38	- 8	4.78	121	- 17	2.6	+ 0.3	27	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..	60	17	45.1	34.5	39.8	- 0.5	129	- 34	315	+ 9	35	- 10	4.30	110	- 40	3.4	+ 0.8	34	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..	60	15	44.9	34.1	39.5	- 0.2	117	0	326	+ 16	45	- 10	7.89	199	- 89	2.3	+ 0.1	25	1014
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..	61	21	44.9	35.2	40.1	+ 0.1	118	- 10	284	- 15	41	- 8	5.10	129	- 62	2.8	+ 0.5	29	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..	61	14	46.2	35.9	41.1	- 0.3	162	- 26	237	- 4	41	- 9	7.65	194	- 35	3.2	+ 0.6	33	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..	62	18	46.8	36.8	41.9	+ 1.0	187	+ 23	199	- 55	52	- 6	6.54	167	- 54	2.3	+ 0.1	24	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..	63	21	48.0	37.8	42.9	+ 0.5	237	0	157	- 45	47	- 6	8.59	217	- 27	2.5	0.0	25	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..	58	30	48.5	40.9	44.7	+ 0.3	297	+ 3	69	- 24	45	- 10	6.97	179	- 16	3.6	+ 0.5	36	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..	63	2	45.0	34.5	39.8	- 0.2	129	- 20	316	- 5	42	- 8	5.69	145	- 43	2.7	+ 0.3	28	1014
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

THE WEEK.

An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.			DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.												
			Extreme N.	EASTERN SECTION.						WESTERN SECTION.					Extreme S.
				0. Scotland. N.	1. Scotland, E.	2. England, N.E.	3. England, E.	4. Midland Counties.	5. England, S.E.	6. Scotland, W. (and I. of Man).	7. England N.W. (and N. Wales).	8. England, S.W. (and S. Wales).	9. Ireland, N.	10. Ireland, S.	
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	
	Rainfall ..	Light	Moderate	Light	Light	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Light	Moderate	Moderate	
	Sunshine ..	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Abundant	Abundant	Abundant	Moderate	Abundant	Abundant	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Abundant	

THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

SPRING. 3 weeks from March 2nd, 1924	Warmth ..	1, 0, 2	0, 1, 2	0, 1, 2	0, 1, 2	0, 1, 2	0, 1, 2	1, 0, 2	1, 0, 2	0, 2, 1	1, 1, 1	1, 1, 1	0, 2, 1
	Rainfall ..	0, 1, 2	0, 1, 2	0, 0, 3	0, 1, 2	0, 1, 2	0, 2, 1	0, 1, 2	0, 2, 1	0, 2, 1	0, 0, 3	0, 1, 2	0, 2, 1
	Sunshine ..	0, 3, 0	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 0	3, 0, 0	3, 0, 0	3, 0, 0	2, 1, 0	3, 0, 0	3, 0, 0	2, 1, 0	2, 1, 0	3, 0, 0

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

In most parts of the British Isles the weather during the first five days of the week was fair or fine, with good records of sunshine. Towards the end of the week there was a general break in the drought which had prevailed in most parts of the country, and rain fell in all places. Snow or hail occurred in parts of Scotland and at one or two places in England, and at a few stations, notably in Scotland, "snow lying" was reported. Among the largest measurements of precipitation, which mostly occurred on the 22nd, were 25mm. at Cardiff, 18mm. at Plymouth and Torquay, 19mm. at Falmouth and 17mm. at Pembroke (St. Ann's Head), Tenby and Weymouth. The total amount for the week over the country generally was below the normal. The highest temperatures were registered in most parts of our Islands either at the beginning or at the end of the week, and in parts of England and Ireland readings round about 60°F. were obtained. There were several low screen minimum readings, the lowest, 13°F., occurring at Eskdalemuir

on the 18th, while grass temperatures below 15°F. were recorded in several places, the lowest reading, 9°F., being registered at Rounton (N. Riding) on the morning of the 18th. The mean temperature for the week was below the normal in all Districts with the exception of the English Channel District, where it was about normal. The largest values of sunshine occurred mostly on the 19th, when a number of places recorded between 10hrs. and 11hrs. Among the largest amounts were 11·1hrs. at Tunbridge Wells, 11·0hrs. at Eastbourne and Worthing, 10·9hrs. at Guernsey and 10·8hrs. at Margate, Plymouth, Rothamsted and St. Leonards. The total amount for the week was in excess of the normal in nearly all parts of our islands. The departure of the mean daily duration of sunshine from the normal for the week ranged from +3·1hrs. at Margate to -2·2hrs. at Cabirciveen (Valencia Obs.). Solar and lunar halos were observed at several stations on various dates. A perihelion was seen at Oxford on the 22nd.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906].

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature							
				Highest.	Date	Lowest.	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation.	Rainfall in the week			Deviation from Normal.	Daily Mean	Deviation from normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			In.	mm.						mm.	Ground Frost.	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
0. SCOTLAND, N.																										
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	t	43	21st	29	17, 18	38.9	32.0	35.4	- 3.2	6	0.95	24	+ 7	Lerwick	4.7	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Orkneys	Deerness	160	p	45	20, 21	29	18th	41.6	31.6	36.5	- 2.7	6	0.81	21	+ 6	Deerness	3.1	- 0.3	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	t	46	21st	32	17, 18	42.7	34.9	38.7	- 1.2	7	0.76	19	- 4	Stornoway	3.1	- 0.4	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Castlebay	37	t	45	16, 18, 20	35	18th	43.9	38.9	41.3	—	3	0.35	9	—	Castlebay	3.7	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Caithness	Wick	81	t	45	21st	27	18th	40.0	33.3	36.6	- 2.8	4	0.53	13	0											
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	a	48	21st	27	20th	43.6	30.7	37.0	- 2.7	4	0.53	13	- 12											
	Achnashellach	225	h	50	21st	28	18th	42.6	30.7	36.5	—	4	0.98	25	—	Achnashellach	—	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	
Inverness	Inverness	242	h	44	21st	27	20th	41.7	31.4	36.4	—	3	0.87	9	—	Inverness	3.9	—	32	5	21	—	—	—	—	
	Fort Augustus	68	a	53	21st	25	21st	45.1	30.1	37.4	- 2.5	3	0.25	6	- 14											
	Onich	48	h	46	16, 19, 22	27	18th	44.7	32.1	38.2	—	3	0.31	8	—	Onich	3.3	—	27	5	17	—	—	—	—	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																										
Nairn	Nairn	82	t	46	20, 21	26	20th	42.0	31.6	36.7	- 3.2	5	0.37	0	- 2	Nairn	4.2	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	48	21, 22	25	20th	43.0	29.3	36.0	- 4.5	4	0.41	10	- 3	Gordon Castle	4.1	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aberdeen	Aberdeen	46	t	42	16, 19	25	20th	40.4	31.1	35.6	—	5	0.41	11	- 3	Aberdeen	5.0	+ 0.8	41	5	20	—	—	39.6	- 0.4	
	Balmoral	930	a	45	21st	15	20th	35.9	24.0	31.2	- 5.2	4	0.26	7	- 10	Balmoral	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	
Perth	Crieff	478	p	44	16, 18, 21	22	20th	42.3	28.0	34.9	- 5.6	3	0.33	8	- 10	(King) Crathes	4.7	+ 0.7	38	5	20	36.2	—	38.9	—	
Forfar	Dundee	147	a	45	16, 18, 20	24	20th	43.9	30.1	36.8	—	3	0.35	9	—	Dundee	4.1	—	34	5	20	37.0	—	—	—	
Fife	Inchkeith	190	t	46	16th	30	20, 21	41.7	30.3	37.4	—	4	0.32	8	—	Inchkeith	4.9	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Midlothian	Edinburgh	441	p	46	20, 21	24	20, 21	43.1	29.4	36.1	- 4.1	4	0.25	6	- 4	Edinburgh	3.7	- 0.2	31	6	15	—	—	—	—	
Peebles	West Linton	770	a	47	20th	16	18th	42.9	26.4	34.4	- 2.9	2	0.21	5	—	West Linton	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	
Berwick	Marchmont	498	a	48	22nd	23	20, 21	44.0	27.9	35.7	- 3.7	2	0.19	5	- 10	Marchmont	4.3	+ 0.5	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																										
Argyle	Ford	149	a	48	16th	20	18th	45.1	27.6	36.1	—	3	0.26	7	—	Ford	—	—	—	7	19	37.8	—	39.5	—	
Renfrew	Renfrew	36	t	49	19th	19	21st	45.0	25.9	35.2	—	2	0.35	9	—	Renfrew	2.7	—	22	7	12	—	—	—	—	
Renfrew	Rothsay	200	p	50	19th	20	17, 18	45.7	31.6	38.4	- 3.2	2	0.49	12	- 8	Rothsay	3.3	- 0.2	27	6	22	38.3	—	41.0	- 1.1	
Bute	Kilmarnock	90	a	50	16, 20	21	18th	47.6	27.7	37.4	- 3.1	2	0.39	10	- 5	Kilmarnock	2.7	—	22	—	—	37.7	—	40.8	—	
Ayr	Colmonell	170	a	52	22nd	21	18th	46.7	30.9	38.6	- 2.5	2	0.19	5	- 13	Colmonell	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	
Dumfries	Dumfries	140	p	53	16th	23	18, 21	47.3	27.3	37.0	- 4.2	3	0.31	8	- 7	Dumfries	4.2	—	35	7	12	37.5	- 2.7	39.8	- 1.5	
	Eskdalemuir	704	t	46	22nd	13	18th	43.1	22.4	32.4	—	3	0.35	9	—	Eskdalemuir	3.8	+ 0.6	31	7	11	—	—	—	—	

* † signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
 ‡ " " " " sunshine.
 † Earth temperature at 3 feet.
 ‡ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL			Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
									Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean										Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal.
6b. ISLE OF MAN.					*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.																	
I. of Man	Douglas	...	234	h	49	22nd	29	18th	46.7	33.9	40.1	-1.7	2	0.88	mm. 22	+6	Douglas	5.1	+0.5	42	3	21	-	-	-	-
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																										
Northumb-berland	Cockle Park	...	324	p	52	22nd	23	21st	43.7	27.1	35.2	-4.1	3	0.37	9	-4	Cockle Park	4.9	+0.5	40	7	13	35.2	-3.5	37.8	-2.3
Durham	Tynemouth	...	118	p	51	22nd	28	18th	43.4	31.7	37.4	-3.4	1	0.12	3	-7	Tynemouth	...	...	40	4	27	...	...	...	...
Durham	Durham	...	336	p	55	16th	19	20, 21	46.9	25.1	35.7	-4.7	2	0.15	4	-6	Durham	4.0	0.0	33	7	13	...	...	...	...
York, N. Riding	Rounton	...	249	p	52	22nd	22	18th	45.7	26.3	35.7	-4.5	3	0.15	4	-6	Rounton	...	...	33	7	9	36.1	...	...	...
West Witton	West Witton	...	605	p	51	22nd	24	18, 20	45.1	27.3	35.9	...	2	0.26	7	...	West Witton	...	...	...	7	17	33.1	...	37.1	...
Scarborough	Scarborough	...	118	h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Scarborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
York	York	...	56	p	55	22nd	26	18th	47.0	30.0	38.3	-3.6	2	0.37	9	-1	York	4.5	+0.8	37	...	...	37.4	-3.5	39.5	-2.1
E. Riding	Spurn Head	...	26	p	52	22nd	32	18th	42.7	33.3	37.9	-3.5	1	0.04	1	-7	Spurn Head	4.8	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln	Lincoln	...	58	p	56	22nd	26	18th	48.3	29.7	38.7	-3.3	1	0.38	10	+1	Lincoln	...	...	...	7	23	36.9	-3.3	39.5	-2.0
Cranwell	Cranwell	...	236	t	57	22nd	25	18th	47.1	28.9	37.7	-4.2	2	0.09	2	-8	Cranwell	5.3	+0.8	43	7	17	...	...	...	...
Skegness	Skegness	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Skegness	5.6	+0.8	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. ENGLAND, E.																										
Norfolk	Cromer	...	196	a	58	22nd	31	19, 20	45.6	32.3	38.8	-2.7	3	0.11	3	-11	Cromer	5.4	+0.9	44	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarmouth	Yarmouth	...	13	t	55	22nd	28	18th	45.4	31.7	38.4	-2.6	2	0.03	1	-7	Yarmouth	4.8	...	39	6	23	39.4	-3.1	40.9	-3.0
Norwich	Norwich	...	93	a	58	22nd	28	18th	47.4	30.3	38.6	-3.4	2	0.15	4	-10	Norwich	5.5	...	45	7	21	35.6	...	...	...
Gedleston	Gedleston	...	37	p	58	22nd	25	18th	48.4	29.6	38.7	-3.1	1	0.02	0.4	-12	Gedleston	5.0	+0.6	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambridge	Cambridge	...	41	p	61	22nd	21	18th	49.7	27.4	38.2	-3.9	2	0.13	3	-7	Cambridge	5.6	+1.3	46	7	19	38.7	-3.7	40.5	-2.9
Hertford	Rothamsted	...	420	p	57	22nd	25	19th	49.0	30.1	39.3	-2.0	2	0.27	7	-7	Rothamsted	0.7	+2.6	55	7	17	37.1	...	...	...
Middlesex	Tottenham	...	51	p	57	22nd	30	17th	49.9	33.9	41.7	...	1	0.01	0.2	...	Tottenham	4.6	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	...	55	p	51	22nd	27	17th	45.7	32.9	39.1	-2.3	1	0.02	1	-9	Clacton-on-Sea	5.1	+0.5	42	5	23	39.7	-3.2	41.8	-2.6
Southend	Southend	...	90	h	55	16th	30	18th	48.9	34.3	41.4	...	2	0.07	2	-	Southend	5.7	...	47	3	26	40.8	...	...	...
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																										
York	Harrogate	...	479	h	54	22nd	22	21st	44.4	27.4	35.7	-4.2	2	0.32	8	-5	Harrogate	4.6	+0.5	37	7	14	36.0	-3.7	38.0	-2.6
W. Riding	Sheffield	...	429	p	53	22nd	27	21st	45.0	31.0	37.8	...	1	0.25	6	-7	Sheffield	3.9	+0.3	32	7	20	35.0	-4.8	37.8	-3.1
Derby	Buxton	...	987	p	48	22nd	22	18th	43.1	27.7	35.2	-3.1	2	0.66	17	-5	Buxton	3.7	...	30	6	15	35.6	-3.2	38.1	-2.3
Nottingham	Worksop(Hods'ck)	...	56	p	56	22nd	21	21st	50.6	26.6	38.2	-3.4	1	0.25	6	-4	Worksop	4.7	+1.1	38	7	14	37.7	...	39.5	...
Nottingham	Nottingham	...	82	p	55	22nd	23	18th	47.6	29.4	38.2	-3.2	2	0.16	4	-5	Nottingham	3.6	-0.1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	...	525	t	56	22nd	29	18, 2	46.6	32.4	39.3	-1.9	2	0.24	6	-5	Birmingham	2.7	-0.3	22	5	14	38.6	-2.0	42.0	-1.1
Northampton	Oundle	...	147	p	59	22nd	24	18th	49.3	27.6	38.1	...	2	0.20	5	-	Oundle	5.2	...	43	7	15	37.5	...	40.0	...
Oxford	Oxford	...	208	p	59	22nd	25	17	50.3	32.0	40.9	-1.2	3	0.28	7	-3	Oxford	0.9	+3.0	47	5	20	...	...	...	...
Stafford	Cheadle	...	646	p	53	22nd	26	20	46.9	28.6	37.5	-2.7	2	0.47	12	-1	Cheadle	...	...	53	5	20	...	...	...	...
Worcester	Tenbury	...	313	p	57	22nd	24	18th	49.6	29.4	39.2	-2.5	2	0.24	6	-3	Tenbury	...	...	...	6	15	...	...	...	...
Hereford	Malvern	...	377	h	56	22nd	29	18th	48.1	33.4	40.5	-1.7	2	0.41	10	-	Malvern	6.6	...	54	6	23	38.4	...	39.4	...
Gloucester	Clifton	...	225	a	56	22nd	29	18, 19	49.7	32.0	40.6	-2.1	3	0.67	17	+3	Ross on Wye	6.1	...	50	5	18	39.2	...	40.9	...
Clifton	Clifton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Clifton	5.3	...	43	3	26	...	...	...	...
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																										
London	Westminster	...	27	a	58	16th	27	17th	51.4	32.9	41.9	-1.3	1	0.15	4	-6	Westminster	4.1	+1.7	33	6	19	...	...	...	...
Greenwich	Greenwich	...	149	a	58	22nd	26	19th	51.1	32.3	41.4	-1.1	2	0.12	3	-8	Greenwich	4.1	+0.3	34	7	14	...	...	...	...
Hamstead	Hamstead	...	450	a	56	16, 22	29	17th	48.4	32.4	40.2	-1.2	1	0.15	4	-	Hamstead	6.1	...	50	7	15	...	...	...	...
Camden Square	Camden Square	...	110	a	58	22nd	30	19th	51.0	33.3	41.9	-1.2	1	0.16	4	-7	Camden Square	...	...	...	7	24	37.0	...	40.1	...
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	...	18	t	57	22nd	29	19th	48.7	34.0	41.1	-1.4	1	0.04	1	-9	Richmond	5.5	+1.7	45	6	14	38.8	-3.4	41.5	-2.3
Witley	Witley	...	150	h	58	16, 2	24	17th	51.0	30.0	40.2	-1.8	2	0.24	6	-5	Witley	5.8	+1.7	47	7	11	41.0	-1.2	40.9	-2.4
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	...	354	h	58	16th	25	17th	49.9	31.4	40.4	-1.3	1	0.30	8	-5	Tunbridge Wells	5.4	+1.0	44	7	11	40.8	...	41.9	...
Margate	Margate	...	51	h	57	22nd	31	19th	46.6	36.1	41.2	-1.4	1	0.10	3	-7	Margate	7.5	+3.1	62	3	25	40.3	-2.9	41.9	-2.0
Dungeness	Dungeness	...	21	t	52	16th	29	18th	46.4	32.4	39.2	-2.6	2	0.06	2	-9	Dungeness	5.4	...	44	5	24	...	...	43.6	...
Sussex	St. Leonards	...	178	h	59	16th	32	17, 18	47.4	35.3	41.2	-1.3	3	0.30	8	-5	St. Leonards	5.4	+0.7	44	5	25	41.0	...	42.1	...</

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, March 22nd, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.								
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.				
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h.	m.	
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	16, 19 to 21	27	61	55	20	5	190	35	16	20 14	53	24	20	14	50
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	16, 19	5	89	65	0	0	40	26	12	19 2	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																				
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	72	80	16	0	40	21	10	19 12	37	17	18	3	45
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	19	2	31	81	54	0	260	26	12	19 4	38	17	19	5	20
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																				
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	3	88	77	0	230	16	7	19 4	27	12	19	6	30
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	12	89	67	0	200	16	7	22 16	27	12	22	16	0
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																				
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	19, 20	4	29	117	18	0	280	26	12	19 9	41	18	19	9	35
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	16	4	98	54	12	0	360	26	12	16 14	37	17	16	13	50
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	21	(126)	(21)	0	360	16	7	16 13	17	8	20	15	55
3. ENGLAND, E.																				
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	20, 21	7	49	87	25	0	100	26	12	20 23	35	16	16	15	20
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	20, 21	13	40	95	20	0	90	29	13	20 23	35	16	21	0	0
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																				
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	29	61	78	0	80	23	10	20 13	33	15	20	13	35
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	20	6	40	106	16	0	60	25	11	20 10	36	16	20	10	0
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	21	104	43	0	90	22	10	20 14	33	15	20	12	55
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	25	102	41	0	70	18	8	20 17	25	11	22	14	20
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	52	81	35	0	80	23	10	20 14	38	17	20	7	20
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	44	(124)	(0)	0	60	22	10	20 7	29	13	20	6	55
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																				
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	49	88	31	0	310	21	9	17 17	29	13	16	7	10
Lancashire Southport ...	80	42	48	—	0	—	0	47	94	27	0	320	22	10	16 14	31	14	22	12	25
7b. NORTH WALES.																				
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	—	0	45	92	31	0	60	20	9	20 16	31	14	22	12	10
8a. ENGLAND, S.W.																				
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	20, 22	13	43	74	25	13	—	29	13	20 12	49	22	20	13	55
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	20	6	19, 20, 22	26	65	59	12	0	90	43	19	20 13	55	25	20	13	35
10. IRELAND, S.																				
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	—	0	31	113	24	0	140	21	9	22 24	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	20	1	44	102	21	0	—	23	10	20 14	34	15	20	14	5
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	65	79	24	0	130	22	10	21 6	34	15	21	6	25
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	20	6	67	79	16	0	—	27	12	20 11	37	17	20	10	45
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																				
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	19, 20, 22	27	88	34	19	0	100	36	16	20 11	49	22	20	11	30

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

† Standard mounting.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.				EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.				ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.				LONDON. Richmond.				NORTH WALES. Holyhead.				ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.				DUBLIN. Kingstown.				IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.			
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.			Fre- quency.	Mean Value.			Fre- quency.	Mean Value.			Fre- quency.	Mean Value.			Fre- quency.	Mean Value.			Fre- quency.	Mean Value.			Fre- quency.	Mean Value.						
		m.p.h	m/s			m.p.h	m/s			m.p.h	m/s			m.p.h	m/s			m.p.h	m/s			m.p.h	m/s			m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		
South	8	11	4.7		8	6	2.9		9	5	2.3		6	6	2.6		8	10	4.3		24	8	3.5		15	8	3.4		13	7	3.3	
North	17	11	4.9		11	6	2.9		12	8	3.5		12	5	2.3		11	8	3.5		2	3	1.5		8	5	2.1		7	4	1.7	
West	18	7	3.3		12	9	4.0		13	6	2.9		7	5	2.1		9	5	2.0		3	5	2.4		5	7	3.0		5	4	1.8	
East	7	8	3.5		3	5	2.3		8	15	6.6		10	11	4.7		14	7	3.3		22	16	7.1		15	6	2.6		16	10	4.3	
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	2	—	—		9	—	—		6	—	—		9	—	—		4	—	—		2	—	—		5	—	—		6	—	—	
No record	0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—	

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

27th March, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE 53

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Forty-seventh Year. } No. 13.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

THIRTEENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, MARCH 23RD TO SATURDAY, MARCH 29TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		THIRTEENTH WEEK of 1924—March 23rd to March 29th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal								Below 42°	
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		48	24	43.4	35.1	39.1	- 1.4	4	- 11	24	- 1	2	- 3	0.12	3	- 18	1.4	- 2.5	11	1003
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		47	21	41.0	33.4	37.1	- 3.4	0	- 19	34	+ 6	3	- 1	0.46	12	- 1	1.0	- 3.0	8	1002
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		55	23	44.0	36.4	40.1	- 1.9	6	- 15	19	- 2	3	- 1	0.46	12	+ 2	1.3	- 3.1	10	1000
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		59	30	47.3	38.5	42.8	- 0.1	15	- 12	10	- 11	3	0	0.22	6	- 2	1.9	- 2.8	15	1000
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		57	28	46.7	38.7	42.6	- 0.2	13	- 15	9	- 14	3	0	0.34	9	- 1	0.8	- 3.4	6	999
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		59	33	48.1	40.9	44.4	+ 0.4	20	- 9	3	- 12	4	+ 1	0.58	15	+ 6	1.3	- 3.5	10	998
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		50	23	44.3	36.2	40.1	- 1.8	6	- 15	20	0	2	- 2	0.57	14	- 6	1.6	- 2.9	13	1001
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		55	29	46.6	39.1	42.7	0.0	13	- 9	8	- 9	2	- 2	0.48	12	- 3	1.9	- 2.6	15	998
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		58	32	48.8	41.9	45.2	+ 1.1	23	- 5	0	- 14	4	0	0.57	14	- 1	1.2	- 3.6	10	997
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		59	35	46.9	41.1	43.9	+ 0.8	16	- 7	3	- 13	3	- 2	0.26	7	- 11	0.8	- 3.3	7	999
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		59	35	50.3	43.7	46.9	+ 2.2	34	+ 3	0	- 13	3	- 1	0.28	7	- 12	0.6	- 4.1	4	996
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		58	39	50.6	44.9	47.7	+ 0.8	40	+ 3	0	- 4	6	+ 2	1.18	30	+ 18	1.3	- 4.6	10	996
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		59	21	46.4	39.0	42.6	- 0.3	15	- 10	11	- 8	3	- 1	0.42	11	- 3	1.2	- 3.2	10	999
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 4 Weeks, March 2nd to March 29th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	43.7	32.5	37.9	- 1.5	26	- 16	140	+ 26	12	- 8	1.74	44	- 56	2.5	- 0.7	21	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	43.1	30.1	36.4	- 3.1	22	- 32	179	+ 53	9	- 8	0.86	23	- 34	3.3	- 0.3	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		57	16	45.3	39.7	37.8	- 3.1	40	- 28	159	+ 60	7	- 9	0.85	22	- 19	4.5	+ 0.5	37	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		61	20	47.0	32.5	39.5	- 1.9	56	- 28	125	+ 26	8	- 6	0.64	16	- 23	5.5	+ 1.5	46	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	19	47.9	30.5	38.9	- 2.4	67	- 19	154	+ 49	8	- 6	1.08	28	- 14	4.5	+ 0.9	37	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	20	48.4	34.1	41.1	- 1.4	75	- 13	100	+ 24	9	- 5	1.27	32	- 13	5.7	+ 1.6	48	1012
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	46.3	31.7	38.7	- 2.3	48	- 13	139	+ 51	5	- 12	1.19	29	- 54	4.0	+ 0.3	34	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	21	47.1	33.7	40.2	- 1.3	60	- 6	111	+ 31	7	- 9	1.11	28	- 30	5.0	+ 1.3	42	1010
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	15	48.8	35.5	41.9	- 0.9	81	- 7	82	+ 15	10	- 6	1.82	46	- 21	5.3	+ 1.2	45	1010
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	18	47.7	35.3	41.3	- 0.8	70	- 5	88	+ 14	10	- 9	0.84	22	- 45	3.9	+ 0.4	33	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	21	49.5	37.5	43.3	- 0.2	99	- 2	62	+ 2	10	- 6	1.17	30	- 41	3.8	- 0.2	31	1008
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		58	30	50.4	41.1	45.6	+ 0.1	119	- 1	19	- 4	12	- 5	2.15	56	- 1	6.1	+ 1.2	51	1009
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10..		63	2	47.1	33.2	39.9	- 1.7	62	- 15	120	+ 33	8	- 8	1.08	28	- 29	4.5	+ 0.7	38	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 13 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to March 29th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	43.6	34.9	39.3	+ 0.8	84	- 12	334	- 86	56	- 10	10.19	259	- 116	1.5	- 0.4	16	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	42.7	32.6	37.6	- 0.4	70	- 41	467	- 12	48	- 5	4.81	124	- 60	2.1	- 0.4	22	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		57	16	43.4	33.2	38.3	- 1.0	85	- 53	424	+ 37	37	- 13	4.02	103	- 27	2.5	- 0.1	26	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		61	18	43.7	33.6	38.6	- 0.7	97	- 68	403	- 5	41	- 8	4.37	111	- 17	2.9	+ 0.1	29	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	15	44.7	32.9	38.8	- 0.5	124	- 50	419	- 2	41	- 8	5.12	130	- 18	2.5	+ 0.1	25	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	17	45.3	34.9	40.2	- 0.4	149	- 43	318	- 3	39	- 9	4.88	125	- 34	3.2	+ 0.4	32	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	44.8	34.3	39.6	- 0.3	123	- 15	346	+ 16	47	- 12	8.46	213	- 95	2.3	- 0.1	23	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	21	45.0	35.5	40.3	+ 0.1	131	- 19	292	- 24	43	- 10	5.58	141	- 65	2.7	+ 0.3	28	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	14	46.4	36.4	41.4	- 0.2	185	- 31	237	- 18	45	- 9	8.22	208	- 36	3.1	+ 0.4	31	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	18	46.8	37.1	42.0	+ 0.9	203	+ 16	202	- 68	55	- 8	6.80	174	- 65	2.3	0.0	24	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	21	48.2	38.3	43.3	+ 0.7	271	+ 3	157	- 58	50	- 7	8.87	224	- 39	2.3	- 0.4	23	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		58	30	48.7	41.2	45.0	+ 0.4	337	+ 6	69	- 28	51	- 8	8.15	209	+ 2	3.4	+ 0.1	34	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		63	2	45.1	34.9	40.0	- 0.2	144	- 30	327	- 14	45	- 9	6.11	155	- 46	2.6	0.0	26	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL			Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND†	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
									Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal		
6a. ISLE OF MAN.					*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%		*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.				
I. of Man	Douglas	...	284	h	50	24th	35	28th	45.9	39.3	42.5	+ 0.1	2	1.40	35	+18	Douglas	2.0	- 3.2	16	0	31	—	—	—	—	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																											
Northumb.	Cockle Park	...	324	p	55	23rd	23	29th	42.4	31.6	36.8	- 3.2	4	0.55	14	+ 1	Cockle Park	0.7	- 3.7	6	4	19	38.1	- 1.6	38.1	- 2.6	
berland	Tynemouth	...	118	p	43	23, 27	34	28th	41.4	37.6	39.4	- 2.1	3	0.65	16	+ 7	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	32	—	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	...	336	p	49	23rd	31	25, 29	42.1	34.0	37.9	- 3.2	3	0.66	17	+ 7	Durham	0.6	- 3.4	5	2	18	—	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	...	249	p	50	23rd	26	28th	43.4	34.7	38.9	- 2.1	3	0.46	12	+ 2	Rounton	—	—	—	3	14	38.4	—	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	...	605	p	49	23rd	26	28th	42.1	34.1	38.0	—	2	0.60	15	—	West Witton	—	—	—	3	19	34.5	—	—	36.8	
	Scarborough	...	118	h	49	23, 24	34	28th	44.6	38.0	41.2	- 1.2	3	0.44	11	+ 1	Scarborough	1.5	- 2.9	12	1	27	—	—	—	40.4	
	York	...	56	p	51	23rd	33	28th	45.3	37.4	41.2	- 1.6	2	0.48	12	+ 2	York	0.6	- 3.2	5	—	—	39.9	- 1.9	39.9	- 2.2	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	...	26	p	50	23rd	35	27, 28	44.1	38.1	41.0	- 1.2	2	0.32	8	+ 1	Spurn Head	2.3	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	...	58	p	55	23rd	34	28th	46.6	39.4	42.9	- 0.1	2	0.18	5	- 4	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	32	41.2	- 0.2	40.3	- 1.7	
	Cranwell	...	236	t	55	23, 24	29	29th	46.3	37.0	41.5	- 1.4	2	0.37	9	0	Cranwell	1.2	- 3.3	10	1	23	—	—	—	—	
	Skegness	...																									
3. ENGLAND, E.																											
Norfolk	Cromer	...	196	a	55	23rd	34	27, 28	45.8	38.0	41.8	- 0.9	3	0.16	4	- 2	Cromer	3.3	- 1.7	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	...	13	t	56	23rd	36	27, 28	45.7	38.1	41.8	- 0.5	3	0.12	3	- 5	Yarmouth	2.8	—	22	0	32	42.6	- 1.0	42.1	- 2.5	
	Norwich	...	93	a	58	23rd	31	29th	48.1	38.6	43.2	0.0	3	0.11	3	- 6	Norwich	2.9	—	23	1	22	40.8	—	—	—	
	Gedeston	...	37	a	58	23rd	32	29th	48.5	37.3	41.8	- 1.2	1	0.28	7	- 1	Gedeston	2.6	- 2.2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	...	41	p	59	23, 24	32	29th	50.4	38.9	44.5	+1.0	1	0.06	2	- 5	Cambridge	1.8	- 2.9	14	1	25	43.0	- 0.4	41.7	- 2.3	
Hertford	Rothamsted	...	420	p	56	23rd	30	29th	47.1	38.7	42.8	+0.1	3	0.55	14	+ 5	Rothamsted	1.1	- 3.3	9	1	26	41.5	—	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	...	51	p	57	23rd	32	29th	49.7	39.0	44.2	—	3	0.21	5	—	Tottenham	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	...	55	t	54	25th	36	27-29	45.4	39.0	42.1	- 0.6	4	0.24	6	- 1	Clacton-on-Sea	1.3	- 3.8	10	0	35	42.8	- 0.9	42.6	- 2.3	
	Southend	...	90	h	55	23, 25	35	29th	47.0	39.9	43.4	—	3	0.14	3	—	Southend	1.5	—	12	0	33	43.2	—	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																											
York	Harrogate	...	479	h	48	23rd	28	28th	41.9	34.3	38.0	- 3.3	2	0.56	14	+ 2	Harrogate	0.2	- 4.3	1	3	19	38.7	- 1.7	38.7	- 2.4	
W. Riding	Sheffield	...	429	p	52	23rd	33	27th	44.6	36.7	40.5	—	3	0.33	9	- 3	Sheffield	0.3	- 3.6	2	0	32	38.4	- 2.3	38.4	- 2.8	
Derby	Buxton	...	987	p	50	23rd	31	27, 28	49.3	38.3	39.7	- 0.1	3	0.30	7	- 12	Buxton	0.7	—	5	0	32	38.9	- 0.8	38.6	- 2.1	
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	...	56	a	54	23rd	34	27, 28	46.7	38.6	42.5	- 0.5	2	0.23	6	- 3	Workshop	1.2	- 2.7	10	1	28	41.3	—	—	—	
	Nottingham	...	82	a	56	23rd	34	27th	46.4	39.1	42.6	- 0.3	2	0.37	9	+ 1	Nottingham	0.8	- 3.4	6	0	34	40.2	- 0.9	38.7	- 2.2	
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	...	525	t	55	23, 24	33	27, 28	46.1	39.1	42.5	- 0.2	4	0.32	8	- 2	Birmingham	0.4	- 2.9	3	1	30	41.6	+0.4	42.2	- 1.0	
Northampton	Oundle	...	147	a	57	23rd	31	29th	46.9	37.6	42.1	—	4	0.12	3	—	Oundle	1.5	—	11	1	26	41.4	—	—	—	
Oxford	Oxford	...	208	p	57	23rd	31	29th	49.0	40.0	44.4	+0.7	2	0.34	9	0	Oxford	1.3	- 3.0	11	1	26	—	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	...	646	p	52	23rd	31	27, 28	49.0	36.1	40.4	- 1.3	2	0.34	9	- 3	Cheadle	—	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	...	313	p	55	23, 24	34	27-29	48.0	39.9	43.8	+0.7	2	0.42	11	+ 3	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	31	42.9	—	—	—	
	Malvern	...	377	h	56	23, 25	33	29th	47.4	40.0	43.0	—	4	1.09	28	—	Malvern	1.0	—	8	1	26	42.9	—	—	—	
Hereford	Hereford	...	291	a	57	24th	33	27-29	47.4	39.9	43.5	- 0.1	3	0.19	5	- 5	Ross on Wye	1.1	—	9	1	28	44.1	—	—	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	...	225	a	56	23, 25	35	28th	49.4	42.3	45.8	+1.4	3	0.52	13	0	Clifton	1.0	—	8	0	37	—	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																											
London	Westminster	...	27	a	58	24th	34	29th	49.3	41.6	45.3	+0.5	3	0.19	5	- 2	Westminster	0.8	- 2.5	6	0	31	—	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	...	149	a	59	23, 24	33	29th	49.3	40.3	44.7	+0.6	3	0.34	9	+ 1	Greenwich	0.8	- 3.5	6	1	25	—	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	...	450	a	54	23rd	31	29th	47.4	39.1	43.1	—	3	0.29	7	—	Hampstead	—	—	6	2	24	—	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	...	110	a	57	23rd	32	29th	48.7	40.7	44.6	- 0.2	3	0.27	7	- 1	Camden Square	—	—	—	1	27	42.0	—	—	—	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	...	18	t	57	23rd	24	29th	48.9	41.2	44.9	+0.9	3	0.40	10	+ 3	Richmond	1.1	- 3.2	9	1	30	42.5	+0.6	42.4	- 1.8	
	Wisley	...	150	a	57	24th	33	29th	48.3	40.9	44.5	+1.0	3	0.21	5	- 3	Wisley	0.9	- 3.6	7	1	26	44.3	+1.4	42.2	- 1.5	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	...	354	h	55	23-25	34	29th	47.7	40.0	43.7	+0.4	4	1.17	30	+21	Tunbridge Wells	0.9	- 4.0	7	0	31	43.8	—	—	—	
	Margate	...	51	h	59																						

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, March 29th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	23, 24	14	65	62	27	0	80	29	13	23	20	36
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	23, 24	15	45	102	3	0	60	28	13	23	23	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	65	103	0	0	50	21	9	23	17	28
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	3	117	48	0	30	16	7	29	10	24
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	0	139	29	0	70	12	5	23	16	27
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	28	120	20	0	30	16	7	23	9	25
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	7	111	50	0	130	15	7	23	12	21
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	74	82	12	0	140	22	10	23	11	30
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	27, 28	10	100	38	20	0	60	26	12	27	21	34
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	+	—	0	23, 28, 29	27	106	31	4	0	50	29	13	29	15	39
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	75	67	26	0	80	18	8	29	18	31
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	23, 24, 28, 29	26	107	32	3	0	210	35	16	23	23	49
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	112	42	14	0	50	22	10	29	13	35
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	+	—	0	23	2	114	35	17	0	240	25	11	23	22	40
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	23, 24, 29	6	104	28	8	22	50	26	12	29	17	40
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	23	1	131	(36)	(0)	0	180	25	11	23	12	33
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	21	112	35	0	30	19	9	29	13	26
Lancashire Southport ...	80	82	48	—	0	—	0	65	103	0	0	80	22	10	26	12	29
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	26, 27	12	101	41	14	0	50	28	13	27	9	35
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	23	6	85	71	6	0	—	29	17	23	1	43
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	23, 24, 26 to 29	23	100	34	11	0	220	29	13	23	16	39
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	28, 29	3	82	54	29	0	100	25	11	28	9	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	—	0	24	116	28	0	—	17	7	27	9	25
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	25	126	17	0	50	18	8	29	8	25
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	—	0	60	93	15	0	—	18	8	29	6	29
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	27	4	100	61	3	0	100	26	12	27	1	35

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

§ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.	
South ...	7	6	2.6	7	2	1.0	7	13	5.7	7	11	5.1	9	10	4.5	16	8	3.5	9	7	3.0	13	5	2.5
North ...	17	7	3.3	13	4	1.7	16	13	5.8	16	9	4.0	16	8	3.5	7	3	1.5	11	6	2.5	11	4	1.8
West ...	9	4	1.7	0	—	—	3	9	3.9	5	11	5.1	7	3	1.4	6	11	5.0	2	8	3.6	3	9	4.0
East ...	15	13	6.0	19	6	2.7	16	12	5.3	17	11	5.1	18	19	8.3	20	14	6.2	21	14	6.1	21	6	2.6
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

3rd April, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

57
15 APR 1924

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 14.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

FOURTEENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, MARCH 30TH TO SATURDAY, APRIL 5TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FOURTEENTH WEEK of 1924—March 30th to April 5th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal								Below 42°	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		°P.	°P.	°P.	°P.	°P.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	
		55	25	48.3	32.3	39.9	- 1.9	18	- 1	32	+10	1	- 3	0.05	1	- 19	5.4	+ 1.0	40	1027
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		57	22	46.8	31.8	38.9	- 3.1	13	- 10	35	+12	2	- 2	0.06	1	- 9	4.3	- 0.7	32	1028
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		53	24	44.8	32.9	38.6	- 4.5	8	- 17	32	+14	1	- 2	0.04	1	- 6	5.2	- 0.3	40	1026
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		56	29	44.6	33.7	38.9	- 5.2	7	- 23	29	+12	1	- 2	0.05	1	- 6	5.8	+ 0.2	44	1023
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		54	26	45.3	30.6	37.7	- 6.5	9	- 25	39	+21	0	- 3	0.01	0	- 9	3.1	- 1.9	24	1024
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		54	25	44.5	33.2	38.6	- 7.0	7	- 27	31	+20	2	- 1	0.05	1	- 7	4.8	- 0.8	36	1021
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		58	22	49.5	30.2	39.4	- 4.3	21	- 4	39	+23	1	- 3	0.03	1	- 15	7.3	+ 2.0	55	1028
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		52	28	45.7	32.8	38.9	- 5.2	10	- 18	32	+19	0	- 3	0.00	0	- 11	5.8	+ 0.6	44	1026
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		51	26	44.9	32.4	38.3	- 7.1	8	- 25	34	+25	0	- 3	0.01	0	- 13	4.9	- 0.3	37	1023
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		54	23	47.7	32.9	39.9	- 4.3	16	- 12	31	+18	1	- 3	0.07	2	- 12	—	—	—	1027
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		55	24	48.1	32.3	39.9	- 5.9	17	- 18	32	+23	0	- 4	0.00	0	- 14	6.9	+ 1.6	52	1025
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		52	33	45.2	38.1	41.4	- 6.3	9	- 33	13	+11	2	- 2	0.04	1	- 9	4.3	- 1.7	33	1021
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		58	22	46.2	32.3	38.9	- 5.3	12	- 18	33	+19	1	- 3	0.03	1	- 10	5.6	+ 0.3	42	1025
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 5 Weeks, March 2nd to April 5th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	44.6	32.4	38.3	- 1.6	44	- 17	172	+36	13	- 11	1.79	45	- 75	3.1	- 0.3	25	1013
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	43.9	30.4	36.9	- 3.1	35	- 42	214	+65	11	- 10	0.92	24	- 43	3.5	- 0.4	28	1014
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		57	16	45.2	31.2	37.9	- 3.5	48	- 45	191	+74	8	- 11	0.89	23	- 25	4.6	+ 0.3	38	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		61	20	46.5	32.7	39.4	- 2.6	63	- 51	154	+38	9	- 8	0.69	17	- 29	5.5	+ 1.2	46	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	19	47.4	30.5	38.7	- 3.2	76	- 44	193	+70	8	- 9	1.09	28	- 23	4.2	+ 0.3	34	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	20	47.6	33.9	40.6	- 2.5	82	- 40	131	+44	11	- 6	1.32	33	- 20	5.6	+ 1.2	46	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	46.9	31.4	38.9	- 2.6	69	- 17	178	+74	6	- 13	1.22	30	- 69	4.7	+ 0.6	38	1015
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	21	46.8	33.5	39.9	- 2.2	70	- 24	143	+50	7	- 12	1.11	28	- 41	5.1	+ 1.1	42	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	15	48.0	34.9	41.2	- 2.1	89	- 32	116	+40	10	- 9	1.83	46	- 34	5.2	+ 0.9	44	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	18	47.7	34.8	41.1	- 1.4	86	- 17	119	+32	11	- 12	0.91	24	- 57	—	—	—	1013
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	21	49.2	36.4	42.6	- 1.4	116	- 20	94	+25	10	- 10	1.17	30	- 55	4.4	+ 0.2	36	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		58	30	49.3	40.5	44.8	- 1.2	128	- 34	32	+ 7	14	- 7	2.19	57	- 10	5.8	+ 0.7	47	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		63	2	46.9	33.0	39.7	- 2.5	73	- 33	153	+51	9	- 10	1.11	28	- 40	4.7	+ 0.6	39	1014
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 14 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to April 5th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	44.0	34.7	39.3	+ 0.6	102	- 13	366	- 76	57	- 13	10.24	260	-135	1.8	- 0.3	19	1011
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	42.9	32.5	37.7	- 0.6	83	- 51	502	0	50	- 7	4.87	125	- 69	2.2	- 0.5	23	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		57	16	43.5	33.1	38.3	- 1.2	93	- 70	456	+51	38	- 15	4.06	104	- 33	2.7	- 0.1	27	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		61	18	43.8	33.6	38.7	- 1.0	104	- 91	432	+ 7	42	- 10	4.42	112	- 23	3.1	+ 0.1	31	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	15	44.7	32.7	38.7	- 1.0	133	- 75	458	+19	41	- 11	5.13	130	- 27	2.5	- 0.1	25	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	17	45.3	34.8	40.1	- 0.9	156	- 70	349	+17	41	- 10	4.93	126	- 41	3.3	+ 0.3	32	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	45.2	34.0	39.5	- 0.7	144	- 19	385	+39	48	- 15	8.49	214	-110	2.6	0.0	26	1014
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	21	45.1	35.3	40.2	- 0.3	141	- 37	324	- 5	43	- 13	5.58	141	- 76	2.9	+ 0.3	29	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	14	46.3	36.1	41.2	- 0.7	193	- 56	271	+ 7	45	- 12	8.23	208	- 49	3.2	+ 0.3	31	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	18	46.9	36.8	41.9	- 0.6	219	+ 4	231	- 50	56	- 11	6.87	176	- 77	—	—	—	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	21	48.2	37.9	43.0	+ 0.2	288	- 15	189	- 35	59	- 11	8.87	224	- 53	2.6	- 0.3	26	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		58	30	48.4	41.0	44.7	- 0.1	346	- 27	82	- 17	53	- 10	8.19	210	- 7	3.5	0.0	34	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		63	2	45.2	34.7	39.9	- 0.7	155	- 48	360	+ 5	45	- 11	6.15	156	- 56	2.8	0.0	28	1014
		°P.	°P.	°P.	°P.	°P.	°P.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL			Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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6a. ISLE OF MAN.					Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.		*F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, April 5th, 1924.

DISTRICT COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.		
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. r.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	—	0	30	87	51	0	230	23	10	5 9	32	14	5 9 10	
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	—	0	18	138	12	0	340	18	8	29 15	—	—	— — —	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	13	141	14	0	350	16	7	31 16	27	12	31 13 25	
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	0	88	80	0	30	12	5	1 9	19	9	1 9 40	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	3	70	95	0	310	15	7	5 15	24	11	5 14 50	
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	35	83	50	0	360	18	8	1 10	27	12	1 9 55	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	19	117	32	0	10	16	7	1 5	25	11	31 17 5	
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	119	44	5	0	360	23	10	31 16	38	16	1 5 10	
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	54	(106)	(14)	0	40	17	3	1 9	22	10	1 9 0	
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	1 to 3	38	111	16	3	0	50	29	13	2 20	40	18	2 20 20	
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	30, 1 to 3	38	91	39	0	0	50	32	14	2 11	46	21	2 12 0	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	66	22	—	0	—	0	42	118	8	0	50	17	8	2 16	11	15	3 11 0	
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	30, 1 to 3	39	115	14	0	0	20	33	15	3 10	46	21	3 10 25	
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	90	73	5	0	50	23	10	2 15	41	18	2 11 35	
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	111	57	0	0	40	21	9	30 8	38	17	30 8 25	
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	30, 3	7	115	46	0	0	60	28	13	30 10	43	19	30 9 50	
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	30, 2	4	135	(29)	(0)	0	60 70	25	11	{ 30 10 2 22	36	16	2 22 5	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	46	102	20	0	360	18	8	1 1	28	13	1 14 0	
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	0	61	102	5	0	40	20	9	1 17	31	14	2 9 50	
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	—	0	97	64	7	0	60 10	22	10	3 { 10 16	29	13	3 9 50	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	119	49	0	0	—	21	9	30 10	37	17	2 9 55	
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	4	1	139	28	0	0	—	27	12	4 12	34	15	4 11 35	
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	—	0	79	76	13	0	60	22	10	30 9	—	—	— — —	
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	—	0	6	129	33	0	—	15	7	4 13	25	11	4 13 0	
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	32	104	32	0	330	20	9	5 16	29	13	5 19 10	
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	—	0	67	94	7	0	—	20	9	4 13	33	15	4 12 35	
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	—	0	149	19	0	0	90	23	10	2 3	33	15	2 2 40	

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 † Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

‡ Standard mounting.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	3	4 1.8	1	1 0.4	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	3 1.2	1	3 1.5
North ...	23	7 3.0	8	4 1.8	27	15 6.7	27	9 4.0	27	10 5	24	8 3.5	22	6 2.5	19	5 2.5
West ...	20	4 1.9	6	6 2.8	1	2 1.1	0	—	1	5 2	0	—	6	5 2.3	3	3 1.3
East ...	3	3 1.3	5	5 2.1	23	12 5.3	27	8 3.7	25	10 5	27	13 6.0	18	12 5.2	18	6 2.8
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	2	—	16	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	0	—	3	—	7	—
No record ...	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	—	0	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

10th April, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE. To be purchased directly from H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:—IMPERIAL HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2; 28, ABINGDON STREET, LONDON, S.W.1; YORK STREET, MANCHESTER; 1, ST. ANDREW'S CRESCENT, CARDIFF; or 120, GEORGE STREET, EDINBURGH; or through any Bookseller.

FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 15.
Vol. XLI. (New Series) }

FIFTEENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, APRIL 6TH TO SATURDAY, APRIL 12TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.

Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FIFTEENTH WEEK of 1924—April 6th to April 12th, 1924.																		Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal								Below 42°	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		°F. 55	°F. 28	°F. 45.5	°F. 34.6	°F. 39.8	°F. - 2.0	day- deg. F. 10	day- deg. F. - 9	day- deg. F. 25	day- deg. F. + 4	days. 5	days. 0	inches. 0.98	mm. 25	mm. + 3	hr. 4.5	hr. + 0.2	% 32	mb. 1004
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		57	18	45.5	32.6	38.8	- 3.5	10	- 14	32	+ 11	5	+ 1	0.28	7	- 6	4.5	- 0.1	33	1003
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		63	20	47.9	33.1	40.1	- 3.5	17	- 9	30	+ 15	3	- 1	0.17	4	- 6	5.1	+ 0.2	37	1005
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		63	23	48.3	33.5	40.5	- 4.3	18	- 15	28	+ 15	3	0	0.52	13	+ 3	4.2	- 1.0	31	1005
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		62	23	49.4	32.2	40.4	- 4.3	21	- 13	32	+ 16	3	0	0.49	12	+ 2	4.7	0.0	35	1005
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	24	48.1	32.8	40.1	- 5.8	17	- 19	30	+ 21	5	+ 2	0.75	19	+ 10	4.3	- 0.9	32	1005
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		58	25	47.5	34.0	40.4	- 3.5	15	- 12	27	+ 12	5	+ 1	0.62	16	0	4.9	+ 0.2	36	1004
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		57	28	46.8	35.1	40.7	- 3.8	13	- 16	23	+ 12	5	+ 2	0.32	8	- 4	6.3	+ 1.4	46	1005
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		59	27	48.9	34.5	41.3	- 4.6	19	- 16	24	+ 17	4	+ 1	0.71	18	+ 5	6.6	+ 1.1	49	1007
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		56	28	47.3	34.9	40.8	- 4.0	15	- 15	23	+ 12	6	+ 2	1.00	25	+ 12	—	—	—	1005
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		60	28	48.9	36.2	42.3	- 3.8	18	- 19	16	+ 8	5	+ 1	0.52	13	- 1	5.3	- 0.1	39	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		54	35	49.6	40.0	44.6	- 3.5	24	- 20	6	+ 5	5	+ 2	0.56	14	+ 4	7.6	+ 1.3	56	1009
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		63	18	47.9	33.9	40.5	- 4.1	16	- 15	27	+ 14	4	+ 1	0.54	13	+ 1	5.2	+ 0.1	38	1005
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 6 Weeks, March 2nd to April 12th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	44.8	32.8	38.6	- 1.6	54	- 26	197	+ 40	18	- 11	2.77	70	- 72	3.3	- 0.3	26	1011
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	44.1	30.8	37.2	- 3.2	45	- 56	246	+ 76	16	- 9	1.20	31	- 49	3.6	- 0.4	29	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		63	16	45.6	31.5	38.3	- 3.4	65	- 54	221	+ 89	11	- 12	1.06	27	- 31	4.7	+ 0.3	38	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		63	20	46.8	32.8	39.6	- 2.8	81	- 66	182	+ 53	12	- 8	1.21	30	- 26	5.3	+ 0.8	43	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		62	19	47.7	30.8	39.0	- 3.4	97	- 57	225	+ 86	11	- 9	1.58	40	- 21	4.3	+ 0.3	34	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	20	47.7	33.7	40.5	- 3.0	99	- 59	161	+ 65	16	- 4	2.07	52	- 10	5.3	+ 0.8	43	1012
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	47.0	31.9	39.1	- 2.8	84	- 29	205	+ 86	11	- 14	1.84	46	- 69	4.7	+ 0.5	38	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	21	46.8	33.8	40.1	- 2.4	83	- 40	166	+ 62	12	- 10	1.43	36	- 45	5.3	+ 1.1	43	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	15	48.1	34.8	41.2	- 2.5	108	- 48	140	+ 57	14	- 8	2.54	64	- 29	5.5	+ 1.0	44	1012
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	18	47.6	34.9	41.0	- 1.9	101	- 32	142	+ 44	17	- 10	1.91	49	- 45	—	—	—	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	21	49.1	36.4	42.6	- 1.7	134	- 39	110	+ 33	15	- 9	1.69	43	- 56	4.5	0.0	37	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		58	30	49.4	40.4	44.7	- 1.6	152	- 54	38	+ 12	19	- 5	2.75	71	- 6	6.1	+ 0.8	49	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		63	2	47.1	33.1	39.9	- 2.7	90	- 48	180	+ 65	13	- 9	1.65	42	- 38	4.8	+ 0.5	39	1012
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 15 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to April 12th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	44.1	34.7	39.3	+ 0.4	112	- 22	391	- 72	62	- 13	11.22	285	- 132	2.0	- 0.3	20	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	43.1	32.6	37.8	- 0.7	93	- 65	534	+ 11	55	- 6	5.15	132	- 75	2.4	- 0.4	24	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		63	16	43.8	33.1	38.4	- 1.4	110	- 79	486	+ 66	41	- 16	4.23	108	- 39	2.9	- 0.2	28	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		63	18	44.1	33.6	38.8	- 1.2	122	- 106	460	+ 22	45	- 10	4.94	125	- 20	3.2	+ 0.1	31	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		62	15	45.0	32.7	38.8	- 1.2	154	- 88	490	+ 35	43	- 12	5.62	142	- 25	2.7	- 0.1	26	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		60	17	45.5	34.7	40.1	- 1.2	173	- 89	379	+ 38	46	- 8	5.68	145	- 31	3.4	+ 0.3	32	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	45.3	34.0	39.6	- 0.8	159	- 31	412	+ 51	53	- 14	9.11	230	- 110	2.8	+ 0.1	27	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	21	45.2	35.3	40.2	- 0.6	154	- 53	347	+ 7	48	- 11	5.90	149	- 80	3.2	+ 0.4	31	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	14	46.5	36.0	41.2	- 0.9	212	- 72	295	+ 24	49	- 11	8.94	226	- 44	3.4	+ 0.3	33	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		62	18	46.9	36.7	41.8	+ 0.2	234	- 11	256	- 38	62	- 9	7.87	201	- 65	—	—	—	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		63	21	48.3	37.7	43.0	- 0.1	306	- 34	205	- 27	55	- 10	9.39	237	- 54	2.8	- 0.3	27	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		58	30	48.5	40.9	44.7	- 0.3	370	- 47	88	- 12	58	- 8	8.75	224	- 3	3.8	+ 0.1	36	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		63	2	45.4	34.6	40.0	- 0.8	172	- 53	386	+ 19	50	- 11	6.68	169	- 54	3.0	0.0	29	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

THE WEEK.

DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.

An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

Extreme N.

EASTERN SECTION.

WESTERN SECTION.

Extreme S.

0. Scotland, N.

1. Scotland, E.

2. England, N.E.

3. England, E.

4. Midland Counties.

5. England, S.E.

6. Scotland, W. (and I. of Man).

7. England, N.W. (and N. Wales).

8. England, S.W. (and S. Wales).

9. Ireland, N.

10. Ireland, S.

11. Channel Islands (and Scilly).

Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Moderate	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient	Deficient
	Rainfall ..	Heavy	Moderate	Light	Heavy	Moderate	Heavy	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Heavy	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
	Sunshine ..	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Abundant	Abundant	Moderate	Moderate	Abundant

THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

SPRING. 6 weeks from March 2nd, 1924	Warmth ..	1, 3, 2	0, 1, 5	0, 2, 4	0, 2, 4	0, 2, 4	0, 2, 4	0, 2, 4	1, 1, 4	1, 1, 4	0, 3, 3	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	0, 3, 3
	Rainfall ..	1, 1, 4	0, 3, 3	0, 1, 5	1, 2, 3	0, 4, 2	2, 2, 2	0, 3, 3	0, 4, 2	0, 4, 2	1, 0, 5	0, 2, 4	1, 3, 2	1, 3, 2
	Sunshine ..	1, 4, 1	1, 4, 1	1, 4, 1	3, 1, 2	3, 1, 2	3, 2, 1	3, 2, 1	5, 0, 1	4, 1, 1	4, 1, 1	3, 2, 1	4, 0, 2	4, 0, 2

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

Unsettled conditions prevailed in most parts of the British Islands during the week and in many parts the weather was of a very wintry character. The mean temperature for the week was below the normal in all Districts, the greatest deficit being 5.8°F. in England S.E. The first two days were the warmest generally and a maximum temperature of 63°F. was recorded at Geldeston and at Scarborough on the 7th. The temperature of 59°F. recorded on that day at Dublin was the highest reading obtained there since October 9th, 1923. The lowest screen minimum temperature was 18°F. at West Linton (Peebles) on the 11th. Ground frosts occurred at practically every station and several grass minimum temperatures below 15°F. were experienced, the lowest being 11°F. at Rounton on the 9th. Snow, hail and sleet were reported at most stations, especially during the middle and latter part of the week. On the night of the 8th-9th 3ins. of snow fell at Achnashellach, followed by 2½ins. on the night of the 10th-11th. A few

stations reported "snow lying." Precipitation was normal or below in five Districts, mainly in the north, and above normal elsewhere. There were not many heavy falls reported, the largest being 33mm. at Lerwick on the 11th while Oundle had 23mm. and Cambridge and Felixstowe 20mm. on the 10th. Thunder occurred locally on each day from the 8th to the 12th inclusive and was most widely noted on the 9th and 12th, the southern and eastern parts of England being mainly affected. Sunshine was above normal in many Districts. A number of daily records of between 10 and 12hrs. were obtained in various parts of the country and at Ballinacurra (Cork) 12.2hrs. were registered on the 12th. Solar halos were seen at Oxford on the 8th and 11th and at Clacton and South Farnborough on the 10th. Lunar halos were seen at Stonyhurst on the 9th, Ross-on-Wye on the 9th and 11th and at Oxford on the 11th. The Zodiacal Band and Counterglow were seen at Oxford at 23h. on the 7th.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906.]

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.	Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature						
			Highest.	Date	Lowest.	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation.	Rainfall in the week	Deviation from Normal.		Daily Mean	Deviation from normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
							Of Daily Max	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
0. SCOTLAND, N.																							
Shetlands	Ft. 54	t 47	7th	29	12th	41.0	33.3	37.0	-3.1	5	2.52	64	+49	Lerwick	6.3	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orkneys	160	p 51	5th	29	12th	44.4	34.1	39.0	-3.1	5	0.81	21	+1	Deerness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hebrides	51	t 52	6th	29	12th	44.4	34.1	39.0	-3.1	5	0.81	21	+1	Stornoway	4.7	-0.1	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
	37	t 50	6th	34	12th	45.0	37.3	41.0	—	4	0.57	14	—	Castlebay	5.4	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caithness	81	t 54	6th	32	8, 12	44.3	35.0	39.4	-2.2	4	0.29	7	-6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ross and Cromarty	125	a 54	6, 7	32	9, 11	46.6	35.4	40.7	-1.8	5	0.42	11	-2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inverness	225	a 52	6th	28	9th	46.6	34.1	40.1	—	7	1.45	37	—	Achnashellach	—	—	5	26	—	—	—	—	—
	242	a 53	6th	32	8, 9, 12	45.6	34.9	40.0	—	4	0.22	5	—	Inverness	4.2	—	30	12	30	—	—	—	—
	68	a 55	6th	31	9, 11	49.1	35.1	41.8	-0.6	3	0.40	10	-7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	48	a 54	6th	30	9th	46.4	35.1	40.5	—	5	0.97	25	—	Onich	4.0	—	28	2	21	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																							
Nairn	82	t 55	6th	31	11th	45.7	35.6	40.4	-2.2	5	0.18	5	-6	Nairn	3.9	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elgin	101	p 53	6, 7	28	9th	46.7	33.3	39.7	-3.2	4	0.20	5	-7	Gordon Castle	5.5	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aberdeen	46	t 57	7th	30	9, 11	47.1	34.7	40.6	—	5	0.46	12	-1	Aberdeen	5.8	+0.9	42	4	17	—	—	41.2	-0.5
	930	a 50	6th	19	11th	41.7	30.1	35.6	-3.8	7	0.46	12	-4	Balmoral	—	—	5	15	—	—	—	—	—
Perth	478	p 56	6th	27	11th	46.9	32.4	39.3	-4.0	4	0.47	12	-3	(Kinc., Crathes)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forfar	147	a 58	7th	32	10, 12	47.4	35.6	41.2	—	4	0.38	10	—	Dundee	3.7	—	27	3	26	41.7	—	—	—
Fife	190	t 52	6th	32	11th	45.0	35.7	40.1	—	2	0.04	1	—	Inchkeith	5.7	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midlothian	441	p 52	6th	29	10, 12	45.3	33.1	38.9	-3.7	4	0.10	3	-7	Edinburgh	4.7	+0.4	34	5	22	—	—	—	—
Peebles	770	a 51	6, 7	18	11th	45.0	27.9	36.0	-4.0	7	0.20	5	—	West Linton	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—
Berwick	498	a 52	6th	27	10, 12	46.3	31.4	38.5	-3.5	4	0.21	5	-9	Marchmont	4.5	0.0	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																							
Argyle	149	a 50	7th	26	9th	45.0	34.6	39.6	—	5	1.08	27	—	Ford	—	—	5	21	42.3	—	—	41.4	—
Renfrew	36	t 58	6th	26	11th	48.9	32.9	40.5	—	3	0.30	8	—	Renfrew	4.7	—	34	4	17	—	—	—	—
Bute	200	p 54	6th	31	9th	46.9	34.7	40.5	-3.8	6	0.76	19	+1	Rothsay	3.8	-0.4	28	1	25	42.9	—	42.7	-0.9
Ayr	90	a 56	6th	28	11th	49.4	33.6	41.1	-2.1	5	0.44	11	-1	Kilmarnock	5.3	—	38	—	—	42.0	—	—	—
	170	a 53	6th	31	11th	48.6	34.6	41.3	-2.2	5	0.96	24	+9	Colmonell	—	—	3	27	—	—	—	—	—
Dumfries	140	p 53	6th	25	11th	46.4	31.9	38.8	-5.4	4	0.23	6	-7	Dumfries	4.4	—	32	6	15	41.0	-2.3	41.1	-2.0
	794	t 51	6th	20	11th	45.0	27.9	36.0	—	4	0.38	9	—	Eskdalemuir	4.4	+0.2	32	5	17	—	—	—	—

* signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

† signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 9h. to 17h. and 17h. to 9h.

‡ signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 24 hourly periods ending at 9h.

§ signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 24 hourly periods ending at 21h.

¶ District Value station for temperature and rainfall.

§ District Value station for sunshine.

† Earth temperature at 3 feet.

‡ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

[illegible]

For footnotes see previous page.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.			
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	6, 8	3	6 to 8, 11	46	55	53	8	3	230	41	18	6 21	57	25	6 22	40
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	6 to 8, 11	30	82	55	1	0	260	32	14	8 2	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	7, 8	7	55	83	23	0	260	26	12	7 4	43	19	8 9	5
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	37	109	22	0	280	21	9	7 16	44	20	7 17	23
Dumfries Eskdalemuir†	825	50	22	—	0	8	18	49	65	36	0	250	33	15	7 21	54	24	7 22	50
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	7, 8	9	61	69	29	0	260	38	17	7 13	49	22	7 12	15
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	8, 12	4	93	50	21	0	300	29	13	8 15	39	17	8 14	35
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	31	(122)	(15)	0	290	18	8	8 16	22	10	8 16	15
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	12	5	35	165	23	0	140	36	16	12 9	46	21	12 8	50
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	12	3	24	99	38	4	170	25	11	12 5	35	15	12 3	55
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	3	97	68	0	270	14	6	12 15	29	13	12 15	35
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	12	4	39	102	23	0	210	28	13	12 12	56	25	12 12	5
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	10	122	36	0	260	17	8	12 12	41	18	12 15	30
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	55	96	17	0	250	24	11	12 11	43	19	12 13	50
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	62	43	—	0	12	2	58	(103)	(0)	0	290	28	13	12 14	39	17	12 12	40
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	8	4	65	88	11	0	260	25	11	8 12	32	14	7 13	50
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	7, 8	4	99	61	4	0	280	26	12	8 10	34	15	8 9	30
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	54	45	+	—	0	—	0	75	46	47	0	280	21	9	8 6	34	15	8 20	5
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	12	10	35	101	22	0	—	28	13	12 8	51	23	12 10	5
Cornwall Fendennis Castle†	256	65	24	—	0	10, 12	11	36	103	11	7	280	30	13	12 14	50	22	12 14	35
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	40	27	—	—	0	7	1	99	43	12	13	260	24	11	7 15	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	10 to 12	10	67	75	16	0	340	28	13	10 18	50	22	12 3	25
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	10, 12	29	51	95	2	0	—	33	15	10 17	52	23	12 5	45
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's	150	32	+	10	1	8, 10 to 12	52	66	49	0	0	300	41	18	10 21	57	25	12 2	10

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.
		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s
South ...	15	8 3.5	10	7 3.2	12	7 3.1	10	4 1.9	11	8 3.5	1	3 1.4	6	5 2.4	4	3 1.4
North ...	13	8 3.5	5	4 1.8	7	4 1.8	3	8 3.6	12	6 2.6	23	10 4.5	10	4 1.9	21	11 4.9
West ...	16	15 6.9	17	13 5.8	13	6 2.8	15	6 2.8	22	9 3.9	20	19 8.3	21	15 6.8	21	12 5.2
East ...	10	9 4.1	6	5 2.3	10	12 5.3	5	3 1.5	3	9 4.0	6	6 2.8	3	7 3.0	5	4 1.9
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	— —	5	— —	5	— —	7	— —	3	— —	0	— —	2	— —	2	— —
No record ...	0	— —	0	— —	0	— —	0	— —	0	— —	2	— —	2	— —	0	— —

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

16th April, 1924

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 16.
Vol. XLII (New Series)

SIXTEENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, APRIL 13TH TO SATURDAY, APRIL 19TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.

Annual Subscription
(including Postage), 22 Os. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map)		SIXTEENTH WEEK of 1924—April 13th to April 19th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		57	27	47.2	36.0	41.3	- 2.2	15	- 10	19	+ 4	5	+ 1	1.12	28	+ 11	4.7	- 0.2	32	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		58	23	49.3	34.7	41.6	- 2.1	20	- 10	23	+ 5	3	- 1	0.25	6	- 4	6.2	+ 1.2	43	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		64	27	53.4	35.9	44.2	- 0.6	32	+ 2	17	+ 6	2	- 1	0.27	7	- 1	6.8	+ 1.7	48	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		65	29	55.1	37.1	45.7	- 0.1	40	+ 2	14	+ 3	2	- 1	0.41	10	+ 3	7.0	+ 1.4	50	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		67	27	55.5	35.2	44.8	- 1.1	39	- 1	19	+ 6	2	- 1	0.53	13	+ 5	6.7	+ 1.7	47	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		66	27	54.7	37.0	45.4	- 1.5	38	- 4	14	+ 7	3	0	0.65	16	+ 8	6.9	+ 1.2	50	1017
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		57	25	49.2	35.6	42.1	- 3.1	19	- 14	18	+ 8	4	0	0.78	20	+ 5	6.1	+ 0.9	43	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		59	28	50.1	36.7	43.1	- 2.7	23	- 12	15	+ 7	2	- 1	0.32	8	- 2	6.5	+ 1.0	46	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		66	24	53.9	37.6	45.4	- 1.3	36	- 3	12	+ 6	2	- 1	0.80	20	+ 9	6.9	+ 1.3	50	1016
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		63	28	50.8	35.6	42.8	- 3.3	24	- 12	18	+ 11	3	- 1	0.18	5	- 8	—	—	—	1013
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	26	53.4	36.5	44.5	- 3.0	33	- 10	15	+ 11	2	- 2	0.23	6	- 7	6.1	+ 0.9	43	1015
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		63	40	53.9	43.1	48.2	- 0.7	43	- 5	0	0	3	0	0.98	25	+ 15	6.8	+ 0.2	49	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		67	23	52.5	36.2	44.0	- 1.9	30	- 6	17	+ 7	3	- 1	0.44	11	+ 1	6.6	+ 1.3	47	1014
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 7 Weeks, March 2nd to April 19th, 1924																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		60	12	45.1	33.3	39.0	- 1.7	69	- 36	216	+ 44	23	- 10	3.89	98	- 61	3.5	- 0.3	27	1011
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	44.9	31.3	37.8	- 3.0	65	- 66	269	+ 81	19	- 10	1.45	37	- 53	4.0	- 0.2	31	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		64	16	46.7	32.1	39.1	- 3.1	97	- 52	238	+ 95	13	- 13	1.33	34	- 32	5.0	+ 0.5	39	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		65	20	48.0	33.4	40.5	- 2.4	121	- 64	196	+ 56	14	- 9	1.62	40	- 23	5.6	+ 1.0	44	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		67	19	48.8	31.4	39.8	- 3.1	136	- 58	244	+ 92	13	- 10	2.11	53	- 16	4.6	+ 0.4	36	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		66	20	48.7	34.2	41.2	- 2.8	137	- 63	175	+ 72	19	- 4	2.72	68	- 2	5.6	+ 0.9	44	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	47.3	32.4	39.6	- 2.8	103	- 43	223	+ 94	15	- 14	2.62	66	- 64	4.9	+ 0.6	39	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	21	47.3	34.2	40.5	- 2.4	106	- 52	181	+ 69	14	- 11	1.75	44	- 47	5.5	+ 1.2	43	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		66	15	49.0	35.2	41.8	- 2.4	144	- 51	152	+ 63	16	- 9	3.34	84	- 20	5.7	+ 1.0	45	1012
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		63	18	48.1	35.0	41.3	- 2.1	125	- 44	160	+ 55	20	- 11	2.09	54	- 53	—	—	—	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	21	49.8	36.4	42.8	- 2.0	167	- 49	125	+ 44	17	- 11	1.95	50	- 62	4.8	+ 0.2	38	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		63	30	50.0	40.8	45.2	- 1.5	195	- 59	38	+ 12	22	- 5	3.73	96	+ 9	6.2	+ 0.7	49	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10..		67	2	47.9	33.6	40.4	- 2.6	120	- 54	196	+ 72	16	- 10	2.10	53	- 37	5.1	+ 0.7	40	1012
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 16 Weeks December 30th, 1923, to April 19th, 1924																				
0. SCOTLAND NORTH ..		60	12	44.3	34.8	39.5	+ 0.3	127	- 32	410	- 68	67	- 12	12.34	313	- 121	2.1	- 0.3	21	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		60	2	43.5	32.7	38.0	- 0.9	113	- 75	557	+ 16	58	- 7	5.40	138	- 79	2.6	- 0.3	25	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		64	16	44.4	33.3	38.8	- 1.3	142	- 77	503	+ 72	43	- 17	4.50	115	- 40	3.1	- 0.1	30	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		65	18	44.8	33.8	39.2	- 1.2	162	- 104	474	+ 25	47	- 11	5.5	135	- 17	3.4	+ 0.1	32	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		67	15	45.7	32.8	39.2	- 1.2	193	- 89	509	+ 41	46	- 12	6.15	155	- 20	2.9	0.0	27	1014
5. ENGLAND S.E. ..		66	17	46.1	34.8	40.4	- 1.2	211	- 93	393	+ 45	49	- 8	6.33	161	- 23	3.6	+ 0.3	34	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		60	15	45.6	34.1	39.8	- 0.9	178	- 45	430	+ 59	57	- 14	9.89	250	- 105	3.0	+ 0.1	28	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	21	45.5	35.4	40.4	- 0.7	177	- 65	362	+ 14	50	- 12	6.22	157	- 82	3.4	+ 0.4	32	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		66	14	47.0	36.1	41.5	- 0.9	248	- 75	307	+ 30	51	- 12	9.74	246	- 35	3.7	+ 0.4	34	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		63	18	47.2	36.6	41.9	0.0	258	- 23	274	- 27	65	- 10	8.05	206	- 73	—	—	—	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	21	48.6	37.7	43.1	- 0.2	339	- 44	220	- 16	57	- 12	9.65	244	- 60	3.0	- 0.2	29	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		63	30	48.8	41.1	44.9	- 0.4	413	- 52	88	- 12	61	- 8	9.73	249	+ 12	3.9	0.0	37	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10..		67	2	45.8	34.7	40.2	- 0.9	202	- 69	403	+ 26	52	- 11	7.13	181	- 53	3.2	+ 0.1	30	1014
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal.
6a. ISLE OF MAN.																								
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	57	19th	32	14, 15	49.0	36.6	42.5	-2.9	1	0.06	mm. 2	-11	Douglas	6.6	+0.5	47	4	26	*F. - *F. °F. °F.		
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																								
Northumb-	Cockle Park	324	p	61	19th	27	15th	51.6	32.6	41.6	-1.1	2	0.12	3	-6	Cockle Park	7.7	+2.9	54	6	16	40.0 -3.4 40.9 -2.1		
berland	Tynemouth	118	p	60	18, 19	32	13th	52.6	37.0	44.4	+3	2	0.21	5	-3	Tynemouth	—	—	30	—	—	—		
Durham	Durham	336	p	59	19th	29	13th	52.7	33.6	42.7	-1.4	2	0.22	6	-12	Durham	6.7	+2.1	47	4	21	—		
York	Rounton	249	p	58	19th	28	13, 15	52.0	34.9	43.0	-0.9	2	0.27	7	-12	Rounton	—	—	12	—	—	—		
N. Riding	West Witton	605	p	55	17th	27	13th	50.3	32.3	40.9	—	3	0.36	9	—	West Witton	—	—	5	19	38.8	38.4		
	Scarborough	118	h	64	19th	34	15th	55.9	38.7	46.9	+1.9	2	0.27	7	-1	Scarborough	7.4	+2.2	52	3	27	— 43.8		
	York	56	p	58	18, 19	31	13, 15	58.4	35.9	44.2	-1.9	2	0.59	15	+6	York	5.7	+1.2	40	—	—	—		
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	56	18th	36	13th	50.1	39.3	44.4	-0.7	2	0.31	8	+2	Spurn Head	6.4	—	45	—	—	—		
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	p	61	19th	32	16, 17	56.7	36.1	45.9	-0.6	2	0.22	6	-1	Lincoln	—	—	4	27	42.6	-3.1 42.5 -1.7		
	Cranwell	236	t	61	19th	31	17th	55.7	35.0	44.9	-1.4	2	0.24	6	-2	Cranwell	6.8	+1.4	48	5	22	—		
	Skegness																							
3. ENGLAND, E.																								
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	63	18th	35	13, 15, 18	53.9	37.6	45.4	+0.2	2	0.37	9	+4	Cromer	6.6	+0.9	47	—	—	—		
	Yarmouth	13	a	64	19th	34	16, 17	54.0	37.7	45.5	+0.6	2	0.42	11	+4	Yarmouth	6.8	—	48	1	30	44.6 -3.1 44.9 -1.9		
	Norwich	93	p	63	19th	31	16th	55.9	36.7	45.8	-0.1	2	0.46	12	+5	Norwich	6.9	—	49	4	24	43.0		
	Geldeston	37	a	65	19th	32	17th	56.6	37.0	46.3	+0.8	1	0.36	9	+3	Geldeston	5.8	+0.1	41	—	—	—		
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	64	19th	29	16th	57.1	34.3	45.2	-1.2	1	0.35	9	+3	Cambridge	7.6	+1.9	54	5	22	44.0 -3.4 43.4 -2.9		
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	60	19th	32	13, 18	52.4	35.7	43.7	-1.8	2	0.45	11	+4	Rothamsted	7.7	+2.4	55	5	24	41.3		
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	65	19th	31	13th	57.0	39.1	47.6	—	2	0.53	13	—	Tottenham	7.0	—	50	—	—	—		
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	65	19th	35	13, 16	54.3	38.9	46.2	+0.7	3	0.33	9	+3	Clacton-on-Sea	7.5	+1.3	53	1	29	44.5 -2.7 44.1 -2.9		
	Southend	90	h	65	19th	34	13th	56.3	39.6	47.6	—	2	0.39	10	—	Southend	7.6	—	54	0	31	44.1		
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																								
York	Harrogate	479	h	56	17th	29	13th	50.9	33.1	41.6	-2.5	2	0.48	12	+3	Harrogate	6.5	+1.3	46	6	18	40.4 -3.3 41.0 -2.4		
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	59	18th	31	15th	53.4	37.0	44.8	—	2	0.56	14	+5	Sheffield	6.0	+1.3	42	4	25	40.1 -4.2 40.0 -2.9		
Derby	Buxton	987	p	56	18th	25	15th	50.0	32.3	40.7	-2.2	2	0.82	21	+8	Buxton	4.9	—	34	4	25	39.5 -4.1 39.7 -2.5		
Nottingham	Worksop(Hods'ck)	56	a	63	18th	27	17th	57.7	34.3	45.4	-0.4	2	0.26	7	0	Worksop	6.2	+1.6	44	5	20	42.8		
	Nottingham	82	t	61	18, 19	30	17th	55.6	35.1	44.9	-1.1	2	0.29	7	+1	Nottingham	5.9	+0.9	42	4	27	41.3 -4.3 40.3 -3.0		
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	61	18, 19	32	13th	54.7	37.4	45.6	-0.2	2	0.37	9	+1	Birmingham	5.7	+1.7	40	5	19	40.8 -3.0 42.2 -2.0		
Northampton	Oundle	147	p	61	18, 19	31	16, 18	55.6	34.6	44.6	—	1	1.38	10	—	Oundle	6.9	—	49	5	23	42.9		
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	67	19th	32	13th	58.0	37.4	47.2	+0.2	1	0.75	19	+12	Oxford	8.5	+3.3	61	5	24	—		
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	61	18, 19	27	13th	54.6	33.1	43.3	-1.4	2	0.86	22	+13	Cheadle	—	—	5	18	—	—		
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	64	19th	27	17th	56.1	33.7	44.4	-1.5	1	0.64	16	+9	Tenbury	—	—	5	21	44.1	—		
	Malvern	377	p	61	19th	35	13th	55.0	35.7	46.5	—	2	0.52	13	—	Malvern	7.2	—	52	2	28	43.9		
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	23	43.9	—			
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	60	18, 19	34	17th	56.1	38.0	46.6	-1.2	1	0.72	18	+9	Ross on Wye	7.7	—	55	4	22	45.2		
	Clifton																	49	0	32	—			
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																								
London	Westminster	27	a	65	19th	33	16th	57.3	39.3	47.9	-0.1	3	0.41	11	+4	Westminster	6.0	+1.6	43	3	27	—		
	Greenwich	149	p	67	19th	31	16th	57.6	37.4	47.0	-0.4	2	0.48	12	+5	Greenwich	5.4	+0.3	39	4	21	—		
	Hampstead	450	a	64	19th	31	13th	56.9	37.7	46.8	—	2	0.48	12	—	Hampstead	7.7	—	55	5	22	—		
	Camden Square	110	a	66	19th	33	13th	58.1	38.3	47.7	-0.7	2	0.44	11	+3	Camden Square	—	—	4	28	42.8	42.3		
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	65	19th	33	18th	56.6	37.9	46.8	-0.3	3	0.39	10	+3	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	7.3	+1.9	52	4	24	43.9 -3.0 43.5 -2.5		
	Wisley	150	a	64	19th	32	13, 16, 18	56.4	36.3	45.9	-0.7	2	0.45	11	+4	Wisley	7.1	+1.7	50	5	19	44.4 -2.3 43.0 -2.7		
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	65	19th	30	16th	55.4	35.7	45.1	-1.4	3	0.62	16	+8	Tunbridge Wells	6.7	+1.0	48	5	23	44.3		
	Margate	51	h	61	19th	37	13th	54.1	40.1	46.8	0.0	3	0.81	8	+1	Margate	7.1	+1.3	50	9	32	45.5		
	Dungeness	21	t	53	16th	35	13, 16, 18	50.3	38.6	44.2	-1.8	3	0.68	17	+10	Dungeness	6.6	—	48	0	31	—		
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	61	19th	35	13, 16, 18	51.9	39.9	45.6	-1.2	3	0.74	19	+11	St. Leonards	6.5	+0.3	47	1	29	45.7		
	Worthing	36	h	57	19th	34	18th	53.0	37.7	45.0	—	2	0.63	16	—	Worthing	6.7	+0.5	48	4	29	46.0 -2.5 44.7 -2.3		
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	61	19th	38	13, 18	54.3	40.0	46.8	-1.1	4	0.78	20	+12	Ventnor	6.							

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, April 19th, 1924.

DISTRICT. COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.			
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	14	5	14 to 16, 18, 19	51	81	20	5	6	90	45	20	14 19	59	26	14 19 20	
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	14 to 16, 18	29	89	36	14	0	130	34	15	14 10	—	—	— — —	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	14	1	55	102	10	0	130	27	12	14 2	45	20	16 9 55	
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	15, 16	18	81	56	13	0	240	30	13	15 14	48	21	15 8 30	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	51	82	35	0	230	21	9	18 16	51	23	15 13 55	
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	15, 16	11	58	67	32	0	290	30	13	16 9	52	23	15 13 15	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	16	4	70	80	14	0	270	30	13	16 9	46	21	16 8 20	
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	††	—	0	13, 14, 19	12	92	59	5	0	190	28	13	14 13	39	17	14 13 10	
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	54	85	29	0	180	28	10	14 13	28	13	14 12 40	
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	14	3	45	89	31	0	190	25	11	14 5	35	16	14 14 50	
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	††	—	0	14	16	37	99	16	0	210	32	14	14 13	50	22	14 15 40	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	18	85	65	0	210	23	10	14 14	36	16	14 14 20	
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	14	11	62	77	18	0	200	31	14	14 13	14	20	14 15 35	
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	14	3	35	113	17	0	220	26	12	14 14	45	20	14 13 50	
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	†	—	0	14	2	44	161	5	16	230	29	13	14 14	43	19	14 14 0	
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	13, 14	16	60	73	19	0	170	35	16	14 13	53	24	14 12 50	
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	14	8	48	(109)	(3)	0	220	32	14	14 13	42	19	14 12 50	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	14	4	76	70	18	0	300	28	13	14 14	32	14	14 13 25	
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	14, 16, 18, 19	7	88	63	10	0	300	28	13	14 14	37	17	13 18 25	
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	13	1	105	58	4	0	140	26	12	13 12	37	17	{ 13 12 7 18 13 9	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	0	—	13, 14	14	36	74	44	0	—	35	16	13 21	45	20	13 20 55	
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	13, 14	18	28	69	53	0	230	34	15	14 9	55	25	1* 8 40	
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	18	1	73	87	7	0	210	24	11	18 10	—	—	— — —	
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	0	—	0	21	115	32	0	—	27	12	18 11	37	17	17 10 10	
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	††	—	0	—	0	53	100	15	0	190	21	9	18 11	35	16	13 3 25	
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	††	—	0	—	0	46	113	9	0	—	21	9	13 5	35	16	13 4 25	
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	13, 14	16	47	97	8	0	260	36	16	14 8	52	23	14 7 45	

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 † Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Plymouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

† Standard mounting.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM										SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W Cahirciveen		
										Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
											m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s
South	...	...	...	...	16	13	6.0	13	8	3.4	8	12	5.4	17	7	3.3	20	9	4.2	17	10	4.5	16	8	3.7	17	8	3.7	11	5	2.0		
North	...	...	...	...	10	9	3.8	5	7	3.1	12	5	2.3	5	6	2.9	7	9	4.0	9	9	4.1	5	6	2.8	5	6	2.8	11	5	2.0		
West	...	...	...	...	17	11	5.0	25	14	6.4	17	8	3.5	19	6	2.8	22	9	4.0	13	8	3.6	19	10	4.5	11	6	2.5	15	4	1.6		
East	...	...	...	...	8	13	5.7	2	4	1.9	2	5	2.1	5	2	0.8	5	6	2.6	12	5	2.2	8	8	3.4	15	4	1.6	15	4	1.6		
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)										2	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—
No record										0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

24th April 1924

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 17.
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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		SEVENTEENTH WEEK of 1924—April 20th to April 26th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		62	29	50.9	39.8	45.1	+0.7	28	- 1	6	- 6	6	+ 2	0.79	20	+ 3	3.8	- 0.8	25	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		65	21	52.9	39.2	45.7	+0.9	34	0	8	- 5	5	+ 1	0.63	16	+ 4	3.5	- 1.8	23	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		68	24	55.6	41.3	48.2	+2.1	45	+ 8	2	- 6	4	0	0.52	13	+ 2	1.8	- 3.5	12	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		72	35	58.1	44.3	50.9	+3.4	62	+17	0	- 7	4	0	0.50	13	+ 1	3.3	- 2.5	23	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		73	28	58.9	43.7	50.9	+3.5	62	+15	0	- 9	4	0	0.52	13	0	3.0	- 2.3	21	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		74	35	59.9	46.0	52.6	+4.1	74	+25	0	- 4	3	- 1	0.55	14	0	4.5	- 1.5	32	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		64	22	53.8	41.8	47.5	+1.2	39	0	1	- 6	4	0	1.04	26	+ 8	2.7	- 2.5	18	1009
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		64	32	54.4	43.9	48.9	+1.8	48	+ 8	0	- 5	5	+ 1	0.59	15	+ 1	1.7	- 3.5	12	1010
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		75	35	58.4	45.9	51.9	+3.7	69	+23	0	- 3	4	0	0.64	16	- 3	4.6	- 1.3	32	1012
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		69	29	54.1	43.9	48.7	+1.9	47	+ 8	0	- 5	5	0	1.03	26	+11	—	—	—	1008
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	38	56.8	45.7	51.0	+2.6	63	+15	0	- 3	5	+ 1	1.13	29	+10	2.3	- 3.2	16	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		68	44	58.7	47.0	52.6	+2.6	74	+17	0	0	3	- 1	0.59	15	+ 1	7.0	+0.3	49	1013
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		75	21	56.3	43.6	49.6	+2.5	54	+12	1	- 5	4	0	0.71	18	+ 3	3.0	- 2.5	21	1011
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 8 Weeks, March 2nd to April 26th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		62	12	45.9	34.1	39.7	- 1.4	97	- 37	222	+38	29	- 8	4.68	118	- 58	3.5	- 0.4	27	1011
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		65	2	45.9	32.3	38.8	- 2.5	99	- 66	277	+76	24	- 9	2.08	53	- 49	3.9	- 0.4	30	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		68	16	47.9	33.3	40.3	- 2.4	142	- 44	240	+89	17	- 13	1.85	47	- 30	4.6	0.0	36	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		72	20	49.3	34.8	41.8	- 1.7	183	- 47	196	+49	18	- 9	2.12	53	- 22	5.3	+0.5	41	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		73	19	50.1	32.9	41.2	- 2.2	198	- 43	244	+83	17	- 10	2.63	66	- 16	4.4	+0.1	34	1018
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		74	20	50.1	35.7	42.6	- 2.0	211	- 38	175	+68	22	- 5	3.27	82	- 2	5.4	+0.5	42	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		64	15	48.1	33.6	40.5	- 2.4	142	- 43	221	+88	19	- 14	3.58	90	- 58	4.6	+0.2	36	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		64	21	48.2	35.4	41.5	- 2.0	154	- 44	181	+64	19	- 10	2.34	59	- 46	5.0	+0.5	39	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		75	15	50.1	36.6	43.1	- 1.6	213	- 28	152	+60	20	- 9	3.94	99	- 24	5.5	+0.7	43	1012
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		69	18	48.8	36.1	42.2	- 1.6	172	- 36	160	+50	25	- 11	3.12	80	- 42	—	—	—	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	21	50.6	37.6	43.9	- 1.3	230	- 34	125	+41	22	- 10	3.08	79	- 52	4.5	- 0.2	35	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		68	30	51.1	41.5	46.1	- 1.0	269	- 42	38	+12	25	- 6	4.32	111	+10	6.3	+0.7	49	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10..		75	2	48.9	34.8	41.6	- 2.0	174	- 42	197	+67	20	- 10	2.80	71	- 34	4.8	+0.2	37	1012
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 17 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to April 26th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		62	12	44.6	35.1	39.8	+0.3	155	- 33	416	- 74	73	- 10	13.13	333	-118	2.2	- 0.4	21	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		65	2	44.1	33.1	38.5	- 0.7	147	- 75	565	+11	63	- 6	6.03	154	- 75	2.7	- 0.4	25	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		68	16	45.0	33.8	39.3	- 1.2	187	- 69	505	+66	47	- 17	5.02	128	- 38	3.1	- 0.2	28	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		72	18	45.5	34.4	39.9	- 0.9	224	- 87	474	+18	51	- 11	5.85	148	- 16	3.4	0.0	31	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		73	15	46.5	33.5	39.9	- 0.9	255	- 74	509	+32	50	- 12	6.67	168	- 20	3.0	0.0	28	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		74	17	46.9	35.5	41.1	- 0.9	285	- 68	393	+41	52	- 9	6.88	175	- 23	3.7	+0.2	34	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		64	15	46.1	34.5	40.2	- 0.8	217	- 45	431	+53	61	- 14	10.85	274	- 99	3.0	0.0	28	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		64	21	46.0	35.9	40.9	- 0.5	225	- 57	362	+ 9	55	- 11	6.81	172	- 81	3.3	+0.2	31	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		75	14	47.6	36.7	42.1	- 0.7	317	- 52	307	+27	55	- 12	10.34	261	- 39	3.7	+0.3	34	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		69	18	47.6	37.1	42.3	+0.2	305	- 15	274	- 32	70	- 10	9.08	232	- 62	—	—	—	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	21	49.1	38.1	43.5	- 0.1	402	- 29	220	- 19	62	- 11	10.78	273	- 50	3.0	- 0.3	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		68	30	49.4	41.4	45.4	- 0.2	487	- 35	88	- 12	64	- 9	10.32	264	+13	4.1	+0.1	38	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		75	2	46.4	35.3	40.8	- 0.7	256	- 57	404	+21	57	- 11	7.83	199	- 50	3.2	0.0	29	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.								
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean								Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from Normal	
6b. ISLE OF MAN.																									
I. of Man	Douglas ...	284	h	64	20th	32	23rd	51.3	42.1	46.5	+0.1	4	1.32	34	+19	Douglas	2.1	-4.1	15	1	27	44.3	-0.6	42.5	-1.4
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumberland	Cockle Park	324	p	65	20th	24	23rd	53.1	37.6	45.0	+1.0	4	0.89	23	+10	Cockle Park	2.1	-2.9	14	1	16	44.3	-0.6	42.5	-1.4
Durham	Tynemouth	118	h	63	20th	32	23rd	52.7	43.1	47.7	+2.4	5	0.40	10	-1	Tynemouth	—	—	—	1	29	—	—	—	—
Durham	Durham	336	p	62	20th	33	23rd	54.9	39.4	46.8	+1.4	5	0.48	12	+1	Durham	1.5	-3.3	10	1	20	—	—	—	—
York	Rounton	249	p	65	20th	29	23rd	56.7	39.3	47.6	+2.4	6	0.59	15	+4	Rounton	—	—	—	2	16	44.7	—	—	—
N. Riding	West Witton	605	h	62	21st	28	23rd	53.6	41.0	47.0	—	4	0.61	15	—	West Witton	—	—	—	1	20	43.3	—	39.4	—
	Scarborough	118	h	68	20th	34	23rd	55.7	43.6	49.4	+3.1	4	0.29	7	-4	Scarborough	1.4	-3.9	9	1	28	—	—	45.4	—
E. Riding	York	56	p	64	20, 21	30	23rd	57.6	41.6	49.2	+1.6	5	0.50	13	+12	York	1.3	-3.5	9	—	—	45.3	-1.3	43.0	-1.9
Lincoln	Spurn Head	28	t	59	24th	35	23rd	52.1	42.3	47.0	+0.5	4	0.41	10	+2	Spurn Head	2.8	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Lincoln	58	a	66	21st	33	23rd	59.4	42.7	50.7	+2.6	4	0.64	16	+6	Lincoln	1.9	-3.8	13	0	32	47.4	+0.1	43.8	-1.4
	Cranwell	236	t	67	21st	35	23rd	58.4	42.3	50.0	+2.2	3	0.51	13	+2	Cranwell	2.7	-3.2	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	64	20th	35	23, 24	56.9	42.9	49.6	+2.8	5	0.75	19	+10	Cromer	3.0	-2.9	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	13	t	64	25th	38	23rd	54.7	44.3	49.3	+2.8	4	0.47	12	+1	Yarmouth	3.2	—	22	0	33	48.7	-0.8	46.6	-1.3
	Norwich	93	a	65	20th	35	23rd	58.5	43.0	50.4	+2.7	5	0.63	16	+3	Norwich	2.6	—	18	0	34	48.0	—	—	—
	Geldeston	37	a	66	20th	36	23rd	57.5	42.9	49.9	+2.7	1	0.46	12	+1	Geldeston	2.4	-3.6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	70	21st	38	23rd	60.4	43.4	51.5	+3.3	6	0.41	11	0	Cambridge	3.1	-2.6	22	0	37	48.5	-0.4	45.2	-2.0
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	69	21st	38	23rd	59.0	44.6	51.5	+4.2	4	0.44	11	-2	Rothamsted	4.0	-1.6	28	0	33	47.4	—	—	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	t	72	21st	41	23rd	62.0	47.6	54.5	—	2	0.47	12	—	Tottenham	3.4	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	68	21st	40	23rd	55.9	45.4	50.4	+3.2	4	0.38	10	+1	Clacton-on-Sea	4.0	-2.5	27	0	38	49.2	+0.7	46.1	-1.8
	Southend	90	h	69	21st	41	23rd	60.9	46.0	53.1	—	1	0.44	11	—	Southend	4.5	—	31	0	40	50.2	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	h	62	20, 21	28	23rd	55.1	40.3	47.3	+1.8	6	0.50	13	-1	Harrogate	1.5	-3.9	10	2	21	43.8	-1.1	42.6	-1.9
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	64	20th	35	22, 23	55.7	41.4	48.2	—	6	0.57	15	+1	Sheffield	2.3	-2.8	15	0	34	45.4	-0.3	41.6	-2.1
Derby	Buxton	987	p	60	20th	33	23rd	52.3	41.6	46.7	+2.3	5	0.89	23	+3	Buxton	0.8	—	5	0	38	44.1	-1.1	40.7	-2.2
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	h	73	21st	36	23rd	60.9	43.1	51.6	+4.3	5	0.58	15	+4	Workshop	1.7	-3.2	11	0	32	47.9	—	44.3	—
	Nottingham	82	t	67	21st	36	23rd	58.3	43.9	50.8	+3.3	4	0.41	11	+1	Nottingham	1.6	-3.8	11	0	36	46.5	-0.4	42.4	-2.0
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	65	21st	36	23rd	56.7	44.3	50.2	+2.8	4	0.73	19	+6	Birmingham	3.2	-1.1	22	0	37	46.1	+1.3	43.1	-1.5
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	69	21st	35	23rd	60.3	42.4	50.9	—	5	0.40	10	—	Oundle	3.6	—	25	0	34	48.0	—	43.7	—
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	71	21st	41	23rd	60.6	46.4	53.2	+4.8	3	0.51	13	+1	Oxford	4.2	-1.4	29	0	37	—	—	—	—
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	62	20th	35	23, 24	55.0	41.1	47.7	+1.5	5	0.67	17	+3	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	32	—	—	—	—
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	70	20th	39	23rd	60.0	43.6	51.4	+4.1	4	0.55	14	+4	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	34	49.4	—	—	—
	Malvern	377	h	66	21st	39	23rd	58.9	47.1	52.7	—	4	0.80	20	—	Malvern	4.6	—	32	0	40	49.7	—	44.8	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	71	20th	40	23rd	61.9	44.0	52.5	+4.3	4	0.37	9	-4	Ross on Wye	4.6	—	32	0	32	51.4	—	46.2	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	71	21st	45	20, 23	60.0	47.9	53.7	+4.2	3	0.46	12	-2	Clifton	5.0	—	35	0	41	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	74	21st	42	23rd	62.4	47.1	54.4	+4.7	3	0.44	11	-1	Westminster	3.4	-1.3	34	0	39	—	—	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	76	21st	41	23rd	64.0	46.3	54.7	+5.4	3	0.40	10	-3	Greenwich	3.0	-2.5	21	0	35	—	—	—	—
	Hampstead	450	a	73	21st	39	23rd	61.0	45.0	52.6	—	2	0.56	14	—	Hampstead	3.7	—	26	0	33	—	—	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	74	21st	41	23rd	62.3	47.4	54.5	+4.2	3	0.52	13	-1	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	39	49.0	—	43.7	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	71	21st	42	23rd	61.4	47.3	54.0	+5.1	3	0.53	13	0	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	3.7	-1.9	26	0	37	50.5	+2.2	45.5	-1.4
	Wiseley	150	h	73	21st	42	23rd	62.0	45.7	53.5	+5.2	3	0.66	17	+5	Wiseley	4.2	-1.6	29	0	32	50.8	+2.7	45.1	-1.5
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	73	21st	41	23rd	62.1	46.0	53.7	+5.6	3	0.43	11	-2	Tunbridge Wells	4.1	-2.0	28	0	38	50.4	—	45.6	—
	Margate	51	h	64	25th	40	23rd	58.4	45.1	51.4	+2.9	3	0.35	9	-3	Margate	5.1	-0.9	35	0	39	51.0	+2.5	47.0	-0.2

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, April 26th, 1924.

DISTRICT COUNTY & STATION.	Height			Distribution of Wind. †								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level	Above Ground	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	20 to 22, 24 to 26	39	113	12	4	0	130	34	15	25	4	46	21	20	18	5
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	18	5	—	0	19, 20, 22, 24, 25	21	106	41	0	0	260	29	13	20	9	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	65	95	8	0	110	19	9	24	17	38	17	20	16	30
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	20	4	56	78	30	0	280	26	12	20	15	43	19	20	14	50
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	36	103	29	0	160	20	9	25	13	34	15	25	12	30
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	21, 24	3	60	79	26	0	290	26	11	21	10	40	18	20	17	30
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	20	3	41	81	40	3	270	27	12	20	14	40	18	20	14	10
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	95	64	9	0	290	24	11	21	3	28	13	21	0	40
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	53	92	23	0	150	24	11	26	12	33	15	26	12	40
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	62	91	15	0	180	22	10	25	12	31	14	25	13	40
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	25	1	78	71	18	0	220	23	13	25	11	52	23	26	12	35
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	19	99	50	0	230	17	8	25	11	32	14	25	10	5
Kent (Kew Obs.)...	409	70	+	—	0	25, 26	3	59	99	7	0	210	27	12	25	12	37	17	25	11	40
Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	34	116	18	0	210	23	10	25	10	43	19	25	10	5
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	34	116	18	0	210	23	10	25	10	43	19	25	10	5
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	25	1	41	110	14	2	230	26	12	25	11	38	17	25	11	20
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	24 to 26	11	61	86	10	0	210	30	13	25	10	57	25	25	23	10
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	24 to 26	10	86	72	0	0	210 } 210 }	27	12	24 16 25 9	40	18	25	8	20	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	26	1	77	82	8	0	130	27	12	26	10	39	17	26	10	0
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	26	1	113	53	1	0	150	25	11	26	10	41	18	26	9	45
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	24, 26	4	75	61	28	0	280	33	15	26	23	47	21	26	23	30
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	24 to 26	23	43	64	32	6	—	?	—	—	?	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	24 to 26	49	36	45	37	1	200	37	17	26	10	48	21	26	10	55
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	24, 26	3	60	78	8	19	250	32	14	26	22	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty... ..	100	40	+	—	0	25, 26	3	51	78	36	0	—	26	12	26	19	42	19	26	18	20
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	25, 26	9	80	45	34	0	170	28	12	25	13	47	21	25	13	17
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	26	1	84	74	9	0	—	25	11	26	18	40	18	26	18	0
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	26	3	24 to 26	23	64	64	14	0	270	42	19	26	17	61	27	26	21	15

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

‡ Standard mounting.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	9	8	3.6	12	9	3.9	16	10	4.6	14	9	3.8	15	15	6.7	14	16	7.2	14	10	4.6	17	13	5.6
North ...	18	9	4.1	7	3	1.4	8	6	2.8	10	4	2.0	10	7	2.9	12	6	2.8	9	5	2.4	4	5	2.4
West ...	19	15	6.9	14	12	5.4	12	5	2.2	15	5	2.3	15	5	2.4	10	7	3.2	12	9	4.1	6	8	3.5
East ...	7	11	4.9	9	4	2.0	9	8	3.5	7	8	3.4	5	3	1.3	7	4	1.7	9	3	1.5	13	5	2.0
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	7	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

1st May, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 18.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

EIGHTEENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, APRIL 27TH TO SATURDAY, MAY 3RD, 1924.

Price 9d. Net. Post free 9d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map)		EIGHTEENTH WEEK of 1924—April 27th to May 3rd, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 43°	Devia- tion from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		58	32	50.6	39.2	44.6	- 0.4	26	- 5	8	- 1	4	- 1	0.34	9	- 9	5.6	+ 0.5	35	1001
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		58	30	49.0	38.0	43.2	- 2.3	20	- 16	11	0	5	+ 1	0.68	17	+ 4	3.1	- 2.0	20	1001
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		60	35	50.7	40.9	45.6	- 1.1	28	- 10	3	- 2	5	+ 1	0.73	18	+ 7	2.3	- 3.5	15	1000
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		62	40	55.3	43.9	49.3	+ 1.9	51	+ 2	0	- 5	7	+ 3	1.39	35	+ 25	3.6	- 2.8	24	1002
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	37	54.6	42.2	48.1	0.0	43	- 6	0	- 7	7	+ 4	1.22	31	+ 19	2.6	- 3.0	17	1001
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		63	38	55.4	45.2	50.1	+ 0.7	57	+ 3	0	- 2	6	+ 3	1.38	35	+ 25	3.0	- 3.6	20	1003
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		59	31	51.1	39.6	45.1	- 1.8	28	- 13	7	+ 2	6	+ 2	1.07	27	+ 7	3.1	- 2.6	20	1000
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		58	37	53.1	42.4	47.5	- 0.2	39	- 4	0	- 3	6	+ 2	0.83	21	+ 5	3.3	- 2.4	22	1000
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		62	39	53.9	45.3	49.4	+ 0.6	52	+ 3	0	- 2	6	+ 2	1.16	30	+ 14	3.0	- 3.0	20	1003
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		59	29	51.7	41.4	46.3	- 1.3	32	- 10	2	- 1	5	0	1.24	31	+ 13	4.0	- 1.1	26	999
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		62	35	55.7	44.3	49.7	+ 0.6	54	+ 3	0	- 1	6	+ 2	1.04	27	+ 9	4.3	- 2.2	29	1001
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		57	45	54.0	48.1	50.9	+ 0.2	62	+ 1	0	0	6	+ 2	1.13	28	+ 15	4.2	- 3.0	29	1006
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		63	29	53.1	42.3	47.4	- 0.4	40	- 5	2	- 2	6	+ 2	1.07	27	+ 13	3.2	- 2.6	21	1001
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 9 Weeks, March 2nd to May 3rd, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		62	12	46.4	34.6	40.3	- 1.3	123	- 42	230	+ 37	33	- 9	5.02	127	- 67	3.8	- 0.2	28	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		65	2	46.2	32.9	39.3	- 2.5	119	- 82	288	+ 76	29	- 8	2.76	70	- 45	3.9	- 0.5	29	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		68	16	48.2	34.1	40.9	- 2.2	170	- 54	243	+ 87	22	- 12	2.58	65	- 23	4.4	- 0.4	33	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		72	20	49.9	35.8	42.6	- 1.4	234	- 45	196	+ 44	25	- 6	3.51	88	+ 3	5.1	+ 0.1	39	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		73	19	50.6	34.0	42.0	- 2.0	241	- 49	244	+ 76	24	- 6	3.85	97	+ 3	4.2	- 0.3	32	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		74	20	50.7	36.7	43.5	- 1.6	268	- 35	175	+ 66	28	- 2	4.65	117	+ 23	5.2	+ 0.1	40	1012
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		64	15	48.5	34.2	41.1	- 2.2	170	- 56	231	+ 90	25	- 12	4.65	117	- 51	4.5	- 0.1	34	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		64	21	48.7	36.2	42.2	- 1.7	193	- 48	181	+ 61	25	- 8	3.17	80	- 41	4.8	+ 0.2	37	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		75	15	50.6	37.5	43.8	- 1.3	265	- 25	152	+ 58	26	- 7	5.15	130	- 9	5.3	+ 0.3	40	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		69	18	49.2	36.7	42.7	- 1.5	204	- 46	162	+ 49	30	- 11	4.36	111	- 29	4.6	+ 0.3	35	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	21	51.2	38.3	44.5	- 1.2	284	- 31	125	+ 40	28	- 8	4.20	108	- 41	4.5	- 0.4	34	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		68	30	51.4	42.3	46.7	- 0.8	331	- 41	38	+ 12	31	- 4	5.45	139	+ 25	6.1	+ 0.3	46	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		75	2	49.4	35.6	42.3	- 1.8	215	- 47	200	+ 65	26	- 8	3.89	98	- 21	4.7	- 0.1	35	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 18 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to May 3rd, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		62	12	45.0	35.3	40.1	+ 0.3	181	- 38	424	- 75	77	- 11	13.47	342	- 127	2.4	- 0.3	22	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		65	2	44.3	33.3	38.8	- 0.8	167	- 91	576	+ 11	68	- 5	6.71	171	- 71	2.7	- 0.5	25	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		68	16	45.3	34.2	39.7	- 1.1	215	- 79	508	+ 64	52	- 16	5.75	146	- 31	3.0	- 0.5	27	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		72	18	46.1	34.9	40.4	- 0.8	275	- 85	474	+ 13	58	- 8	7.24	183	+ 9	3.4	- 0.2	31	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		73	15	46.9	34.0	40.3	- 0.9	298	- 80	509	+ 25	57	- 8	7.89	199	- 1	2.9	- 0.3	26	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		74	17	47.3	36.0	41.6	- 0.8	342	- 65	393	+ 39	58	- 6	8.26	210	+ 2	3.6	- 0.2	32	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		64	15	46.3	34.8	40.5	- 0.9	245	- 58	438	+ 55	67	- 12	11.92	301	- 92	3.0	- 0.2	27	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		64	21	46.4	36.3	41.3	- 0.5	264	- 61	362	+ 6	61	- 9	7.64	192	- 76	3.3	+ 0.1	30	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		75	14	48.0	37.2	42.5	- 0.6	369	- 49	307	+ 25	61	- 10	11.55	292	- 24	3.7	+ 0.1	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		69	18	47.8	37.3	42.5	0.0	337	- 25	276	- 33	75	- 10	10.32	263	- 49	3.1	0.0	28	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	21	49.4	38.5	43.9	0.0	456	- 26	220	- 20	68	- 9	11.90	302	- 39	3.1	- 0.4	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		68	30	49.7	41.8	45.7	- 0.1	549	- 34	88	- 12	70	- 7	11.45	292	+ 28	4.1	- 0.1	37	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		75	2	46.8	35.7	41.1	- 0.6	297	- 62	406	+ 19	63	- 9	8.92	226	- 37	3.2	- 0.2	29	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above N.S.L. or ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours.*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.								
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.					
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			In.	mm.						Mean	Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from Normal		
I. ISLE OF MAN.				*F.		*F.		*F.																			
I. of Man	Douglas ...	Ft. 284	a	51	28.29.1	38	28th	49.4	41.0	45.0	P ^r - 2.0	7	1.91	48	+31	Douglas	\$	hr. 3.7	hr. - 2.7	% 24	0	*F. 31	*F. -	*F. -	*F. -	*F. -	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																											
Northern-berland	Cockle Park	324	p	56	27th	36	28th	48.6	38.0	43.1	- 1.5	5	0.61	15	+ 2	Cockle Park	\$	2.4	- 3.2	15	3	29	44.6	- 1.3	43.8	- 1.0	
Durham	Tynemouth	118	p	56	27th	40	28, 29	17.7	41.9	44.7	- 1.0	4	0.76	19	+ 8	Tynemouth	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
York	Durham	336	p	51	27th	35	29th	47.6	38.6	42.9	- 3.1	5	0.87	22	+ 11	Durham	\$	2.3	- 2.9	15	1	29	—	—	—	—	
N. Riding	Rounton	249	p	56	27th	36	29th	50.0	40.3	44.9	- 0.9	6	0.76	19	+ 8	Rounton	\$	—	—	—	4	24	46.3	—	—	—	
	West Witton	605	a	54	27, 29	38	28, 30	49.6	39.4	44.3	—	6	0.96	24	—	West Witton	\$	—	—	—	2	30	44.6	—	40.9	—	
	Scarborough	118	a	57	27th	39	29th	50.7	41.3	45.8	- 1.0	5	1.25	22	+ 21	Scarborough	\$	2.6	- 3.4	17	0	34	—	—	40.6	—	
E. Riding	York	56	p	60	1st	37	28th	53.4	41.9	47.4	- 0.9	5	0.66	17	+ 6	York	\$	2.3	- 2.9	15	—	—	46.4	- 1.5	44.2	- 1.7	
Lincoln	Spurn Head	26	p	56	28th	41	28.30.1	50.1	42.6	46.2	- 0.9	5	0.68	17	+ 9	Spurn Head	\$	3.6	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Lincoln	58	t	58	28, 2	40	1st	54.0	42.6	48.0	- 0.9	6	0.43	11	+ 1	Lincoln	\$	—	—	—	—	—	37	48.1	- 0.6	45.3	- 0.9
	Cranwell	236	t	57	28, 2	38	1st	54.3	40.9	47.3	- 1.1	6	0.55	14	+ 3	Cranwell	\$	1.4	- 4.8	10	0	35	—	—	—	—	
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	\$	3.0	- 3.5	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																											
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	57	27.28.2	40	30th	53.3	42.4	47.6	0.0	6	0.43	11	+ 3	Cromer	\$	4.0	- 2.4	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	p	57	27, 3	42	30th	53.3	44.3	48.6	+ 1.3	6	1.11	28	+ 18	Yarmouth	\$	3.8	—	25	0	40	49.1	- 2.0	47.9	- 1.2	
	Norwich	93	a	59	2nd	41	30th	54.7	43.5	48.8	+ 0.2	7	1.04	26	+ 15	Norwich	\$	2.9	—	20	0	37	49.3	—	—	—	
	Gedleston	37	p	59	2nd	42	30th	55.4	44.4	49.6	+ 1.6	7	1.16	29	+ 19	Gedleston	\$	2.9	- 3.8	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	61	2nd	41	2nd	57.6	43.1	50.0	+ 0.9	7	1.84	47	+ 37	Cambridge	\$	3.1	- 3.2	21	0	31	49.8	- 0.6	46.8	- 1.4	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	59	2nd	40	2, 3	54.6	42.3	48.2	+ 0.1	7	2.29	58	+ 47	Rothamsted	\$	3.6	- 2.5	24	0	32	47.8	—	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	62	2nd	44	2nd	57.4	46.1	51.5	—	6	1.74	44	—	Tottenham	\$	3.4	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	59	29, 2	43	2nd	56.1	45.3	50.4	+ 2.3	6	1.52	39	+ 31	Clacton-on-Sea	\$	4.5	- 2.7	30	0	39	50.3	+ 0.4	47.7	- 1.1	
	Southend	90	t	62	3rd	44	28th	57.7	46.0	51.6	—	7	1.48	38	—	Southend	\$	4.8	—	32	0	41	50.1	—	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																											
York	Harrogate	479	a	54	27, 28	37	28th	50.6	39.6	44.8	- 1.4	5	1.09	28	+ 15	Harrogate	\$	2.5	- 3.1	16	0	32	44.2	- 1.9	43.9	- 1.5	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	58	28th	39	28th	53.4	41.1	47.0	—	7	1.17	30	+ 16	Sheffield	\$	2.5	- 2.7	17	0	31	45.9	- 1.2	43.3	- 1.3	
Derby	Buxton	987	p	54	28.29.2	37	28th	51.1	38.9	44.1	- 0.4	7	1.05	27	+ 8	Buxton	\$	2.1	—	14	0	36	45.2	- 1.4	42.1	- 1.7	
Notttingham	Worksop(Hods'ck)	56	p	60	28th	40	28, 1	55.3	42.1	48.4	+ 0.4	7	0.63	16	+ 4	Worksop	\$	2.3	- 2.9	15	0	31	48.2	—	45.8	—	
	Nottingham	192	a	58	28, 29	41	1, 2	54.7	42.1	48.1	- 0.3	7	1.02	26	+ 16	Nottingham	\$	—	—	—	0	38	46.9	- 1.4	44.3	- 1.3	
Warwick	Birmingham(Edg)	525	t	57	29, 2	41	27.29.1	54.1	42.1	47.8	- 0.5	6	1.59	41	+ 28	Birmingham	\$	2.3	- 2.3	15	0	31	45.8	- 0.1	44.2	- 0.9	
Northampton	Oundle	147	p	58	29th	39	3rd	54.6	41.7	47.8	—	7	1.36	35	—	Oundle	\$	2.5	—	17	0	32	48.7	—	45.2	—	
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	60	1st	43	27th	56.7	45.1	50.6	+ 1.2	7	1.45	37	+ 26	Oxford	\$	2.7	- 3.3	18	0	37	—	—	—	—	
Stafford	Chendale	646	p	59	29th	37	28, 2	53.4	39.0	45.9	- 1.1	7	1.22	31	+ 18	Chendale	\$	—	—	—	2	28	—	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	60	1st	41	27, 29	56.4	43.3	49.5	+ 1.5	7	1.68	43	+ 33	Tenbury	\$	—	—	—	0	30	49.5	—	—	—	
	Malvern	377	a	53	1st	41	29th	55.4	43.6	49.2	- 1.1	7	1.48	37	—	Malvern	\$	2.8	—	19	0	33	49.4	—	46.5	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	59	1st	38	3rd	56.0	42.4	48.9	0.0	6	0.87	22	+ 9	Ross on Wye	\$	2.5	—	17	0	33	50.0	—	47.9	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	58	1, 3	43	27, 28	54.6	44.7	49.4	- 1.1	6	1.32	34	+ 21	Clifton	\$	3.6	—	24	0	41	—	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																											
London	Westminster	27	a	62	2nd	43	2nd	57.6	46.4	51.7	+ 0.9	5	1.48	38	+ 29	Westminster	\$	2.3	- 3.0	15	0	36	—	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	65	2nd	42	2nd	59.6	45.1	52.0	+ 1.5	6	1.54	39	+ 30	Greenwich	\$	2.7	- 3.4	18	0	32	—	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	a	60	2nd	43	27, 28	55.7	44.1	49.6	—	6	1.64	42	—	Hampstead	\$	3.1	—	21	0	33	—	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	64	2nd	43	2nd	57.9	45.7	51.5	0.0	6	1.55	39	+ 29	Camden Square	\$	—	—	—	0	38	49.2	—	45.5	—	
Surrey	Richmond(Kew Obs.)	18	t	61	2nd	43	2nd	57.5	46.3	51.6	+ 1.6	6	1.55	39	+ 30	Richmond	\$	2.7	- 3.4	18	0	34	50.5	+ 0.6	47.3	- 0.5	
	Windsor	150	a	63	2nd	44	27.28.2	57.5	45.6	51.2	+ 1.9	6	1.74	44	+ 35	Windsor	\$	3.0	- 3.2	20	0	31	51.0	+ 1.2	47.0	- 0.6	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	a	60	1st	43	27.28.2	59.4	45.7	50.3	+ 1.2	7	1.67	42	+ 33	Tunbridge Wells	\$	2.1	- 4.5	14	0	34	50.2	—	47.4	—	
	Margate	51	a	61	2nd	44	2nd	56.1	45.6	50.6	+ 1.2	6	1.35	34	+ 25	Margate	\$	4.3	- 2.2	29	0	41	51.8	+ 1.7	49.0	+ 0.8	
	Dungessey	21	t	54	2nd	45	28th	52.6	46.4	49.4	+ 0.6	7	1.02	26	+ 19	Folkestone	\$	2.8	—	19	0	40	—	—	46.4	—	
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	t	57	1st	45	27, 28	53.7	46.3	49.8	+ 0.4	6	1.34	34	+ 25	St. Leonards	\$	2.6	- 4.6	18	0	41	51.7	—	47.5	—	
	Worthing	36	a	59	2nd	49	28, 2	54.2	47.1	50.5	—	5	1.08	27	—	Worthing	\$	3.2	- 3.9	22	0	42	50.9	- 0.8	47.9	- 1.0	
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	59	2nd	44	2nd	53.7	46.3	49.8	- 0.6	4	0.93	24	+ 14	Ventnor	\$	3.0	- 4.0	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hampshire	Southampton	64	p	60	3rd	44	27, 2	55.3	45.9	50.4	- 0.7	5	0.95	24	+ 13	Southampton	\$	2.9	- 3.8	19	0	40	—	—	—	—	
Wiltshire	Marlborough	424	p	59	29th	39	28th	55.3	42.7	48.7	+ 0.8	6	2.26	57	+ 46	Marlborough	\$	3.2	- 2.4	22	0	37	49.4	—	47.4	—	
	Porton	363	a	60	3rd	38	27th	56.1	42.6	49	—	5	1.03	26	—	Porton	\$	3.2	—	22	0	34	48.9	—	—	—	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																											
Cumberland	Aspatria(Meals'g)	487	p	53	27, 29	37	28, 29	49.9	38.9	44.1	- 2.6	7	0.77	19	+ 2	Aspatria	\$	2.2	- 3.3	15	0	34	46.2	- 1.8	44.1	- 1.5	
Lancashire	Newton Rigg	559	p	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Newton Rigg	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Stonyhurst	377	p	56	29th	38	28th	52.1	41.1	46.3	- 0.8	6	1.05	27	+ 7	Stonyhurst	\$	2.7	- 2.8	18	0	34	—	—	—	—	
	Blackpool	66	a	56	29th	42	28, 2	53.1	43.3	48.0	+ 0.5	7	0.87	22	+ 7	Blackpool	\$	3.5	- 2.9	23	0	36	48.1	—	45.2	—	
	Southport	37	p	57	29th	40	28, 2	54.4	42.8	48.3	+ 0.4	7	0.66	17	+ 2	Southport	\$	3.8	- 2.5	23	0	34	48.9	- 1.6	46.9	- 1.5	
Manchester	Whitworth Pk.	125	p	57	29, 2	39	28th	54.4	42.4	48.1	- 1.1	7	0.80	20	+ 5	Whitworth Pk.	\$	2.5	- 2.0	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Liverp'l(Bidston)	189	a	58	2nd	40	28th	54.3	42.4	48.1	- 0.4	5	0.85	22	+ 9	Oldham Road	\$	2.1	- 2.6	14	0	37	47.0	- 0.5	44.9	- 1.8	
	Bidston	—	—	—	—																						

For footnotes see previous page.

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, May 3rd, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.			
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.			
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetland* Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	27	10	34	52	72	0	130	30	13	27 3	41	18	27 3 10	
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	18	5	—	0	26	12	39	64	28	25	120	30	13	26 24	—	—	— — —	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	3	2	35	112	19	0	360	25	11	3 14	36	16	3 14 43	
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	1	89	62	0	250	24	11	27 7	28	13	3 20 20	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	5	113	50	0	260	14	6	27 4	34	15	27 3 15	
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	28	88	52	0	250	21	9	27 4	39	17	27 3 45	
2 ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields...	72	81	12	—	0	—	0	17	111	37	3	260	24	11	27 5	41	18	27 4 40	
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	27	2	27, 28	10	71	82	3	0	250	40	18	27 23	59	26	27 21 20	
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	27	3	48	(89)	(28)	0	240	28	13	27 21	34	15	27 20 30	
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	27	8	62	91	7	0	160	34	15	27 17	50	22	27 21 15	
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	27, 28	14	58	63	33	0	—	38	17	27 16	59	26	27 19 20	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	31	95	42	0	260	21	9	27 19	40	18	27 18 35	
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	27	1	27, 28, 30	28	72	61	6	0	190	39	17	27 16	58	26	27 15 50	
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	27	3	72	80	13	0	260	30	13	27 19	50	22	27 19 15	
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	27	8	77	80	3	0	279	30	13	27 18	53	24	27 17 45	
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	27	1	27, 28, 30	25	89	42	1	10	260	39	17	27 18	62	28	27 17 20	
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	27	1	27, 28, 30	12	102	(53)	(0)	0	300	39	17	27 18	54	24	27 18 0	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	27	2	27	5	61	83	17	0	270	50	22	27 21	64	29	27 20 20	
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	27	3	27	7	71	78	6	3	270	52	23	27 20	68	30	27 20 10	
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	27	3	27	3	67	78	17	0	290	46	21	27 18	67	30	27 17 25	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	30	4	51	47	19	47	—	?	—	—	?	—	—	
Cornwall Pendennis Castle...	256	65	24	27	2	27 to 30	37	81	36	12	0	270	42	19	27 15	65	29	27 14 35	
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	27	2	27, 28	15	39	74	22	16	260	45	20	27 16	—	—	—	
Clare Quilty, ...	100	40	+	—	0	27 to 29	9	73	52	34	0	—	29	13	28 6	43	19	27 17 25	
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	28 to 30	13	80	75	0	0	250	32	14	30 4	48	21	30 3 40	
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	27, 28, 30,	16	79	65	8	0	—	35	16	27 13	59	26	27 12 35	
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	27, 30	6	27 to 1	67	74	21	0	0	290	55	25	27 13	73	33	27 12 20	

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

† Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	11	9	4.2	8	3	1.4	17	8	3.4	17	9	3.9	13	9	3.9	18	9	4.1	15	9	3.9	19	10	4.4
North ...	7	7	3.0	9	5	2.2	7	8	3.5	5	4	1.9	13	6	2.7	3	6	2.7	5	8	3.6	6	11	5.1
West ...	3	8	3.6	5	8	3.4	12	12	5.3	22	8	3.7	19	8	3.7	25	18	8.0	11	12	5.2	22	12	5.2
East ...	14	11	5.0	12	6	2.7	10	7	3.0	1	2	0.9	7	5	2.4	1	4	2.0	10	3	1.4	5	3	1.5
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	5	—	—	11	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	4	—	—	0	—	—
No record ...	5	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

8th May, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

77

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 19
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

NINETEENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, MAY 4TH TO SATURDAY, MAY 10TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

NINETEENTH WEEK of 1924—May 4th to May 10th, 1924.																				
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
																			Highest	
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		57	27	47.7	36.2	41.6	- 4.9	16	- 24	19	+ 12	5	+ 1	1.17	30	+ 13	3.4	- 1.8	21	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		57	27	47.1	35.2	40.8	- 6.3	14	- 30	23	+ 16	7	+ 3	2.02	51	+ 38	2.7	- 2.9	17	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		61	32	51.3	39.1	44.9	- 3.4	28	- 19	8	+ 5	6	+ 3	0.91	23	+ 12	3.7	- 2.3	24	1009
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		63	34	55.4	41.2	47.9	- 2.0	44	- 14	2	- 1	5	+ 2	0.56	14	+ 4	5.5	- 0.9	35	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		60	32	53.5	39.4	46.0	- 3.7	35	- 25	7	+ 2	5	+ 2	0.60	15	+ 5	4.7	- 1.1	31	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		61	31	55.0	40.2	47.1	- 4.0	41	- 24	5	+ 3	5	+ 2	0.70	18	+ 9	7.5	+ 0.8	49	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		55	24	49.9	36.6	42.9	- 5.8	21	- 31	15	+ 12	6	+ 2	1.63	41	+ 25	3.8	- 2.4	24	1008
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		61	31	51.3	40.5	45.6	- 3.7	29	- 24	4	+ 2	7	+ 3	1.32	33	+ 21	4.1	- 1.9	27	1009
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		61	33	52.8	41.4	46.8	- 3.7	35	- 26	2	+ 1	6	+ 3	1.03	26	+ 14	6.7	+ 0.1	44	1012
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		61	27	50.9	37.9	44.1	- 5.1	26	- 27	11	+ 9	7	+ 3	1.26	32	+ 19	4.9	- 1.0	31	1008
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		60	30	53.5	39.8	46.3	- 4.3	36	- 24	6	+ 5	7	+ 3	1.20	30	+ 17	6.0	0.0	39	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		57	39	53.8	44.7	49.0	- 3.0	49	- 21	0	0	4	+ 1	0.38	10	+ 2	8.1	0.0	54	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		63	24	52.1	39.1	45.2	- 4.2	31	- 24	8	+ 5	6	+ 3	1.12	28	+ 16	5.0	- 1.2	32	1010
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 10 Weeks, March 2nd to May 10th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		62	12	46.5	34.8	40.4	- 1.7	139	- 66	249	+ 49	38	- 8	6.19	157	- 54	3.7	- 0.4	27	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		65	2	46.3	33.2	39.5	- 2.8	133	- 112	311	+ 92	36	- 5	4.78	121	- 7	3.7	- 0.8	28	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		68	16	48.5	34.6	41.3	- 2.3	198	- 73	251	+ 92	28	- 9	3.49	88	- 11	4.3	- 0.6	32	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		72	20	50.5	36.3	43.1	- 1.5	278	- 59	198	+ 43	30	- 4	4.07	102	+ 7	5.1	0.0	39	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		73	19	50.9	34.5	42.4	- 2.1	276	- 74	251	+ 78	29	- 4	4.45	112	+ 8	4.3	- 0.3	32	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		74	20	51.1	37.1	43.8	- 1.9	309	- 59	180	+ 69	33	0	5.35	135	+ 32	5.4	+ 0.2	41	1012
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		64	15	48.6	34.5	41.2	- 2.7	191	- 87	246	+ 102	31	- 10	6.28	158	- 26	4.4	- 0.3	32	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		64	21	49.0	36.6	42.5	- 2.0	222	- 72	185	+ 63	32	- 5	4.49	113	- 20	4.8	+ 0.1	36	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		75	15	50.8	37.9	44.1	- 1.6	300	- 51	154	+ 59	32	- 4	6.18	156	+ 5	5.4	+ 0.3	41	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		69	18	49.3	36.8	42.8	- 1.9	230	- 73	173	+ 58	37	- 8	5.62	143	- 10	4.6	+ 0.1	34	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	21	51.4	38.5	44.7	- 1.5	320	- 55	131	+ 45	35	- 5	5.40	138	- 24	4.6	- 0.4	34	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		68	30	51.7	42.5	46.9	- 1.0	380	- 62	38	+ 12	35	- 3	5.83	149	+ 27	6.3	+ 0.3	47	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10..		75	2	49.6	36.0	42.5	- 2.0	246	- 71	208	+ 70	32	- 5	5.01	127	- 5	4.7	- 0.2	35	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 19 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to May 10th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH ..		62	12	45.1	35.4	40.1	- 0.1	197	- 62	443	- 63	82	- 10	14.64	372	- 114	2.5	- 0.3	22	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ..		65	2	44.5	33.4	38.9	- 1.1	181	- 121	599	+ 27	75	- 2	8.73	222	- 33	2.7	- 0.6	24	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ..		68	16	45.6	34.4	40.0	- 1.2	243	- 98	516	+ 69	58	- 13	6.66	169	- 19	3.1	- 0.5	27	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ..		72	18	46.6	35.3	40.8	- 0.9	319	- 99	476	+ 12	63	- 6	7.80	197	+ 13	3.6	- 0.1	31	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ..		73	15	47.3	34.3	40.6	- 1.0	333	- 105	516	+ 27	62	- 6	8.49	214	+ 4	3.0	- 0.3	26	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ..		74	17	47.7	36.2	41.9	- 1.0	383	- 89	398	+ 42	63	- 4	8.96	228	+ 11	3.8	0.0	34	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ..		64	15	46.5	34.9	40.6	- 1.1	266	- 89	453	+ 67	73	- 10	13.55	342	- 67	3.0	- 0.3	27	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ..		64	21	46.7	36.5	41.5	- 0.7	293	- 85	366	+ 8	68	- 6	8.96	226	- 55	3.3	- 0.1	29	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ..		75	14	48.2	37.4	42.7	- 0.8	404	- 75	309	+ 26	67	- 7	12.58	318	- 10	3.8	+ 0.1	34	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ..		69	18	48.0	37.3	42.6	- 0.2	363	- 52	287	- 24	82	- 7	11.58	295	- 30	3.2	0.0	28	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ..		67	21	49.6	38.6	44.0	- 0.3	492	- 50	226	- 15	75	- 6	13.10	332	- 22	3.2	- 0.4	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ..		68	30	49.9	41.9	45.9	- 0.3	598	- 55	88	- 12	74	- 6	11.83	302	+ 30	4.3	- 0.1	38	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10 ..		75	2	47.1	35.8	41.4	- 0.8	328	- 86	415	+ 24	69	- 7	10.04	254	- 21	3.3	- 0.2	29	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.

Extreme

11. Channel

efficient

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

, 5, 4

the 9th. The highest temperatures occurred towards the end of the week in most places, and in some parts maximum readings round about 60°F. were recorded, the highest temperature, 63°F., being registered at South Farnborough on the 9th and at Geldeston (near Beccles) on the 10th. Screen minimum temperatures below 32°F. were recorded at a few places especially in Scotland and Ireland, while ground frosts occurred in many parts of the country, the grass temperature at Renfrew on the 9th being as low as 18°F. The mean temperature for the week was below the normal in all parts of the country. The total amount of sunshine for the week was above the normal at a number of stations, notably in the south-east and south-west of England, but in most other parts of our islands it was below normal. Solar halos were seen in several places on various days during the week. A parhelion was observed at Oxford on the 8th and a sun pillar on the 8th and 9th. The Zodiacal Light was seen at Wadhurst (Sussex) on the 5th and 7th.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906].

† Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL	Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Termin: Hour:*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.											
			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.						
							Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Probs.	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal					
66. ISLE OF MAN.																												
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	52	10th	32	9th	48.7	37.7	42.9	-5.8	6	2.41	61	mm.	+4.7	Douglas	hr.	4.0	hr.	-2.8	25	1	27	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																												
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	59	10th	32	8th	49.1	35.7	42.0	-4.1	6	1.35	34	+21	Cockle Park	3.4	-2.4	22	5	23	44.0	-3.6	44.1	-1.7			
Durham	Tynemouth	118	h	60	10th	36	8th	48.9	39.6	44.0	-3.2	7	0.98	25	+14	Tynemouth	3.1	-2.2	20	1	28	44.0	-3.6	44.1	-1.7			
York	Rounton	249	p	61	10th	34	6th	50.7	37.9	43.9	-3.4	7	1.21	31	+20	Rounton	3.1	-2.2	20	1	28	44.0	-3.6	44.1	-1.7			
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	58	10th	35	6, 9	51.7	37.7	44.3	-3.4	7	1.32	34	+20	West Witton	3.3	-2.8	21	0	34	44.0	-3.6	44.1	-1.7			
E. Riding	Scarborough	118	h	58	10th	38	5, 6, 8	52.4	40.1	45.9	-2.4	7	0.85	22	+11	Scarborough	3.3	-2.8	21	0	34	44.0	-3.6	44.1	-1.7			
Lincoln	Spurn Head	56	p	58	10th	37	5th	52.1	41.0	46.2	-3.8	7	0.77	20	+9	Spurn Head	3.1	-2.3	20	1	28	44.0	-3.6	44.1	-1.7			
	Lincoln	26	p	58	10th	39	8th	51.0	41.4	45.9	-2.8	6	0.74	19	+11	Lincoln	3.7	-2.1	28	0	34	47.7	-2.9	46.3	-1.0			
	Cranwell	58	a	58	9, 10	37	6th	53.9	40.4	46.8	-3.9	4	0.57	14	+4	Cranwell	4.3	-2.1	28	0	34	47.7	-2.9	46.3	-1.0			
		236	t	58	10th	37	5, 7, 9	53.6	39.4	46.1	-4.0	4	0.69	18	+7	Skegness	4.9	-1.7	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
3. ENGLAND, E.																												
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	60	10th	36	6th	53.7	40.0	46.4	-2.7	5	0.54	14	+6	Cromer	4.0	-2.3	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	Yarmouth	13	t	57	7, 9, 10	38	5, 6	54.0	41.3	47.3	-1.5	5	0.68	17	+7	Yarmouth	4.7	-2.3	31	0	32	49.1	-3.9	48.6	-1.7			
	Norwich	93	a	62	10th	36	5th	55.9	40.7	47.8	-2.5	4	0.76	19	+8	Norwich	3.9	-2.5	25	0	32	49.0	-3.9	48.6	-1.7			
	Geldeston	37	a	63	10th	36	4, 5	55.9	41.3	48.2	-1.4	4	0.61	15	+5	Geldeston	4.0	-2.7	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	59	6, 9, 10	37	5, 6	56.9	40.9	48.4	-2.4	3	0.24	6	+4	Cambridge	5.7	-0.6	37	3	27	50.6	-1.8	48.1	-1.3			
Hertford	Rothamsted	42	a	58	9th	34	5th	53.9	38.9	46.0	-3.8	5	0.78	19	+8	Rothamsted	6.7	+0.5	44	1	28	47.9	-2.8	44.8	-0.9			
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	60	9th	40	6, 8	57.0	43.4	49.8	-0.4	5	0.56	14	+8	Tottenham	5.9	-0.3	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	60	7th	40	5, 6	56.0	43.3	49.3	-0.4	5	0.32	8	+0	Clacton-on-Sea	7.7	+0.4	48	0	34	51.1	-0.6	48.9	-1.0			
	Southend	90	h	61	9th	38	5th	57.3	42.9	49.7	-2	2	0.22	6	+1	Southend	7.7	+0.4	50	0	36	50.4	-0.6	48.9	-1.0			
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																												
York	Harrogate	479	h	58	10th	34	9th	49.6	37.3	43.1	-4.6	7	1.16	29	+19	Harrogate	3.7	-1.9	24	4	27	44.7	-2.9	44.2	-2.2			
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	58	9th	37	5th	52.6	40.4	46.1	-4.5	7	0.98	25	+14	Sheffield	3.7	-1.7	24	0	33	45.9	-2.9	44.1	-1.4			
Derby	Buxton	987	p	52	9, 10	34	5, 9	48.0	37.1	42.2	-4.5	7	1.91	48	+34	Buxton	2.3	-1.5	15	0	33	44.5	-3.8	43.1	-1.6			
Nottingham	Worksop (Hods'ck)	56	a	59	10th	37	5, 9	54.6	40.3	47.0	-2.6	6	0.61	15	+6	Worksop	3.2	-2.1	21	3	28	48.3	-4.2	45.1	-1.8			
	Nottingham	192	a	60	9th	36	5, 9	53.3	39.7	46.1	-3.6	5	0.40	10	+2	Nottingham	3.2	-2.1	21	3	28	48.3	-4.2	45.1	-1.8			
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	54	9th	36	5, 8	51.7	38.9	44.9	-5.1	6	0.72	18	+8	Birmingham	4.2	-0.6	27	0	32	44.7	-2.8	44.8	-0.9			
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	57	9th	35	5th	54.0	39.1	46.1	-4.5	5	0.26	7	+3	Oundle	4.8	-0.6	31	2	29	49.6	-2.8	46.0	-0.9			
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	59	9th	37	5th	55.9	40.7	47.8	-3.2	5	0.49	12	+3	Oxford	5.9	-0.3	38	1	29	49.6	-2.8	46.0	-0.9			
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	55	6, 7, 9	32	9th	52.7	36.4	44.1	-4.5	7	1.05	27	+17	Cheadle	5.9	-0.3	38	1	29	49.6	-2.8	46.0	-0.9			
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	57	7, 9	32	9th	54.4	39.0	46.2	-3.3	6	0.47	12	+4	Tenbury	6.3	-0.3	41	1	30	49.7	-2.8	46.0	-0.9			
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	58	9th	33	9th	55.3	39.6	47.0	-3.5	3	0.40	10	+0	Hereford	5.5	-0.3	39	1	30	49.8	-2.8	46.0	-0.9			
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	59	9th	41	5, 8, 9	53.9	42.9	48.1	-4.1	5	0.45	11	+1	Clifton	7.0	+0.3	45	0	38	—	—	—	—			
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																												
London	Westminster	27	a	59	9th	38	5th	56.4	42.1	48.8	-3.8	4	0.48	12	+4	Westminster	6.1	+0.7	40	0	31	—	—	—	—			
	Greenwich	149	a	63	9th	36	5th	59.3	40.6	49.4	-3.0	3	0.35	9	+0	Greenwich	6.4	+0.1	42	3	27	—	—	—	—			
	Hampstead	450	a	58	9th	36	5th	54.7	39.6	46.7	-4.5	4	0.57	14	+2	Hampstead	6.5	+0.1	42	4	25	—	—	—	—			
	Camden Square	110	a	62	9th	38	5th	57.3	41.4	48.9	-4.5	5	0.45	11	+2	Camden Square	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Surrey	Richmond (Kew)	18	t	61	9th	38	5, 6	56.5	41.7	48.7	-3.2	3	0.44	11	+2	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	6.5	+0.2	42	1	28	50.9	-1.2	48.6	-0.2			
	Wiseley	150	a	61	9th	35	5th	56.3	39.5	47.4	-3.7	5	0.51	13	+5	Wiseley	6.0	+0.5	39	4	24	51.6	-0.4	48.0	-0.8			
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	60	9th	33	5th	55.7	38.9	46.8	-4.0	5	0.93	24	+16	Tunbridge Wells	7.3	+0.6	48	3	25	50.7	-0.6	48.3	-0.2			
	Margate	51	h	60	10th	38	6th	55.7	42.7	48.8	-2.4	4	0.43	12	+4	Margate	8.0	+1.5	52	0	34	51.5	-0.6	50.2	+0.7			
Sussex	Dungeness	178	h	57	7th	36	5th	53.7	42.6	48.2	-2.8	5	0.26	7	+1	Dungeness	8.1	+1.5	53	0	35	—	—	—	—			
	St. Leonards	36	h	56	4, 9	35	5, 6	53.8	40.9	47.0	-3.7	6	0.3	13	+5	St. Leonards	9.0	+1.6	59	1	30	53.3	-1.0	48.9	-1.2			
I. of Wight	Worthing	59	a	58	7th	39	5th	54.9	42.4	48.3	-3.8	5	0.51	13	+4	Worthing	8.8	+1.5	58	1	30	51.9	-1.0	48.9	-1.2			
Hampshire	Ventnor	64	p	60	9th	34	5th	54.9	39.4	46.7	-6.2	7	1.39	35	+25	Ventnor	8.0	+0.9	52	—	—	—	—	—				
Wiltshire	Southampton	424	a	58	9th	32	5th	54.3	37.3	45.3	-4.4	5	0.95	24	+14	Southampton	6.9	+1.0	45	0	31	50.1	-0.6	48.0	-0.8			
	Marlborough	363	a	58	9th	31	5th	54.1	35.4	44.2	-4.4	5	1.04	26	+1	Marlborough	5.7	+1.0	38	6	25	48.2	-0.6	48.0	-0.8			
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																												
Cumberland	Aspatria (Mealsg'e)	487	p	52	9, 10	31	9th	48.3	36.6	42.1	-6.2	7	1.15	29	+16	Aspatria	2.7	-3.2	17	1	26	45.2	-4.1	44.7	-1.7			
Lancashire	Newton Rigg	559	p	59	10th	35	9th	50.6	39.0	44.5	-4.3	7	1.86	47	+32	Newton Rigg	3.6	-2.3	23	1	27	—	—	—	—			
	Stonyhurst	377	a	59	10th	35	9th	51.9	41.3	46.3	-2.8	6	0.89	23	+11	Stonyhurst	3.6	-2.3	23	1	27	—	—	—	—			
	Blackpool	66	h	60	10th	37	9th	52.7	41.3	46.7	-2.9	7	0.85	22	+11	Blackpool	5.1	-1.8	33	1	30	49.2	-2.2	46.1	-1.4</			

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, May 10th, 1924.

DISTRICT COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 23 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.
Shetland Lerwick ...	310	42	†	8	9	7 to 10	37	37	66	19	0	30	43	19	8 7	54	24
Orkney Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	7 to 9	41	77	50	0	0	10	37	16	8 10	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	7, 8	22	66	74	6	0	20	30	14	8 5	50	23
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	8	1	30	97	40	0	360	25	11	8 14	38	17
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	8	1	13	97	57	0	360	25	11	8 16	42	19
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	8, 10	6	32	87	43	0	340 190	28	13	8 14 10 6	45	20
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	8	2	66	83	17	0	180	26	12	10 14	43	19
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	5, 8 to 10	25	89	70	4	0	310	36	16	8 21	50	22
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	10	4	67	77	20	0	180	28	13	10 13	33	15
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	10	2	74	72	20	0	180	26	12	10 14	36	16
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	†	—	0	—	0	86	48	14	20	—	23	10	10 13	43	19
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	16	130	22	0	190	20	9	10 11	31	14
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	8	6	79	79	4	0	250	28	13	8 12	49	22
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	60	104	4	0	210	19	9	10 11	35	16
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	47	84	9	28	280	24	11	5 16	38	17
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	5	5	118	35	2	8	270	24	11	7 18	41	18
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y Plain ...	513	63	43	—	0	5, 10	7	94	67	0	0	290	27	12	5 14	38	17
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	5, 8	25	59	70	14	0	330	30	13	8 22	39	17
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	43	—	0	5, 7, 8	30	64	69	5	0	260	33	15	5 16	43	19
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	5, 7 to 9	21	110	30	2	5	290 300	29	13	8 7 2 7	44	20
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	10	8	61	76	21	2	—	31	14	10 6	33	17
Corwall Penderina Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	8 to 10	11	84	62	4	7	200	34	15	10 5	43	19
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	4, 5, 7, 8	34	59	55	6	14	250	34	15	5 9	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	—	5, 7, 8	32	89	46	1	0	—	31	14	7 6	46	21
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	†	—	0	5	1	122	33	12	0	230	25	11	5 10	48	22
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	5 to 8	15	93	56	1	3	—	28	13	7 8	53	24
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	7, 8, 10	48	102	18	0	0	300	34	15	8 9	46	21

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 † Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

‡ Standard mounting.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.: maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM				SCOTLAND, N.* Deerness.			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
				Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
					m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s
South	14	9	4.2	8	7	3.1	15	11	5.1	18	7	3.3	17	9	4	11	11	4.7	13	9	4.1	14	9	4.0			
	14	16	7.0	11	9	4.2	5	7	3.0	3	4	1.8	10	10	5	14	11	4.7	7	7	3.2	11	10	4.4			
West	5	6	2.8	8	6	2.5	14	10	4.4	24	7	3.1	26	11	5	26	17	7.5	18	16	7.1	21	13	5.6			
	20	13	5	9	5	2.3	7	6	2.5	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	2	0.7	2	6	2.5	4	2	1.0			
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—			
	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—			
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—			

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

15th May, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Vol. XLII. (New Series)

TWENTIETH WEEK.

SUNDAY, MAY 11TH TO SATURDAY, MAY 17TH, 1924.

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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		TWENTIETH WEEK of 1924—May 11th to May 17th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		62	35	54.7	41.5	47.7	+0.3	41	- 2	1	- 4	5	+ 1	0.78	20	+ 4	5.9	+0.2	35	1011
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		63	31	57.0	40.8	48.4	+0.4	48	0	3	- 3	5	+ 1	0.34	9	- 4	6.3	+0.3	38	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		72	36	61.0	45.2	52.7	+3.4	75	+ 21	0	- 2	4	+ 1	0.31	8	- 3	7.3	+1.1	46	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		78	36	63.9	47.4	55.1	+3.8	92	+25	0	- 2	3	0	0.71	18	+ 7	7.9	+1.3	50	1017
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		72	35	62.0	44.7	52.9	+1.7	76	+ 9	0	- 3	3	0	0.38	10	- 3	6.6	+0.7	42	1017
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		76	31	61.3	46.5	53.7	+1.0	82	+ 6	0	- 1	3	0	0.46	12	+ 1	7.6	+0.6	49	1018
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		62	36	56.6	43.4	49.6	- 0.3	53	- 6	0	- 3	4	0	0.34	9	- 8	7.1	+0.6	44	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		65	40	58.1	46.2	51.8	+1.1	69	+ 7	0	- 1	5	+ 2	0.42	11	- 2	7.8	+1.2	49	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		65	34	57.4	45.6	51.2	- 0.7	64	- 6	0	- 1	4	+ 1	0.79	20	+ 8	6.0	- 0.9	38	1017
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		62	35	57.3	43.2	49.9	- 0.2	55	- 2	0	- 1	5	+ 1	0.59	15	+ 2	8.6	+2.5	54	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		64	38	58.5	44.2	50.9	- 0.9	62	- 7	0	- 1	4	+ 1	0.45	11	- 3	8.9	+2.1	56	1015
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		65	43	57.9	48.7	53.0	- 0.3	77	- 2	0	0	3	0	0.42	11	+ 1	5.9	- 1.9	38	1018
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		78	31	59.4	44.7	51.6	+0.9	68	+ 5	0	- 2	4	+ 1	0.48	12	- 1	7.4	+0.9	47	1015
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 11 Weeks, March 2nd to May 17th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		62	12	47.3	35.4	41.1	- 1.4	180	- 63	250	+45	43	- 7	6.97	177	- 50	3.9	- 0.4	28	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		65	2	47.3	33.9	40.3	- 2.5	181	-112	314	+89	41	- 4	5.12	130	- 11	4.0	- 0.6	29	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		72	16	49.6	35.6	42.3	- 1.9	273	- 52	251	+90	32	- 8	3.80	96	- 14	4.6	- 0.4	33	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		78	20	51.7	37.4	44.2	- 1.0	370	- 34	198	+41	33	- 4	4.78	120	+14	5.4	+ 0.1	40	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		73	19	51.9	35.4	43.3	- 1.8	352	- 65	251	+75	32	- 4	4.83	122	+ 5	4.5	- 0.2	33	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		76	20	52.1	37.9	44.7	- 1.7	391	- 53	180	+68	36	0	5.81	147	+33	5.6	+ 0.2	42	1012
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		64	15	49.3	35.3	42.0	- 2.4	244	- 93	246	+99	35	- 10	6.62	167	- 34	4.6	- 0.3	34	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		65	21	49.8	37.5	43.4	- 1.6	291	- 65	185	+32	37	- 3	4.91	124	- 22	5.0	+ 0.1	37	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	15	51.4	38.6	44.7	- 1.5	364	- 57	154	+58	36	- 3	6.97	176	+13	5.5	+ 0.2	40	1012
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	18	50.1	37.4	43.4	- 1.8	285	- 75	173	+57	42	- 7	6.21	158	- 8	5.0	+ 0.4	36	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		67	21	52.1	39.0	45.3	- 1.4	382	- 62	131	+44	39	- 4	5.85	149	- 27	5.0	- 0.2	37	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		68	30	52.2	43.1	47.5	- 0.9	457	- 64	38	+12	38	- 3	6.25	160	+28	6.2	0.0	46	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		78	2	50.5	36.8	43.4	- 1.8	313	- 67	208	+68	36	- 5	5.49	139	- 5	4.9	- 0.1	36	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 20 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to May 17th 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		62	12	45.6	35.7	40.5	0.0	238	- 64	444	- 67	87	- 9	15.42	392	-110	2.7	- 0.3	23	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		65	2	45.1	33.8	39.3	- 1.1	229	-121	602	+24	80	- 1	9.07	231	- 37	2.9	- 0.5	25	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		72	16	46.4	35.0	40.6	- 1.0	318	- 77	516	+67	62	- 12	6.97	177	- 22	3.3	- 0.4	28	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		78	18	47.4	35.9	41.5	- 0.6	411	- 74	476	+10	66	- 6	8.51	215	+20	3.8	- 0.1	33	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		73	15	48.0	34.8	41.2	- 0.9	409	- 96	516	+24	65	- 6	8.37	224	+ 1	3.2	- 0.3	28	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		76	17	48.4	36.8	42.5	- 0.9	465	- 83	398	+41	66	- 4	9.42	240	+12	4.0	0.0	35	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		64	15	47.0	35.3	41.1	- 1.0	319	- 95	453	+64	77	- 10	13.89	351	- 75	3.2	- 0.3	28	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		65	21	47.2	37.0	42.0	- 0.6	362	- 78	366	+ 7	73	- 4	9.38	237	- 57	3.6	+ 0.1	31	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	14	48.7	37.8	43.1	- 0.8	468	- 81	309	+25	71	- 6	13.37	338	- 2	3.9	0.0	34	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	18	48.4	37.6	42.9	- 0.3	418	- 54	287	- 25	87	- 6	12.17	310	- 28	3.5	+ 0.1	30	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		67	21	50.1	38.8	44.3	- 0.4	554	- 57	226	- 16	79	- 5	13.55	313	- 25	3.5	- 0.3	30	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		68	30	50.3	42.3	46.2	- 0.3	675	- 57	88	- 12	77	- 6	12.25	313	+31	4.4	- 0.2	38	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		78	2	47.7	36.3	41.9	- 0.8	395	- 82	415	+22	73	- 6	10.52	267	- 21	3.5	- 0.2	30	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day						Ground Temperature.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
65. ISLE OF MAN.				°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														</

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, May 17th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Dur.	Dates of Occurrence.	Dur.	Dur.	Dur.	Dur.	Dur.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.			
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.		
Shetlands ...	310	42	†	—	0	—	0	63	74	25	1	250	23	10	17	11	32	14	14 1 0
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	—	0	10	5	28	121	14	0	120	28	13	10	7	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	21	113	34	0	180	15	7	15	15	27	12	13 16 30
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	16	3	41	92	28	4	280	26	12	16	17	40	18	16 14 45
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	13	118	37	0	300	18	8	16	14	40	18	16 13 35
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	16	1	68	71	28	0	270	24	11	16	14	43	19	16 13 20
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	16	3	26	82	57	0	260	26	12	16	15	39	17	16 14 45
York, E.R. ...	67	41	†	—	0	13, 16	9	62	89	8	0	270	32	14	16	13	42	19	16 13 10
Lincoln ...	230	43	31	—	0	—	0	48	91	29	0	230	22	10	16	11	26	12	16 10 45
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk ...	52	42	†	—	0	—	0	56	82	30	0	170	23	10	13	11	30	13	13 11 40
Essex ...	103	90	†	—	0	—	0	60	89	19	0	—	22	10	13	11	32	14	13 10 25
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	22	102	44	0	210	18	8	13	10	31	14	13 11 25
Kent ...	409	70	†	—	0	11	16	69	83	0	0	220	25	11	11	22	33	15	11 11 30
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	33	117	18	0	220	17	8	11	13	30	13	13 8 15
Hampshire ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	28	121	9	10	220	19	9	13	11	34	15	13 11 0
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	13	1	66	78	5	18	220	25	11	13	11	38	17	13 8 0
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	64	(104)	(0)	0	200	24	11	13	5	32	14	13 5 5
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	16	5	56	80	27	0	250	31	14	16	11	42	19	16 11 15
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	—	0	13, 16	14	44	101	9	0	260	32	14	16	10	42	19	16 9 15
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey ...	64	45	†	—	0	16	2	95	63	6	2	250	25	11	16	8 9	37	17	16 8 5
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	13	1	45	96	26	0	—	25	11	13	4	31	14	12 0 50
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	12, 13	7	57	93	11	0	—	30	13	13	4	40	18	13 4 35
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin ...	49	27	—	—	0	13, 16	6	66	69	10	17	—	43	14	13	10	41	18	15 14 25
Clare ...	100	40	†	—	0	15	2	61	83	22	0	—	25	11	15	23	41	18	15 14 25
Kerry ...	98	41	†	—	0	—	0	77	82	9	0	210	22	10	14	12	36	16	14 11 40
Cork ...	160	30	†	—	0	—	0	58	95	15	0	—	24	11	14	14	40	18	15 10 0
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly ...	150	32	†	—	0	11, 12	4	95	58	11	0	140	26	12	11	16	36	16	11 16 35

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	18	7 3.1	16	7 3.2	19	8 3.6	17	7 3.0	28	9 3.9	18	9 3.9	23	8 3.4	25	9 3.9
North ...	2	4 1.6	2	9 3.9	3	6 2.7	1	6 2.5	0	—	5	6 2.5	0	—	1	2 0.9
West ...	7	4 1.9	22	9 4.0	13	8 3.4	13	7 3.3	22	8 3.6	17	9 3.8	13	11 4.9	14	7 3.2
East ...	12	7 3.2	0	—	10	6 2.6	6	4 1.7	5	4 1.7	7	11 5.0	10	4 2.0	9	3 1.1
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	6	—	4	—	7	—	0	—	2	—	1	—	2	—
No record ...	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

22nd May, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 21
Vol. XLI. (New Series) }

TWENTY-FIRST WEEK.

SUNDAY, MAY 18TH TO SATURDAY, MAY 24TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		TWENTY-FIRST WEEK of 1924—May 18th to May 24th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.		
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		69	38	56.8	45.0	50.6	+1.7	60	+11	0	-3	4	0	0.43	11	-2	5.5	+0.1	32	1006
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		67	30	56.9	43.4	49.7	-0.1	54	-2	0	-4	5	+1	0.57	14	+2	5.3	-0.6	32	1007
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		70	38	59.6	46.9	52.9	+2.2	76	+14	0	-1	6	+3	0.88	22	+10	4.5	-1.7	28	1009
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		74	44	64.6	51.3	57.6	+4.7	109	+32	0	-1	6	+3	1.24	31	+20	4.8	-2.0	30	1010
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		72	40	62.1	48.8	55.1	+2.6	92	+17	0	-2	7	+4	1.41	36	+23	3.2	-2.6	20	1008
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		77	43	65.0	51.3	57.8	+3.9	111	+27	0	0	5	+2	1.02	26	+15	5.6	-1.4	35	1009
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		67	35	58.1	45.9	51.6	+0.3	67	+2	0	-1	6	+3	0.76	19	+5	3.4	-3.0	21	1006
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		71	38	61.6	48.9	54.9	+2.9	90	+19	0	-1	6	+3	1.11	23	+17	4.5	-1.9	27	1006
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	40	60.2	49.7	54.7	+1.7	89	+12	0	0	7	+4	1.46	37	+24	2.9	-3.7	18	1007
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		66	38	58.7	46.9	52.5	+1.1	73	+6	0	-1	6	+2	0.96	24	+12	5.1	-1.1	31	1002
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		69	37	59.4	48.5	53.7	+0.8	82	+5	0	0	6	+3	0.98	25	+12	4.3	-2.2	27	1003
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		77	45	62.9	52.0	57.2	+3.0	106	+21	0	0	6	+3	0.83	21	+10	6.1	-1.7	39	1008
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		77	30	60.6	48.2	54.1	+2.0	84	+13	0	-1	6	+3	1.04	26	+14	4.4	-2.0	27	1007
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 12 Weeks, March 2nd to May 24th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		69	12	48.1	36.2	41.9	-1.2	240	-57	250	+42	47	-7	7.40	188	-52	4.1	-0.3	29	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		67	2	48.1	34.7	41.1	-2.3	235	-114	314	+85	46	-3	5.69	144	-9	4.1	-0.6	29	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		72	16	50.5	36.5	43.2	-1.5	349	-38	251	+89	38	-5	4.68	118	-4	4.6	-0.5	33	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		78	20	52.8	38.5	45.3	-0.6	479	-2	198	+40	39	-1	6.02	151	+34	5.3	-0.1	39	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		73	19	52.7	36.6	44.3	-1.4	444	-48	251	+73	39	0	6.24	158	+28	4.4	-0.4	32	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		77	20	53.2	39.1	45.8	-1.2	502	-26	180	+68	41	+2	6.83	173	+48	5.6	+0.1	41	1012
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		67	15	50.1	36.2	42.8	-2.2	311	-91	246	+98	41	-7	7.38	186	-29	4.5	-0.5	33	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		71	21	50.8	38.5	44.3	-1.3	381	-46	185	+61	43	0	6.02	152	-5	5.0	0.0	36	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	15	52.1	39.5	45.6	-1.2	453	-45	154	+58	43	+1	8.43	213	+37	5.2	-0.2	38	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	18	50.8	38.2	44.2	-1.5	358	-69	173	+56	48	-5	7.17	182	+4	5.0	+0.3	36	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		69	21	52.7	39.8	46.0	-1.2	464	-57	131	+44	45	-1	6.83	174	-15	4.9	-0.4	36	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		77	30	53.1	43.8	48.3	-0.6	563	-43	38	+12	44	0	7.08	181	+38	6.2	-0.1	45	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		78	2	51.4	37.8	44.3	-1.4	398	-54	208	+67	42	-2	6.53	165	+9	4.9	-0.2	35	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 21 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to May 24th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		69	12	46.1	36.1	41.0	+0.1	298	-53	444	-70	91	-9	15.85	403	-112	2.8	-0.3	24	1009
Eastern																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		67	2	45.7	34.3	39.8	-1.0	283	-123	602	+20	85	0	9.61	245	-35	3.0	-0.6	26	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		72	16	47.0	35.5	41.2	-0.9	394	-63	516	+66	68	-9	7.85	199	-12	3.3	-0.5	28	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		78	18	48.3	36.6	42.3	-0.4	520	-42	476	+9	72	-3	9.75	246	+40	3.8	-0.2	32	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		73	15	48.7	35.4	41.9	-0.7	501	-79	516	+22	72	-2	10.28	260	+24	3.2	-0.4	27	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		77	17	49.2	37.5	43.2	-0.7	576	-56	398	+41	71	-2	10.44	266	+27	4.1	0.0	35	1014
Western																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		67	15	47.6	35.8	41.6	-1.0	386	-93	453	+63	83	-7	14.65	370	-70	3.2	-0.4	27	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		71	21	47.9	37.5	42.6	-0.4	452	-59	366	+6	79	-1	10.49	265	-40	3.6	-0.1	31	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	14	49.2	38.4	43.7	-0.6	557	-69	309	+25	78	-2	14.83	375	+22	3.9	-0.1	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	13	48.9	38.1	43.4	-0.2	491	-48	287	-26	93	-4	13.13	334	-16	3.5	0.0	30	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		69	21	50.5	39.3	44.8	-0.3	636	-52	226	-16	85	-2	14.53	358	-13	3.5	-0.4	30	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		77	30	50.9	42.7	46.7	-0.2	781	-36	88	-12	83	-3	13.03	334	+41	4.5	-0.3	38	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		78	2	48.3	36.8	42.5	-0.6	480	-68	415	+21	79	-3	11.56	293	-7	3.5	-0.3	30	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature.								
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			in.	mm.						Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
65. ISLE OF MAN.				Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.															
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	62	18th	40	18th	56.0	47.1	51.3	0.0	6	1.17	30	+18	Douglas	4.4	-3.1	27	0	34	—	—	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	66	22nd	38	18th	57.7	42.7	49.8	+1.4	6	0.86	22	+7	Cockle Park	5.9	-0.1	36	2	28	50.6	-1.6	47.9	-0.1
berland	Tynemouth	118	t	65	22nd	45	18, 20, 21	55.7	46.6	50.9	+1.4	7	0.99	25	+13	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	40	—	—	—	—
Durham	Durham	336	p	66	18th	40	18, 24	58.3	45.0	51.3	+1.3	6	0.98	25	+13	Durham	4.4	-1.1	27	0	33	—	—	—	—
York	Rounton	249	p	68	18th	39	24th	61.1	47.3	53.8	+4.1	7	1.40	36	+23	Rounton	—	—	—	1	25	52.7	—	—	—
N. Riding	West Witton	605	h	67	18th	41	18th	58.9	46.4	52.3	—	7	1.54	39	—	West Witton	—	—	—	0	36	51.3	—	—	—
	Scarborough	118	h	69	22nd	44	24th	58.9	47.0	52.6	+2.0	6	1.16	29	+17	Scarborough	4.6	-1.6	28	0	40	—	—	—	—
E. Riding	York	56	p	69	18th	45	24th	62.3	48.6	55.0	+2.6	6	0.83	21	+9	York	3.3	-2.3	20	—	—	52.1	-1.3	47.6	-1.9
Lincoln	Spurn Head	26	t	67	22nd	44	24th	56.4	47.4	51.6	+0.6	6	0.35	9	0	Spurn Head	4.4	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Lincoln	58	a	70	18, 21	43	24th	63.7	49.4	56.1	+3.0	6	0.68	17	+5	Lincoln	4.3	-2.3	27	0	41	55.6	+0.4	49.1	-0.9
	Cranwell	236	t	69	21st	41	24th	62.3	48.3	54.9	+2.3	6	0.67	17	+5	Cranwell	4.5	-2.4	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Skegness																								
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	72	21st	45	24th	63.3	48.7	55.6	+3.6	5	0.54	14	+6	Cromer	3.8	-2.9	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	13	t	69	19th	49	18, 21, 24	61.6	50.4	55.7	+3.8	7	1.67	42	+32	Yarmouth	5.3	—	33	0	45	58.7	+1.5	53.4	+0.4
	Norwich	93	a	73	21st	47	24th	60.1	51.3	55.3	+5.0	6	1.42	36	+25	Norwich	4.1	—	26	0	44	58.9	—	—	—
	Geldeston	37	a	71	19, 21	48	24th	65.9	51.3	58.2	+5.6	5	1.81	46	+36	Geldeston	4.5	-2.5	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	73	21st	45	24th	66.4	51.1	58.3	+4.5	5	1.18	30	+19	Cambridge	4.1	-2.6	25	0	41	57.8	+0.9	51.7	-0.7
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	71	21st	44	24th	64.6	50.7	57.2	+4.4	7	1.22	31	+19	Rothamsted	4.7	-1.7	30	0	40	55.6	—	—	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	74	21st	49	24th	67.9	53.7	60.4	+4.4	5	0.85	22	—	Tottenham	4.9	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	67	19th	50	24th	61.3	53.1	57.0	+4.3	5	1.22	31	+23	Clacton-on-Sea	6.3	-1.3	39	0	46	58.1	+2.1	52.7	-0.1
	Southend	90	h	79	19th	49	24th	66.4	54.1	59.9	—	6	0.51	13	—	Southend	6.8	—	43	0	48	59.3	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	h	67	18th	40	24th	59.7	45.3	52.1	+1.7	7	1.64	42	+28	Harrogate	3.8	-2.0	23	0	33	50.4	-1.1	47.6	-1.7
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	68	18th	43	24th	60.9	48.4	54.3	+1.7	6	1.06	27	+13	Sheffield	3.3	-2.1	21	0	38	52.8	-0.2	47.3	-0.5
Derby	Buxton	987	p	64	18th	40	18th	50.0	46.9	52.6	—	6	1.18	30	+11	Buxton	2.1	—	13	0	41	52.3	-0.7	45.5	-1.6
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	71	18th	42	18th	63.4	48.6	55.6	+3.1	6	0.50	13	+1	Workshop	3.0	-2.3	19	0	35	54.9	—	—	—
	Nottingham	192	a	68	21st	42	24th	62.1	49.9	55.6	+3.2	7	0.93	24	+13	Nottingham	2.8	-2.9	17	0	40	54.0	-1.7	49.0	-1.2
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	65	20th	43	24th	60.6	49.3	54.6	+1.8	7	1.55	39	+26	Birmingham	2.3	-2.5	15	0	38	51.1	-0.2	46.3	-1.2
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	70	21st	44	24th	63.0	50.0	56.1	—	6	2.00	51	—	Oundle	3.0	—	19	0	39	56.3	—	—	—
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	72	18th	44	24th	65.6	50.3	57.5	+3.7	6	1.72	44	+32	Oxford	4.1	-2.1	26	0	37	—	—	—	—
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	65	18th	41	24th	60.9	46.9	53.5	+2.1	6	0.98	25	+11	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	39	—	—	—	—
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	66	20th	41	18th	62.0	48.3	54.7	+2.1	6	1.30	33	+22	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	36	54.7	—	—	—
	Malvern	377	h	68	20th	43	24th	62.0	50.4	55.9	+2.4	7	2.40	61	—	Malvern	1.6	—	10	0	37	56.2	—	—	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	69	20th	49	24th	59.7	48.9	54.0	+0.7	7	1.67	42	+29	Ross on Wye	2.6	—	17	0	42	56.4	—	—	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	68	19, 20	49	24th	64.1	50.9	57.1	+2.0	6	1.83	47	+34	Clifton	3.6	-3.1	22	0	43	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	75	19th	49	24th	68.9	54.4	61.2	+6.0	5	0.61	15	+5	Westminster	4.6	-1.1	29	0	46	—	—	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	79	19th	47	24th	69.3	52.1	60.2	+5.2	5	0.71	18	+7	Greenwich	4.6	-1.9	29	0	39	—	—	—	—
	Hampstead	450	a	73	21st	40	24th	66.0	52.1	58.6	+5.2	6	0.93	24	—	Hampstead	5.2	—	33	0	43	—	—	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	76	21st	48	24th	69.0	53.6	60.8	+4.6	5	0.79	20	+9	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	45	56.8	—	—	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	75	19th	47	24th	68.2	52.9	60.1	+5.6	5	0.62	16	+5	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	4.4	-2.1	28	0	43	58.3	+1.8	51.6	+0.2
	Wiseley	150	a	79	19th	46	24th	67.9	51.4	59.2	+5.5	4	0.75	19	+9	Wiseley	5.6	-1.1	35	0	41	59.7	+3.4	51.7	-0.1
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	75	19th	46	24th	67.4	51.9	59.2	+5.8	5	1.18	30	+20	Tunbridge Wells	6.4	-0.5	40	0	41	58.8	—	—	—
	Margate	51	h	77	19th	49	24th	64.7	53.1	58.6	+4.8	5	0.79	20	+10	Margate	7.6	+1.0	48	0	46	60.8	+4.2	54.6	+1.9
Sussex	Dungess	21	t	68	19th	48	24th	60.6	50.7	55.4	+2.2	6	0.67	17	+9	Folkestone	6.4	—	40	0	44	—	—	—	—
	St. Leonards	178	h	71	18th	48	24th	64.1	52.3	57.9	+4.1	6	1.56	40	+30	St. Leonards	6.5	-1.1	41	0	48	61.3	—	—	—
	Worthing	36	h	72	18th	48	24th	63.8	52.4	57.8	—	4	0.65	17	—	Worthing	6.1	-1.5	38	0	47	58.9	+0.3	51.9	-1.0
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	68	18th	48	24th	63.8	51.1	56.7	+2.1	4	0.57	15	+4	Ventnor	5.0	-2.3	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampshire	Southampton	64	p	73	18th	46	24th	65.4	51.7	58.1	+2.6	6	0.95	24	+12	Southampton	4.3	-2.7	27	0	45	—	—	—	—
Wiltshire	Marlborough	424	a	71	18th	45	24th	64.1	49.7	56.5	+4.2	7	1.95	49	+36	Marlborough	3.6	-2.4	23	0	43	57.4	—	—	—
	Porton	363	a	71	20th	43	24th	64.3	48.4	55.9	+4.2	7	1.12	28	—	Porton	3.6	—	23	0	41	56.0	—	—	—
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																									
Cumberland	Aspatria (Meals'g'e)	487	p	65	18th	38	18th	60.3	45.9	52.7	+1.6	6	0.61	16	+4	Aspatria	5.8	-0.6	35	0	34	51.1	-2.3	46.6	-2.0
	Newton Rigg	559	p	66	18th	—	—	59.4	—	—	—	7	0.99	25	+13	Newton Rigg	4.0	-2.4	24	0	32	—	—	—	—
Lancashire	Stonyhurst	377	a	67	18th	43	18, 24	61.1	47.7	54.0	+2.4	6	1.07	43	+29	Stonyhurst	3.7	-2.5	22	0	39	—	—	—	—
	Blackpool	66	h	68	18th	42	18th	62.0	49.1	55.2	+3.4	7	1.38	35	+24	Blackpool	5.5	-1.7	34	0	35	55.1	—	—	—
	Southport	37	h	71	18th	42	18th	63.2	49.2	55.8	+3.5	6	1.67	42	+32	Southport	5.0	-2.1	31	0	36	57.5	+0.3	53.1	0.0
Manchester	Whitworth Pk.	125	p	70	18th	44	24th	62.6	50.1	56.0	+2.3	6	1.00	25	+14	Whitworth Pk.	3.9	-1.2	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Oldham Road	31	t	69	18th	44	24th	63.1	50.0	56.2	+3.3	7	1.16	29	+19	Oldham Road	3.1	-2.2	19	0	47	54.1	-0.6	48.7	-2.1
Cheshire	Liverp' (Bidston)	189	a	69	18th	44	24th	63.1	50.0	56.2	+3.3	7	1.16	29	+19	Bidston	5.0	—	31	0	40	—	—	—	—
	(Ches.) Hoylake																								
7b. NORTH WALES.																									
Flint	Hawarden Bridge	22	a	67	18th	43	18th	63.6	50.3	56.6	+3.2	5	0.78	20	+11	Hawarden Bridge									

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, May 24th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	21	2	90	50	26	0	140	25	11	21	16	37	17	21	16	40
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	21	6	63	87	12	0	130	29	13	21	9	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	29	118	21	0	170	17	7	24	15	29	13	23	13	0
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	22	4	41	82	41	0	200	27	12	22	21	39	17	22	20	50
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	45	96	27	0	180	21	9	22	18	40	18	19	16	50
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	22	5	78	62	23	0	200	29	13	22	18	44	20	22	18	0
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	25	120	23	0	130	19	9	18	20	31	14	23	14	30
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	79	87	2	0	200	24	11	23	15	39	17	23	15	40
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	23	3	35	(100)	(30)	0	190	26	12	23	15	31	14	23	15	55
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	24	1	60	81	26	0	200	25	11	24	14	40	18	24	14	0
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	23, 24	11	66	68	23	0	—	38	17	24	13	55	25	24	13	20
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	46	84	38	0	200	23	10	23	16	38	17	23	15	40
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	24	1	24	7	50	101	9	0	200	39	17	24	13	61	27	24	12	13
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	45	110	13	0	210	24	11	24	11	42	19	24	13	33
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	37	106	14	11	250	22	10	24	13	38	17	24	13	0
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	22 to 24	9	73	76	9	1	—	30	13	23	15	45	20	23	14	50
Wiltshire Larkhill, S'y (Plain)...	513	63	43	—	0	23	4	67	(97)	(0)	0	190	28	13	23	14	42	19	23	13	30
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	77	89	2	0	170	20	—	23	14	46	21	23	14	5
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	0	75	93	0	0	220	23	10	23	7	36	16	23	7	5
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	23	2	95	58	13	0	210	25	11	23	(18) (19)	38	17	22	13	3
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	21, 23	6	102	49	11	0	—	32	14	23	11	39	17	23	11	15
Cornwall Pendennis Castle...	256	65	24	—	0	23, 24	11	88	48	10	11	190	32	14	23	10	41	18	23	10	25
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	—	0	69	82	17	0	250	32	11	24	24	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	20, 22, 23	16	108	43	1	0	—	30	13	23	16	40	18	23	15	5
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	22, 23	5	105	51	7	0	210	27	12	23	16	42	19	23	9	45
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	23	7	83	72	6	0	—	29	13	23	13	45	20	23	12	45
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	21, 23, 24	5	122	40	1	0	200	29	13	23	9	51	23	23	9	5

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*				EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.				ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.				LONDON. Richmond.				NORTH WALES. Holyhead.				ENGLAND, S.W. Seilly.				DUBLIN. Kingstown.				IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.			
	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.		Fre- quency.		Mean Value.		Fre- quency.		Mean Value.		Fre- quency.		Mean Value.		Fre- quency.		Mean Value.		Fre- quency.		Mean Value.		Fre- quency.		Mean Value.		Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	
			m.p.h.	m/s			m.p.h.	m/s			m.p.h.	m/s			m.p.h.	m/s			m.p.h.	m/s			m.p.h.	m/s			m.p.h.	m/s			m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	20	8	3.4		15	12	5.3		20	10	4.3		17	9	3.8		22	11	5.1		21	11	5.1		22	10	4.6		22	12	5.3	
North ...	2	7	3.2		6	3	1.4		3	8	3.4		5	3	1.5		3	7	3.0		2	2	1.1		2	4	2.0		4	3	1.1	
West ...	7	5	2.3		13	6	2.9		10	7	3.0		10	7	3.3		15	5	2.4		10	11	4.8		7	8	3.5		11	8	3.6	
East ...	17	10	4.6		10	6	2.6		9	6	2.7		9	6	2.8		9	6	2.5		14	7	3.1		16	5	2.1		15	7	3.2	
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	2	—	—		4	—	—		4	—	—		6	—	—		2	—	—		0	—	—		3	—	—		2	—	—	
No record ...	0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		3	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—	

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

29th May, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Vol. XLII. (New Series)

TWENTY-SECOND WEEK.

SUNDAY, MAY 25TH TO SATURDAY, MAY 31ST, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	TWENTY-SECOND WEEK of 1924—May 25th to May 31st, 1924.																		
	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration	Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	71	38	54.0	43.9	48.6	-1.9	46	day-deg. F. -13	day-deg. F. 0	day-deg. F. -1	4	0	1.10	28	+13	2.8	-2.7	16	1010
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	66	36	55.1	44.1	49.3	-2.3	51	-16	0	-1	6	+3	0.77	20	+7	2.7	-3.8	16	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	73	40	61.5	47.9	54.3	+1.2	86	+8	0	0	3	0	1.75	44	+33	4.5	-1.8	27	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	74	43	65.7	49.4	57.0	+1.9	105	+13	0	0	3	0	0.73	19	+9	7.7	+0.5	48	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	75	41	65.4	48.5	56.4	+1.7	101	+11	0	0	4	+1	1.54	39	+27	4.9	-1.5	30	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	75	39	65.3	49.7	57.0	+1.2	105	+8	0	0	3	0	1.20	30	+20	8.4	+1.0	52	1012
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	39	58.5	47.2	52.5	-0.4	73	-3	0	0	5	+1	0.99	25	+8	3.6	-2.9	22	1009
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	74	44	62.3	50.3	55.9	+2.0	97	+14	0	0	5	+2	1.88	48	+34	4.5	-2.2	27	1010
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	72	42	62.2	49.7	55.6	+0.8	95	+5	0	0	3	0	0.72	18	+7	5.2	-1.7	32	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	72	41	59.7	48.3	53.7	+0.8	82	+5	0	0	5	+1	1.31	33	+18	5.0	-1.1	30	1008
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	72	44	62.7	50.4	56.2	+1.8	99	+12	0	0	5	+2	0.49	12	-3	4.4	-2.0	27	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	72	49	62.2	51.8	56.7	+0.8	103	+6	0	0	3	0	0.67	17	+5	7.7	-0.4	49	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	75	38	61.8	48.5	54.3	+0.9	89	+6	0	0	4	+1	1.14	29	+16	5.1	-1.5	31	1010
THE SEASON (Spring).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 13 Weeks, March 2nd to May 31st, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	71	12	48.5	36.8	42.4	-1.2	286	-70	250	+41	51	-7	8.50	216	-39	4.0	-0.4	27	1009
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	67	2	48.6	35.4	41.7	-2.4	286	-130	314	+84	52	0	6.52	166	0	4.0	-0.9	28	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	73	16	51.3	37.4	44.0	-1.3	435	-130	251	+89	41	-5	6.43	162	+29	4.6	-0.6	32	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	78	20	53.8	39.4	46.2	-0.4	584	+11	198	+40	42	-1	6.75	170	+43	5.5	0.0	40	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	75	19	53.7	37.5	45.2	-1.2	545	-37	251	+73	43	+1	7.78	197	+55	4.4	-0.5	32	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	77	20	54.1	39.9	46.7	-1.0	607	-18	180	+68	44	+2	8.03	203	+68	5.8	+0.1	42	1012
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	15	50.7	37.0	43.5	-2.1	384	-94	246	+93	46	-6	8.37	211	-21	4.5	-0.6	31	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	74	21	51.7	39.4	45.2	-1.1	478	-32	185	+61	48	+2	7.90	200	+29	5.0	-0.2	35	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	75	15	52.9	40.3	46.3	-1.1	548	-40	154	+58	46	+1	9.15	231	+44	5.2	-0.3	38	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	72	18	51.5	38.9	44.9	-1.4	440	-64	173	+56	53	-4	8.48	215	+22	5.0	+0.1	35	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	72	21	53.5	40.6	46.7	-1.0	563	-45	131	+44	50	+1	7.32	186	-18	4.9	-0.5	35	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	77	30	53.8	44.4	48.9	-0.6	666	-37	38	+12	47	0	7.75	193	+43	6.3	-0.2	46	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	78	2	52.2	38.6	45.0	-1.3	437	-48	208	+67	47	-1	7.67	194	+25	4.9	-0.3	35	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 22 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to May 31st, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	71	12	46.5	36.5	41.3	-0.1	344	-66	444	-71	95	-9	16.95	431	-99	2.8	-0.4	23	1009
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	67	2	46.1	34.7	40.3	-1.0	334	-139	602	+19	91	+3	10.47	267	-26	3.0	-0.7	25	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	73	16	47.7	36.1	41.8	-0.8	480	-55	516	+66	71	-9	9.60	243	+21	3.4	-0.6	28	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	78	18	49.1	37.2	43.0	-0.2	625	-29	476	+9	75	-3	10.48	265	+49	4.0	-0.2	33	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	75	15	49.4	36.0	42.6	-0.5	602	-68	516	+22	76	-1	11.82	299	+51	3.3	-0.4	27	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	77	17	50.0	38.0	43.8	-0.6	681	-48	398	+41	74	-2	11.64	296	+47	4.3	+0.1	36	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	15	48.1	36.4	42.1	-1.0	459	-96	453	+63	88	-6	15.64	395	-62	3.3	-0.5	27	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	74	21	48.6	38.1	43.2	-0.3	549	-45	366	+6	84	+1	12.37	313	-6	3.6	-0.2	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	75	14	49.8	38.9	44.2	-0.6	652	-64	309	+25	81	-2	15.55	393	+29	3.9	-0.2	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	72	13	49.4	38.5	43.9	-0.1	573	-43	287	-26	93	-3	14.44	367	+2	3.6	0.0	30	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	72	21	51.1	39.8	45.3	-0.2	735	-40	226	-16	90	0	15.02	330	-16	3.6	-0.4	30	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	77	30	51.4	43.1	47.2	-0.1	884	-30	88	-12	86	-3	13.75	351	+46	4.6	-0.3	39	1013
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	78	2	48.9	37.4	43.0	-0.5	569	-63	415	+21	83	-2	12.70	322	+9	3.6	-0.3	30	1012
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day				Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week				Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Ground Frosts										Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
66. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.			in.	mm.		Douglas	hr.	hr.	%	°F.		°F.		°F.		
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	68	29th	44	25th	57.7	48.7	52.9	+0.2	5	1.02	26	+12		4.3	-3.3	26	0	41					
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																										
Northumberland	Cockle Park	324	p	63	28th	43	25, 26, 29	58.6	45.0	51.4	+0.6	5	3.38	86	+73	Cockle Park	3.6	-2.4	21	0	36	52.4	-1.5	48.6	-1.4	
Northumberland	Tynemouth	118	p	62	28th	47	26, 31	56.9	48.7	52.6	+0.8	3	3.20	81	+70	Tynemouth	3.6	-2.4	21	0	46	52.4	-1.5	48.6	-1.4	
Durham	Durham	336	p	63	29th	40	25th	58.1	46.3	51.9	-0.6	5	3.43	87	+77	Durham	3.5	-2.1	21	0	37	52.4	-1.5	48.6	-1.4	
York	Rounton	249	p	66	28, 29	45	27th	63.0	47.9	55.0	+2.9	4	0.89	23	+12	Rounton	3.7	-2.1	22	0	35	54.4	-1.4	49.0	-1.8	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	p	69	29th	45	25th	60.9	48.1	54.1	+1.0	3	2.01	51	+15	West Witton	4.8	-1.3	29	0	39	53.6	-1.4	49.0	-1.8	
	Scarborough	118	p	66	28th	46	27th	60.7	48.1	54.0	+1.0	2	1.44	37	+27	Scarborough	4.8	-1.3	29	0	41	51.8	-1.4	49.0	-1.8	
	York	56	p	71	29th	46	27th	64.8	49.4	56.6	+1.7	3	1.02	26	+15	York	3.7	-2.1	22	0	41	53.4	-1.4	49.0	-1.8	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	63	27th	47	27, 31	59.1	48.4	53.4	0.0	3	0.63	16	+8	Spurn Head	4.5	-1.3	27	0	43	56.5	-0.2	50.7	-0.6	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	p	73	28, 30	46	26, 27	67.0	49.7	57.8	+2.2	3	0.84	21	+10	Lincoln	5.9	-0.8	36	0	43	56.5	-0.2	50.7	-0.6	
	Cranwell	236	p	71	30th	42	25th	65.0	47.6	55.8	+0.8	3	0.91	23	+12	Cranwell	5.8	-1.3	35	0	43	56.5	-0.2	50.7	-0.6	
3. ENGLAND, E.																										
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	69	28th	45	25, 27	64.8	48.3	56.1	+2.1	2	0.80	20	+12	Cromer	7.1	+0.2	43	0	40	58.9	+0.2	55.1	+0.9	
	Yarmouth	13	a	71	30th	46	25, 26	63.0	49.4	55.8	+1.7	2	0.58	15	+6	Yarmouth	8.2	+0.2	43	0	40	58.9	+0.2	55.1	+0.9	
	Norwich	93	a	73	28th	46	26, 27	67.0	49.4	57.7	+2.4	3	0.61	15	+5	Norwich	7.7	+0.2	47	0	43	58.9	+0.2	55.1	+0.9	
	Geldeston	37	a	72	30th	45	27th	65.6	48.7	56.6	+1.9	3	0.58	15	+5	Geldeston	7.4	+0.0	45	0	43	58.9	+0.2	55.1	+0.9	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	72	28, 29	43	27, 28	67.6	48.4	57.4	+1.5	4	0.70	18	+8	Cambridge	6.8	-0.3	42	0	37	58.0	-0.4	53.6	-0.1	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	70	29th	43	27th	65.0	48.1	56.0	+1.1	2	0.74	19	+8	Rothamsted	6.8	-0.1	42	0	35	55.5	-0.4	50.8	-1.0	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	74	29th	47	26, 28	68.3	51.0	59.1	+2.8	4	0.85	22	+18	Tottenham	8.4	+1.5	52	0	45	58.2	+0.9	54.1	0.0	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	71	30th	43	26th	63.9	52.0	57.6	+2.8	4	1.03	26	+18	Clacton-on-Sea	9.4	+1.5	58	0	45	58.2	+0.9	54.1	0.0	
	Southend	90	h	72	30th	48	26, 27	66.7	51.7	58.8	+2.8	4	1.15	29	+18	Southend	8.8	+1.5	55	0	45	58.4	+0.9	54.1	0.0	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																										
York	Harrogate	479	h	69	29th	46	27th	62.3	47.4	54.4	+1.7	4	1.20	31	+18	Harrogate	4.5	-1.9	27	0	42	56.7	-2.2	49.1	-1.5	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	71	28, 30	46	25th	64.3	49.4	56.4	+2.0	5	0.96	25	+13	Sheffield	4.9	-0.9	30	0	41	54.1	-0.2	48.9	-0.1	
Derby	Buxton	987	p	68	28th	43	29th	60.9	47.3	53.7	+2.0	5	1.63	41	+24	Buxton	4.6	-0.9	28	0	43	53.2	-1.2	47.8	-1.1	
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	75	30th	42	29th	66.3	48.1	57.6	+3.0	3	0.96	24	+13	Workshop	4.0	-1.7	24	0	38	55.5	-1.2	51.1	-1.0	
	Nottingham	192	a	73	28th	43	26th	66.4	49.9	57.7	+3.0	3	1.68	43	+33	Nottingham	4.5	-1.7	27	0	39	55.1	-2.0	50.8	-1.0	
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	71	29th	44	26th	64.7	49.4	56.6	+1.6	5	2.01	51	+39	Birmingham	4.8	-0.4	29	0	41	51.5	-0.5	47.4	-1.0	
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	71	28th	43	26, 27	65.0	48.0	56.0	+1.4	3	0.67	17	+8	Oundle	5.5	-0.5	34	0	36	56.9	-0.5	51.2	-0.5	
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	72	28, 29	44	28th	66.6	49.3	57.4	+1.4	4	1.04	26	+15	Oxford	6.2	-0.5	38	0	37	56.9	-0.5	51.2	-0.5	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	70	29, 30	41	26th	64.7	47.1	55.4	+1.8	5	1.56	39	+26	Cheadle	6.2	-0.5	38	0	37	56.9	-0.5	51.2	-0.5	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	72	29th	43	29th	65.4	48.0	56.2	+1.7	4	3.22	82	+72	Tenbury	4.3	-1.3	26	0	39	57.1	-1.3	52.2	-0.5	
	Malvern	377	h	71	29th	45	25th	64.6	49.6	56.7	+1.8	4	4.54	115	+72	Malvern	4.0	-1.3	25	0	39	56.3	-1.3	52.6	-0.5	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	71	29th	41	26th	64.3	47.9	55.6	+0.2	4	2.04	52	+40	Hereford	4.0	-1.3	25	0	39	56.3	-1.3	52.6	-0.5	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	73	28th	46	25th	65.9	49.7	57.3	+0.1	3	1.01	26	+13	Clifton	5.9	-1.3	37	0	47	56.9	-1.3	52.6	-0.5	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																										
London	Westminster	27	a	73	29th	46	26th	68.3	51.6	59.5	+2.2	4	1.17	30	+20	Westminster	7.8	+1.8	48	0	41	58.5	+1.8	53.1	+0.4	
	Greenwich	149	a	75	30th	43	28th	70.0	49.0	58.9	+1.8	4	1.00	25	+15	Greenwich	8.8	+1.9	55	1	30	58.5	+1.9	53.1	+0.4	
	Hampstead	450	a	70	28, 29	44	26th	65.6	49.3	57.0	+1.8	4	1.21	31	+19	Hampstead	8.5	+1.9	53	0	36	58.5	+1.9	53.1	+0.4	
	Camden Square	110	a	75	28, 29	46	26th	70.1	50.9	59.9	+1.6	4	1.18	30	+19	Camden Square	8.5	+1.9	53	0	36	58.5	+1.9	53.1	+0.4	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew)	18	t	74	29th	45	28th	68.7	51.1	59.4	+2.8	4	1.43	36	+25	Richmond (Kew)	7.2	+0.3	45	0	37	58.5	+0.7	53.1	+0.4	
	Wiseley	150	a	75	29th	43	26th	68.9	49.0	58.4	+2.7	4	1.39	35	+26	Wiseley	7.2	+0.3	44	0	34	59.7	+2.7	53.2	+0.1	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	72	29th	43	26th	67.3	48.7	57.4	+2.0	4	1.14	29	+20	Tunbridge Wells	8.7	+1.4	54	0	35	58.6	+1.4	53.6	+0.1	
	Margate	51	h	69	30th	40	27th	62.7	50.4	56.2	+2.0	4	1.10	28	+19	Margate	10.2	+3.3	64	0	43	59.8	+3.3	56.3	+2.0	
Sussex	Dunegess	178	t	64	28, 29	47	28th	69.0	51.0	55.2	+0.0	3	1.07	27	+19	Dunegess	10.2	+3.3	64	0	43	59.8	+3.3	56.3	+2.0	
	St. Leonards	36	h	70	29																					

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, May 31st, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡‡								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.					
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	27	2	82	62	22	0	220	25	11	27	16	32	14	27	15	55
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	27, 30	2	53	98	15	0	20	25	11	30	9	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	19	114	35	0	10	16	7	30	16	30	13	27	12	45
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	28	86	54	0	220	24	11	27	2	36	16	27	2	10
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	6	121	41	0	200	16	7	26	24	31	14	27	5	25
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	27	8	45	93	22	0	220	28	13	27	4	43	19	27	3	55
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	17	96	55	0	230	22	10	27	13	37	17	27	2	0
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	58	97	13	0	210	18	8	27	10	29	13	25	13	10
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	Instrument out of action.															
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	30	106	32	0	210	20	9	25	8	28	13	25	8	20
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	54	89	25	0	—	24	11	25	4	40	18	25	9	50
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	18	113	37	0	210	15	7	25	9	43	19	29	19	30
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	25	7	60	90	11	0	200	28	13	25	11	42	19	25	11	30
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	26	128	14	0	230	18	8	25	9	47	21	29	19	15
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	19	122	20	7	180	20	9	29	18	52	23	29	18	25
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	61	88	18	1	210	23	10	25	13	56	25	29	18	45
Wiltshire Larkhill, (S'y Plain)...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	49	(119)	(0)	0	250	21	9	31	22	32	14	25	16	15
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	27	1	74	84	9	0	210	25	11	27	5	40	18	27	11	50
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	25	10	85	67	6	0	270	26	12	25	14	34	15	29	16	25
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	27	1	106	53	8	0	200	25	11	27	13	40	18	27	16	20
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	58	94	16	0	—	21	9	29	15	37	17	29	15	5
Cornwall Pendennis Castle...	256	65	24	—	0	29	5	67	71	3	22	60	27	12	29	6	32	14	29	10	35
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	25, 27	2	62	78	26	0	250	25	11	25	3	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	26, 27	3	100	53	7	0	—	26	11	26	23	36	16	26	23	55
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	77	85	6	0	210	22	10	26	21	35	16	26	21	5
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	29	1	62	76	29	0	—	25	11	29	11	38	17	29	11	55
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	29	4	99	64	1	0	100	28	13	29	7	39	17	29	7	55

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH, Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON, Richmond.			NORTH WALES, Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN, Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	10	8	3.4	7	7	3.0	16	7	3.1	12	6	2.8	16	12	5.3	20	7	3.3	19	9	3.8	21	10	4.3
North ...	12	9	4.0	9	2	1.1	6	5	2.4	5	3	1.5	10	4	1.7	5	4	1.9	5	4	1.6	5	5	2.5
West ...	11	6	2.8	6	14	6.1	12	6	2.8	13	6	2.9	20	9	4.1	10	12	5.5	11	12	5.2	9	7	3.2
East ...	12	8	3.5	12	6	2.6	9	7	3.3	8	8	3.6	4	15	6.9	14	10	4.3	11	5	2.3	18	7	3.0
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	4	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

5th June, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Forty-seventh Year. } No. 23.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

TWENTY-THIRD WEEK.
SUNDAY, JUNE 1ST TO SATURDAY, JUNE 7TH, 1924.

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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		TWENTY-THIRD WEEK of 1924—June 1st to June 7th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		70	31	54.1	40.7	46.9	- 4.3	38	- 29	4	+ 4	4	+ 1	0.37	9	- 3	6.6	+ 1.0	37	1016
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		64	29	54.4	39.9	46.7	- 5.7	39	- 36	6	+ 6	4	+ 1	0.52	13	+ 4	5.8	- 0.3	33	1016
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		69	32	56.7	43.7	49.7	- 4.0	54	- 28	0	0	5	+ 2	0.98	25	+ 14	4.4	- 1.7	26	1016
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		71	35	61.4	47.1	53.7	- 2.2	82	- 15	0	0	5	+ 2	0.87	22	+ 9	4.9	- 1.7	30	1017
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		66	35	59.6	47.5	53.2	- 2.7	78	- 19	0	0	5	+ 2	1.02	26	+ 12	2.3	- 3.8	14	1016
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		72	43	60.8	49.9	55.0	- 1.9	91	- 13	0	0	5	+ 2	1.19	30	+ 16	3.7	- 3.3	23	1017
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		66	30	58.3	43.1	50.2	- 3.9	57	- 31	0	0	4	+ 1	0.84	21	+ 9	5.2	- 1.2	30	1015
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		65	33	57.9	47.2	52.1	- 2.9	71	- 20	0	0	5	+ 2	0.82	21	+ 11	2.9	- 3.9	17	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		66	34	59.1	49.9	54.2	- 1.9	85	- 14	0	0	5	+ 2	0.84	21	+ 7	2.2	- 4.6	13	1016
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		66	38	58.4	47.7	52.6	- 1.6	74	- 11	0	0	5	+ 2	0.88	22	+ 9	2.3	- 3.6	14	1014
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		68	45	62.3	51.4	56.5	+ 0.7	101	+ 4	0	0	6	+ 3	1.04	26	+ 12	3.0	- 3.4	18	1015
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		69	49	60.9	51.4	55.8	- 1.0	97	- 6	0	0	4	+ 1	0.53	13	0	4.4	- 3.0	27	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		72	29	58.9	46.7	52.4	- 2.6	73	- 18	1	+ 1	5	+ 2	0.90	23	+ 10	3.7	- 2.7	22	1016
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 1 Week, June 1st to June 7th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		70	31	54.1	40.7	46.9	- 4.3	38	- 29	4	+ 4	4	+ 1	0.37	9	- 3	6.6	+ 1.0	37	1016
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		64	29	54.4	39.9	46.7	- 5.7	39	- 36	6	+ 6	4	+ 1	0.52	13	+ 4	5.8	- 0.3	33	1016
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		69	32	56.7	43.7	49.7	- 4.0	54	- 28	0	0	5	+ 2	0.98	25	+ 14	4.4	- 1.7	26	1016
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		71	35	61.4	47.1	53.7	- 2.2	82	- 15	0	0	5	+ 2	0.87	22	+ 9	4.9	- 1.7	30	1017
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		66	35	59.6	47.5	53.2	- 2.7	78	- 19	0	0	5	+ 2	1.02	26	+ 12	2.3	- 3.8	14	1016
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		72	43	60.8	49.9	55.0	- 1.9	91	- 13	0	0	5	+ 2	1.19	30	+ 16	3.7	- 3.3	23	1017
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		66	30	58.3	43.1	50.2	- 3.9	57	- 31	0	0	4	+ 1	0.84	21	+ 9	5.2	- 1.2	30	1015
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		65	33	57.9	47.2	52.1	- 2.9	71	- 20	0	0	5	+ 2	0.82	21	+ 11	2.9	- 3.9	17	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		66	34	59.1	49.9	54.2	- 1.9	85	- 14	0	0	5	+ 2	0.84	21	+ 7	2.2	- 4.6	13	1016
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		66	38	58.4	47.7	52.6	- 1.6	74	- 11	0	0	5	+ 2	0.88	22	+ 9	2.3	- 3.6	14	1014
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		68	45	62.3	51.4	56.5	+ 0.7	101	+ 4	0	0	6	+ 3	1.04	26	+ 12	3.0	- 3.4	18	1015
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		69	49	60.9	51.4	55.8	- 1.0	97	- 6	0	0	4	+ 1	0.53	13	0	4.4	- 3.0	27	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		72	29	58.9	46.7	52.4	- 2.6	73	- 18	1	+ 1	5	+ 2	0.90	23	+ 10	3.7	- 2.7	22	1016
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 23 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to June 7th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		71	12	46.8	36.7	41.6	- 0.2	332	- 95	448	- 67	99	- 8	17.32	440	- 102	3.0	- 0.3	24	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		67	2	46.5	34.9	40.5	- 1.3	373	- 175	608	+ 25	95	+ 4	10.99	280	- 22	3.1	- 0.7	25	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		73	16	48.1	36.4	42.1	- 0.9	534	- 83	516	+ 66	76	- 7	10.58	268	+ 35	3.4	- 0.6	28	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		78	18	49.6	37.6	43.4	- 0.4	707	- 44	476	+ 9	89	- 1	11.35	287	+ 58	4.0	- 0.3	33	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		75	15	49.9	36.5	43.0	- 0.7	680	- 87	516	+ 22	81	+ 1	12.84	325	+ 63	3.2	- 0.6	26	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		77	17	50.4	38.5	44.3	- 0.7	772	- 61	398	+ 41	79	0	12.83	326	+ 63	4.3	- 0.1	35	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	15	48.5	36.7	42.4	- 1.1	516	- 127	453	+ 63	92	- 5	16.48	416	- 53	3.3	- 0.6	27	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		74	21	49.0	38.5	43.6	- 0.4	620	- 65	366	+ 6	89	+ 3	13.19	334	+ 5	3.6	- 0.3	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	14	50.2	39.4	44.7	- 0.6	737	- 78	309	+ 25	86	0	16.39	414	+ 36	3.9	- 0.4	32	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		72	18	49.8	38.9	44.2	- 0.2	647	- 54	287	- 26	103	- 1	15.32	389	+ 11	3.5	- 0.2	29	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		72	21	51.6	40.3	45.8	- 0.1	838	- 36	228	- 16	96	+ 3	16.09	407	- 3	3.6	- 0.5	29	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		77	30	51.8	43.5	47.6	- 0.1	981	- 36	88	- 12	90	- 2	14.23	364	+ 46	4.6	- 0.4	38	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		78	2	49.4	37.8	43.4	- 0.6	612	- 81	415	+ 21	88	- 1	13.61	345	+ 19	3.6	- 0.4	29	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
65. ISLE OF MAN.		Pt.		°F.		°F.		°F.	°F.	°F.			in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	58	5th	39	3rd	54.1	46.7	50.1	-3.8	6	1.28	32	+22	Douglas	2.9	-4.7	17	0	35	—	—	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	66	7th	35	3, 4, 5	54.9	39.3	46.6	-4.7	4	1.43	33	+23	Cockle Park	5.1	-0.7	30	4	25	50.5	-4.6	49.2	-2.0
berland	Tynemouth	118	p	59	7th	40	2, 3	52.1	44.3	48.1	-4.2	4	1.33	41	+30	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	36	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	336	p	67	7th	32	3rd	55.7	39.0	46.8	-6.4	5	1.05	27	+17	Durham	3.9	-1.6	23	3	26	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	249	p	69	7th	33	3, 5	57.6	41.4	48.9	-3.9	5	1.08	27	+15	Rounton	—	—	—	4	22	52.4	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	905	p	67	7th	34	3rd	58.7	42.6	50.1	—	5	0.82	13	—	West Witton	—	—	—	0	31	52.3	—	—	
	Scarborough	118	h	68	7th	41	2nd	55.9	45.1	50.1	-3.5	4	0.47	12	+2	Scarborough	4.9	-0.9	29	0	36	—	—	—	
	York	56	p	69	7th	38	3rd	58.7	45.8	51.8	-3.7	5	0.81	22	+11	York	3.3	-2.4	20	—	—	53.8	-2.1	50.3	-1.6
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	63	6th	43	3rd	55.3	40.7	50.7	-3.2	5	0.58	13	+7	Spurn Head	4.3	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	h	66	6th	38	3rd	60.7	48.6	53.2	-3.0	5	0.33	13	+5	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	36	54.8	-3.1	51.9	-0.7
	Cranwell	236	t	65	7th	36	3rd	59.1	44.4	51.2	-4.4	6	1.08	27	+16	Cranwell	4.3	-2.1	26	1	29	—	—	—	
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	4.9	-1.9	29	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	71	7th	39	3rd	60.1	46.0	52.6	-2.0	5	0.57	15	+4	Cromer	5.0	-1.4	30	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	t	66	1st	38	3rd	59.1	43.9	52.6	-2.3	6	0.45	11	-1	Yarmouth	6.3	—	38	0	34	57.9	-1.9	55.7	+0.4
	Norwich	93	t	71	7th	37	3rd	62.7	45.9	53.7	-2.3	5	0.77	20	+7	Norwich	5.6	—	34	0	34	58.4	—	—	
	Geldeston	37	t	71	7th	37	3rd	61.5	46.0	53.2	-2.2	6	0.73	19	+7	Geldeston	5.1	-1.7	31	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	69	7th	35	3rd	63.7	46.1	54.3	-2.3	5	1.42	33	+22	Cambridge	3.8	-2.7	23	0	33	57.5	-1.9	54.6	-0.3
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	67	7th	40	3rd	61.9	46.9	53.9	-1.6	4	0.93	24	+9	Rothamsted	3.8	-2.6	23	0	33	56.6	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	71	7th	43	3rd	63.6	48.7	55.6	—	4	1.66	42	—	Tottenham	4.3	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	64	7th	41	3rd	58.7	49.9	54.0	-1.6	6	0.46	12	+2	Clacton-on-Sea	6.4	-0.8	39	0	38	57.9	-0.3	55.0	-0.2
	Southend	90	h	70	7th	44	3rd	62.6	50.6	56.2	—	4	0.83	21	—	Southend	5.9	—	36	0	43	58.2	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	64	7th	36	3rd	56.4	43.3	49.4	-4.5	5	1.43	36	+21	Harrogate	3.7	-2.6	22	1	30	—	—	—	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	66	7th	39	3rd	58.6	46.1	51.9	—	7	0.91	23	+9	Sheffield	3.2	-2.5	19	0	34	53.5	-1.8	50.1	0.0
Derby	Buxton	987	p	63	7th	37	2nd	57.9	45.3	51.2	-1.6	7	0.84	21	+1	Buxton	2.8	—	17	0	41	53.1	-1.3	48.6	-1.0
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	64	5th	36	3rd	59.9	46.3	52.6	-3.1	6	0.57	14	+2	Workshop	3.2	-2.3	19	1	29	55.5	—	—	
	Nottingham	192	a	65	6th	38	3rd	59.9	47.3	53.2	-2.6	6	0.85	22	+10	Nottingham	2.2	-3.8	13	0	37	55.4	-2.6	52.4	-0.7
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	62	5, 6	43	3rd	58.6	48.4	53.1	-2.9	4	1.37	35	+21	Birmingham	1.7	-3.2	11	0	34	52.3	-0.8	48.6	-0.6
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	65	6th	35	3rd	60.6	46.9	53.3	—	6	1.10	28	—	Oundle	3.4	—	21	0	31	57.9	—	—	
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	66	6th	43	3rd	62.0	48.9	55.0	-2.0	6	1.15	29	+15	Oxford	2.2	-4.3	13	0	37	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cheadle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	66	6th	39	3rd	60.7	48.4	54.1	-1.5	5	1.03	26	+14	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	34	37.5	—	—	
	Malvern	377	h	64	6th	43	3rd	59.3	49.4	54.0	—	5	1.04	26	—	Malvern	2.6	—	16	0	38	59.1	—	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	64	6th	39	3rd	59.0	48.0	53.1	-3.4	4	0.89	23	+10	Ross on Wye	1.9	—	12	0	40	58.4	—	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	65	6th	44	3rd	59.7	50.3	54.7	-3.5	5	0.78	20	+5	Clifton	0.8	-5.9	5	0	44	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	69	1, 7	45	3, 6	64.0	49.9	56.5	-1.8	4	1.30	33	+19	Westminster	3.4	-2.2	21	0	41	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	75	7th	42	6th	66.1	48.1	56.5	-1.7	5	1.43	35	+21	Greenwich	4.1	-2.3	25	0	31	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	a	69	7th	41	3rd	61.9	47.3	54.1	—	5	1.53	39	—	Hampstead	4.3	—	26	0	33	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	72	7th	44	3rd	64.4	49.3	56.3	-3.1	5	1.32	34	+19	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	40	57.8	—	—	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	18	t	72	7th	45	3, 6	64.8	49.6	56.7	-1.0	4	1.43	35	+20	Richmond	3.4	-3.0	21	0	38	59.2	+0.7	54.3	+0.6
	Witley	150	a	71	7th	45	3, 6	63.7	48.9	55.8	-0.9	5	1.51	38	+25	Witley	3.6	-3.1	22	0	38	60.3	+1.7	54.4	+0.1
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	71	7th	44	6th	61.9	48.6	54.8	-1.7	5	1.67	42	+28	Tunbridge Wells	3.9	-2.7	24	0	37	59.1	—	—	
	Margate	51	h	70	7th	47	3, 6	60.0	50.6	55.3	-1.8	4	0.53	13	0	Margate	6.3	-0.1	39	0	42	60.3	+0.9	57.7	+2.2
Sussex	Dungeness	21	t	62	7th	49	3rd	57.4	51.0	54.0	-2.1	6	0.67	17	+6	Forestone	5.3	—	32	0	39	—	—	—	
	St. Leonards	178	h	67	7th	43	6th	59.1	50.2	54.3	-2.3	5	1.04	26	+13	St. Leonards	4.4	-2.9	27	0	41	61.9	—	—	
	Worthing	36	h	65	7th	48	3rd	60.2	51.1	55.3	—	5	1.98	50	—	Worthing	2.4	-4.9	15	0	46	59.5	-1.1	54.8	-1.5
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	63	7th	48</																			

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, June 7th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands ...	310	42	+	—	0	1, 2	36	75	43	14	0	30	35	16	1	16	44
Lerwick ...	188	16	5	—	0	1, 2	23	65	70	10	0	10	27	12	1	18	—
Orkneys ...																	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	1	9	41	106	12	0	20	27	12	1	12	40
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	24	94	45	5	50	22	10	1	8	35
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	6	105	57	0	70	15	7	1	6	34
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	1	10	30	60	68	0	20	32	15	1	9	47
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	1	8	31	67	62	0	350	31	14	1	12	43
York, E.R. ...	67	41	+	—	0	1	11	62	90	5	0	310	30	13	1	18	40
Lincoln ...	280	43	31	—	0	Instrument out of action.											
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk ...	52	42	+	—	0	1, 3	9	69	78	12	0	210	31	14	1	11	50
Essex ...	103	90	+	—	0	1	10	29	86	43	0	—	31	14	1	14	47
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	14	82	72	0	220	21	9	1	13	38
Kent ...	409	70	+	—	0	1	8	24	120	16	0	210	23	13	1	12	41
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	17	122	29	0	230	21	9	1	13	38
Hampshire ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	15	114	37	2	220	22	10	1	11	32
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	1	5	29	103	29	2	190	26	12	1	13	41
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	35	(131)	(2)	0	210	23	10	1	12	31
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	1	1	32	103	32	0	360	25	11	1	8	34
Lancashire ...	80	62	43	—	0	—	0	43	116	9	0	20	23	10	1	9	32
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey ...	64	45	+	—	0	—	0	75	74	19	0	20	23	10	1	13	35
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	23	127	18	0	—	18	8	4	2	24
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	38	109	16	5	—	21	9	7	16	28
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin ...	49	27	—	—	0	—	0	47	87	34	0	170	23	11	7	16	—
Clare ...	100	40	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry ...	98	41	+	—	0	5	1	62	93	12	0	170	26	11	5	24	44
Cork ...	160	30	+	—	0	—	0	28	102	38	0	—	23	10	7	12	35
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly ...	150	32	+	—	0	7	1	72	85	10	0	280	25	11	7	23	33

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s	
South ...	5	9	4.1	7	6	2.9	13	13	5.9	12	7	3.0	16	9	4.1	10	9	4.1	19	9	3.9	16	8	3.5
North ...	22	11	5.1	16	3	1.3	7	6	2.5	5	6	2.5	9	9	4.1	12	4	2.0	6	9	3.8	8	8	3.4
West ...	14	6	2.5	8	6	2.6	11	7	3.0	8	7	3.3	15	4	1.8	21	8	3.7	5	6	2.9	16	7	2.9
East ...	11	10	4.4	13	7	3.2	13	8	3.7	8	5	2.4	7	4	1.9	4	4	1.7	20	3	1.5	9	6	2.5
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

12th June, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 24.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)TWENTY-FOURTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, JUNE 8TH TO SATURDAY, JUNE 14TH, 1924.Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. See Frontispiece map.)		TWENTY-FOURTH WEEK of 1924—June 8th to June 14th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.-V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.									days.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		69	36	55.5	46.8	50.8	- 1.1	62	- 9	0	- 1	4	0	0.77	20	+ 4	2.1	- 3.6	11	1012
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		71	31	58.4	46.5	52.0	- 1.2	70	- 9	0	- 1	5	+ 2	0.95	24	+11	4.1	- 2.2	23	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		67	32	60.6	48.5	54.1	- 0.3	85	- 1	0	0	4	+ 1	0.56	14	+ 4	4.2	- 2.2	25	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		68	42	61.8	51.4	56.2	+ 0.5	99	+ 3	0	0	5	+ 2	0.56	14	+ 2	3.5	- 3.2	21	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		68	33	62.3	49.1	55.3	- 0.5	93	- 4	0	0	5	+ 2	0.73	19	+ 9	5.1	- 1.3	31	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		63	34	61.6	50.7	55.8	- 0.9	97	- 6	0	0	5	+ 2	0.79	20	+10	5.4	- 1.7	33	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		71	34	60.0	47.5	53.3	- 1.3	79	- 10	0	0	5	+ 2	0.73	19	+ 2	4.7	- 1.9	27	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		67	34	60.3	48.9	54.2	- 1.3	85	- 9	0	0	4	+ 1	0.64	16	+ 4	5.2	- 1.9	31	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		68	33	61.1	50.3	55.3	- 0.8	93	- 6	0	0	4	+ 1	1.12	28	+14	6.5	- 0.7	40	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		67	44	59.6	49.6	54.3	- 0.3	86	- 3	0	0	5	+ 1	0.75	19	+ 4	2.8	- 3.2	16	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		69	46	61.8	50.4	55.7	- 0.5	96	- 4	0	0	4	+ 1	0.89	23	+11	3.7	- 2.5	22	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		65	47	60.5	52.1	56.1	- 1.0	99	- 7	0	0	4	+ 1	0.63	16	+ 8	7.1	- 1.2	43	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		71	31	60.7	49.3	54.6	- 0.7	88	- 5	0	0	5	+ 1	0.77	20	+ 7	4.5	- 2.1	27	1011
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 2 Weeks, June 1st to June 14th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		70	31	54.8	43.7	48.9	- 2.6	100	- 33	4	+ 3	8	+ 1	1.14	29	+ 1	4.3	- 1.3	24	1014
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		71	29	56.4	43.2	49.3	- 3.5	109	- 45	6	+ 5	9	+ 3	1.47	37	+15	5.0	- 1.2	28	1013
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		69	32	58.7	46.1	51.9	- 2.2	139	- 29	0	0	9	+ 3	1.54	39	+18	4.3	- 2.0	25	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		71	35	61.6	49.3	54.9	- 0.9	181	- 12	0	0	10	+ 4	1.43	36	+11	4.2	- 2.5	26	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		68	33	60.9	48.3	54.3	- 1.6	171	- 23	0	0	10	+ 4	1.75	45	+21	3.7	- 2.5	22	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		72	34	61.2	50.3	55.4	- 1.4	188	- 19	0	0	10	+ 4	1.98	50	+26	4.5	- 2.5	28	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		71	30	59.1	45.3	51.7	- 2.6	136	- 41	0	0	9	+ 3	1.57	40	+11	4.9	- 1.6	29	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		67	33	59.1	48.1	53.1	- 2.2	156	- 29	0	0	9	+ 3	1.46	37	+15	4.1	- 2.9	24	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		68	33	60.1	50.1	54.7	- 1.4	178	- 20	0	0	9	+ 3	1.93	49	+21	4.3	- 2.7	27	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		67	33	59.0	48.7	53.5	- 0.9	160	- 14	0	0	10	+ 3	1.63	41	+13	2.5	- 3.4	15	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		69	45	62.1	50.9	56.1	+ 0.1	197	0	0	0	10	+ 4	1.93	49	+23	3.4	- 2.9	20	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		69	47	60.7	51.7	55.9	- 1.0	196	- 13	0	0	8	+ 2	1.16	29	+ 8	5.7	- 2.1	35	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		72	29	59.8	48.0	53.5	- 1.7	161	- 23	1	+ 1	9	+ 3	1.67	42	+17	4.1	- 2.2	24	1014
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 24 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to June 14th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		71	12	47.2	37.1	42.0	- 0.2	444	-104	448	- 63	103	- 8	18.09	460	- 98	2.9	- 0.5	23	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		71	2	47.0	35.4	41.0	- 1.3	443	-184	698	+24	100	+ 6	11.94	304	- 11	3.1	- 0.8	25	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		73	16	48.6	36.9	42.6	- 0.9	619	- 84	516	+66	80	- 6	11.14	282	+39	3.5	- 0.6	28	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		78	18	50.1	38.2	44.0	- 0.3	806	- 41	476	+ 9	85	+ 1	11.91	301	+60	4.0	- 0.4	33	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		75	15	50.4	37.1	43.5	- 0.7	773	- 91	516	+22	86	+ 3	13.57	314	+72	3.3	- 0.6	27	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		77	17	50.9	39.0	44.8	- 0.7	869	- 67	398	+41	84	+ 2	13.62	346	+73	4.3	- 0.2	35	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	15	49.0	37.1	42.9	- 1.1	595	-137	453	+63	97	- 3	17.21	435	- 51	3.4	- 0.6	27	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		74	21	49.5	39.0	44.0	- 0.5	705	- 74	366	+ 6	93	+ 4	13.83	350	+ 9	3.7	- 0.4	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	14	50.7	39.8	45.1	- 0.7	830	- 84	309	+25	90	+ 1	17.51	442	+50	4.0	- 0.4	32	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		72	13	50.2	39.4	44.7	- 0.1	733	- 57	287	- 26	108	0	16.07	408	+15	3.5	- 0.3	28	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		72	21	52.0	40.7	46.2	- 0.2	932	- 40	226	- 16	100	+ 4	16.98	430	+ 8	3.6	- 0.6	29	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		77	30	52.2	43.9	47.9	- 0.2	1080	- 43	88	- 12	94	- 1	14.91	380	+54	4.7	- 0.4	38	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		78	2	49.8	38.3	43.9	- 0.7	731	- 86	415	+21	92	+ 1	14.38	364	+26	3.6	- 0.5	29	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.					
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean							Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
66. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.	°F.	°F.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
L. of Man	Douglas	234	a	62	12th	43	14th	57.4	48.6	52.7	-1.6	5	0.48	12	-2	31	0	37	—	—	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																						
Northumberland	Cockle Park	324	p	66	8th	33	14th	61.1	45.1	52.5	+0.5	5	0.34	16	+4	27	1	25	53.9	-2.0	50.4	-1.8
Derbyshire	Tynemouth	118	p	66	9th	33	14th	58.1	49.0	53.2	+0.2	5	0.84	18	+6	23	0	35	—	—	—	—
Durham	Durham	333	p	67	9th	32	14th	60.4	46.1	52.8	-1.1	4	0.49	12	+2	23	1	24	—	—	—	—
York	Rounton	249	p	67	9, 14	31	14th	61.3	46.4	53.3	-0.2	5	0.31	23	+12	23	0	31	54.7	—	—	—
N. Riding	West Witton	605	p	67	14th	34	14th	61.1	47.9	54.0	—	4	0.18	5	—	23	0	25	54.7	—	—	—
	Scarborough	118	p	67	14th	45	14th	59.4	49.9	54.3	-0.0	3	0.55	14	+4	18	0	31	55.0	—	48.7	—
E. Riding	York	56	p	65	14th	40	14th	62.0	50.2	55.7	-0.5	4	0.13	4	-7	26	0	43	—	—	53.0	—
Lincoln	Spurn Head	23	p	61	7th, 43	13, 14	58.3	50.3	54.0	-0.6	5	0.32	13	+8	23	—	—	55.6	-1.3	51.2	-1.7	
	Lincoln	58	p	63	14th	44	14th	63.3	50.3	56.4	-0.5	4	0.51	13	+2	23	0	43	57.8	-1.1	52.6	-1.2
	Cranwell	233	p	64	10th	43	14th	61.7	49.3	55.1	-1.2	5	0.54	14	+4	26	0	37	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																						
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	66	9th	45	14th	61.3	49.9	55.2	+0.9	5	0.29	7	-3	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	13	p	67	10th	43	14th	61.3	51.9	56.3	+1.5	6	0.59	15	+4	21	0	43	59.1	-1.8	55.9	-0.4
	Norwich	93	a	67	10, 12	43	14th	62.6	51.3	56.6	+0.9	6	0.55	14	+2	20	0	44	60.1	—	—	—
	Geldeston	37	p	67	10th	45	14th	61.8	51.6	56.3	+1.1	5	0.59	15	+4	21	0	44	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	63	10th	45	14th	63.4	50.4	56.5	+0.1	5	0.50	13	0	12	0	44	60.0	-0.3	55.4	-0.4
Hertford	Rothamsted	429	p	62	8, 10, 12	42	14th	60.3	50.0	54.8	-0.5	5	0.83	22	+9	23	0	38	57.0	—	—	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	67	10th	45	14th	62.1	52.6	57.0	—	5	0.84	21	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	63	8, 10	45	14th	61.4	53.4	57.1	+1.7	4	0.27	7	-3	23	0	45	58.8	-0.3	51.6	-0.4
	Southend	90	p	68	10th	46	14th	62.7	53.0	57.5	—	4	0.42	11	—	22	0	45	58.9	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																						
York	Harrogate	479	p	65	14th	38	14th	59.9	48.0	53.5	-0.4	4	0.13	5	-7	30	1	30	53.8	-1.1	51.1	-1.6
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	64	9th	41	14th	61.0	49.3	54.7	—	4	0.55	14	+3	32	0	37	56.3	0.0	51.2	+0.1
Derby	Buxton	987	p	65	14th	33	14th	59.7	46.0	52.4	-0.3	5	1.13	29	+14	28	0	35	54.3	-2.2	49.7	-0.9
Nottingham	Worksop (Hols'ck)	56	a	66	8th	37	14th	63.9	48.9	55.9	+0.3	5	0.37	9	—	23	0	31	57.3	—	—	—
	Nottingham	192	a	63	11th	41	14th	62.3	50.0	55.7	-0.3	5	0.47	12	+3	24	0	37	56.7	-2.1	53.3	-0.9
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	p	63	14th	40	14th	61.6	48.9	54.8	-1.1	5	0.51	13	+2	21	1	29	52.9	-0.8	49.2	-0.7
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	65	8, 10	44	14th	62.3	50.4	55.9	—	5	0.47	12	—	29	0	43	59.4	—	—	—
Oxford	Oxford	203	p	65	12th	38	14th	62.7	50.1	56.0	-0.9	5	1.12	23	+17	33	0	31	—	—	—	—
Stafford	Cheadle	643	p	64	14th	33	14th	60.9	43.9	53.4	-1.2	5	1.08	27	+15	38	0	31	—	—	—	—
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	67	14th	33	14th	63.9	48.3	55.7	+0.2	5	0.51	13	+3	32	0	32	—	—	—	—
	Malvern	377	p	67	14th	41	14th	62.0	49.6	55.4	—	5	1.03	25	—	34	0	32	59.2	—	55.3	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	68	14th	33	14th	63.7	48.7	55.7	-0.3	5	0.39	10	0	34	0	33	58.3	—	54.3	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	67	14th	42	14th	62.1	50.6	53.0	-2.0	4	2.17	55	+43	31	0	41	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																						
London	Westminster	27	a	66	9th	45	14th	62.7	52.6	57.3	-0.3	5	0.84	21	+11	26	0	44	—	—	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	69	10th	43	14th	64.7	51.7	57.8	-0.3	5	0.55	14	+3	24	0	40	—	—	—	—
	Hampstead	450	a	64	8, 9, 10	42	14th	61.4	49.7	55.1	—	5	1.39	33	—	27	0	35	—	—	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	67	10th	43	14th	63.4	52.3	57.5	-1.8	5	1.03	27	+13	27	0	41	58.0	—	53.0	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	18	p	66	8, 9, 10	44	14th	63.7	52.5	57.7	+0.1	5	0.93	24	+12	33	0	41	59.7	+0.4	55.0	+0.4
	Wiseley	150	a	66	8, 12	41	14th	63.1	50.9	56.6	+0.1	4	1.17	30	+20	37	0	34	61.0	+1.5	55.1	-0.1
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	p	66	9th	44	14th	62.0	50.9	56.1	-0.2	4	0.70	18	+8	25	0	40	59.9	—	55.7	—
	Margate	51	p	65	8-12	47	14th	62.0	52.6	57.0	+0.4	5	0.83	22	+12	23	0	46	60.5	+0.2	58.2	+1.6
	Dungeness	21	p	60	8, 9, 12	43	14th	58.4	51.6	54.8	-1.1	4	0.48	12	+3	29	0	43	—	—	54.7	—
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	p	62	8, 9	45	14th	59.6	51.5	55.3	-1.1	5	0.54	14	+4	28	0	44	61.9	—	56.1	—
	Worthing	38	p	62	9, 10, 12	43	14th	60.0	52.0	55.7	—	4	0.80	15	—	30	0	39	60.4	-1.0	55.5	-0.8
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	63	12th	40	14th	59.7	50.9	55.0	-2.1	4	0.51	13	+3	32	0	39	—	—	—	—
Hampshire	Southampton	64	p	66	8, 9	40	14th	63.1	50.3	56.3	-1.9	5	0.71	18	+7	37	0	36	—	—	—	—
Wiltshire	Marlborough	424	a	64	9th	34	14th	61.9	48.7	54.8	-0.3	5	1.03	25	+13	42	0	36	58.4	—	53.6	—
	Porton	363	a	65	9, 14	34	14th	62.8	47.3	54.3	—	5	0.93	24	—	33	0	32	57.9	—	—	—
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																						

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, June 14th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡‡								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands ...	310	42	†	—	0	11, 12	22	52	64	30	0	40	33	15	12	10	44	20	12	10	25
Lerwick ...	...	...	...	—	0	12	11	65	80	12	0	30	29	13	12	9	—	—	—	—	—
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Cup Anr.)	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	12	2	46	97	23	0	30	26	11	12	13	37	17	12	12	40
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	12	1	52	80	35	0	30	25	11	12	16	40	18	12	15	50
Edinburgh ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6a. SCOTLAND, W.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	6	110	52	0	40	15	7	12	15	38	17	12	14	50
Paisley ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	12	6	49	83	29	1	20	32	15	12	21	49	22	12	19	25
Eskdalemuir ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	55	93	20	0	360	23	10	12	22	34	15	13	2	40
South Shields ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York, E.R. ...	67	41	†	—	0	13	17	90	57	4	0	360	31	14	13	7	41	18	13	6	25
Spurn Head ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cranwell ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Norfolk ...	52	42	†	—	0	11, 13	6	49	99	14	0	180	27	12	11	14	37	17	13	11	40
Gorleston ...	...	...	...	—	0	11	1	68	81	17	1	—	25	11	11	11	40	18	8	13	55
Shoeburyness ...	103	90	†	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	36	115	17	0	220	17	8	10	15	37	16	8	17	55
(Kew Obs.) ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	0	86	74	8	0	350	24	11	13	18	40	18	11	13	30
Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. ENGLAND, S.W.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	53	104	11	0	220	19	9	11	8	34	15	11	15	25
Croydon ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampshire ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	72	87	9	0	270	19	9	8	17	33	15	11	6	50
Petersfield ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Stoner Hill) ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	8, 10	6	101	49	11	1	240	23	13	8	14	41	18	8	14	45
S. Farnboro' ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Pye's Tr.) ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	77	(88)	(0)	5	260	23	10	8	9	33	15	8	9	25
Larkhill, (S'y Plain) ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	8, 10, 12, 13	9	73	7	16	0	10	32	14	12	24	47	18	13	0	35
Fleetwood ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	—	0	8, 9, 10	8	73	84	3	0	260	29	13	8	8	39	17	8	7	25
Southport ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7b. NORTH WALES.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Anglesey ...	64	45	†	—	0	10, 12, 13	8	118	30	12	0	30	30	13	12	21	40	18	10	16	38
Holyhead ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	10, 11	4	83	72	9	0	—	26	12	10	22	33	17	12	16	10
Plymouth ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	10, 11	14	93	47	14	0	0	29	13	10	22	40	18	11	13	50
Pendennis ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castle ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Dublin ...	49	27	—	—	0	8	15	55	82	16	0	250	33	15	8	3	—	—	—	—	—
Kingstown ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Cup Anr.) ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clare ...	100	40	†	—	0	8, 10	7	90	54	17	0	—	28	13	10	16	40	18	10	15	25
Quilty ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry ...	98	41	†	—	0	10, 11, 12	11	109	40	8	0	210	28	13	10	14	45	20	10	13	35
Cahiriveen ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Val. Obs.) ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cork ...	160	30	†	—	0	10	3	83	49	28	0	—	23	13	10	14	44	20	10	14	10
Weaver Pt. ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11a. SCILLY ISLES.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	10 to 12	30	97	37	4	0	93	33	15	12	7	39	17	12	7	55

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 23). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s
South	6	3	1.5	9	6	2.6	13	9	4.1	18	7	3.1	16	11	4.9	9	11	4.7	17	13	5.9	17	12	5.4
North	17	11	5.0	10	7	3.0	7	16	7.2	7	9	4.1	10	11	5.0	14	10	4.4	7	10	4.6	9	12	5.3
West	6	5	2.2	14	10	4.5	15	6	2.9	20	6	2.6	19	9	4.0	21	11	5.0	11	8	3.4	20	10	4.3
East	18	9	4.1	8	7	3.3	3	4	2.0	2	3	1.2	6	9	3.8	1	3	1.3	11	3	1.5	5	3	1.4
Calm(or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	2	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	25	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. JUL 1924 161

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 25
Vol. XLI. (New Series)TWENTY-FIFTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, JUNE 15TH TO SATURDAY, JUNE 21ST, 1924.Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

TWENTY-FIFTH WEEK of 1924—June 15th to June 21st, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	°F. 71	°F. 38	°F. 60.7	°F. 47.9	°F. 53.9	°F. +0.8	day- deg. F. 83	day- deg. F. + 5	day- deg. F. 0	day- deg. F. 0	days. 4	days. 0	inches. 0.21	mm. 5	mm. - 14	hr. 7.5	hr. +2.8	% 41	mb. 1013
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	75	33	63.7	47.3	54.9	+0.5	90	+ 3	0	0	4	0	0.29	7	- 9	6.8	+1.4	39	1013
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	75	40	67.3	49.7	57.9	+1.8	111	+13	0	0	3	0	0.27	7	- 7	6.9	+1.0	41	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	75	35	69.2	51.7	59.9	+1.9	125	+13	0	0	2	- 1	0.24	6	- 5	8.8	+2.2	53	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	75	40	69.0	48.4	58.0	+0.6	112	+ 4	0	0	3	0	0.43	11	- 3	7.1	+1.3	42	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	78	37	67.6	49.9	58.2	- 0.1	113	- 1	0	0	2	- 1	0.21	5	- 6	9.2	+2.2	56	1016
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	73	42	63.1	49.3	55.8	+0.3	97	+ 2	0	0	4	0	0.32	8	- 14	7.2	+1.7	41	1014
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	75	44	65.4	51.3	57.9	+1.2	111	+ 8	0	0	4	- 0	0.32	8	- 10	6.9	+1.2	41	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	72	42	63.9	50.8	56.9	- 0.2	104	- 2	0	0	3	- 1	0.37	9	- 5	6.7	+0.5	40	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	68	39	60.9	49.3	54.7	- 0.9	89	- 6	0	0	6	+ 1	0.72	18	- 2	5.5	+0.2	32	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	68	40	62.4	50.3	55.9	- 1.1	97	- 8	0	0	6	+ 2	1.45	37	+16	4.4	- 1.2	26	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	76	46	64.5	52.1	57.9	- 0.4	111	- 3	0	0	3	0	0.11	3	- 9	9.1	+1.6	56	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	78	33	65.3	49.8	57.0	+0.4	105	+ 3	0	0	4	0	0.46	12	- 5	6.9	+1.1	41	1014
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 3 Weeks, June 1st to June 21st, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	71	31	56.8	45.1	50.5	- 1.6	183	- 33	4	+ 3	12	+ 1	1.35	34	- 13	5.4	+ 0.1	30	1014
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	75	29	58.8	44.6	51.2	- 2.1	199	- 42	6	+ 5	13	+ 3	1.76	44	+ 6	5.6	- 0.3	32	1013
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	75	32	61.5	47.3	53.9	- 0.8	250	- 16	0	0	12	+ 3	1.81	46	+11	5.2	- 0.9	31	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	75	35	64.1	50.1	56.6	+0.1	306	+ 1	0	0	12	+ 3	1.67	42	+ 6	5.8	- 0.9	35	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	75	33	63.6	48.3	55.5	- 0.9	283	- 19	0	0	13	+ 4	2.18	56	+18	4.9	- 1.2	29	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	78	34	63.3	50.2	56.3	- 1.0	301	- 20	0	0	12	+ 3	2.19	55	+20	6.1	- 0.9	37	1015
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	73	30	60.5	46.6	53.1	- 1.6	233	- 39	0	0	13	+ 3	1.89	48	- 3	5.7	- 0.4	33	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	75	33	61.2	49.1	54.7	- 1.0	267	- 21	0	0	13	+ 3	1.78	45	+ 5	5.0	- 1.6	30	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	72	33	61.4	50.3	55.5	- 0.9	282	- 22	0	0	12	+ 2	2.33	58	+16	5.1	- 1.6	31	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	68	38	59.6	48.9	53.9	- 0.9	249	- 20	0	0	16	+ 4	2.35	59	+11	3.5	- 2.2	21	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	69	40	62.2	50.7	56.0	- 0.3	294	- 8	0	0	16	+ 6	3.38	86	+39	3.7	- 2.4	22	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	76	46	62.0	51.9	56.6	- 0.8	307	- 16	0	0	11	+ 2	1.27	32	- 1	6.8	- 0.9	42	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	78	29	61.6	48.6	54.7	- 0.9	266	- 21	1	+ 1	13	+ 3	2.13	54	+13	5.1	- 1.2	30	1014
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 25 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to June 21st, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	71	12	47.7	37.5	42.5	- 0.1	527	- 99	448	- 68	107	- 8	18.30	465	-112	3.1	- 0.4	24	1010
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	75	2	47.6	35.9	41.6	- 1.1	533	-181	608	+24	104	+ 6	12.23	311	- 20	3.3	- 0.7	26	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	75	16	49.4	37.4	43.2	- 0.8	730	- 71	516	+66	83	- 6	11.41	289	+32	3.6	- 0.6	29	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	78	18	50.9	38.7	44.6	- 0.2	931	- 28	476	+ 9	87	0	12.15	307	+55	4.2	- 0.3	34	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	75	15	51.1	37.5	44.1	- 0.6	885	- 87	516	+22	89	+ 3	14.00	355	+69	3.5	- 0.5	28	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	78	17	51.6	39.5	45.3	- 0.7	982	- 68	398	+41	86	+ 1	13.83	351	+67	4.5	- 0.1	36	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	73	15	49.5	37.6	43.4	- 1.1	692	-135	453	+63	101	- 3	17.53	443	- 65	3.5	- 0.5	28	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	75	21	50.1	39.4	44.6	- 0.4	816	- 66	366	+ 6	97	+ 4	14.15	358	- 1	3.8	- 0.3	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	75	14	51.2	40.3	45.6	- 0.6	934	- 86	309	+25	93	0	17.88	451	+45	4.1	- 0.4	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	72	18	50.6	39.8	45.1	- 0.2	822	- 63	287	- 26	114	+ 1	16.79	426	+13	3.6	- 0.3	29	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	72	21	52.4	41.1	46.6	- 0.2	1029	- 48	226	- 16	106	+ 6	18.43	467	+24	3.6	- 0.5	29	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	77	30	52.7	44.2	48.3	- 0.2	1191	- 46	88	- 12	97	- 1	15.02	383	+45	4.9	- 0.3	39	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	78	2	50.4	38.7	44.4	- 0.6	835	- 83	415	+21	96	+ 1	14.84	376	+22	3.8	- 0.4	30	1013
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

THE WEEK.

An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.		DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.												
		Extreme N.	EASTERN SECTION.						WESTERN SECTION.					Extreme S.
			0. Scotland, N.	1. Scotland, E.	2. England, N.E.	3. England, E.	4. Midland Counties.	5. England, S.E.	6. Scotland, W. (and I. of Man).	7. England, N.W. (and N. Wales).	8. England, S.W. (and S. Wales).	9. Ireland, N.	10. Ireland, S.	
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Moderate	Moderate	Unusual	Unusual	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
	Rainfall ..	Light	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Light	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Very Heavy	Light
	Sunshine ..	Abundant	Abundant	Moderate	Abundant	Moderate	Abundant	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate

THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

SUMMER. 3 weeks from June 1st, 1924	Warmth ..	0, 2, 1	0, 2, 1	1, 1, 1	1, 1, 1	0, 2, 1	0, 2, 1	0, 2, 1	0, 2, 1	0, 2, 1	0, 3, 0	0, 3, 0	0, 3, 0
	Rainfall ..	0, 2, 1	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 0	1, 2, 0	2, 1, 0	2, 1, 0	1, 1, 1	1, 2, 0	2, 1, 0	1, 2, 0	3, 0, 0	1, 1, 1
	Sunshine ..	2, 0, 1	1, 1, 1	0, 1, 2	1, 0, 2	0, 1, 2	1, 0, 2	0, 1, 2	0, 1, 2	0, 2, 1	0, 1, 2	0, 0, 3	0, 2, 1

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

The weather in most parts of the British Islands was fair or fine to showery and in several places the total amount of sunshine for the week was well above the normal. Sunshine values of between 14 hrs. and 15 hrs., were obtained on various days, among the largest amounts being 15.1 hrs. at Inchkeith (Fife) on the 16th, 15.2 hrs. at Deal and Margate on the 19th, 15.7 hrs. at St. Leonards, and 15.3 hrs. at Eastbourne on the 21st. The departure of the mean daily duration from the normal for the week ranged from +4.1 hrs. at Margate to -2.2 hrs. at Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory). Local thunderstorms occurred, notably on the 17th, and in a few places the measurements of rainfall were rather large; among the heaviest falls being 35mm. at Foynes (Limerick), 33mm. at Cahirciveen, 28mm. at Killarney, 22mm. at Roches Point and 21mm. at Harrogate. In a few places the thunderstorms were accompanied by hail. The total amount of rainfall

for the week was below the normal in all Districts with the exception of Ireland S. where it was above normal. The highest maxima were registered generally during the middle days of the week and in places temperatures of 75°F. and above were recorded, the highest reading, 79°F., occurring in London (Camden Square) on the 17th. The lowest of the screen minimum temperatures, 33°F., was registered at Balmoral on the 21st; ground frosts were recorded in two or three places, the lowest of the grass temperatures, 26°F., occurring at Rounton (N. Riding). The mean temperature for the week over the country as a whole did not differ much from the normal, the average deviation being 0.4°F. Lunar halos were seen at Yarmouth on the 17th, at Tenbury (Worcester) on the 19th and at Oxford on the 16th and 19th. Solar halos were observed during the week at a number of stations in various parts of our Islands.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906.]

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature								
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the week				Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			in.	mm.	mm.						Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
0. SCOTLAND, N.																											
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	t	61	19, 21	47	15, 17, 21	56.7	47.9	52.0	+2.0	0	0.01	0.2	- 13	Lerwick	...	6.6	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orkneys	Deerness ...	100	p	61	18th	42	15, 16	56.9	44.4	50.1	- 1.0	3	0.10	3	- 11	Deerness	...	7.3	+2.4	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	t	67	18th	48	21st	60.4	48.4	54.0	+1.3	6	0.19	5	- 12	Stornoway	...	8.1	+2.7	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Castlebay ...	37	t	61	18th	40	21st	56.0	50.4	53.0	—	6	0.25	6	—	Castlebay	...	5.4	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caithness	Wick ...	81	t	61	16th	40	21st	57.1	46.1	51.2	- 0.9	4	0.27	7	- 7												
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	a	70	18th	38	17th	65.0	46.3	55.0	0.0	2	0.22	5	- 9												
	Achnashellach	235	a	67	19th	42	21st	61.3	47.9	54.1	—	3	0.48	12	—	Achnashellach	...	—	—	39	0	36	—	—	—	—	—
Inverness	Inverness ...	242	h	71	18th	43	17th	64.0	49.3	56.1	+1.7	4	0.31	8	- 7	Inverness	...	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fort Augustus	68	h	71	18th	43	17th	64.0	49.3	56.1	+1.7	4	0.31	8	- 7												
	Onich ...	48	h	67	19th	43	17th	61.3	49.6	55.0	—	6	0.27	7	—	Onich	...	4.2	—	24	0	38	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																											
Nairn	Nairn ...	82	t	69	19th	41	21st	63.1	48.0	55.0	+0.7	4	0.35	9	- 4	Nairn	...	6.2	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	75	18th	43	21st	66.6	48.4	56.9	+2.3	4	0.30	8	- 8	Gordon Castle	...	7.2	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aberdeen	Aberdeen ...	46	t	63	15th	43	21st	60.6	47.3	53.5	—	4	0.34	9	- 4	Aberdeen	...	5.3	- 0.2	30	0	35	—	—	—	49.1	- 1.9
	Balmoral ...	930	a	70	18th	33	21st	63.7	41.7	51.9	- 0.7	4	0.17	4	- 11	Balmoral	...	—	—	—	1	30	—	—	—	—	—
Perth	Crieff ...	478	p	68	18th	43	21st	63.4	47.7	55.0	- 1.0	3	0.47	12	- 7	(Kinc.)Crathes	...	6.6	+1.3	37	0	36	55.1	—	48.1	—	
Forfar	Dundee ...	147	a	68	16th	44	21st	65.3	49.3	56.7	—	5	0.61	15	—	Dundee	...	7.6	—	43	0	38	56.6	—	—	—	—
Fife	Inchkeith ...	190	t	67	18th	48	21st	62.3	50.6	56.0	—	3	0.25	6	—	Inchkeith	...	8.0	—	46	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midlothian	Edinburgh ...	441	p	69	18th	48	21st	63.3	50.0	56.2	+2.0	4	0.34	9	- 5	Edinburgh	...	7.1	+1.5	41	0	41	—	—	—	—	—
Peebles	West Linton ...	770	a	65	15, 19	39	21st	63.6	46.1	54.2	+1.7	6	0.24	6	—	West Linton	...	—	—	—	0	36	—	—	—	—	—
Berwick	Marchmont	498	a	71	18th	46	20th	66.0	48.9	56.9	+2.8	5	0.23	6	- 11	Marchmont	...	8.1	+2.5	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																											
Argyle	Ford ...	149	a	66	17, 18	42	16, 21	62.9	47.6	54.7	—	4	0.56	14	—	Ford	...	—	—	—	0	39	57.7	—	—	53.0	—
Renfrew	Renfrew ...	36	t	66	18th	43	16, 21	63.0	47.3	54.6	—	4	0.19	5	—	Renfrew	...	4.8	—	27	0	34	—	—	—	—	
Bute	Rothsay ...	200	p	64	18th	47	16th	61.1	48.9	54.6	- 1.1	7	0.42	11	- 13	Rothsay	...	7.6	+2.3	43	0	42	59.0	—	52.6	- 0.4	
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	a	70	18th	46	16th	66.3	50.4	57.8	+2.8	5	0.27	7	- 10	Kilmarnock	...	6.7	—	38	—	—	58.1	—	51.4	—	
	Colmonell ...	170	a	72	17th	46	20th	63.7	50.1	56.4	+2.0	4	0.20	5	- 14	Colmonell	...	—	—	—	0	44	—	—	—	—	
Dumfries	Dumfries ...	140	p	78	17th	47	19, 20	65.0	50.9	57.5	+0.8	3	0.18	5	- 14	Dumfries	...	7.8	—	45	0	39	58.6	- 0.1	52.3	- 3.1	
	Eskdalemuir	794	t	68	17th	38	21st	62.7	45.9	53.7	—	5	0.28	7	—	Eskdalemuir	...	7.1	+2.6	41	0	33	—	—	—	—	—

* signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.
 h " " " " " " " " " " 9h. to 17h. and 17h. to 9h.
 a " " " " " " " " " " 24 hourly periods ending at 9h.
 p " " " " " " " " " " 24 " " " " 21h.

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
 ‡ " " " " sunshine.
 † Earth temperature at 3 feet.
 † Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

[illegible]

For footnotes see previous page.

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, June 21st, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.			
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.		Speed.	Time.		
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.		m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	16, 17	6	63	69	30	0	230	28	13	16 12	38	17	16 11 15	
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	—	0	59	198	1	0	150	19	9	18 21	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	14	92	62	0	140	19	8	18 12	25	11	18 11 50	
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	13	124	31	0	200	16	7	20 7	24	11	19 16 55	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	22	124	22	0	190	16	7	19 17	33	15	19 16 30	
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	47	91	30	0	50	20	9	17 13	34	15	17 16 20	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	16	58	94	0	169	17	8	18 13	28	13	18 13 20	
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	28	110	30	0	90	22	10	17 15	31	14	19 12 5	
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	30	80	58	0	140	22	10	17 23	29	13	17 24 0	
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	20	63	26	59	—	20	9	17 12	25	11	17 11 10	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	2	101	65	0	180	14	6	18 13	24	11	18 12 35	
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	22	106	40	0	80	19	9	17 11	26	12	17 11 25	
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	9	123	36	0	220	14	6	18 13	24	11	17 20 55	
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	0	135	33	0	190	12	5	18 13	22	10	17 19 10	
Hampshire S. Farnborough (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	32	116	20	0	—	21	9	18 11	31	14	18 12 10	
Wiltshire Larkhill, (S'y Plain) ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	25	143	0	0	160	16	7	18 9	25	11	18 9 50	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	28	117	23	0	160	20	9	18 15	33	15	18 14 40	
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	0	36	126	6	0	160	20	9	18 14	35	16	18 14 15	
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	—	0	102	62	4	0	150 170-190	22	10	18 7 (8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14)	41	18	18 12 53	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	17, 18	14	56	68	30	0	—	31	14	18 7	41	18	18 6 35	
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	17, 18	4	61	73	30	0	—	28	13	17 24	42	19	18 1 20	
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	18	2	52	87	27	0	120	24	11	18 9	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	40	93	35	0	230	17	8	19 11	29	13	19 11 45	
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	—	0	31	73	64	0	—	20	9	20 17	32	14	20 16 55	
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	17, 18	5	57	90	13	3	170	27	12	18 2	43	19	18 0 20	

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Seilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South	21	9	3.8	11	7	3.2	17	6	2.9	11	5	2.4	21	11	5.1	20	9	4.0	19	9	3.9	12	7	3.0
North	4	5	2.2	5	3	1.3	0	—	—	4	3	1.3	6	4	1.8	3	6	2.6	4	7	3.1	7	5	2.5
West	11	27	12.1	17	6	2.9	6	4	1.8	14	5	2.1	18	5	2.2	14	6	2.6	9	5	2.1	11	8	3.7
East	16	7	3.2	4	7	3.3	12	6	2.7	4	9	4.2	7	8	3.4	7	12	5.4	14	6	2.7	8	3	1.5
Calm(or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

26th June, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

105

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 26
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

TWENTY-SIXTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, JUNE 22ND TO SATURDAY, JUNE 28TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

TWENTY-SIXTH WEEK of 1924—June 22nd to June 28th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.		
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal								
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		66	44	57.8	48.9	53.1	- 1.2	78	- 7	0	0	5	+ 1	1.68	43	+26	2.8	- 1.7	15
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		68	36	62.4	48.1	54.8	- 1.2	90	- 7	0	0	3	0	0.16	4	- 8	4.9	- 1.2	28
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		79	41	68.0	51.4	59.2	+1.5	120	+10	0	0	1	- 2	0.03	1	- 11	7.1	+0.8	42
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		81	46	71.1	53.7	61.8	+2.1	139	+15	0	0	1	- 2	0.03	1	- 10	9.1	+1.7	55
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		79	38	69.6	50.4	59.4	+0.3	122	+ 2	0	0	1	- 2	0.01	0	- 14	6.9	+0.4	41
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		78	41	70.2	52.4	60.7	+0.7	131	+ 5	0	0	0	- 2	0.02	1	- 9	9.2	+1.4	56
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		68	39	61.6	50.0	55.4	- 1.3	94	- 8	0	0	4	0	0.74	19	+ 2	3.6	- 2.3	21
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		72	44	63.2	52.1	57.3	- 0.7	107	- 5	0	0	2	- 1	0.38	10	- 7	4.7	- 1.5	28
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		72	40	65.1	51.7	57.9	- 0.6	111	- 5	0	0	1	- 2	0.03	1	- 14	4.4	- 2.7	26
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		71	40	62.5	51.1	56.5	- 0.2	101	- 2	0	0	5	+ 1	0.43	11	- 6	2.9	- 1.8	17
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	43	63.7	52.9	57.9	- 0.4	111	- 3	0	0	4	0	0.49	12	- 3	2.2	- 3.3	13
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		69	49	64.0	53.4	58.3	- 1.3	114	- 9	0	0	2	- 1	0.04	1	- 8	6.3	- 2.3	39
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		81	36	65.7	51.4	58.1	0.0	113	0	0	0	2	- 1	0.23	6	- 8	5.5	- 0.9	33
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 4 Weeks, June 1st to June 28th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		71	31	57.0	46.1	51.2	- 1.4	261	- 40	4	+ 3	17	+ 2	3.11	79	+15	4.7	- 0.4	26
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		75	29	59.7	45.5	52.1	- 1.9	289	- 49	6	+ 5	16	+ 3	1.92	48	- 2	5.4	- 0.6	31
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		79	32	63.1	48.3	55.2	- 0.3	370	- 6	0	0	13	+ 1	1.81	46	- 1	5.7	- 0.5	33
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		81	35	65.9	51.0	57.9	+0.6	445	+16	0	0	13	+ 1	1.70	43	- 4	6.6	- 0.2	40
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		79	33	65.1	48.9	56.5	- 0.6	405	- 17	0	0	14	+ 2	2.19	56	+ 4	5.4	- 0.8	32
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		78	34	65.1	50.7	57.4	- 0.6	432	- 15	0	0	12	+ 1	2.21	56	+11	6.9	- 0.3	42
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		73	30	60.7	47.5	53.7	- 1.5	327	- 47	0	0	17	+ 3	2.63	67	- 1	5.2	- 0.9	30
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		75	33	61.7	49.9	55.4	- 0.9	374	- 26	0	0	15	+ 2	2.16	55	- 2	4.9	- 1.6	29
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		72	33	62.3	50.7	56.1	- 0.8	393	- 27	0	0	13	0	2.36	59	+ 2	4.9	- 1.9	30
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		71	38	60.3	49.4	54.5	- 0.8	350	- 22	0	0	21	+ 5	2.78	70	+ 5	3.3	- 2.2	20
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	40	62.5	51.3	56.5	- 0.3	405	- 11	0	0	20	+ 6	3.87	98	+36	3.3	- 2.6	20
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		76	46	62.5	52.3	57.0	- 0.9	421	- 25	0	0	13	+ 1	1.31	33	- 9	6.7	- 1.2	41
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		81	29	62.6	49.3	55.5	- 0.7	379	- 20	1	+ 1	15	+ 2	2.36	60	+ 5	5.2	- 1.2	31
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 26 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to June 28th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		71	12	48.1	37.9	42.9	- 0.2	605	-106	448	- 68	112	- 7	20.06	510	- 84	3.1	- 0.3	24
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		75	2	48.2	36.4	42.1	- 1.2	623	-188	608	+24	107	+ 6	12.39	315	- 28	3.4	- 0.6	26
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		79	16	50.1	38.0	43.8	- 0.7	850	- 61	516	+66	84	- 8	11.41	289	+20	3.7	- 0.6	29
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		81	18	51.6	39.3	45.3	- 0.1	1070	- 13	476	+ 9	88	- 2	12.18	308	+45	4.4	- 0.2	35
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		79	15	51.8	38.0	44.7	- 0.6	1007	- 85	516	+22	90	+ 1	14.01	355	+55	3.6	- 0.5	28
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		78	17	52.3	40.0	45.9	- 0.6	1113	- 63	398	+41	86	- 1	13.85	352	+58	4.7	0.0	37
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		73	15	50.0	38.1	43.9	- 1.0	786	-143	453	+63	105	- 3	18.27	462	- 63	3.5	- 0.6	28
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		75	21	50.6	39.9	45.1	- 0.4	923	- 71	366	+ 6	99	+ 3	14.53	368	- 8	3.8	- 0.4	30
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	14	51.7	40.7	46.1	- 0.6	1045	- 91	309	+25	94	- 2	17.91	452	+31	4.1	- 0.4	32
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		72	18	51.1	40.2	45.5	- 0.2	923	- 65	287	- 26	119	+ 2	17.22	437	+ 7	3.6	- 0.3	28
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	52.8	41.6	47.0	- 0.2	1140	- 51	226	- 16	110	+ 6	18.92	479	+21	3.5	- 0.8	28
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		77	30	53.1	44.5	48.7	- 0.2	1305	- 55	88	- 12	99	- 2	15.06	384	+37	5.0	- 0.4	39
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		81	2	51.0	39.2	44.9	- 0.6	948	- 83	415	+21	98	0	15.07	382	+14	3.8	- 0.4	30
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.				
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean										Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
6b. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.					hr.	hr.	%	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.				
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	65	24th	46	28th	60.3	51.3	55.5	-1.0	3	1.09	28	mm. +13	Douglas	4.1	-2.7	24	0	37	—	—	—	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																										
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	89	24th	41	22. 23	64.0	47.4	55.1	-0.2	1	0.01	0.3	-13	Cockle Park	6.0	0.0	35	0	37	58.5	+2.1	53.4	+0.1	
berland	Tynemouth	118	h	72	24th	46	28th	65.7	52.6	58.7	+2.3	0	0.00	0.1	-12	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	41	—	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	336	p	71	24th	41	22nd	65.3	49.3	56.7	-0.6	2	0.02	0.4	-12	Durham	5.9	+0.2	34	0	32	—	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	249	p	71	24. 26	41	22nd	67.1	50.3	58.1	+1.3	2	0.08	2	-11	Rounton	—	—	—	3	24	59.7	—	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	h	72	24th	41	28th	67.1	50.7	58.3	—	1	0.05	1	—	West Witton	—	—	—	0	35	59.3	—	51.2	—	
	Scarborough	118	h	78	26th	48	28th	72.6	54.3	62.8	+5.0	1	0.05	1	-10	Scarborough	7.2	+1.2	42	0	43	—	—	57.1	—	
	York	56	h	75	26th	45	22nd	69.5	52.0	60.1	+0.7	2	0.07	2	-11	York	6.2	+0.2	36	—	—	59.3	-1.4	53.8	-0.5	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	77	26th	51	28th	65.9	54.6	59.9	+1.7	1	0.04	1	-8	Spurn Head	9.2	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	h	79	26th	46	28th	71.9	52.1	61.3	+1.3	1	0.01	0.3	-12	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	42	61.8	+2.4	55.3	0.0	
	Cranwell	236	t	77	26th	44	28th	70.3	50.4	59.7	+0.1	0	0.00	0.1	-12	Cranwell	8.5	+1.7	51	0	39	—	—	—	—	
	Skegness															Skegness	8.9	+1.6	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																										
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	81	26th	51	23rd	69.2	55.0	61.6	+3.0	0	0.00	0	-9	Cromer	9.3	+2.2	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	h	80	26th	50	23. 28	72.1	54.1	61.1	+2.0	1	0.01	0.2	-11	Yarmouth	9.3	—	56	—	—	62.7	+1.0	57.6	-0.3	
	Norwich	93	a	81	26th	49	23. 28	72.1	54.3	62.6	+2.2	2	0.07	2	-10	Norwich	9.1	—	55	0	45	64.9	—	—	—	
	Geldeston	37	a	80	26th	48	23rd	71.5	53.0	61.6	+2.2	1	0.03	1	-10	Geldeston	7.5	0.0	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	79	26th	46	23rd	72.9	51.4	61.4	+0.9	0	0.00	0	-11	Cambridge	8.5	+1.2	51	0	40	64.8	+3.7	58.3	+1.0	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	75	26th	46	28th	70.0	52.3	60.5	+1.1	0	0.00	0	-12	Rothamsted	9.6	+2.4	58	0	36	63.4	—	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	80	26th	50	28th	73.4	55.6	63.9	+1.9	1	0.08	2	—	Tottenham	9.9	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	76	25th	49	28th	70.3	54.1	61.6	+1.9	1	0.01	0.3	-9	Clacton-on-Sea	9.2	+1.3	55	0	45	63.7	+3.6	58.0	+0.5	
	Southend	90	h	81	19. 21	50	28th	75.0	55.9	64.8	—	1	0.07	2	—	Southend	9.0	—	55	0	49	65.3	—	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																										
York	Harrogate	470	t	74	26th	43	28th	66.9	50.6	58.2	+1.0	1	0.01	0.2	-16	Harrogate	7.0	+0.3	41	0	36	56.6	+0.9	53.4	-0.5	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	75	26th	47	22nd	68.0	53.0	60.0	—	1	0.01	0.2	-14	Sheffield	7.3	+1.0	43	0	42	60.3	+3.1	54.1	+1.4	
Derby	Buxton	987	p	72	26th	40	22nd	68.1	48.6	57.7	+1.7	2	0.10	3	-18	Buxton	6.1	—	36	0	41	60.3	+3.5	51.9	-0.7	
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	79	26th	41	22nd	72.9	49.4	60.3	+1.3	1	0.01	0.3	-12	Workshop	7.2	+1.5	43	0	35	61.1	—	55.5	—	
	Nottingham	192	a	77	26th	45	22nd	70.3	50.7	59.8	+0.7	0	0.00	0	-12	Nottingham	5.1	-1.1	31	0	41	60.4	+1.2	56.1	+0.3	
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	73	25. 26	46	22nd	68.3	51.0	59.1	-0.1	1	0.02	1	-13	Birmingham	6.1	+0.9	37	0	35	57.2	+3.0	50.6	-0.3	
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	76	25. 26	46	28th	70.9	51.9	60.7	+1.0	0	0.00	0	—	Oundle	8.4	—	51	0	43	63.9	—	55.9	—	
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	76	26th	47	28th	71.1	52.7	61.3	+1.0	0	0.00	0	-14	Oxford	7.7	+0.8	46	0	39	—	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	76	26th	44	22nd	68.4	49.3	58.2	+0.5	1	0.02	0.4	-17	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	44	—	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	75	24. 26	38	22nd	70.6	48.0	58.5	-0.3	1	0.03	1	-11	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	33	60.8	—	—	—	
	Malvern	377	h	74	24th	48	22nd	68.4	52.4	59.8	+1.0	1	0.02	1	—	Malvern	7.4	—	45	0	41	62.2	—	57.2	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	75	24th	40	22nd	68.7	48.1	57.7	-1.9	0	0.00	0	-13	Ross on Wye	7.9	—	48	0	40	62.7	—	57.3	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	70	26th	45	22nd	68.3	52.4	59.8	-1.6	0	0.00	0	-16	Clifton	6.9	-0.4	42	0	45	—	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																										
London	Westminster	27	a	78	28th	52	26th	72.7	55.7	63.6	+2.1	1	0.02	0.4	-10	Westminster	9.3	+2.9	56	0	46	—	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	82	26th	47	23rd	75.9	52.9	63.6	+2.1	1	0.06	2	-8	Greenwich	8.3	+1.0	50	0	35	—	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	a	77	26th	48	28th	71.9	54.0	62.3	+1.0	0	0.00	0	—	Hampstead	10.5	—	64	0	40	—	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	82	26th	51	28th	70.7	55.7	65.0	+2.4	0	0.00	0	-11	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	46	64.7	—	55.5	—	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	18	t	78	26th	51	28. 23. 28	73.1	54.8	63.3	+2.3	0	0.00	0	-11	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	9.5	+2.3	58	0	41	65.1	+4.9	57.0	+1.4	
	Wisley	150	a	78	25. 26	46	28th	73.1	51.0	61.3	+1.4	0	0.00	0	-9	Wisley	8.8	+1.3	53	0	35	64.8	+4.3	57.1	+0.5	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	78	25th	47	22. 23	72.7	51.3	61.3	+1.6	0	0.00	0	-9	Tunbridge Wells	9.4	+1.9	57	0	38	64.0	—	58.0	—	
	Margate	21	h	77	26th	52	23. 27	70.1	50.9	62.5	+1.3	1	0.14	4	-5	Margate	10.5	+3.3	64	0	46	66.7	+5.2	60.8	+2.7	
Sussex	Dunegness	178	t	73	25th	52	23rd	67.0	52.1	58.6	-0.7	0	0.00	0	-8	Folkestone	9.7	—	48	0	44	—	—	55.9	—	
	St. Leonards	36	h	74	25th	50	22nd	69.4	54.2	60.3	+0.6	1	0.04	1	-9	St. Leonards	9.7	+1.3	59	0	46	65.5	—	57.7	—	
	Worthing	59	h	71	25. 26	50	22nd	69.0	53.3	60.6	+0.0	0	0.00	0	—	Worthing	10.2	+1.8	62	0	47	65.1	+3.0	57.5	-0.2	
I. of Wight	Ventnor	64	p	76	25th	49	22. 28	71.1	52.6	61.2	-0.2	0	0.00	0	-10	Ventnor	9.0	+1.0	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hampshire	Southampton	424	a	74	26th	41	28th	70.4	49.3	59.1	-0.2	0	0.00	0	-12	Southampton	9.4	+1.5	57	0	45	—	—	—	—	
Wiltshire	Marlborough	363	a	73	26th	43	22. 28	70.2	49.4	59.1	-1.0	0	0.00	0	—	Marlborough	7.3	+0.6	44	0	39	62.6	—	55.4	—	
	Porton															Porton	6.4	—	39	0	38	62.6	—	—	—	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																										
Cumberland	Aspatria (Meals'g'e)	487	p	65	24th	44	28th	60.3	49.7	54.6	-2.5	2	0.71	18	0	Aspatria	4.6	-1.9	27	0	42	56.7	-0.6	51.9	-1.0	
Lancashire	Newton Rigg	559	p	70	24th	44	28th	63.1	48.7	55.4	-1.6	2	0.31	8	+3	Newton Rigg	4.9	-1.5	29	0	38	—	—	—	—	
	Stonyhurst	377	h	67	25th	44	22nd	63.1	51.3	56.8	-0.8	2	0.94	24	+7	Stonyhurst	4.5	-1.5	27	0	39	—	—	—	—	
	Blackpool	66	h	67	25th	48	22nd	62.6	53.7	57.8	-0.2	2	0.25	6	-9	Blackpool	4.6	-2.6	27	0	42	62.2	—	54.2	—	
Manchester	Southport	37	h	68	25th	46	22nd	63.0	53.7	58.0	-0.3	2	0.36	9	-6	Southport	5.7	-1.3	34	0	41	65.8	+4.3	60.3	+1.9	
	Whitworth Pk.	125	p	72	26th	44	22nd	66.3	52.0	58.7	-1.0	2	0.20	5	-13	Whitworth Pk.	4.4	-0.9	26	—	—	60.4	+1.6	55.4	-1.2	
Cheshire	Liverp'l (Bidston)	189	a	69	25th	50	22. 28	63.1	53.6	58.0	-0.9	2	0.12	3	-12	Oldham Road	4.4	-0.8	26	0	42	—	—	—	—	
																Bidston	5.6	—	33	0	45	—	—	—	—	
																(Ches.)Hoylake	6.2	-0.3	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7b. NORTH WALES.																										
Flint	Hawarden Bridge	22	a	72	25th	47	22nd	66.9	53.7	59.8	+0.3	2	0.06	2	-11	Hawarden	5.5	-1.5	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Carnarvon	Llandudno	22	h	68	25th	47	22nd	63.3	53.7	58.2	-0.8	2	0.26	7	-7	Llandudno	4.1	—	24	0	44	—	—	—	—	
Anglesey	Holyhead	26	t	64	24th	50	22nd	59.6	52.6	55.9	-1.5	3	0.47	12	-3	Holyhead	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8a. SOUTH WALES.																										
Cardigan	Aberystwyth	16																								

For footnotes see previous page.

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, June 28th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 33 m.p.h.		25 to 33 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	27	4	72	68	24	0	30	28	13	27	4	30
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	27	2	39	106	21	0	310	29	13	27	4	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	41	98	29	0	300	22	10	27	7	10
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	104	54	10	0	240	25	11	28	21	23
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	48	108	12	0	230	24	11	28	18	55
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	26, 27, 28	6	86	53	23	0	220	29	13	28	14	10
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	27	2	63	92	11	0	260	27	12	27	5	50
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	54	80	29	5	300	24	11	27	10	10
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	Instrument out of action.											
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	8	91	69	0	160	16	7	26	15	55
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	5	101	53	9	—	14	6	26	17	7
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	0	106	62	0	210	11	5	26	17	23
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	10	119	39	0	350	15	7	27	24	30
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	3	128	37	0	230	14	7	26	15	0
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	1	153	14	0	250	15	7	28	24	20
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	20	131	11	6	250	18	8	28	15	10
Wiltshire Larkhill, (S'y Plain) ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	14	154	0	0	290	15	7	28	16	20
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	27, 28	4	85	63	16	0	290	27	12	27	6	20
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	27, 28	14	84	68	2	0	230	36	16	28	17	25
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	—	0	100	49	3	16	210	24	11	28	18	36
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	25	104	39	0	—	16	7	28	13	30
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	7	90	71	0	240	16	7	28	14	30
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	26	1	25	105	22	15	240	23	11	26	10	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	23	6	65	96	1	0	—	26	11	28	16	10
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	68	97	3	0	220	22	10	28	23	55
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	—	0	13	118	35	0	—	21	9	28	14	10
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	—	0	17	123	28	0	270	19	9	28	22	15

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	10	5	2.2	13	7	3.3	7	5	2.2	6	4	1.7	22	12	5.3	4	4	2.0	20	5	2.3	21	9	3.8
North ...	11	8	3.6	8	5	2.3	8	6	2.9	8	4	1.7	5	2	0.7	17	5	2.1	1	5	2.2	6	5	2.0
West ...	15	9	4.2	26	13	6.0	11	5	2.4	18	5	2.3	27	7	2.9	23	7	3.1	17	9	3.8	21	6	2.7
East ...	8	4	2.0	0	—	—	5	4	1.6	1	1	0.6	0	—	—	0	—	—	7	4	1.8	3	1	0.4
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	5	—	—	2	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

3rd July, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Vol. XLII (New Series) }

TWENTY-SEVENTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, JUNE 29TH TO SATURDAY, JULY 5TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. See Frontispiece map.)		TWENTY-SEVENTH WEEK of 1924—June 29th to July 5th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.		
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		°F. 69	°F. 41	°F. 58.3	°F. 48.2	°F. 52.9	°F. -1.7	day-deg. F. 76	day-deg. F. -10	day-deg. F. 0	day-deg. F. 0	6	+2	1.36	35	+16	5.3	+1.1	30	995
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		67	42	61.1	48.1	54.1	-2.2	85	-13	0	0	6	+2	1.18	30	+14	6.2	+1.0	36	997
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		69	41	64.8	49.6	56.7	-1.5	103	-10	0	0	5	+2	0.73	19	+6	7.1	+0.6	42	1004
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		71	38	67.9	51.9	59.3	-0.6	121	-4	0	0	3	0	0.23	6	-5	8.3	+1.2	50	1008
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		70	38	64.2	49.3	56.2	-3.3	99	-23	0	0	5	+2	0.69	18	+7	5.9	-0.6	35	1005
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		70	36	65.4	52.3	58.4	-2.1	115	-15	0	0	4	+1	0.38	10	-1	8.5	+1.1	52	1009
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST¹ ...		67	44	60.3	49.5	54.5	-2.5	87	-18	0	0	6	+2	1.41	36	+19	5.5	-0.5	32	1000
7. ENGLAND, N.W.² ...		67	44	61.9	50.4	55.8	-2.5	97	-17	0	0	6	+3	1.22	31	+18	5.7	-0.8	34	1003
8. ENGLAND, S.W.³ ...		68	38	62.4	51.1	56.4	-2.8	101	-19	0	0	5	+2	0.98	25	+12	6.2	-0.9	38	1007
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		64	41	59.8	48.7	53.9	-3.2	83	-22	0	0	6	+2	0.95	24	+11	4.9	-0.2	29	999
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		66	39	60.9	49.1	54.6	-4.0	88	-28	0	0	6	+3	1.45	37	+23	6.3	+0.7	38	1002
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS⁴		69	50	63.4	53.9	58.4	-1.9	115	-13	0	0	5	+2	0.62	16	+4	7.5	-0.7	47	1009
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		71	36	62.9	50.0	56.0	-2.5	98	-17	0	0	5	+2	0.92	24	+10	6.5	+0.2	39	1003
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 5 Weeks, June 1st to July 5th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		71	31	57.3	46.5	51.5	-1.5	337	-50	4	+3	23	+4	4.47	114	+31	4.9	0.0	27	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		75	29	60.0	46.0	52.5	-2.0	374	-62	6	+5	22	+5	3.10	78	+12	5.6	-0.2	32	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		79	32	63.5	48.6	55.5	-0.5	473	-16	0	0	18	+3	2.54	65	+5	6.0	-0.2	35	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		81	35	66.3	51.2	58.2	+0.4	566	+12	0	0	16	+1	1.93	49	-9	6.9	0.0	42	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		79	33	64.9	48.9	56.4	-1.1	504	-40	0	0	19	+4	2.88	74	+11	5.5	-0.8	33	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		78	34	65.1	51.0	57.6	-0.9	547	-30	0	0	16	+2	2.59	66	+10	7.2	0.0	44	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST¹ ...		73	30	60.7	47.9	53.8	-1.8	414	-65	0	0	23	+5	4.04	103	+18	5.2	-0.9	30	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W.² ...		75	33	61.7	50.0	55.5	-1.2	471	-43	0	0	21	+5	3.38	86	+16	5.1	-1.4	30	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W.³ ...		72	33	62.3	50.8	56.1	-1.3	494	-46	0	0	18	+2	3.34	84	+14	5.2	-1.6	32	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		71	38	60.2	49.3	54.4	-1.2	433	-44	0	0	27	+7	3.73	94	+16	3.7	-1.7	22	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	62.2	50.8	56.1	-1.1	493	-39	0	0	26	+9	5.32	135	+59	3.9	-2.0	24	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS⁴		76	46	62.7	52.6	57.3	-1.1	536	-38	0	0	18	+3	1.93	49	-5	6.9	-1.1	42	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		81	29	62.7	49.5	55.6	-1.1	477	-37	1	+1	21	+4	3.29	83	+15	5.4	-0.9	32	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 27 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to July 5th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		71	12	48.5	38.3	43.2	-0.3	681	-116	448	-68	118	-5	21.42	545	-68	3.2	-0.3	24	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		75	2	48.7	36.8	42.5	-1.2	708	-201	608	+24	113	+8	13.57	345	-14	3.5	-0.6	27	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		79	16	50.6	38.4	44.3	-0.7	953	-71	516	+66	89	-6	12.14	308	+26	3.9	-0.5	30	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		81	18	52.2	39.8	45.8	-0.1	1191	-17	476	+9	91	-2	12.41	314	+40	4.5	-0.2	35	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		79	15	52.3	38.4	45.1	-0.7	1106	-108	516	+22	95	+3	14.70	373	+62	3.7	-0.5	29	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		78	17	52.8	40.4	46.4	-0.6	1228	-78	398	+41	90	0	14.23	362	+57	4.8	0.0	38	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST¹ ...		73	15	50.4	38.5	44.2	-1.2	873	-161	453	+63	111	-1	19.68	498	-44	3.6	-0.6	28	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W.² ...		75	21	51.0	40.3	45.5	-0.5	1020	-88	366	+6	105	+6	15.75	399	+10	3.9	-0.4	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W.³ ...		75	14	52.1	41.1	46.4	-0.7	1146	-110	309	+25	99	0	18.89	477	+43	4.2	-0.5	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		72	18	51.4	40.5	45.8	-0.3	1006	-87	287	-26	125	+4	18.17	461	+18	3.6	-0.4	28	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	53.1	41.8	47.3	-0.3	1228	-79	226	-16	116	+9	20.37	516	+44	3.6	-0.8	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS⁴		77	30	53.5	44.9	49.1	-0.3	1420	-68	88	-12	104	0	15.68	400	+41	5.1	-0.4	40	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		81	2	51.5	39.6	45.3	-0.6	1046	-100	415	+21	103	+2	15.99	405	+24	3.9	-0.5	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean										Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
66. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.	°F.	°F.			in.	mm.		Douglas	hr.	hr.	%	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	61	29, 30	46	1st	58.7	49.3	53.7	- 3.1	4	2.55	65	+50		6.9	- 0.1	41	0	42	—	—	—	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	68	3rd	41	1st	64.4	45.9	54.5	- 1.2	5	1.37	35	+21	Cockle Park	7.7	+1.7	45	0	41	56.8	+0.1	53.9	+0.2
Derham	Tynemouth	118	p	67	29th	48	1st	63.3	51.1	56.8	- 0.1	5	1.04	26	+14	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	42	—	—	—	—
Durham	Durham	336	p	65	29, 1, 3	45	1, 5	63.7	47.8	55.2	- 2.6	6	1.10	28	+15	Durham	7.9	+2.0	46	0	36	—	—	—	—
York	Rounton	249	p	66	2, 3	44	1st	64.1	49.0	56.0	- 1.1	6	0.81	21	+ 7	Rounton	—	—	—	1	29	58.1	—	—	—
N. Riding	West Witton	605	p	64	2nd	45	1st	62.3	49.1	55.2	—	6	1.42	36	—	West Witton	—	—	—	0	45	57.4	—	52.0	—
	Scarborough	118	h	68	30, 2, 5	49	1, 5	66.4	51.0	58.2	- 0.0	4	0.59	15	+ 3	Scarborough	7.0	+0.9	41	0	44	—	—	57.7	—
E. Riding	York	56	p	68	2nd	46	1st	65.4	50.7	57.5	- 2.2	5	0.63	16	+ 3	York	5.6	- 0.4	33	—	—	58.0	- 0.3	54.7	- 0.1
Lincoln	Spurn Head	26	p	67	1st	49	5th	63.7	51.6	57.2	- 1.5	6	0.23	6	- 3	Spurn Head	5.9	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Lincoln	58	p	69	1, 2, 4	44	1st	66.9	50.1	57.9	- 2.5	3	0.21	5	- 7	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	41	59.3	- 0.2	56.3	+0.6
	Cranwell	236	t	68	2, 4	41	1st	65.7	49.3	56.9	- 3.0	6	0.59	15	+ 3	Cranwell	7.1	+0.1	43	0	36	—	—	—	—
	Skegness	—	t	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	7.3	- 0.1	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	70	2nd	48	1st	68.1	51.2	59.1	+0.2	4	0.16	4	- 5	Cromer	8.0	+1.1	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	13	a	71	2nd	48	1st	68.6	52.7	60.1	+0.7	3	0.24	6	- 4	Yarmouth	9.1	—	55	—	—	62.1	+0.2	59.0	+0.7
	Norwich	93	a	70	1, 2	45	1st	68.6	52.1	59.8	- 0.3	4	0.33	8	- 4	Norwich	8.6	—	52	0	41	62.6	—	—	—
	Geldeston	37	a	71	2nd	44	1st	68.5	51.7	59.5	- 0.2	3	0.15	4	- 6	Geldeston	8.0	+0.8	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	70	2nd	38	1st	68.4	50.1	58.6	- 2.1	2	0.26	7	- 3	Cambridge	8.1	+1.1	49	0	32	62.3	+1.0	59.1	+1.4
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	66	29, 2, 4	40	1st	65.3	49.6	56.9	- 2.7	4	0.37	9	- 2	Rothamsted	7.7	+0.7	47	0	40	60.6	—	—	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	71	2nd	47	1st	68.4	53.6	60.5	—	2	0.15	4	—	Tottenham	8.4	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	69	29, 2	46	1st	66.9	54.4	60.2	+0.1	3	0.17	4	- 5	Clacton-on-Sea	8.6	+1.1	52	0	44	62.3	+2.0	59.0	+1.6
	Southend	90	h	70	29, 1, 2	48	1st	68.9	54.4	61.2	—	2	0.14	4	—	Southend	9.1	—	55	0	46	64.2	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	p	65	2nd	45	1st	62.3	48.6	55.0	- 2.6	7	0.96	25	+12	Harrogate	6.2	- 0.4	37	0	38	55.3	- 0.8	53.9	- 0.4
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	69	29th	47	1st	64.6	50.0	56.8	—	5	0.53	13	+ 1	Sheffield	6.2	- 0.2	37	0	42	58.4	+1.0	55.1	+1.6
Derby	Buxton	987	p	65	2nd	39	1st	61.0	46.7	53.4	- 3.1	7	1.11	28	+10	Buxton	5.6	—	33	0	42	57.3	+0.4	53.0	- 0.1
Nottingham	Worksop (Hods'ck)	56	a	70	30th	43	1st	66.9	49.7	57.7	- 1.8	5	0.33	8	- 2	Worksop	5.5	- 0.3	33	0	33	58.5	—	55.9	—
	Nottingham	192	a	69	1st	43	1st	65.3	50.0	57.1	- 2.5	5	0.27	7	- 3	Nottingham	5.1	- 1.1	31	0	39	58.2	- 1.1	56.7	+0.5
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	68	1st	45	2nd	62.3	49.0	55.2	- 4.5	5	0.44	11	0	Birmingham	5.5	+0.2	33	0	32	54.5	0.0	51.2	- 0.1
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	67	1, 2, 4	40	1st	66.1	49.6	57.3	—	4	0.19	5	—	Oundle	6.1	—	37	0	35	61.3	—	57.0	—
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	68	30th	43	1st	66.3	50.4	57.8	- 3.1	4	0.46	12	+ 1	Oxford	6.7	- 0.3	40	0	34	—	—	—	—
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	66	1, 2	42	1st	62.4	47.1	54.2	- 3.9	7	1.09	28	+14	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	45	—	—	—	—
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	66	1, 5	38	1st	64.3	48.4	56.8	- 3.5	5	0.59	15	+ 6	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	33	58.7	—	—	—
	Malvern	377	h	65	1, 5	47	1st	63.1	50.1	56.2	—	5	0.69	18	—	Malvern	5.3	—	32	0	40	60.3	—	58.0	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	65	1, 5	40	2nd	62.1	48.3	54.7	- 5.3	5	0.78	20	+10	Ross on Wye	5.8	—	35	0	35	60.0	—	58.0	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	65	4th	46	1st	63.7	52.3	57.6	- 4.3	5	1.81	46	+33	Clifton	6.3	- 1.1	39	0	47	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	69	2nd	47	1st	67.6	54.4	60.5	- 1.5	2	0.10	3	- 8	Westminster	7.8	+1.7	48	0	43	—	—	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	73	2nd	42	1st	70.6	51.9	60.6	- 1.5	4	0.13	3	- 8	Greenwich	8.1	+1.2	49	0	31	—	—	—	—
	Hampstead	450	a	69	1, 2	44	1st	66.7	51.3	58.5	—	4	0.32	8	—	Hampstead	—	—	49	0	32	—	—	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	72	1st	47	1st	69.6	53.4	60.9	- 2.1	4	0.17	4	- 8	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	42	63.5	—	57.3	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew)	18	t	70	1st	45	1st	68.7	53.6	60.6	- 0.9	3	0.19	5	- 6	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	7.7	+0.9	47	0	34	62.4	+1.8	58.3	+1.8
	Wisley	150	a	70	2nd	41	1st	67.7	50.7	58.6	- 1.9	4	0.21	5	- 5	Wisley	8.4	+1.2	51	1	24	62.7	+1.7	58.1	+0.9
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	69	30, 1	43	1st	66.1	50.7	57.9	- 2.3	5	0.52	13	+ 3	Tunbridge Wells	8.5	+1.3	52	0	32	63.1	—	59.2	—
	Margate	51	h	69	2nd	52	4, 5	67.3	53.6	60.0	- 0.8	3	0.20	5	- 5	Margate	10.3	+3.4	63	0	48	65.7	+3.8	62.5	+3.8
Sussex	Dunegoness	21	t	65	30, 1	50	2nd	63.9	50.3	59.8	- 0.1	5	0.27	7	- 2	Folkestone	9.0	—	55	0	46	—	—	55.3	

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, July 5th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.			
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	—	0	29, 30, 2	38	83	35	12	0	230	33	15	29 8	45	20	29 8	45
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	30, 2, 3	6	96	62	4	0	120	26	11	2 9	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	68	90	10	0	210	21	9	3 8	34	15	3 8	0
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	29, 2	10	100	46	12	0	250	31	14	29 11	51	22	29 13	10
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	64	96	8	0	190	23	10	2 16	45	20	29 0	10
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	29, 2, 3	27	97	39	5	0	230	35	16	29 8	50	22	29 7	10
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	29, 4	6	69	90	8	0	250	27	12	29 14	45	20	29 13	40
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	3 to 5	8	128	31	1	0	250	36	16	3 23	58	26	3 23	35
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	Instrument out of action.													
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	2 to 4	14	83	57	14	0	180	30	13	3 12	44	20	3 21	55
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	†	—	0	3 to 5	16	114	34	4	0	—	33	14	3 19	48	21	3 19	35
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond ...	82	65	22	—	0	3	1	78	75	14	0	210	25	11	3 19	44	20	3 18	20
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	2, 3	8	84	73	0	3	230	30	13	3 20	47	21	3 19	40
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	77	79	12	0	240	24	11	3 20	42	19	3 13	50
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	†	—	0	3	2	83	76	7	0	220	25	11	3 19	43	19	3 18	35
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	29, 2 to 5	26	117	18	7	0	230	34	15	3 19	51	23	3 18	50
Wiltshire Larkhill, (S'y Plain) ...	513	63	43	—	0	Instrument out of action.													
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	3	3	29, 30, 2 to 4	25	104	33	3	0	280	41	18	3 22	56	25	3 21	25
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	3	2	29, 30, 2 to 5	51	83	31	1	0	290	44	20	3 21	56	25	3 20	50
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	29, 1 to 3, 5	26	11	23	1	0	310	36	16	3 19	50	22	3 18	45
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	1 to 3, 5	24	94	34	12	4	—	34	15	3 13	50	22	5 20	55
Corwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	1 to 5	33	66	51	15	3	210	34	15	3 13	46	21	3 13	15
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	29, 1 to 3	20	93	53	2	0	160	31	14	1 21	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	†	—	0	1, 2	12	76	70	10	0	170	31	14	1 15	49	22	1 15	10
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	1, 5	8	83	69	8	0	—	29	13	1 17	45	20	5 16	50
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	1, 3, 5	22	118	13	15	0	270	38	17	3 16	48	21	3 15	40

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM					SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.					
					Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.
					m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s		m.p.h m/s
South	...	...	...	...	21	9	4.2	17	9	4.0	24	12	5.2	24	9	4.0	24	14	6.1	19	11	4.9	25	12	5.2	19	11	4.8			
North	...	...	...	...	5	6	2.5	5	8	3.4	0	—	—	1	3	1.3	4	9	3.9	3	4	1.9	2	12	5.4	7	3	1.5			
West	...	...	...	...	18	12	5.2	26	13	5.7	21	9	4.0	25	8	3.7	24	10	4.5	23	15	6.6	19	12	5.3	21	11	5.0			
East	...	...	...	...	10	8	3.5	1	3	1.2	2	4	1.7	0	—	—	2	7	3.1	2	4	1.7	5	11	4.7	6	6	2.5			
Calm(or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)					0	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—			
No record					...	...	...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—			

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

10th July, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 28.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)TWENTY-EIGHTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, JULY 6TH TO SATURDAY, JULY 12TH, 1924.Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. See Frontispiece map.)		TWENTY-EIGHTH WEEK of 1924—July 6th to July 12th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	33	63.7	49.6	56.1	+2.1	99	+10	0	0	5	+1	1.08	27	+10	5.8	+1.3	33	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	41	63.0	49.9	57.4	+0.9	108	+8	0	0	5	+1	0.66	17	0	5.5	0.0	32	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	47	71.3	53.5	61.8	+2.9	139	+23	0	0	2	-1	0.11	3	-10	7.7	+1.6	46	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	48	74.4	54.3	63.7	+3.2	152	+22	0	0	1	-2	0.01	0	-13	9.9	+3.1	61	1017
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	46	73.7	53.3	62.8	+3.0	146	+22	0	0	1	-2	0.03	1	-12	8.5	+2.6	52	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	45	71.7	54.3	62.4	+1.1	143	+10	0	0	1	-2	0.04	1	-10	10.2	+3.0	63	1018
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	43	64.9	52.3	58.1	+1.0	113	+8	0	0	5	+1	0.77	20	-2	3.9	-2.1	23	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	47	67.4	53.8	60.1	+1.4	127	+10	0	0	3	0	0.25	6	-11	5.9	-0.5	35	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	43	68.1	53.9	60.5	+1.0	129	+7	0	0	2	-1	0.10	3	-13	7.5	+0.9	46	1017
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	45	64.9	53.0	58.5	+1.4	115	+10	0	0	5	+1	0.64	16	-2	3.5	-1.5	21	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		74	47	61.9	54.0	59.1	+0.4	120	+3	0	0	5	+1	0.51	13	-5	3.3	-2.2	20	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	52	67.5	55.6	61.1	+0.1	134	+1	0	0	2	-1	0.12	3	-9	9.3	+1.4	58	1018
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	41	68.7	53.2	60.4	+1.6	129	+12	0	0	3	0	0.31	8	-8	6.6	+0.5	40	1015
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 6 Weeks, June 1st to July 12th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	31	58.3	47.0	52.3	-0.9	436	-40	4	+3	23	+5	5.55	141	+41	5.0	+0.1	28	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	29	61.0	46.6	53.3	-1.5	482	-54	6	+5	27	+6	3.76	95	+12	5.6	-0.2	32	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	32	64.8	49.4	56.6	+0.1	612	+7	0	0	20	+2	2.65	68	-5	6.3	+0.1	37	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	35	67.6	51.7	59.1	+0.8	718	+34	0	0	17	-1	1.94	49	-22	7.4	+0.5	45	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	33	66.4	49.7	57.5	-0.4	650	-18	0	0	23	+2	2.91	75	-1	6.0	-0.2	36	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	34	66.2	51.6	58.4	-0.5	690	-20	0	0	17	0	2.63	67	0	7.7	+0.5	47	1016
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	30	61.4	48.6	54.5	-1.3	527	-57	0	0	28	+6	4.81	123	+16	5.0	-1.1	29	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	33	62.7	50.6	56.2	-0.8	593	-33	0	0	24	+5	3.63	92	+5	5.2	-1.3	31	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	33	63.3	51.3	56.9	-0.8	623	-39	0	0	20	+1	3.44	87	+1	5.6	-1.2	34	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	33	61.0	49.9	55.1	-0.8	548	-34	0	0	32	+8	4.37	110	+14	3.6	-1.7	21	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	62.7	51.3	56.6	-0.8	613	-36	0	0	31	+10	5.83	148	+54	3.8	-2.0	23	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	46	63.5	53.1	57.9	-1.0	670	-37	0	0	20	+2	2.05	52	-14	7.3	-0.7	45	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	29	63.7	50.1	56.4	-0.6	606	-23	1	+1	24	+4	3.60	91	+7	5.6	-0.7	33	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 28 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to July 12th 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	49.0	38.7	43.7	-0.2	780	-106	448	-68	123	-4	22.50	572	-58	3.3	-0.3	25	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	49.3	37.3	43.1	-1.1	816	-193	608	+24	118	+9	14.23	362	-14	3.5	-0.6	27	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	51.4	38.9	44.9	-0.6	1092	-48	516	+66	91	-7	12.25	311	+16	4.0	-0.5	31	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	53.0	40.3	46.4	-0.1	1343	+5	476	+9	92	-4	12.42	314	+27	4.7	0.0	37	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	15	53.1	39.0	45.8	-0.5	1252	-86	516	+22	96	+1	14.73	374	+50	3.8	-0.4	30	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	53.4	40.9	47.0	-0.6	1371	-68	398	+41	91	-2	14.27	363	+47	5.0	+0.1	39	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	50.9	39.0	44.7	-1.1	986	-153	453	+63	116	0	20.45	518	-46	3.6	-0.7	28	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	51.6	40.8	46.0	-0.4	1147	-78	366	+6	108	+6	16.00	405	-1	4.0	-0.4	31	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	52.7	41.5	46.9	-0.7	1275	-103	309	+25	101	-1	18.99	480	+30	4.3	-0.4	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	51.9	41.0	46.3	-0.2	1121	-77	287	-26	130	+5	18.81	477	+16	3.6	-0.4	28	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	53.6	42.3	47.7	-0.3	1348	-76	226	-16	121	+10	20.88	529	+39	3.6	-0.8	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	30	54.0	45.3	49.5	-0.3	1554	-67	88	-12	106	-1	15.80	403	+32	5.2	-0.4	40	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	52.1	40.1	45.9	-0.6	1175	-88	415	+21	106	+2	16.30	413	+16	4.0	-0.4	31	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
60. ISLE OF MAN.		Pt.		*F.		*F.		*P.					Douglas	\$	hr.	hr.	%	°P.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	
L. of Man	Douglas ...	284	a	65	12th	50	6, 7	61-0	52-4	56-4	- 0-6	3	in. 0-70	mm. 18	mm. - 1			0	49	—	—	—	—	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.				*F.		*F.		*P.					Cockle Park	\$	6-4	+0-7	38	0	41	57-6	- 0-1	54-1	- 0-2	
Northern-berland	Tynemouth	324	p	74	11th	47	6th	68-3	50-6	58-8	+2-4	4	0-38	10	- 3			0	48	—	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	118	t	74	11th	52	6th	68-1	54-9	61-0	+3-4	3	0-14	4	- 8			0	41	—	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	336	p	80	12th	47	10th	70-3	51-1	60-0	+1-5	3	0-16	4	- 9			0	32	—	—	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	249	p	82	12th	49	9th	71-0	52-1	60-9	+3-1	2	0-14	4	- 10			0	37	—	—	—	—	
	Scarborough	605	a	80	12th	48	9th	69-0	52-6	60-2	—	2	0-15	4	—			0	44	—	—	—	—	
	York	118	a	80	11, 12	53	6th	71-4	54-7	62-5	+3-5	4	0-14	4	- 8			0	37	—	—	—	—	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	56	p	84	12th	52	10th	72-9	55-1	63-4	+3-1	0	0-00	0	- 13			0	48	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	26	t	79	10th	52	7th	68-3	55-3	61-4	+1-9	1	0-04	1	- 8			0	48	—	—	—	—	
	Cranwell	58	a	87	12th	51	7th	76-7	54-7	64-9	+3-9	2	0-02	1	- 10			0	47	—	—	—	—	
	Cranwell	236	t	86	12th	50	7, 10	74-9	52-6	63-0	+2-4	1	0-01	0-2	- 12			0	45	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.				*F.		*F.		*P.					Cromer	\$	9-3	+2-5	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	85	12th	49	7th	74-7	54-3	63-8	+4-3	2	0-03	1	- 10			0	41	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	t	76	11th	50	7, 10	71-1	55-3	62-7	+2-6	1	0-02	0-4	- 13			0	41	—	—	—	—	
	Norwich	93	a	84	12th	48	7, 10	76-7	53-3	64-2	+3-5	1	0-03	1	- 14			0	42	—	—	—	—	
	Geldeston	37	a	82	11th	49	10th	75-1	53-0	63-3	+3-0	0	0-00	0	- 13			0	42	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	85	12th	49	7th	76-7	52-9	64-0	+2-8	0	0-00	0	- 12			0	42	—	—	—	—	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	84	12th	49	7th	74-0	52-3	62-4	+2-3	1	0-01	0-2	- 13			0	42	—	—	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	87	12th	54	6th	77-0	56-9	66-3	—	0	0-00	0	—			0	43	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	72	14th	54	7th	69-9	56-4	62-7	+1-9	0	0-00	0-1	- 11			0	51	—	—	—	—	
	Southend	90	a	84	12th	54	7th	75-9	57-3	66-0	—	1	0-03	1	—			0	52	—	—	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.				*F.		*F.		*P.					Harrogate	\$	6-2	+0-2	37	0	44	56-6	- 0-2	53-9	- 0-9	
York	Harrogate	479	p	81	12th	49	10th	70-0	52-4	60-6	+2-7	2	0-04	1	- 14			0	47	—	—	—	—	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	84	12th	52	6, 10	72-6	55-0	63-2	—	2	0-04	1	- 13			0	47	—	—	—	—	
Derby	Buxton	987	a	79	12th	46	10th	69-6	51-0	59-7	+2-9	2	0-29	7	- 15			0	47	—	—	—	—	
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	87	12th	49	10th	77-3	52-6	64-1	+1-2	0	0-00	0	- 13			0	47	—	—	—	—	
	Nottingham	192	a	85	12th	52	7th	74-9	54-9	64-2	+4-3	1	0-02	1	- 12			0	42	—	—	—	—	
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	a	85	12th	51	6th	73-0	54-4	63-1	+3-1	1	0-01	0-2	- 13			0	47	—	—	—	—	
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	85	12th	46	10th	75-0	51-9	62-7	—	0	0-00	0	—			0	42	—	—	—	—	
Oxford	Oxford	208	a	86	12th	51	9th	75-1	53-7	63-7	+2-4	1	0-01	0-3	- 13			0	42	—	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	82	12th	50	6th	72-6	52-9	62-1	+3-8	2	0-16	4	- 12			0	44	—	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	83	12th	47	10, 12	73-1	50-9	61-2	+1-6	0	0-00	0	- 10			0	52	—	—	—	—	
	Malvern	377	a	84	12th	53	6, 7, 11	72-3	54-4	62-7	—	1	0-01	0-2	—			0	43	—	—	—	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			0	48	—	—	—	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	85	12th	52	6th	72-3	56-0	63-6	+1-4	1	0-02	0-4	- 16			0	47	—	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.				*F.		*F.		*P.					Westminster	\$	10-1	+4-1	62	0	50	—	—	—	—	
London	Westminster	127	a	86	12th	55	6, 7	76-3	56-9	65-9	+3-1	1	0-04	1	- 11			0	41	—	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	249	a	89	12th	51	7th	79-3	53-9	65-7	+2-7	0	0-00	0	- 12			0	45	—	—	—	—	
	Hamstead	450	a	86	12th	51	6, 7	76-0	54-1	64-3	—	1	0-02	1	—			0	45	—	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	90	12th	53	6th	79-0	56-3	66-9	+3-1	1	0-01	0-3	- 13			0	49	—	—	—	—	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	86	12th	54	6, 7	77-0	55-9	65-7	+3-4	1	0-02	0-4	- 11			0	47	—	—	—	—	
	Witley	150	a	81	11, 12	51	6, 7	75-9	53-0	63-7	+2-4	1	0-06	1	- 9			0	41	—	—	—	—	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	a	83	12th	50	7th	73-3	53-6	62-8	+1-8	1	0-14	4	- 6			0	43	—	—	—	—	
	Margate	51	a	82	12th	51	7th	73-3	55-4	63-7	+1-9	1	0-13	3	- 7			0	47	—	—	—	—	
	Dungeness	21	t	77	12th	56	7th	66-6	57-1	61-5	+0-6	1	0-01	0-3	- 10			0	50	—	—	—	—	
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	a	79	12th	54	7th	67-4	56-5	61-6	+0-8	0	0-00	0	- 12			0	50	—	—	—	—	
	Worthing	36	a	75	12th	54	10th	67-6	56-1	61-5	+0-6	1	0-04	1	- 11			0	51	—	—	—	—	
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	75	12th	55	6, 7, 9	67-1	55-9	61-1	- 0-5	0	0-00	0	- 11			0	51	—	—	—	—	
Hampshire	Southampton	64	p	79	12th	52	6th	70-9	54-6	62-2	- 0-5	0	0-00	0	- 12			0	52	—	—	—	—	
Wiltshire	Marlborough	424	a	83	12th	45	10th	73-1	50-4	61-0	+1-8	2	0-06	2	- 11			0	45	—	—	—	—	
	Porton	363	a	82	12th	49	6, 7, 10	72-3	50-7	60-8	—	1	0-02	1	—			0	42	—	—	—	—	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.				*F.		*F.		*P.					Aspatia	\$	2-8	- 3-4	17	0	47	54-8	- 3-9	51-9	- 2-0	
Cumberland	Aspatia (Meals'g'e)	487	p	80	20th	48	7th	64-1	51-4	57-3	- 0-3	4	0-75	19	0			0	39	—	—	—	—	
Lancashire	Newton Rigg	559	p	79	12th	47	10th	66-0	50-7	57-8	0-0	5	0-57	14	- 2			0	45	—	—	—	—	
	Stonyhurst	377	a	80	12th	49	10th	67-4	53-3	59-9	+1-7	3	0-29	7	- 14			0	45	—	—	—	—	
	Blackpool	66	a	81	12th	50	10th	66-6	54-4	60-1	+1-2	3	0-19	5	- 11			0	43	—	—	—	—	
	Southport	37	a	82	12th	50	10th	67-3	54-5	60-5	+1-5	3	0-10	3	- 13			0	47	—	—	—	—	
Manchester	Whitworth Pk.	125	p	86	12th	50	10th	71-4	55-4	62-8	+2-5	2	0-06	2	- 16			0	47	—	—	—	—	
Cheshire	Liverp'l (Bidston)	189	a	84	12th	52	6th	68-4	55-6	61-6	+2-0	3	0-04	1	- 13			0	48	—	—	—	—	
7b. NORTH WALES.				*F.		*F.		*P.					(Ches.)Hoylake	\$	7-7	+1-0	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Flint	Hawarden Bridge	22	a	85	12th	50	6th	70-9	54-3	62-0	+1-8	1	0-02	0-4	- 12			0	47	—	—	—	—	
Carnarvon	Llandudno	22	a	83	12th	51	9th	68-6	55-1	61-4	+1-7	2	0-09	2	- 11			0	47	—	—	—	—	
Anglesey	Holyhead	26	t	76	12th	52	6, 9	62-7	53-7	57-9	- 0-2	2	0-28	7	- 7			0	47	—	—	—	—	
8a. SOUTH WALES.				*F.		*F.		*P.					Aberystwyth	\$	6-1	0-0	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cardigan	Aberystwyth	16	a	81	12th	51	10th	67-4	54-6	60-6	—	1	0-14	4	- 12			0	40	—	—	—	—	
Pembroke	St. Ann's Hd.	150	t	65	12th	53	6th	61-0	54-9	57-7	- 0-2	2	0-05	1	- 12			0	40	—	—	—	—	
Radnor	Rhayader	757	a	82	11th	43	10th	69-4	50-0	59-0	—	2	0-13	3	- 15			0	34	—	—	—	—	
Glamorgan	Cardiff	202	p	82	12th	53	6, 7	70-4	54-6	62-0	+2-2	1	0-03	1	- 15			0	50	—	—	—	—	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.				*F.		*F.		*P.					Bath	\$	9-1	+2-1	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Somerset	Bath	66	a	84	12th	52	11th	73-1	54-4	63-1	+2-4	2	0-06	2	- 11			0	47	—	—	—	—	
Dorset	Shaftesbury	722	a</																					

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, July 12th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.			
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.		Speed.	Time.		
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	—	0	8	2	33	91	42	0	280	25	11	8 4	35	16	12 20	25
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	—	0	33	108	24	0	280	18	8	7 19	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	18	122	28	0	150	21	9	12 17	36	16	12 17	5
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	62	89	17	0	210	24	11	12 23	38	17	7 14	30
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	20	108	40	0	190	20	9	12 17	41	19	12 17	40
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	83	45	40	0	210	23	10	7 9	38	17	12 13	5
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	44	84	40	0	260	24	11	7 17	38	17	7 15	35
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	6, 7	12	61	79	16	0	270	31	14	6 12	46	21	6 12	35
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	46	52	70	0	150	21	9	12 15	23	12	6 11	15
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	—	0	42	86	40	0	210	21	9	6 4	36	16	6 6	45
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	†	—	0	6	2	49	86	31	0	—	29	13	6 2	40	18	6 2	50
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	41	77	50	0	220	18	8	6 8	31	14	6 2	25
Kent Lympne ...	400	70	†	—	0	6	2	40	103	23	0	230	26	12	6 13	38	17	6 2	40
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	42	97	29	0	250	18	8	6 8	31	14	6 8	20
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	33	100	35	0	210	18	8	6 1	32	14	6 1	20
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.)...	444	160	—	—	0	6	7	69	73	19	0	240	27	12	6 7	40	18	6 5	50
Wiltshire Larkhill, (S'y Plain)...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	6	6	67	65	22	8	230	32	14	6 8	42	19	7 9	30
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	6, 7	15	68	84	1	0	280	36	16	6 8	46	21	7 10	15
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	6, 7, 12	9	104	31	24	0	230 } 270 }	30	13	6 { 5 }	43	19	12 14	5
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	12	4	51	94	19	0	—	30	13	12 7	48	21	12 7	10
Cornwall Penzance ...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	55	85	28	0	230	20	9	7 15	28	13	7 3	5
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	6, 7	7	80	73	8	0	230	29	13	7 12	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.)...	98	41	†	—	0	12	1	126	31	10	0	190	24	11	12 13	36	16	11 20	35
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	—	0	79	62	16	11	—	23	10	7 13	35	16	7 12	35
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	—	0	78	87	3	0	100	21	9	11 24	28	13	11 23	30

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*				EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.				ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.				LONDON. Richmond.				NORTH WALES. Holyhead.				ENGLAND, S.W. Seilly.				DUBLIN Kingstown.				IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.			
	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.		Fre-quency.		Mean Value.		Fre-quency.		Mean Value.		Fre-quency.		Mean Value.		Fre-quency.		Mean Value.		Fre-quency.		Mean Value.		Fre-quency.		Mean Value.		Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	
	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	14	6	2.9		15	10	4.4		16	9	3.8		18	6	2.8		23	13	5.6		24	8	3.4		26	10	4.4		26	12	5.3	
North ...	8	3	1.3		7	5	2.1		0	—	—		1	3	1.4		0	—	—		2	1	0.5		0	—	—		0	—	—	
West ...	11	9	3.8		22	3	3.7		13	8	3.6		17	7	3.2		21	9	4.0		20	8	3.6		11	11	4.9		8	7	3.1	
East ...	10	5	2.1		2	5	2.3		7	4	1.7		3	4	1.6		1	12	5.5		6	12	5.4		14	5	2.3		16	5	2.2	
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	3	—	—		4	—	—		8	—	—		8	—	—		5	—	—		2	—	—		2	—	—		2	—	—	
No record ...	0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—		0	—	—	

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

17th July, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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TWENTY-NINTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, JULY 13TH TO SATURDAY, JULY 19TH, 1924.

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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

TWENTY-NINTH WEEK of 1924—July 13th to July 19th, 1924.																				
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal									Below 42°
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		°F. 71	°F. 45	°F. 61.9	°F. 52.0	°F. 56.6	°F. +1.6	day-deg. F. 102	day-deg. F. +11	day-deg. F. 0	day-deg. F. 0	days. 6	days. +1	inches. 1.80	mm. 46	mm. +23	hr. 3.8	hr. -0.2	% 22	mb. 1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		73	42	64.5	51.3	57.4	+0.8	108	+4	0	0	5	+1	0.85	22	+4	5.2	+0.2	31	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		79	47	68.6	52.5	59.9	+1.1	125	+8	0	0	3	0	0.41	10	-5	7.6	+1.9	46	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		81	46	71.4	53.2	61.6	+0.7	137	+5	0	0	3	0	1.07	27	+12	8.7	+2.2	54	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		78	41	68.9	51.5	59.6	-0.6	123	-4	0	0	2	-1	0.57	14	+2	8.1	+2.4	50	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		79	41	69.3	52.0	60.1	-1.4	127	-10	0	0	2	-1	0.79	20	+7	8.9	+2.2	56	1016
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		67	47	62.7	52.7	57.4	+0.1	108	-1	0	0	5	+1	0.92	23	+3	4.3	-0.7	26	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		76	47	64.4	53.7	58.7	-0.3	117	-2	0	0	4	0	0.24	6	-11	7.0	+1.5	43	1014
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	44	65.1	52.4	58.3	-1.8	114	-13	0	0	3	-1	0.85	22	+4	7.5	+1.5	47	1016
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		70	50	62.7	52.8	57.4	0.0	108	0	0	0	6	+1	0.84	21	+1	2.9	-1.5	17	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	47	64.3	53.5	58.3	-0.9	115	-7	0	0	5	+1	0.77	20	+4	5.1	+0.2	31	1015
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		79	53	65.6	55.3	60.1	-1.3	127	-9	0	0	3	-1	0.52	13	0	9.2	+1.9	58	1018
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		81	41	66.2	52.6	58.9	-0.2	118	-2	0	0	4	0	0.73	19	+2	6.5	+1.0	40	1013
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 7 Weeks, June 1st to July 19th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	31	58.9	47.7	52.9	-0.5	538	-29	4	+3	34	+6	7.35	187	+64	4.8	0.0	27	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	29	61.5	47.3	53.9	-1.2	590	-50	6	+5	32	+7	4.61	117	+16	5.5	-0.2	31	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	32	65.3	49.3	57.0	+0.2	737	+15	0	0	23	+2	3.06	78	-10	6.4	+0.3	38	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	35	68.2	51.9	59.5	+0.8	855	+39	0	0	20	-1	3.01	76	-10	7.6	+0.8	46	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	33	66.8	49.9	57.8	-0.4	773	-22	0	0	22	+1	3.48	89	+1	6.3	+0.2	38	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	34	66.7	51.6	58.7	-0.6	817	-30	0	0	19	-1	3.42	87	+7	7.9	+0.7	48	1016
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	30	61.6	49.2	55.0	-1.0	635	-58	0	0	33	+7	5.73	146	+19	4.9	-1.0	29	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	33	62.9	51.1	56.6	-0.7	715	-35	0	0	28	+5	3.87	98	-6	5.5	-0.8	33	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	33	63.5	51.4	57.1	-1.0	737	-52	0	0	23	0	4.23	109	+5	5.8	-0.9	36	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	38	61.3	50.3	55.4	-0.7	656	-34	0	0	38	+9	5.21	131	+15	3.5	-1.7	21	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	62.9	51.7	56.9	-0.8	723	-43	0	0	36	+11	6.63	168	+58	4.0	-1.7	24	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	46	63.8	53.4	58.2	-1.0	797	-46	0	0	23	+1	2.57	65	-14	7.6	-0.3	47	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	29	64.1	50.4	56.8	-0.5	724	-27	1	+1	27	+4	4.33	110	+9	5.7	-0.4	34	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 29 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to July 19th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	49.5	39.2	44.1	-0.2	832	-95	448	-68	129	-3	24.30	618	-35	3.3	-0.3	25	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	49.8	37.8	43.6	-1.0	924	-189	608	+24	123	+10	15.08	384	-10	3.6	-0.6	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	52.0	39.4	45.5	-0.5	1217	-40	516	+66	94	-7	12.66	321	+11	4.1	-0.4	31	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	53.7	40.7	46.9	0.0	1480	+10	476	+9	95	-4	13.19	341	+39	4.9	+0.1	37	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	53.6	39.4	46.2	-0.6	1375	-90	516	+22	98	0	15.33	388	+52	4.0	-0.3	30	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	54.0	41.3	47.4	-0.6	1498	-78	398	+41	93	-3	15.06	383	+54	5.1	+0.2	40	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	51.3	39.5	45.2	-1.0	1094	-154	453	+63	121	+1	21.37	541	-43	3.7	-0.6	28	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	52.0	41.2	46.4	-0.5	1264	-80	366	+6	112	+6	16.24	411	-12	4.1	-0.3	31	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	53.1	41.9	47.3	-0.7	1389	-116	309	+25	104	-2	19.84	502	+34	4.4	-0.4	34	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	52.3	41.4	46.6	-0.3	1229	-77	287	-26	136	+6	19.65	498	+17	3.6	-0.4	27	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	53.9	42.7	48.1	-0.3	1433	-83	226	-16	126	+11	21.65	549	+43	3.7	-0.7	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	54.4	45.6	49.9	-0.3	1681	-76	88	-12	109	-2	16.32	416	+32	5.3	-0.3	41	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	52.6	40.5	46.3	-0.5	1293	-90	415	+21	110	+2	17.03	432	+19	4.1	-0.3	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

THE WEEK.

THE WEEK.														
An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.	DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.													
	Extreme N.	EASTERN SECTION.						WESTERN SECTION.					Extreme S.	
	0. Scotland. N.	1. Scotland, E.	2. England, N.E.	3. England, E.	4. Midland Counties.	5. England, S.E.	6. Scotland, W. (and I. of Man).	7. England N.W. (and N. Wales).	8. England, S.W. (and S. Wales).	9. Ireland, N.	10. Ireland, S.	11. Channel Islands (and Scilly).		
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	{	Warmth ..	Unusual	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Deficient	Moderate	Moderate	Deficient	Moderate	Moderate	Deficient
		Rainfall ..	Very Heavy	Moderate	Moderate	Heavy	Moderate	Heavy	Moderate	Light	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
		Sunshine ..	Moderate	Moderate	Abundant	Abundant	Abundant	Abundant	Scanty	Abundant	Abundant	Scanty	Moderate	Abundant

THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

SUMMER. 7 weeks from June 1st, 1924	Warmth ..	2, 3, 2	0, 5, 2	2, 3, 2	3, 3, 1	1, 4, 2	0, 4, 3	0, 5, 2	0, 5, 2	0, 1, 3	0, 6, 1	0, 6, 1	0, 5, 2
	Rainfall ..	4, 2, 1	2, 4, 1	2, 3, 2	2, 3, 2	3, 2, 2	3, 2, 2	2, 4, 1	2, 3, 2	3, 2, 2	2, 5, 0	4, 3, 0	2, 2, 3
	Sunshine ..	4, 1, 2	1, 4, 2	2, 3, 2	4, 1, 2	2, 3, 2	4, 1, 2	0, 2, 5	1, 3, 3	1, 4, 2	0, 2, 5	0, 2, 5	2, 3, 2

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

Until the last two days the week was generally fine and sunny but heavy rain and high winds were experienced in the southern English counties on the 17th. The mean temperature of the week was above normal in Scotland and in England N.E. and E., normal in Ireland N. and below normal elsewhere, the excess in Scotland N. being 1·6°F. and the deficiency in England S.W. 1·8°F. The 15th was the warmest day generally, a maximum temperature of 81°F. being recorded at Camden Square (London) and at Cromer. This temperature was also reached at Tottenham on the 13th. The highest Scottish temperature was 73°F. at Gordon Castle and the highest Irish one 75°F. at Dublin, both on the 15th. The lowest screen minimum temperature was 41°F. at Cheadle (Staffs.) and at Marlborough on the 17th. No ground frosts were reported. Precipitation was above normal in all Districts with the exception of England N.E. and N.W. A large number of heavy falls occurred in southern England during the afternoon and night of the 17th, the largest reported being 51mm. at Clacton, 34mm. at Southend and

Shoeburyness and 33mm. at Felixstowe. Apart from this the largest falls were 23mm. at Lerwick and Rothesay on the 15th and at Hull on the 18th. Thunderstorms were recorded at some Scottish and east coast stations on the 13th, also at Birmingham, and again at a number of stations towards the end of the week, notably on the 18th and 19th. Sunshine was above normal in all Districts except Scotland W. and Ireland N. and in England E., S.E. and the Midland Counties a mean daily excess of over 2 hrs. was experienced. A number of daily sunshine durations above 13 hrs. were registered, the greatest being 15·3 hrs. at Eastbourne and at Norwich on the 14th. This and the succeeding day were the sunniest in England. The greatest mean daily duration of sunshine reported was 9·9 hrs. at Cardiff, Guernsey having 9·8 hrs. Solar halos were observed at Oxford on the 15th, 16th and 17th and at South Farnborough on the 15th. That of the 16th seen at Oxford was accompanied by a parhelion.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1830, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906.]

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air, in Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature									
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the week		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.				
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			in.							mm.	mm.	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
0. SCOTLAND, N.																										
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	t	66	13th	50	19th	60.3	52.0	55.9	+3.3	5	1.05	27	+12	Lerwick	...	6.0	34	—	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	
Orkney	Deerness	180	p	64	13, 15	49	17th	61.3	51.6	53.1	+2.3	5	0.77	19	+2	Deerness	...	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	t	63	14th	50	19th	60.9	52.0	56.1	+1.6	7	2.13	54	+3.1	Stornoway	...	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Castlebay	37	t	58	13, 15, 19	53	17th	57.9	54.1	55.9	—	7	0.69	17	—	Castlebay	...	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuthness	Wick	81	t	68	13th	49	19th	61.3	51.1	53.8	+1.4	5	1.25	32	+15											
Ross and	Strathpeffer	125	a	67	14, 15, 19	45	19th	64.9	52.1	55.1	+1.4	4	1.48	37	+2.1											
	Achnashellach	225	h	64	15th	49	13th	60.6	52.3	56.2	—	6	1.93	4.3	—	Achnashellach	...	—	0	31	—	—	—	—	—	
Inverness	Inverness	212	h	63	15th	49	13, 19	63.4	51.9	57.3	—	5	1.17	30	—	Inverness	...	4.5	27	0	46	—	—	—	—	
	Port Augustus	68	a	71	13th	47	19th	64.3	51.3	57.5	+1.0	6	1.24	31	+12											
	Onich	43	h	65	16th	51	13th	61.1	53.0	56.8	—	6	3.54	9.0	—	Onich	...	1.5	—	9	0	47	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																										
Nairn	Nairn	82	t	63	15th	49	18, 19	65.6	52.4	58.5	+2.1	5	1.20	30	+14	Nairn	...	5.3	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	73	15th	50	18th	67.0	53.4	59.7	+3.3	4	0.85	22	+2	Gordon Castle	...	6.1	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aberdeen	Aberdeen	41	t	69	19th	48	14th	66.0	52.6	53.3	—	5	1.73	41	+27	Aberdeen	...	4.8	28	0	41	—	—	52.8	-0.6	
	Balmoral	930	a	61	15th	45	18th	62.4	48.9	55.2	+0.9	6	0.53	13	-4	Balmoral	...	—	0	33	—	—	—	—	—	
Perth	Crieff	473	p	67	18, 19	47	17, 18	64.0	50.3	53.8	-1.0	5	0.48	12	-8	(Kin.)Crathes	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Forfar	Dundee	147	a	69	17, 18, 19	50	17th	63.1	52.7	53.9	—	4	0.63	17	—	Dundee	...	5.0	30	0	48	60.0	—	—	—	
Fife	Inchkeith	190	t	63	15th	50	18th	61.3	52.4	58.5	—	4	0.93	23	—	Inchkeith	...	6.1	36	0	49	—	—	—	—	
Midlothian	Edinburgh	441	p	66	15th	49	18th	64.1	51.9	57.3	+1.0	4	0.89	15	-1	Edinburgh	...	5.4	32	0	45	—	—	—	—	
Peebles	West Linton	770	a	69	19th	42	14th	63.1	50.0	56.1	+1.6	7	0.51	13	—	West Linton	...	—	0	39	—	—	—	—	—	
Berwick	Marchmont	493	a	68	15, 16, 17	47	14, 18	63.3	50.3	57.8	+1.4	6	0.39	15	-5	Marchmont	...	5.5	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																										
Argyle	Ford	149	a	61	14th	51	18th	61.3	52.9	56.3	—	6	2.47	63	—	Ford	...	—	—	0	45	58.9	—	51.4	—	
Renfrew	Renfrew	93	t	64	14, 15, 19	50	13, 19	63.3	52.7	57.8	—	6	0.23	7	—	Renfrew	...	4.5	27	0	42	—	—	—	—	
Bute	Rothsay	200	p	61	14th	50	17, 18, 19	61.7	51.7	56.4	-0.3	6	1.63	42	+19	Rothsay	...	3.4	—	1.3	20	47	59.0	—	55.0	-0.1
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	a	67	14th	51	18th	64.6	53.4	59.3	+1.9	5	0.64	16	-2	Kilmarnock	...	3.7	22	—	—	59.3	—	54.6	—	
	Colmaoell	170	a	65	14, 17, 19	51	18th	63.0	53.1	57.7	+1.5	4	0.49	12	-6	Colmaoell	...	—	—	0	47	—	—	—	—	
Dumfries	Dumfries	140	t	65	19th	47	18th	63.1	53.3	57.3	-1.3	4	0.39	10	-8	Dumfries	...	5.4	33	0	42	59.9	-0.7	55.1	-2.6	
	Eskdalemuir	794	t	65	19th	46	18th	61.3	49.4	54.9	—	5	0.73	20	—	Eskdalemuir	...	4.3	23	0	40	—	—	—	—	

[illegible]

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
 ‡ " " " " " sunshine
 † Earth temperature at 3 feet.
 ‡ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.					
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.				
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean							Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal					
66. ISLE OF MAN.																									
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	63	16th	51	14, 18	61.7	52.7	56.9	-0.3	5	0.49	13	-5	Douglas	5.3	-0.9	33	0	48	58.8	+0.7	55.2	+0.3
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	74	16th	47	14th	65.7	49.3	56.9	+0.6	4	0.74	19	+4	Cockle Park	6.0	+0.7	36	0	44	58.8	+0.7	55.2	+0.3
Derbyland	Tynemouth	118	p	70	14th	51	19th	66.0	54.3	59.7	+2.2	5	0.97	25	+11	Tynemouth	6.0	+0.7	36	0	41	58.8	+0.7	55.2	+0.3
Durham	Durham	336	p	74	15th	48	14th	67.4	51.3	58.8	+0.5	4	0.26	7	-9	Durham	6.6	+1.6	40	0	36	61.0	-	-	-
York	Rounton	249	p	75	15th	48	14th	66.6	51.3	58.4	+0.7	4	0.50	13	-3	Rounton	-	-	40	0	38	61.0	-	-	-
N. Riding	West Witton	605	p	75	15th	50	14th	66.1	52.7	58.9	-	2	0.10	3	-	West Witton	-	-	44	0	44	61.3	-	53.4	-
	Scarborough	118	h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Scarborough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	York	56	p	79	15th	51	14, 18	70.6	53.6	61.5	+1.4	2	0.07	2	-13	York	7.5	+2.2	46	-	-	60.8	+1.3	55.8	-0.2
E. Riding	Sourn Head	26	p	76	15, 16	53	18th	70.3	55.4	62.3	+2.7	3	0.45	11	+1	Sourn Head	7.8	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	p	79	15th	50	14, 17	71.9	53.3	62.0	+1.2	2	0.11	3	-10	Lincoln	-	-	46	0	46	63.1	+2.3	57.6	+1.0
	Cranwell	236	a	76	15th	49	17, 18	70.3	51.1	60.0	-0.5	2	0.20	5	-9	Cranwell	9.4	+3.1	58	0	43	-	-	-	-
	Skegness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Skegness	8.3	+1.8	51	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	81	15th	51	17th	72.1	54.4	62.8	+2.6	4	0.26	7	-6	Cromer	8.1	+1.6	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Yarmouth	13	p	75	16th	51	14, 19	69.9	54.1	61.5	+1.0	4	1.22	31	+16	Yarmouth	8.4	-	52	0	48	65.6	+2.4	60.7	+1.4
	Norwich	93	a	80	15th	49	17th	72.9	52.6	62.0	+0.9	4	0.67	17	0	Norwich	8.6	-	53	0	40	65.3	-	-	-
	Geldeston	37	p	79	15th	50	14, 17, 19	71.9	52.3	61.4	+0.7	3	0.91	23	+8	Geldeston	8.1	+1.5	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	79	15th	46	17th	72.4	50.6	60.7	-0.9	3	1.08	27	+13	Cambridge	9.2	+2.8	57	0	37	64.8	+2.2	60.0	+1.2
Hertford	Rothamsted	429	p	76	15th	48	15, 17, 18	69.0	51.4	59.6	-0.9	3	1.17	30	+15	Rothamsted	8.8	+2.3	55	0	40	63.6	-	-	-
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	81	13th	51	18th	73.6	55.1	63.7	-	1	1.20	30	-	Tottenham	8.9	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	75	16th	50	18th	69.1	54.9	61.5	+0.3	2	2.05	52	+40	Clacton-on-Sea	9.1	+2.0	56	0	48	64.4	+3.0	60.2	+1.2
	Southend	90	h	77	14, 15, 16	50	18th	73.6	55.3	63.8	-	1	1.34	34	-	Southend	8.6	-	54	0	48	67.4	-	-	-
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	p	75	15th	49	14, 18	66.6	52.3	59.0	+0.7	2	0.05	1	-13	Harrogate	8.4	+2.8	51	0	41	58.8	+1.4	55.7	+0.3
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	75	15th	51	17th	67.7	53.6	60.2	-	3	0.20	5	-8	Sheffield	8.3	+2.8	51	0	46	60.8	+2.0	56.3	+1.8
Derby	Buxton	987	p	80	13th	49	14, 17, 18	68.4	50.9	59.0	+1.8	5	0.31	21	+1	Buxton	8.2	-	51	0	50	60.9	+2.4	54.3	+0.3
Nottingham	Worksop (Holds'ck)	56	p	78	16th	48	14, 15, 17	72.6	50.6	60.8	+0.6	1	0.12	3	-9	Worksop	6.7	+1.7	41	0	38	61.8	-	57.2	-
	Nottingham	192	a	77	15th	49	14th	70.1	52.6	60.7	+0.4	2	0.22	6	-6	Nottingham	8.0	+2.6	49	0	44	62.6	+1.8	58.8	+1.5
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	73	14, 15	49	18th	67.7	51.9	59.3	-1.1	4	0.63	16	+4	Birmingham	8.7	+4.1	54	0	43	59.1	+3.0	52.3	0.0
Northampton	Oundle	147	p	76	15th	46	17th	70.4	50.7	59.9	-	2	0.58	15	-	Oundle	8.2	-	51	0	40	63.9	-	57.7	-
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	75	15th	48	18th	69.4	52.4	60.3	-1.4	2	1.03	27	+15	Oxford	7.9	+1.8	49	0	42	-	-	-	-
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	75	15th	41	17th	68.7	49.4	58.4	-0.3	3	0.42	11	-4	Cheadle	-	-	-	0	50	-	-	-	-
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	73	14, 15	45	15th	68.1	49.6	58.2	-1.8	4	0.79	20	+10	Tenbury	-	-	-	0	38	61.2	-	-	-
	Malvern	377	h	73	14th	49	18th	67.4	53.9	59.8	-	3	0.76	19	-	Malvern	8.0	-	50	0	45	63.4	-	59.5	-
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ross on Wye	7.8	-	49	0	42	63.8	-	59.6	-
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	71	14, 15	50	18th	66.3	54.4	55.9	-2.7	2	1.27	32	+17	Clifton	8.6	+2.0	54	0	52	-	-	-	-
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	77	15th	50	18th	73.1	55.3	63.6	+0.6	1	1.02	26	+12	Westminster	8.8	+3.2	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Greenwich	149	a	81	15th	49	15th	75.4	52.9	63.4	+0.3	2	1.05	27	+13	Greenwich	8.7	+2.5	55	0	37	-	-	-	-
	Hampstead	450	a	78	13, 15	47	18th	72.6	53.3	62.3	-	1	1.26	32	-	Hampstead	8.6	-	54	0	40	-	-	-	-
	Camden Square	110	a	81	15th	49	18th	74.1	55.1	63.9	+0.1	2	1.22	31	+16	Camden Square	-	-	-	0	46	66.6	-	58.9	-
Surrey	Richmond (Kew)	18	t	78	15th	50	18th	71.7	53.9	62.2	-0.2	3	1.13	29	+16	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	8.7	+2.4	54	0	41	64.8	+2.9	59.0	+1.6
	Witley	150	a	79	15th	45	16th	72.0	49.7	60.1	-1.3	2	0.74	19	+7	Witley	9.1	+2.6	57	0	35	64.2	+2.0	59.4	+1.1
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	76	15th	47	14, 15	70.6	50.6	60.9	-1.3	3	0.80	20	+8	Tunbridge Wells	8.5	+1.8	53	0	35	64.1	-	60.4	-
	Margate	51	h	76	15th	54	17, 18	70.9	50.7	63.3	+1.2	2	0.73	19	+7	Margate	8.2	+1.9	51	0	50	68.5	+5.6	64.3	+4.6
	Duigness	21	t	73	15th	49	15th	67.6	50.3	59.8	-1.3	2	0.67	17	+6	Folkestone	9.5	-	60	0	42	-	-	59.0	-
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	73	15th	50	17, 18	68.																	

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, July 19th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	††	—	0	—	0	06	55	47	0	230	23	10	16 19	32	14
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	12	3	40	101	24	0	130	80	13	12 19	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	14	132	22	0	200	16	7	16 14	30	13
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	59	97	12	0	290	20	9	13 17	34	15
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	16	148	4	0	280	16	7	13 18	34	15
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	78	74	16	0	200	23	10	15 8	34	15
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	13	1	36	80	32	19	260	25	11	13 18	39	17
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	13	1	68	90	9	0	270	27	12	13 14	43	19
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	49	(83)	(23)	2	280	21	9	13 14	30	13
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	—	0	38	87	39	4	10	23	10	18 2	36	16
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	†	—	0	17, 18	3	41	102	22	0	—	31	14	17 21	53	24
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	17	108	45	0	70	18	8	17 19	32	14
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	††	—	0	18	3	46	89	30	0	330	33	15	13 2	48	21
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	15	142	11	0	250	16	7	13 17	34	15
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	†	—	0	17	2	29	113	24	0	340	26	12	17 23	43	19
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pye's Tr.) ...	444	160	—	—	0	17	1	77	80	9	1	330	25	11	17 23	44	20
Wiltshire Larkhill (S'y Plain) ...	513	63	43	—	0	17	1	73	(93)	(1)	0	20	27	12	17 20	38	17
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	16, 18	6	107	41	14	0	310	26	12	18 3	35	16
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	13, 16 to 18	34	81	52	1	0	250	33	15	13 15	41	18
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	—	0	120	48	0	0	290	24	11	18 6	37	17
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	17	3	35	91	39	0	—	29	13	17 12	48	21
Cornwall Penennis Castle ...	256	66	24	—	0	17	2	37	78	46	5	340	26	12	17 17	43	19
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	13, 15, 16, 18	8	80	71	9	0	260	23	13	16 13	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	0	—	0	103	39	12	14	—	23	11	16 5	36	16
Kerry Cahirciveen (Val. Obs.) ...	98	41	†	—	0	—	0	111	51	6	0	190	23	10	14 13	34	15
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	180	30	†	—	0	—	0	75	88	5	0	—	19	9	13 14	31	14
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	17	12	47	81	28	0	330	38	17	17 16	55	25

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

† Standard mounting.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s		m.p.h. m/s
South ...	22	7 3.1	13	6 2.6	12	7 3.1	14	4 1.9	24	9 4.0	11	7 3.0	24	7 3.3	20	9 4.0
North ...	2	3 1.3	8	3 1.5	6	3 3.5	7	4 1.7	4	5 2.0	12	6 2.5	0	—	8	5 2.2
West ...	11	9 3.8	25	10 4.3	14	7 3.0	22	6 2.8	28	9 3.9	21	11 5.0	18	14 6.1	21	10 4.3
East ...	10	7 3.1	0	—	4	5 2.4	1	9 3.8	0	—	2	7 3.3	6	4 1.6	7	4 1.8
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	3	—	3	—	8	—	4	—	0	—	3	—	1	—	0	—
No record ...	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

24th July, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 30.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

THIRTIETH WEEK.

SUNDAY, JULY 20TH TO SATURDAY, JULY 26TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net Post free 9d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. See Frontispiece map.)		THIRTIETH WEEK of 1924—July 20th to July 26th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		69	40	60.6	47.7	53.7	- 1.1	82	- 8	0	0	4	0	0.51	13	- 4	6.4	+2.3	38	1011
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	38	60.5	47.8	53.7	- 2.3	82	- 17	0	0	5	+ 1	0.62	16	- 1	4.4	- 0.1	27	1012
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		73	44	63.3	50.7	56.6	- 1.8	102	- 13	0	0	5	+ 1	1.00	25	+ 7	4.3	- 0.8	27	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		74	45	66.7	52.6	59.1	- 1.4	120	- 10	0	0	5	+ 1	0.79	20	+ 5	5.7	- 0.2	36	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		74	42	64.7	50.8	57.3	- 2.5	107	- 17	0	0	5	+ 1	0.98	25	+ 6	3.6	- 1.7	23	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		74	40	67.4	52.7	59.6	- 1.7	123	- 12	0	0	4	+ 1	1.21	31	+16	6.1	- 0.3	39	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		71	42	62.2	49.8	55.6	- 1.5	95	- 11	0	0	4	0	0.63	16	- 4	4.6	- 0.4	28	1013
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		66	42	61.4	52.4	56.6	- 2.2	102	- 15	0	0	5	+ 1	1.48	38	+16	2.9	- 2.3	18	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		72	42	63.4	53.1	57.9	- 2.0	111	- 14	0	0	4	0	1.52	39	+18	3.9	- 1.9	25	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	43	61.6	50.5	55.6	- 1.5	95	- 11	0	0	4	- 1	0.44	11	- 9	4.8	+0.5	30	1015
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		69	44	64.5	52.1	57.9	- 1.1	111	- 8	0	0	5	+ 1	0.33	8	- 15	5.1	+0.2	32	1016
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		73	53	63.9	56.2	59.7	- 1.7	124	- 12	0	0	4	0	0.74	19	+ 4	5.0	- 1.9	32	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		74	38	63.6	51.3	57.0	- 1.8	105	- 13	0	0	5	+ 1	0.90	23	+ 4	4.5	- 0.7	29	1013
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 8 Weeks, June 1st to July 26th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	31	59.1	47.7	53.0	- 0.6	620	- 37	4	+ 3	38	+ 6	7.86	200	+60	5.0	+ 0.3	28	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	29	61.4	47.4	53.9	- 1.3	672	- 67	6	+ 5	37	+ 8	5.23	133	+15	5.4	- 0.1	31	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	32	65.1	49.9	57.0	0.0	839	+ 2	0	0	28	+ 3	4.06	103	- 3	6.2	+ 0.2	37	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	35	68.0	52.0	59.4	+0.5	975	+29	0	0	25	0	3.80	96	- 5	7.4	+ 0.7	45	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	33	66.5	50.0	57.7	- 0.7	880	- 39	0	0	27	+ 2	4.46	114	+ 7	5.9	- 0.1	36	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	34	66.7	51.8	58.8	- 0.8	940	- 42	0	0	23	0	4.63	118	+23	7.6	+ 0.5	47	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	30	61.6	49.3	55.0	- 1.2	730	- 69	0	0	37	+ 7	6.36	162	+15	4.9	- 0.9	29	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	33	62.7	51.2	56.6	- 0.9	817	- 50	0	0	33	+ 6	5.35	136	+10	5.2	- 1.0	31	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	33	63.5	51.7	57.2	- 1.1	848	- 66	0	0	27	0	5.81	148	+23	5.6	- 1.0	35	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	38	61.3	50.3	55.4	- 0.8	751	- 45	0	0	42	+ 8	5.65	142	+ 6	3.7	- 1.4	22	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	63.1	51.7	57.0	- 0.9	839	- 51	0	0	41	+12	6.93	176	+43	4.1	- 1.5	25	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	46	63.8	53.7	58.4	- 1.1	921	- 58	0	0	27	+ 1	3.31	84	- 10	7.2	- 0.6	45	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	29	64.0	50.5	56.8	- 0.7	829	- 40	1	+ 1	32	+ 5	5.23	133	+13	5.6	- 0.5	34	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 30 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to July 26th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	49.8	39.5	44.5	- 0.2	964	-103	448	- 68	133	- 3	24.81	631	- 39	3.4	- 0.2	25	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	50.2	38.1	43.9	- 1.1	1006	-206	608	+24	128	+11	15.70	400	- 11	3.6	- 0.6	27	1011
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	52.3	39.8	45.8	- 0.6	1319	- 53	516	+66	99	- 6	13.66	346	+18	4.1	- 0.4	31	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	54.1	41.1	47.4	0.0	1600	0	476	+ 9	100	- 3	14.28	361	+44	4.9	+ 0.1	37	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	54.0	39.8	46.6	- 0.6	1482	-107	516	+22	103	+ 1	16.28	413	+58	4.0	- 0.3	30	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	54.4	41.7	47.8	- 0.7	1621	- 90	398	+41	97	- 2	16.27	414	+70	5.2	+ 0.2	40	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	51.7	39.8	45.5	- 1.1	1189	-165	453	+63	125	+ 1	22.00	557	- 47	3.7	- 0.6	28	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	52.3	41.6	46.8	- 0.5	1366	- 95	366	+ 6	117	+ 7	17.72	449	+ 4	4.0	- 0.4	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	53.5	42.3	47.7	- 0.7	1500	-130	309	+25	108	- 2	21.36	541	+52	4.4	- 0.4	34	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	52.6	41.7	46.9	- 0.3	1324	- 88	287	- 26	140	+ 5	20.09	509	+ 8	3.6	- 0.4	27	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	54.3	43.0	48.4	- 0.4	1574	- 91	226	- 16	131	+12	21.98	557	+28	3.7	- 0.8	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	54.7	46.0	50.2	- 0.3	1805	- 88	88	- 12	113	- 2	17.06	435	+36	5.3	- 0.4	41	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	52.9	40.9	46.7	- 0.6	1398	-103	415	+21	115	+ 2	17.94	455	+22	4.1	- 0.4	31	1013
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL			Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
									Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			in.	mm.						mm.	Ground	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
65. ISLE OF MAN.			Pt.		*F.		*F.		*F.	*F.	*F.								*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.					
L. of Man	Douglas	...	284	h	65	22nd	50	24, 25	59.9	52.1	55.7	-1.4	4	0.65	mm.	17	-1	Douglas	4.2	-1.6	26	0	46	-	-	-	-
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																											
Northumb.	Cockle Park	...	324	p	67	20th	44	20th	61.6	48.1	54.4	-1.5	5	1.17	30	+11	Cockle Park	3.7	-1.2	23	0	41	56.0	-2.1	55.0	-0.3	
Derham	Tynemouth	...	118	t	65	23rd	49	24th	60.1	51.3	55.4	-1.8	6	1.30	33	+15	Tynemouth	...	...	...	0	45	...	...	...	...	
York	Durham	...	336	p	65	20th	46	20th	61.7	49.7	55.3	-2.6	6	1.67	42	+23	Durham	2.8	-1.9	17	0	34	...	...	...	...	
N. Riding	Rounton	...	249	p	69	23rd	45	20, 24	62.9	49.0	55.5	-1.8	7	1.18	30	+10	Rounton	...	...	...	0	35	59.3	...	...	...	
	West Witton	...	605	a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	West Witton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Scarborough	...	118	h	72	23rd	48	24th	63.0	51.6	56.9	-1.8	5	1.32	34	+16	Scarborough	4.1	-1.0	25	0	46	...	...	58.1	...	
E. Riding	York	...	56	p	69	20th	48	20th	62.7	51.7	57.8	-1.9	6	0.75	19	+1	York	4.3	-0.5	27	...	...	59.4	-0.3	56.3	-0.3	
Lincoln	Spurn Head	...	26	t	67	23rd	51	24, 25	64.6	53.3	57.6	-1.7	4	0.67	17	+3	Spurn Head	6.0	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Lincoln	...	58	h	73	22nd	47	20, 25	67.0	51.4	58.7	-1.6	3	0.44	11	-6	Lincoln	...	...	...	0	42	60.5	-0.7	57.9	+0.7	
	Cranwell	...	236	t	73	20th	46	20, 26	66.1	50.1	57.5	-2.6	4	0.47	12	-6	Cranwell	5.1	-0.6	32	0	39	...	...	...	...	
3. ENGLAND, E.																											
Norfolk	Cromer	...	196	a	73	23rd	50	20, 25	65.4	52.4	58.5	-1.3	5	0.39	10	-4	Cromer	5.7	-0.2	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Yarmouth	...	13	t	68	20, 23	49	20, 25	65.4	53.6	59.0	-1.2	4	0.53	13	-3	Yarmouth	6.7	...	42	0	47	63.4	+0.2	61.0	+1.2	
	Norwich	...	93	a	73	20th	48	20th	67.1	52.4	59.2	-1.5	5	0.24	6	-11	Norwich	5.5	...	35	0	41	62.4	...	...	...	
	Geldeston	...	37	a	74	20, 22	47	20th	67.6	52.3	59.4	-0.9	4	0.63	16	+1	Geldeston	5.5	-0.5	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cambridge	Cambridge	...	41	p	74	22nd	45	20th	67.9	50.9	58.8	-2.3	5	0.42	11	-4	Cambridge	4.8	-1.0	31	0	41	62.8	+0.1	60.2	+0.9	
Hertford	Rothamsted	...	420	a	70	22nd	46	20th	65.6	50.7	57.6	-2.4	6	1.68	43	+27	Rothamsted	4.8	-1.1	30	0	39	60.0	...	...	...	
Middlesex	Tottenham	...	51	p	73	22nd	52	20, 25	67.9	54.3	60.6	...	5	1.56	40	...	Tottenham	5.7	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	...	55	t	71	22nd	50	25th	66.6	54.3	60.0	-0.9	4	0.86	22	+9	Clacton-on-Sea	6.6	+0.2	42	0	47	62.4	+1.0	60.1	+0.6	
	Southend	...	90	h	74	22nd	51	25th	68.6	55.1	61.4	...	6	0.77	19	...	Southend	6.0	...	38	0	49	64.0	...	...	...	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																											
York	Harrogate	...	479	p	68	20th	47	24, 25	61.7	49.3	55.1	-2.9	5	1.33	34	+12	Harrogate	3.9	-1.3	24	0	39	57.2	-0.5	55.8	0.0	
W. Riding	Sheffield	...	429	p	66	23rd	49	20th	62.6	52.0	56.9	...	5	0.91	23	+4	Sheffield	4.3	-0.8	27	0	43	58.4	-0.7	56.4	+1.5	
Derby	Buxton	...	987	p	67	22nd	43	20th	61.3	49.6	55.0	-1.3	6	2.15	55	+23	Buxton	2.2	...	14	0	43	57.8	-0.9	55.3	+0.8	
Nottingham	Workshop(Hods'ck)	...	56	a	72	20th	42	20th	67.1	50.0	58.0	-1.8	4	0.72	18	0	Workshop	3.4	-1.2	21	0	33	59.7	...	57.1	...	
	Nottingham	...	192	a	69	20th	46	20th	65.0	52.3	58.2	-1.6	4	0.83	21	+3	Nottingham	2.8	-2.3	18	0	40	60.3	-0.6	58.9	+1.0	
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	...	525	t	70	22nd	48	24th	63.0	51.4	56.8	-3.2	5	0.75	19	0	Birmingham	2.7	-1.7	17	0	34	55.6	-0.7	52.5	-0.2	
Northampton	Oundle	...	147	a	74	22nd	43	20th	67.3	50.9	58.5	...	4	0.37	9	...	Oundle	4.3	...	27	0	39	62.2	...	58.0	...	
Oxford	Oxford	...	208	p	71	22nd	47	20th	66.6	51.6	58.6	-2.7	5	1.03	26	+8	Oxford	3.8	-1.9	24	0	42	...	...	...	...	
Stafford	Cheadle	...	646	a	68	22nd	46	20th	62.3	49.9	55.7	-2.6	6	1.62	41	+17	Cheadle	...	...	...	0	49	...	...	...	...	
Worcester	Tenbury	...	313	p	72	22nd	42	20th	64.1	49.1	56.1	-3.4	6	1.31	33	+15	Tenbury	...	...	...	0	38	58.3	...	...	...	
	Malvern	...	377	h	70	22nd	49	22nd	63.0	51.3	56.7	...	6	1.98	50	...	Malvern	5.2	...	33	0	44	60.8	...	59.2	...	
Hereford	Hereford	...	291	a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ross on Wye	3.5	...	22	0	44	61.0	...	59.3	...
Gloucester	Clifton	...	225	a	71	22nd	51	24th	65.3	53.0	58.7	-3.5	5	0.83	21	-3	Clifton	4.3	-1.7	28	0	52	...	...	...	...	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																											
London	Westminster	...	27	a	73	22nd	52	20th	68.6	54.7	61.2	-1.5	5	1.69	43	+23	Westminster	5.3	-0.1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Greenwich	...	149	a	78	20th	48	20th	71.1	52.7	61.3	-1.5	7	1.02	26	+11	Greenwich	5.3	-0.8	34	0	35	...	...	...	...	
	Hampstead	...	450	a	72	20th	46	25th	66.7	62.6	59.2	...	6	2.89	73	...	Hampstead	5.7	...	36	0	36	...	...	...	...	
	Camden Square	...	110	a	74	20th	51	25th	69.0	54.0	61.0	-2.5	6	2.11	54	+38	Camden Square	...	...	...	0	46	62.7	...	59.4	...	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	...	18	t	74	21st	49	20th	68.7	58.7	60.7	-1.3	6	1.20	31	+16	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	5.2	-0.8	33	0	40	62.2	+0.2	59.4	+1.5	
	Wisley	...	150	h	72	20th	47	20th	68.4	52.1	59.7	-1.4	6	5.31	135	+122	Wisley	5.3	-0.9	34	0	37	62.5	+0.1	59.5	+0.7	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	...	354	h	72	21st	47	20th	68.7	51.6	59.6	-1.3	4	0.98	25	+11	Tunbridge Wells	6.1	-0.2	39	0	38	62.8	...	60.3	...	
	Margate	...	21	t	68	22nd	53	20th	67.9	56.4	61.8	-0.2	4	0.57	15	+2	Margate	6.8	+0.8	44	0	50	65.8	+2.7	64.1	+4.0	
	Dungeness	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sussex	St. Leonards	...	178	h	69	21, 23	50	25th	66.6	54.7	60.2	-0.8	3	0.81	21	+8	St. Leonards	6.6	-0.3	42	0	47	65.1	...	61.0	...	
	Worthing	...	36	h	70	21st	49	20th	66.9	54.0	60.0	-1.0	4	1.37	35	+20	Worthing	7.1	+0.2	46	0	46	63.8	0.0	60.3	+0.5	
I. of Wight	Ventnor	...	59	a	69	22nd	52	20th	66.4	54.9	60.3	-1.6	4	0.21	5	-9	Ventnor	7.4	+0.8	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Hampshire	Southampton	...	64	p	71	23rd	50	20, 25	67.7	53.1	59.9	-2.7	3	0.28	7	-9	Southampton	6.2	-0.3	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wiltshire	Marlborough	...	424	a	68	21, 22, 23	40	20th	65.4	47.6	55.9	-3.1	6	0.95	24	+7	Marlborough	4.0	-1.6	25	0	41	60.2	...	57.2	...	
	Porton	...	363	a	71	23rd	44	20th	66.8	48.9	57.2	...	4	0.45	11	-7	Porton	5.5	...	35	0	38	60.5	...	...	...	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																											
Cumberland	Aspatria(Meals'ge)	...	487	p	64	26th	48	25, 26	59.7	49.9	54.5	-3.3	4	0.52	13	-12	Aspatria	2.8	-2.3	17	0	45	56.4	-3.0	53.1	-1.8	
Lancashire	Newton Rigg	...	559	p	64	20th	42	26th	61.1	48.1	54.2	-3.4	5	1.13	29	+8	Newton Rigg	2.3	-2.9	14	0	43	...	...	...	...	
	Stonyhurst	...	377	a	64	20th	49	20th	61.4	51.6	56.2	-2.0	5	2.01	51	+22	Stonyhurst	2.8	-2.2	17	0	43	...	...	...	...	
	Blackpool	...	66	h	66	22nd	53	21st	63.1	54.7	58.6	-0.4	5	1.19	30	+9	Blackpool	3.1	-2.9	19	0	41	60.9	...	56.7	...	
	Southport	...	37	h	65	22nd	51	20th	62.4	54.4	58.1	-1.0	3	1.84	47	+26	Southport	3.2	-2.7	20	0	43	62.5	-1.2	61.6	+0.9	
Manchester	Whitworth Pk.	...	125	p	65	20, 21, 22	48	20th	62.9	53.1	57.7	-2.6	6	1.62	41	+19	Whitworth Pk.	1.7	-2.7	10	...	...	60.6	-0.6	58.9	+0.3	
Cheshire	Liverp'l (Bidston)	...	189	a	64	22nd	51	20th	61.6	53.6	57.3	-2.4	6	2.05	52	+33	Bidston	2.8	...	17	0	47	...	...	...	...	
	(Ches.)Hoylake	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(Ches.)Hoylake	3.6	-2.0	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
7b. NORTH WALES.																											
Flint	Hawarden Bridge	...	22	a	64	21, 22, 23	47	20th	62.7	53.1	57.6	-2.8	6	3.31	84	+68	Hawarden Bridge	2.7	+3.1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Carnarvon	Llandudno	...	22	h	64	22nd	46	20th	61.1	53.6	57.1	-2.8	5	0.80	20	+3	Llandudno	...	...	20	0	49	...	...</			

For footnotes see previous page.

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, July 26th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands ...	310	42	†	—	0	—	0	64	92	12	0	330	23	10	20	10	35
Lerwick ...				—	0	—	0	71	82	15	0	290	21	9	24	7	—
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	—	0	—	0	71	82	15	0	290	21	9	24	7	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	22	104	42	0	310	19	9	24	18	20
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	41	71	56	0	310	21	9	24	14	10
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	13	126	29	0	300	19	9	24	13	5
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	36	97	35	0	290	21	9	23	15	50
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	33	85	50	0	270	24	11	24	10	20
York, E.R. ...	67	41	†	—	0	23 to 25	21	62	62	7	16	280	31	14	24	13	45
Lincoln ...	280	43	31	—	0	24	1	60	(74)	(33)	0	270	25	11	24	13	10
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk ...	52	42	†	—	0	—	0	49	80	39	0	100	21	9	21	4	45
Essex ...	103	90	†	—	0	20, 21	2	50	79	37	0	—	27	12	20	24	45
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	13	103	52	0	270	15	7	24	15	50
(Kew Obs.) ...				—	0	—	0	13	120	30	0	260	15	7	24	13	35
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	41	98	28	1	70	17	8	20	23	25
Kent ...	409	70	†	—	0	—	0	41	98	28	1	70	17	8	20	23	25
Hampshire ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	34	116	18	0	280	19	9	24	16	0
(Stoner Hill) ...				—	0	—	0	34	116	18	0	280	19	9	24	16	0
Hampshire ...	444	180	—	—	0	24	1	55	87	25	0	280	25	11	24	12	25
(Pyestock Tower) ...				—	0	24	5	60	(81)	(0)	22	250	27	12	24	15	10
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	60	(81)	(0)	22	250	27	12	24	15	10
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	24	1	23 to 26	36	69	46	16	0	270	39	17	24	13	40
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	24	4	23 to 26	34	84	46	0	0	280	45	20	24	14	45
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey ...	64	45	†	—	0	23, 24	14	98	51	5	0	270	29	13	24	9	45
Holyhead ...				—	0	23, 24	14	98	51	5	0	280	29	13	24	15	45
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	48	92	24	4	—	26	12	21	16	30
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	49	109	6	4	—	19	9	25	18	30
Castle ...				—	0	—	0	49	109	6	4	—	19	9	25	18	30
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin ...	49	27	—	—	0	23, 24	21	72	58	17	0	270	35	16	24	12	—
(Cup Anr.) ...				—	0	23, 24	21	72	58	17	0	270	35	16	24	12	—
Clare ...	100	40	†	—	0	25	3	70	53	16	26	—	25	11	25	21	40
Kerry ...	98	41	†	—	0	—	0	73	81	14	0	260	22	10	23	13	0
(Valencia Observatory) ...				—	0	—	0	73	81	14	0	260	22	10	23	13	0
Cork ...	160	30	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weaver Pt. ...				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	22 to 26	16	109	33	10	0	290	29	13	25	20	25

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*				EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.				ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.				LONDON. Richmond.				NORTH WALES. Holyhead.				ENGLAND; S.W. Scilly.				DUBLIN Kingstown.				IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.				
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.							
		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s	m.p.h	m/s	m.p.h	m/s		
South	7	8	3.5	3	6	2.7	4	4	1.9	6	3	1.3	2	10	4.5	3	5	2.3	9	7	3.1	7	4	1.9	16	10	4.4	13	4	1.7	12	6	2.6
North	16	10	4.4	13	4	1.7	12	6	2.6	14	4	1.6	22	8	3.5	22	9	3.8	10	10	4.5	19	8	3.6	19	10	4.5	19	8	3.6	19	8	3.6
West	19	8	3.6	13	11	5.1	13	7	3.3	12	9	3.8	18	13	5.7	23	15	6.5	15	15	6.9	19	10	4.5	15	15	6.9	19	10	4.5	15	15	6.9
East	4	3	1.3	7	4	2.0	7	11	4.9	7	7	3.3	9	9	4.0	4	4	2.0	9	5	2.2	6	6	2.5	9	5	2.2	6	6	2.5	9	5	2.2
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	3	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

31st July, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

125

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMISSION.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 31.
Vol. XLI. (New Series) }

THIRTY-FIRST WEEK.

SUNDAY, JULY 27TH TO SATURDAY, AUGUST 2ND, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9d.

Annual Subscription (including Postage), 22 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

THIRTY-FIRST WEEK of 1924—July 27th to August 2nd, 1924.																				
DISTRICTS. See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal									Below 42°
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		66	43	60.7	50.7	55.4	- 0.1	94	0	0	0	5	0	0.87	22	0	4.6	+1.0	28	1006
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	42	61.6	50.3	55.6	- 1.4	95	- 9	0	0	6	+ 2	1.38	35	+20	3.0	- 2.0	19	1006
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	45	63.4	53.0	57.8	- 1.5	111	- 10	0	0	6	+ 3	1.35	34	+21	2.8	- 3.1	18	1007
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	44	66.4	53.5	59.5	- 1.4	123	- 9	0	0	5	+ 2	1.23	31	+21	4.1	- 2.5	27	1009
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		72	40	65.7	51.8	58.3	- 1.7	114	- 12	0	0	5	+ 2	1.52	39	+26	3.3	- 2.6	21	1007
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	40	66.4	52.8	59.1	- 2.5	120	- 17	0	0	5	+ 2	1.38	35	+25	6.0	- 1.0	39	1009
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		68	38	62.0	51.7	56.5	- 1.1	101	- 7	0	0	6	+ 2	1.59	40	+19	3.0	- 2.1	19	1006
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		69	42	63.3	53.8	58.2	- 0.9	113	- 7	0	0	5	+ 1	1.62	41	+21	3.3	- 2.5	21	1007
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		72	40	64.4	53.4	58.5	- 1.4	115	- 10	0	0	4	+ 1	1.74	44	+27	4.5	- 2.0	29	1008
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		68	44	62.3	53.2	57.5	0.0	109	- 1	0	0	6	+ 1	1.44	37	+17	3.0	- 1.3	19	1005
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		70	50	64.7	54.6	59.3	0.0	121	0	0	0	6	+ 2	1.05	27	+ 7	3.9	- 1.2	25	1007
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		67	52	64.1	55.8	59.7	- 2.0	124	- 14	0	0	4	+ 1	1.03	26	+14	6.9	- 1.4	46	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	38	64.0	52.8	58.0	- 1.2	112	- 8	0	0	5	+ 2	1.43	36	+20	3.7	- 2.0	24	1007
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 9 Weeks, June 1st to August 2nd, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	31	59.3	48.1	53.3	- 0.5	714	- 37	4	+ 3	43	+ 6	8.73	222	+60	5.0	+ 0.5	28	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	29	61.4	47.7	54.1	- 1.3	767	- 76	6	+ 5	43	+10	6.61	168	+35	5.1	- 0.4	30	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	32	64.9	50.3	57.1	- 0.2	950	- 8	0	0	34	+ 6	5.41	137	+18	5.8	- 0.2	35	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	35	67.8	52.2	59.4	+ 0.3	1098	+20	0	0	30	+ 2	5.03	127	+16	7.0	+ 0.3	43	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	33	66.4	50.2	57.8	- 0.8	994	- 51	0	0	32	+ 4	5.98	153	+33	5.6	- 0.4	35	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	34	66.7	51.9	58.8	- 1.0	1060	- 59	0	0	28	+ 2	6.01	153	+48	7.4	+ 0.3	46	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	30	61.7	49.5	55.2	- 1.1	831	- 76	0	0	43	+ 9	7.95	202	+34	4.7	- 1.0	28	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	33	62.8	51.5	56.8	- 0.9	930	- 57	0	0	38	+ 7	6.97	177	+31	5.0	- 1.1	30	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	33	63.6	51.8	57.3	- 1.2	963	- 76	0	0	31	+ 1	7.55	192	+50	5.5	- 1.1	34	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	38	61.4	50.7	55.7	- 0.7	860	- 46	0	0	48	+ 9	7.09	179	+23	3.6	- 1.4	22	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	63.3	52.0	57.3	- 0.7	960	- 51	0	0	47	+14	7.98	203	+50	4.1	- 1.4	25	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	46	63.8	54.0	58.6	- 1.1	1045	- 72	0	0	31	+ 2	4.34	110	+ 4	7.2	- 0.6	45	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	29	64.0	50.8	56.9	- 0.8	941	- 48	1	+ 1	37	+ 6	6.66	169	+34	5.4	- 0.6	33	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 31 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to August 2nd, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	50.2	39.8	44.8	- 0.2	1058	-103	448	- 68	138	- 3	25.68	653	- 39	3.4	- 0.2	25	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	50.5	38.5	44.3	- 1.1	1101	-215	608	+24	134	+13	17.08	435	+ 9	3.6	- 0.6	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	52.7	40.2	46.2	- 0.6	1430	- 63	516	+66	105	- 3	15.01	380	+39	4.1	- 0.5	31	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	54.5	41.5	47.7	- 0.1	1723	- 9	476	+ 9	105	- 1	15.51	392	+65	4.9	0.0	37	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	15	54.4	40.2	47.0	- 0.6	1596	-119	516	+22	108	+ 3	17.80	452	+84	4.0	- 0.4	30	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	54.8	42.0	48.2	- 0.7	1741	-107	398	+41	102	0	17.65	449	+95	5.2	+ 0.1	40	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	52.0	40.2	45.9	- 1.0	1290	-172	453	+63	131	+ 3	23.59	597	- 28	3.7	- 0.6	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	52.7	42.0	47.1	- 0.5	1479	-102	366	+ 6	122	+ 8	19.34	490	+25	4.0	- 0.5	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	53.8	42.6	48.0	- 0.8	1615	-140	309	+25	112	- 1	23.10	585	+79	4.4	- 0.4	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	13	52.9	42.1	47.3	- 0.3	1433	- 89	287	- 26	146	+ 6	21.53	546	+25	3.6	- 0.4	27	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	54.6	43.4	48.8	- 0.3	1695	- 91	226	- 16	137	+14	23.03	584	+35	3.7	- 0.8	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	30	55.0	46.3	50.5	- 0.4	1929	-102	88	- 12	117	- 1	18.09	461	+50	5.4	- 0.4	41	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	53.3	41.3	47.1	- 0.6	1510	-111	415	+21	120	+ 4	19.36	491	+43	4.1	- 0.4	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

II.—DISTRICT CHARACTERS IN RELATION TO NORMAL FOR THE WEEK AND THE SEASON.

THE WEEK.

An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.

Extreme N.

EASTERN SECTION.

WESTERN SECTION.

Extreme S.

0.
Scotland.
N.

1.
Scotland,
E.

2.
England,
N.E.

3.
England,
E.

4.
Midland
Counties.

5.
England,
S.E.

6.
Scotland,
W. (and
I. of Man).

7.
England,
N.W. (and
N. Wales).

8.
England,
S.W. (and
S. Wales).

9.
Ireland,
N.

10.
Ireland,
S.

11.
Channel
Islands
(and Scilly).

Comparison with the normal
for the time of year ..

Warmth ..
Rainfall ..
Sunshine ..

Moderate
Moderate
Abundant

Moderate
Very Heavy
Scanty

Moderate
Heavy
Scanty

Moderate
Heavy
Scanty

Moderate
Very Heavy
Scanty

Deficient
Very Heavy
Moderate

Moderate
Heavy
Very Scanty

Moderate
Heavy
Scanty

Moderate
Very Heavy
Scanty

Moderate
Heavy
Scanty

Moderate
Moderate
Scanty

Deficient
Heavy
Scanty

THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

SUMMER.
9 weeks from
June 1st, 1924

Warmth ..
Rainfall ..
Sunshine ..

2, 5, 2
4, 3, 2
6, 1, 2

0, 6, 3
3, 5, 1
1, 5, 3

2, 4, 3
4, 3, 2
2, 3, 4

3, 4, 2
4, 3, 2
4, 2, 3

1, 5, 3
5, 2, 2
2, 3, 4

0, 4, 5
5, 2, 2
4, 3, 2

0, 6, 3
3, 5, 1
0, 2, 7

0, 6, 3
4, 3, 2
1, 3, 5

0, 5, 4
5, 2, 2
1, 4, 4

0, 7, 2
3, 5, 1
0, 3, 6

0, 8, 1
4, 4, 1
0, 3, 6

0, 5, 4
4, 2, 3
2, 3, 4

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

The weather of the week was again of a very unsettled character. There were bright intervals but rain fell on several days and thunderstorms occurred in many parts of the country. On the afternoon of July 29th, London was the centre of a severe storm similar to that which was experienced on the previous Tuesday. The rainfall during this storm varied considerably. At South Kensington the amount was only about 3 mm., while in some parts of London the rain was torrential, the measurement at the evening observation at Hampstead being 54 mm., while Camden Square had 36 mm., and Greenwich 34 mm. Among the largest rainfall values which occurred in other parts of the country during the week were:—64 mm. at Douglas (Isle of Man), 46 mm. at Hawarden Bridge (Flint), 41 mm. at Cocker Park (Northumberland) and 37 mm. at Shotwick (Chester), on July 28th. The total amount of rainfall for the week was in excess of the normal in all Districts, with the exception of Scotland N. where it was exactly normal. Maximum

temperatures of 70°F. and above were recorded in several parts of our Islands, the highest reading, 75°F., being registered at South Farnborough on July 30th. The lowest temperatures of the week occurred on July 27th in most places, and at Eskdalemuir a screen minimum temperature of 37°F. was recorded, and on the same date a grass temperature of 30°F. was registered at Rhayader (Radnor). The mean temperature for the week was below the normal in nearly all parts of our Islands. Several fairly good records of sunshine were obtained on various dates, among the largest amounts being 14·7 hrs. at Stornoway on July 28th and 14·2 hrs. at Guernsey on August 2nd. The total amount of sunshine for the week was below the normal in practically all parts of the country. Solar halos were observed at Birmingham, South Farnborough and Stonyhurst on July 27th, at Clacton on August 1st, at Greenwich on August 2nd and at Oxford on July 27th and 31st and August 1st and 2nd.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906.]

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the week		Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			in.	mm.						mm.	Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
0. SCOTLAND, N.		Pt.		°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.			hr.	hr.	%		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.			
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	t	69	2nd	50	28, 29	57.9	52.0	54.7	+1.5	4	0.43	12	- 4	Lerwick	...	0.8	5	—	—	—	—			
Orkneys	Deerness ...	180	p	62	31st	48	27th	58.6	51.1	54.6	+0.6	4	0.29	7	- 9	Deerness	...	4.0	+0.2	24	—	—	—			
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	p	63	28th	45	28th	60.4	51.4	55.6	+0.6	4	0.55	14	- 7	Stornoway	...	6.4	+2.4	24	—	—	—			
	Castlebay ...	37	t	62	28, 29	50	27th	59.0	54.0	56.3	—	6	0.69	18	—	Castlebay	...	3.9	24	—	—	—	—			
Caithness	Wick ...	81	t	65	31st	47	27th	58.7	51.4	54.8	- 0.1	5	0.73	19	+ 3											
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	a	65	31st	44	27, 28	62.1	49.1	55.2	- 1.7	5	0.54	14	- 1											
	Achnashellach	225	a	65	27th	43	27th	61.7	50.4	55.7	—	5	0.48	12	—	Achnashellach	—	—	—	0	32	—	—			
Inverness	Inverness ...	242	a	63	1st	45	28th	60.1	50.3	54.9	—	5	1.25	32	—	Inverness	...	3.4	21	0	38	—	—			
	Port Augustus	68	a	66	27th	44	27th	62.1	49.3	55.3	- 1.5	5	1.43	36	+17											
	Onich ...	48	a	66	2nd	44	27th	62.0	51.4	56.3	—	5	1.88	48	—	Onich	...	2.7	17	0	36	—	—			
1. SCOTLAND, E.																										
Nairn	Nairn ...	82	t	68	31st	45	28th	62.3	50.4	55.9	- 1.1	6	1.11	28	+15	Nairn	...	4.6	28	—	—	—	—			
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	70	31st	48	28th	64.0	50.9	57.0	- 0.1	5	0.85	22	+ 6	Gordon Castle	...	4.4	27	—	—	—	—			
Aberdeen	Aberdeen ...	46	t	69	31st	51	27, 28	61.1	53.4	57.0	—	5	0.92	23	+ 9	Aberdeen	...	3.2	- 1.0	20	0	44	—	53.6	- 0.3	
	Balmoral ...	930	a	65	31st	44	27th	59.4	46.6	52.6	- 1.9	7	1.04	26	+11	Balmoral	...	—	—	0	39	—	—	—	—	
Perth	Crieff ...	478	p	67	2nd	44	27th	62.0	49.4	55.3	- 2.8	5	1.70	43	+24	(Kinc.)Crathes	...	2.9	- 2.0	18	0	46	57.1	—	52.3	
Forfar	Dundee ...	147	a	69	31, 2	49	27th	62.4	51.6	56.6	—	7	2.42	61	—	Dundee	...	1.8	11	0	45	58.6	—	—	—	
Pife	Inchkeith ...	190	t	63	27, 31	48	27th	59.0	52.4	55.5	—	6	0.95	24	—	Inchkeith	...	3.3	21	0	45	—	—	—	—	
Middlethian	Edinburgh ...	441	p	66	2nd	46	27th	61.7	51.6	56.3	- 1.0	7	1.40	35	+21	Edinburgh	...	3.2	- 2.0	20	0	41	—	—	—	
Peebles	West Linton	770	a	66	1st	42	31st	62.3	49.7	55.6	+0.8	7	0.84	21	—	West Linton	...	—	—	0	38	—	—	—	—	
Berwick	Marchmont	498	a	67	1, 2	47	27, 28	62.6	50.0	55.9	- 1.0	7	3.63	92	+76	Marchmont	...	2.3	- 2.9	14	—	—	—	—	—	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																										
Argyle	Ford ...	149	a	64	29th	38	27th	61.6	49.7	55.2	—	7	2.08	53	—	Ford	...	—	—	0	36	58.4	—	55.5	—	
Renfrew	Renfrew ...	36	t	67	2nd	40	27th	62.3	51.3	56.4	—	6	1.01	26	—	Renfrew	...	2.9	—	18	0	32	—	—	—	
Bute	Rothsay ...	200	p	62	30-2	47	27th	60.0	51.1	55.2	- 2.4	7	2.29	58	- 34	Rothsay	...	2.7	- 2.3	17	0	41	57.4	—	55.0	- 0.7
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	a	68	29th	42	27th	64.3	52.1	57.8	+1.0	5	0.69	17	+ 2	Kilmarnock	...	2.2	—	14	—	—	57.8	—	54.8	—
	Colmonell...	170	a	68	29th	49	27th	63.4	52.4	57.5	+0.9	7	1.03	26	+ 7	Colmonell	...	—	—	0	46	—	—	—	—	
Dumfries	Dumfries ...	140	p	65	2nd	43	27th	61.1	52.3	56.4	- 2.2	5	0.74	19	0	Dumfries	...	3.2	—	20	0	36	58.6	- 2.1	55.9	- 2.3
	Eskdalemuir	794	t	65	2nd	37	27th	59.6	49.3	54.1	—	7	1.48	38	—	Eskdalemuir	...	2.9	- 1.6	18	0	33	—	—	—	—

* / signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

[illegible]

α	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	24 hourly periods ending at 9h.
ϕ	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	24 " " " " 21h

[Faint bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall

sunshine.

† Earth temperature at 8 feet.
† Temperatures recorded on

‡ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day				Ground Temperature.					
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
66. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.	°F.	°F.			in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.		
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	66	29th	46	27th	61.3	53.3	57.0	-0.6	7	3.31	84	+65	Douglas	3.6	-2.6	23	0	42	—	—	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	66	31, 1	45	27th	61.3	51.3	56.0	-0.7	7	2.41	61	+48	Cockle Park	2.2	-3.4	14	0	43	55.7	-2.6	54.1	-1.5
berland	Tynemouth	118	t	65	31st	50	27th	60.3	53.7	56.8	-1.4	7	1.17	30	+17	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	47	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	336	p	67	31st	47	27th	61.9	51.6	56.4	-2.2	6	1.13	29	+16	Durham	1.8	-3.5	11	0	38	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	249	p	68	30th	48	27th	63.0	52.6	57.4	-0.6	6	1.36	35	+21	Rounton	—	—	—	0	38	58.6	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	p	66	30th	46	27th	62.3	51.9	56.7	—	6	1.98	50	—	West Witton	—	—	—	0	43	57.2	—	53.8	—
	Scarborough	118	h	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Scarborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	York	56	p	70	30th	51	27th	65.2	54.2	59.3	-1.1	5	1.27	32	+20	York	2.8	-2.7	18	—	—	59.3	-0.8	56.3	-0.7
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	t	68	31st	53	27th	63.3	55.3	59.0	-1.3	6	1.17	30	+20	Spurn Head	2.5	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	a	71	31st	47	27th	66.3	53.1	59.2	-1.8	3	1.09	28	+16	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	45	60.1	-1.5	57.7	+0.1
	Cranwell	236	t	70	29, 31	46	27th	66.0	51.9	58.5	-2.3	5	1.23	31	+18	Cranwell	3.9	-2.7	25	0	42	—	—	—	
	Skegness	—	t	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	3.1	-3.8	20	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	69	31st	52	27, 1	64.8	54.1	59.1	-1.2	5	1.35	34	+25	Cromer	2.7	-4.0	17	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	t	71	31st	51	27th	65.9	55.1	60.1	-0.5	4	0.82	21	+10	Yarmouth	3.1	—	20	0	49	63.3	-0.1	60.0	-0.1
	Norwich	93	a	71	29, 31	52	27th	66.7	54.9	60.4	-0.6	5	1.32	34	+23	Norwich	2.5	—	16	0	47	62.2	—	—	
	Geldeston	37	a	72	30, 31	51	27th	66.9	54.3	60.2	-0.5	4	1.22	31	+21	Geldeston	3.4	-3.3	22	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	70	29,30,31	44	27th	67.3	50.7	58.4	-3.0	6	2.24	57	+47	Cambridge	4.1	-2.6	27	0	38	61.7	-1.2	59.9	+0.3
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	69	30th	47	27th	65.6	50.9	57.7	-2.6	5	1.13	29	+18	Rothamsted	4.8	-1.8	31	0	40	59.3	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	70	30, 31	50	27th	67.0	53.9	60.0	—	4	1.19	30	—	Tottenham	4.2	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	71	31st	49	27th	67.0	54.3	60.2	-1.2	3	0.58	15	+6	Clacton-on-Sea	0.7	-0.8	43	0	46	61.7	+0.1	59.9	0.0
	Southend	90	h	72	31st	48	27th	68.4	54.3	60.9	—	5	0.70	18	—	Southend	6.4	—	42	0	47	62.3	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	67	30th	45	27th	62.3	52.0	56.8	-1.4	5	2.08	53	+38	Harrogate	2.6	-3.1	17	0	41	57.1	-0.8	55.4	-0.8
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	67	31st	49	27th	63.3	53.7	58.2	—	5	1.06	27	+14	Sheffield	2.8	-2.9	18	0	46	58.2	-1.2	55.9	+0.5
Derby	Buxton	987	p	64	29, 30	48	27th	62.0	51.4	56.3	-0.6	6	1.56	40	+18	Buxton	2.9	—	19	0	49	57.7	-1.2	55.2	+0.3
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	72	29th	47	27th	67.9	52.4	59.6	-0.4	5	1.07	27	+15	Workshop	2.3	-2.8	15	0	38	59.6	—	56.9	—
	Nottingham	192	a	69	29, 31	45	27th	65.7	52.3	58.5	-1.5	4	1.32	34	+22	Nottingham	2.8	-3.0	18	0	44	59.8	-1.3	58.5	-0.0
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	70	30th	47	27th	65.1	51.9	58.0	-2.1	6	2.11	54	+41	Birmingham	3.5	-1.4	23	0	42	55.4	-0.9	52.3	-0.8
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	69	29,31	47	27th	66.4	51.0	58.2	—	4	0.87	22	—	Oundle	3.4	—	22	0	43	61.6	—	58.0	—
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	71	30th	45	27th	66.7	51.9	58.8	-2.6	5	1.23	31	+19	Oxford	4.2	-2.3	27	0	38	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	67	29,30,31	48	27th	64.0	51.9	57.5	-1.0	5	1.78	45	+28	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	48	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	71	30th	40	27th	66.7	50.0	57.8	-1.8	4	1.62	41	+28	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	35	59.4	—	—	
	Malvern	377	h	70	30th	49	27th	65.4	52.7	58.6	—	4	1.75	45	—	Malvern	4.8	—	31	0	45	60.7	—	59.0	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ross on Wye	3.4	—	22	0	39	61.0	—	59.0	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	69	27,29,30	47	27th	66.6	52.7	59.2	-3.3	3	1.64	42	+25	Clifton	4.4	-2.4	29	0	48	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	71	30th	49	27th	67.0	54.0	60.1	-2.7	5	1.32	33	+23	Westminster	4.0	-1.9	26	—	—	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	73	27,29,31	47	27th	70.6	51.6	60.4	-2.5	5	2.07	53	+43	Greenwich	3.9	-2.7	25	0	35	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	a	69	30, 31	47	27th	65.7	52.0	58.4	—	5	3.26	83	—	Hampstead	3.7	—	24	0	38	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	73	31st	48	27th	68.0	53.1	60.0	-3.5	5	2.40	61	+51	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	43	60.5	—	58.9	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	18	t	71	30th	49	27th	67.3	53.5	59.9	-2.2	6	1.36	35	+25	Richmond	3.9	-2.6	25	0	41	61.3	-1.0	59.0	+0.7
	Wiseley	150	a	72	30th	45	27th	67.4	51.4	58.8	-2.4	6	1.00	25	+16	Wiseley	4.5	-2.2	29	0	35	62.2	-0.5	59.0	-0.3
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	73	30th	43	27th	67.3	51.3	58.7	-2.3	5	1.10	28	+19	Tunbridge Wells	5.5	-1.5	36	0	37	61.8	—	60.0	—
	Margate	51	h	70	30, 31	52	27th	67.1	55.0	60.6	-1.7	5	0.82	21	+12	Margate	7.5	+0.9	49	0	49	64.1	+0.7	63.5	+3.0
Sussex	Dunegness	21	t	68	2nd	47	27th	65.1	54.6	59.5	-1.9	4	0.96	25	+17	Folkestone	7.0	—	46	0	44	—	—	59.7	—
	St. Leonards	178	h	69	30th	50	27th	65.6	54.6	59.7	-1.9	4	1.18	30	+20	St. Leonards	7.5	0.0	49	0	45	64.0	—	60.9	—
	Worthing	36	h	70	30th	48	27th	66.2	54.4	59.9	—	4	1.08	27	—	Worthing	7.9								

V.—SUMMARY of AUTOGRAPHIC RECORDS of WIND-SPEED. [First Published 1914.]

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, August 2nd, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands ...	310	42	†	—	0	—	0	9	78	81	0	70	18	8	28	17	25
Lerwick ...	42	†	†	—	0	—	0	9	78	81	0	70	18	8	28	17	25
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	—	0	—	0	22	131	15	0	100	17	7	28	12	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	36	114	18	0	100	17	8	28	15	26
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	45	77	46	0	210	19	9	1	13	32
2. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	54	82	32	0	70	22	10	28	21	43
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	1	3	77	66	22	0	200	26	11	1	14	40
3. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	28	6	43	80	39	0	100	26	12	28	20	33
York, E.R. ...	67	41	†	—	0	28 to 2	20	58	77	15	0	130	29	13	28	18	36
Lincoln ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	55	(66)	(47)	0	250	23	10	2	14	31
4. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk ...	52	42	†	—	0	28, 29	14	10	86	58	0	160	29	13	28	11	38
Essex ...	103	90	†	—	0	28	5	48	94	21	0	—	27	12	28	16	35
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	6	121	41	0	160	14	6	28	15	31
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	11	131	26	0	160	16	7	28	11	37
Kent ...	409	70	†	—	0	—	0	37	121	10	0	150	20	9	28	20	32
Hampshire ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	21	140	7	0	190	18	8	28	13	34
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	77	84	7	0	170	23	10	28	14	36
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	44	(111)	(2)	11	150	22	10	28	9	30
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	2	13	73	60	22	0	300	31	14	2	7	39
Lancashire ...	80	62	49	—	0	2	18	73	68	9	0	300	30	13	2	7	37
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey ...	64	45	†	—	0	2	3	84	69	12	0	280	25	11	2	3	39
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	28	2	53	79	34	0	—	29	13	28	5	37
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	49	92	21	6	210	24	11	28	3	30
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin ...	49	27	—	—	0	1	1	84	73	10	0	260	24	11	1	23	—
Clare ...	100	40	†	—	0	—	0	81	28	21	38	—	22	10	31	10	34
Kerry ...	98	41	†	—	0	—	0	85	77	6	0	230	22	10	31	14	37
Cork ...	160	30	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
Scilly ...	150	32	†	—	0	—	0	105	62	1	0	280	23	10	1	24	33

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 † Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	14	5.2	13	7.3	13	10.4	16	6.2	17	11.4	9	10.4	18	8.3	16	8.3
North ...	8	5.2	7	4.1	4	2.0	5	3.1	6	6.2	13	6.2	5	9.4	10	7.3
West ...	7	3.1	14	9.4	14	4.1	17	5.2	20	9.4	25	10.4	17	11.4	21	9.4
East ...	18	7.3	7	8.3	4	7.3	5	4.1	5	6.2	0	—	6	5.2	3	2.0
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	3	—	7	—	9	—	5	—	2	—	0	—	3	—	2	—
No record ...	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	—	0	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

2nd August, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 32.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)THIRTY-SECOND WEEK.
SUNDAY, AUGUST 3RD TO SATURDAY, AUGUST 9TH, 1924.Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		THIRTY-SECOND WEEK of 1924—August 3rd to August 9th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal								days.	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		°F. 65	°F. 46	°F. 60.3	°F. 50.6	°F. 55.2	°F. 0.0	day- deg. F. 92	day- deg. F. 0	day- deg. F. 0	day- deg. F. 0	5	0	0.61	15	7	4.4	+0.8	28	1012
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	37	62.7	47.7	54.7	- 1.9	89	- 13	0	0	3	- 1	0.28	7	- 11	5.9	+1.1	38	1013
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		73	41	66.0	50.0	57.5	- 1.2	109	- 8	0	0	1	- 3	0.07	3	- 12	6.8	+1.3	44	1017
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		76	44	68.2	52.8	60.1	- 0.5	127	- 3	0	0	2	- 1	0.20	5	- 7	6.8	+0.7	45	1019
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		74	38	66.7	50.0	57.8	- 1.9	111	- 13	0	0	3	0	0.26	7	- 6	5.3	- 0.3	35	1019
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		76	40	67.6	52.5	59.6	- 1.9	123	- 13	0	0	2	- 1	0.38	10	0	6.4	- 0.2	43	1020
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		71	42	62.6	49.7	55.8	- 1.5	97	- 10	0	0	4	0	0.49	12	- 11	5.4	+0.4	35	1016
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		70	39	62.8	51.7	57.0	- 1.9	105	- 13	0	0	4	0	0.61	16	- 3	5.7	+0.3	38	1019
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		72	36	64.3	51.8	57.7	- 2.3	110	- 16	0	0	3	- 1	0.52	13	- 3	5.4	- 0.8	36	1020
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		70	43	63.2	51.5	57.0	- 0.5	105	- 3	0	0	4	0	0.47	12	- 11	3.5	- 0.8	23	1017
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		70	43	64.6	51.8	57.8	- 1.3	111	- 9	0	0	3	- 1	0.31	8	- 14	4.5	- 0.7	30	1021
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		69	52	64.5	55.3	59.6	- 2.4	123	- 17	0	0	2	- 1	0.20	5	- 9	6.8	- 1.2	46	1022
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		76	36	64.9	50.9	57.5	- 1.5	109	- 10	0	0	3	- 1	0.36	9	- 8	5.6	+0.1	37	1018
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 10 Weeks, June 1st to August 9th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	31	59.4	48.3	53.5	- 0.5	806	- 37	4	+ 3	48	+ 6	9.34	237	+53	4.9	+ 0.4	28	1010
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	29	61.5	47.7	54.1	- 1.4	856	- 89	6	+ 5	46	+ 9	6.89	175	+24	5.1	- 0.3	30	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	32	65.0	50.3	57.1	- 0.3	1059	- 16	0	0	35	+ 3	5.48	139	+ 6	5.9	- 0.1	36	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	35	67.9	52.2	59.5	+0.2	1225	+17	0	0	32	+ 1	5.23	132	+ 9	7.0	+ 0.4	43	1015
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	33	66.4	50.2	57.8	- 0.9	1105	- 64	0	0	35	+ 4	6.24	160	+27	5.6	- 0.4	35	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	34	66.8	51.9	58.9	- 1.1	1183	- 72	0	0	30	+ 1	6.39	163	+48	7.3	+ 0.3	46	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	30	61.8	49.6	55.3	- 1.1	928	- 86	0	0	47	+ 9	8.44	214	+23	4.8	- 0.9	28	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	33	62.8	51.5	56.8	- 1.0	1035	- 70	0	0	42	+ 7	7.58	193	+28	5.0	- 1.1	31	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	33	63.7	51.8	57.4	- 1.2	1073	- 92	0	0	34	0	8.07	205	+47	5.5	- 1.0	34	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	38	61.6	50.7	55.8	- 0.7	965	- 49	0	0	52	+ 9	7.56	191	+12	3.6	- 1.3	22	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	63.4	52.0	57.3	- 0.8	1071	- 60	0	0	50	+13	8.29	211	+36	4.2	- 1.3	25	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	46	63.9	54.1	58.7	- 1.3	1168	- 89	0	0	33	+ 1	4.54	115	- 5	7.2	- 0.6	45	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	29	64.1	50.8	57.0	- 0.8	1050	- 58	1	+ 1	40	+ 6	7.02	178	+26	5.4	- 0.6	33	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 32 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to August 9th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	50.5	40.2	45.1	- 0.2	1150	-103	448	- 68	143	- 3	26.29	668	- 46	3.5	- 0.1	25	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	50.9	38.8	44.6	- 1.1	1190	-228	608	+24	137	+12	17.36	442	- 2	3.6	- 0.6	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	53.1	40.5	46.6	- 0.6	1539	- 71	516	+66	106	- 6	15.08	382	+27	4.2	- 0.4	31	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	54.9	41.9	48.1	- 0.1	1850	- 12	476	+ 9	107	- 2	15.71	397	+58	4.9	- 0.0	37	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	54.7	40.5	47.3	- 0.7	1707	-132	516	+22	111	+ 3	18.06	459	+78	4.0	- 0.4	30	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	55.2	42.4	48.5	- 0.8	1864	-120	398	+41	104	- 1	18.03	459	+95	5.2	+ 0.1	40	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	52.3	40.5	46.2	- 1.0	1387	-182	453	+63	135	+ 3	24.08	609	- 39	3.7	- 0.6	28	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	53.0	42.3	47.5	- 0.5	1584	-115	366	+ 6	126	+ 8	19.95	506	+22	4.1	- 0.4	30	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	54.2	42.9	48.3	- 0.8	1725	-156	309	+25	115	- 2	23.62	598	+76	4.4	- 0.5	34	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	13	53.2	42.3	47.6	- 0.3	1538	- 92	287	- 26	150	+ 6	22.00	558	+14	3.6	- 0.4	27	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	54.9	43.6	49.1	- 0.3	1806	-100	226	- 16	140	+13	23.34	592	+21	3.8	- 0.7	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	55.3	46.6	50.8	- 0.5	2052	-119	88	- 12	119	- 2	18.29	466	+41	5.4	- 0.4	41	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	53.6	41.6	47.4	- 0.6	1619	-121	415	+21	123	+ 3	19.72	500	+35	4.1	- 0.4	31	1013
		*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
66. ISLE OF MAN.				*F.		*F.		*F.		*F.															
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	65	5th	48	7, 8	61.3	50.9	55.8	-1.6	3	in. 0.48	mm. 12	- 9	Douglas	6.3	+0.3	41	0	43	-	-	-	-
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	70	9th	43	7th	65.6	46.0	55.2	-0.9	0	0.00	0	- 15	Cockle Park	7.4	+2.1	48	0	38	56.3	-2.3	54.4	-1.5
Derbyshire	Tynemouth	118	p	69	5th	47	7th	63.7	51.0	57.0	-0.7	1	0.01	0.2	- 15	Tynemouth	6.2	+1.2	40	0	44	-	-	-	-
Durham	Durham	336	p	68	9th	41	9th	64.9	47.3	55.6	-2.4	0	0.00	0	- 14	Durham	6.2	+1.2	40	0	31	-	-	-	-
York	Rounton	249	p	70	9th	42	8th	66.0	47.4	56.1	-1.3	1	0.01	0.2	- 15	Rounton	-	-	40	0	32	59.0	-	-	-
N. Riding	West Witton	605	p	69	9th	42	9th	64.3	48.7	56.0	-0.6	0	0.00	0	-	West Witton	-	-	40	0	37	57.7	-	-	-
	Scarborough	118	h	72	5th	49	7th	66.0	51.7	58.4	-0.6	0	0.00	0	- 15	Scarborough	6.7	+1.2	44	0	42	-	-	58.4	-
E. Riding	York	56	p	70	5th	44	9th	67.0	50.8	58.4	-1.3	2	0.15	4	- 10	York	5.7	+0.7	38	-	-	59.6	-0.8	56.6	-0.7
Lincoln	Spurn Head	26	p	69	5th	51	8th	64.3	54.1	58.9	-0.9	0	0.11	3	- 8	Spurn Head	7.9	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lincoln	58	a	73	9th	45	9th	68.9	51.4	59.6	-0.7	2	0.18	5	- 8	Lincoln	7.1	+0.9	47	0	43	60.3	-1.6	57.7	-0.4
	Cranwell	236	t	72	5th	45	8, 9	67.6	50.1	58.3	-1.9	3	0.14	3	- 11	Cranwell	7.6	+1.1	51	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Skegness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Skegness	8.0	+1.8	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	73	5th	50	9th	66.9	53.6	59.9	-0.2	4	0.18	5	- 6	Cromer	7.7	-	51	0	47	64.1	+0.3	60.7	+0.3
	Yarmouth	13	t	75	5th	45	8th	66.9	52.7	59.4	-1.0	2	0.31	8	- 5	Yarmouth	7.3	-	48	0	45	62.8	-	-	-
	Norwich	93	a	74	5th	49	9th	69.3	53.4	60.9	+0.2	0	0.10	3	- 10	Norwich	6.9	+0.8	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Geldeston	37	a	75	5th	47	8th	69.5	52.3	60.4	0.0	0	0.24	6	- 5	Geldeston	6.9	+0.8	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	76	5th	48	9th	69.7	52.6	60.6	-0.4	1	0.04	1	- 11	Cambridge	6.7	+0.6	45	0	41	62.6	-0.6	60.1	+0.2
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	72	5th	44	9th	67.4	50.7	58.6	-1.3	0	0.29	7	- 6	Rothamsted	6.4	+0.3	42	0	40	59.7	-	-	-
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	75	5th	50	9th	68.7	54.1	61.0	-1.3	0	0.31	8	-	Tottenham	5.5	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	75	5th	49	8th	67.4	53.3	59.9	-1.3	1	0.13	3	- 7	Clacton-on-Sea	6.5	-0.4	43	0	45	62.1	-0.1	60.0	-0.3
	Southend	90	h	76	5th	51	3, 8	70.9	54.3	62.1	-	1	0.17	4	-	Southend	7.4	-	49	0	49	63.6	-	-	-
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	69	9th	43	7th	63.6	48.4	55.5	-2.5	3	0.07	2	- 13	Harrogate	4.9	-0.5	32	0	38	57.0	-1.1	55.8	-0.7
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	70	5, 9	46	9th	65.4	52.0	58.3	-	4	0.15	4	- 9	Sheffield	6.5	+1.2	43	0	40	58.5	-1.1	56.1	+0.3
Derby	Buxton	987	p	67	9th	39	9th	62.0	48.1	54.6	-2.0	4	0.85	22	+ 1	Buxton	5.7	-	38	0	42	57.5	-1.7	55.2	-0.1
Nottingham	Worksop (Hods'ck)	56	a	74	9th	43	8, 9	70.4	49.4	59.3	-0.4	2	0.09	2	- 10	Worksop	5.4	+0.6	36	0	35	59.8	-	-	-
	Nottingham	192	a	72	5th	42	9th	67.3	49.9	58.1	-1.5	3	0.14	4	- 8	Nottingham	4.7	-0.8	31	0	40	59.6	-1.8	58.6	-0.4
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	70	5, 9	47	8, 9	64.7	51.0	57.4	-2.4	3	0.39	10	- 3	Birmingham	5.4	+0.7	36	0	32	55.2	-1.3	52.9	-0.6
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	74	5th	42	9th	68.3	51.3	59.3	-	3	0.07	2	-	Oundle	6.7	-	45	0	39	61.3	-	-	-
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	71	5, 9	44	9th	67.3	50.4	58.3	-2.8	2	0.33	8	- 4	Oxford	5.6	-0.5	38	0	37	-	-	-	-
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	71	5th	44	9th	65.4	49.6	57.0	-1.2	4	0.30	8	- 9	Cheadle	-	-	-	0	47	-	-	-	-
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	71	5, 9	38	9th	67.0	47.3	56.6	-2.6	2	0.51	13	- 1	Tenbury	-	-	-	0	34	59.2	-	-	-
	Malvern	377	h	69	5, 9	47	9th	65.3	53.0	58.8	-	3	0.61	15	-	Malvern	5.8	-	39	0	42	60.3	-	-	-
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Hereford	5.0	-	33	0	39	60.3	-	-	-
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	71	9th	47	8th	66.1	52.4	58.8	-3.4	4	0.48	12	- 5	Clifton	4.9	-1.5	32	0	46	-	-	-	-
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	74	5th	50	8, 9	70.0	54.1	61.6	-1.0	3	0.50	13	+ 3	Westminster	5.3	-0.3	36	0	41	-	-	-	-
	Greenwich	149	a	80	5th	46	9th	72.3	52.7	61.9	-0.8	2	0.50	13	+ 3	Greenwich	5.4	-0.9	36	0	37	-	-	-	-
	Hampstead	450	a	73	5th	48	8th	67.7	52.0	59.4	-	2	0.36	9	-	Hampstead	5.3	-	35	0	44	-	-	-	-
	Camden Square	110	a	75	5th	50	8, 9	70.6	53.6	61.6	-1.7	2	0.36	9	- 1	Camden Square	-	-	-	0	46	61.5	-	-	-
Surrey	Richmond (KewO)	18	t	74	5th	48	8th	69.1	53.7	60.9	-0.9	2	0.39	10	0	Richmond	5.5	-0.6	37	0	41	62.4	-0.2	59.0	+0.4
	Witley	150	a	75	5th	44	8th	69.7	51.6	60.1	-0.9	2	0.47	12	+ 3	Witley	5.5	-0.8	37	0	35	62.7	-0.3	59.0	-0.6
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	74	5th	45	8th	68.7	51.1	59.4	-1.5	2	0.39	10	0	Tunbridge Wells	6.1	-0.5	41	0	36	62.6	-	-	-
	Margate	51	h	76	5th	52	9th	66.6	56.4	61.4	-1.9	2	0.07	2	- 7	Margate	7.3	+1.0	49	0	50	64.4	+0.5	63.2	+2.3
Sussex	Dungeness	21	t	69	3rd	48	9th	66.6	53.4	59.6	-1.9	2	0.27	7	- 2	Dungeness	8.3	-	56	0	41	-	-	-	-
	St. Leonards	178	h	67	5, 6	50	3rd	66.2	53.3	59.1	-2.5	4	0.80	20	+ 9	St. Leonards	6.8	-0.2	46	0	45	64.8	-	-	-
	Worthing	36	h	68	6, 8	50	8th	66.2	53.1	59.3	-	2	0.41	10	-	Worthing	6.4	-0.							

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, August 9th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m				
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	††	—	0	6, 7, 9	32	102	34	0	0	240	32	14	9	11	43	19	9	10	45
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	—	Instrument out of action.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	13	132	23	0	310	15	7	5	16	31	14	5	15	40
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	5	1	56	103	8	0	260	26	12	5	11	44	20	5	11	5
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	39	108	21	0	310	20	9	7	8	42	19	7	8	5
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	5	3	56	84	25	0	250	28	13	5	11	47	21	5	11	50
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	5	7	49	72	28	12	260	36	16	5	15	55	25	5	14	15
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	5	4	76	83	5	0	280	31	14	5	16	43	19	5	14	35
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	53	(90)	(25)	0	260	22	10	5	13	32	14	5	13	0
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	—	0	31	110	27	0	250	17	8	5	16	31	14	5	15	20
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	††	—	0	—	0	36	112	17	3	—	20	9	3	24	39	17	5	11	45
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	6	96	66	0	230	16	7	5	13	32	14	5	12	45
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	12	132	24	0	220	18	8	5	13	31	14	5	12	15
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	—	0	53	100	15	0	220	22	10	5	15	34	15	5	14	55
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	23	114	32	0	230	20	9	5	13	31	14	5	12	40
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	52	81	35	0	—	24	11	5	13	36	16	3	19	40
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	5	1	29	(82)	(10)	46	230	25	11	5	15	31	14	5	14	25
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	5, 7	13	96	43	16	0	300	30	13	7	16	42	19	5	10	35
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	5, 7	17	87	60	4	0	240	30	13	5	8	41	18	5	8	30
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	—	0	83	71	14	0	180 } 250 }	23	10	3 } 5 }	14 } 12 }	39	17	3	15	15
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	31	109	28	0	—	19	9	3	18	29	13	7	16	35
Cornwall Pendennis Castle...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	37	85	44	2	230	23	10	3	16	31	14	5	12	10
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	5	4	70	83	11	0	250	33	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	0	—	0	87	40	19	22	—	24	11	5	7	35	16	5	7	20
Kerry Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory) ...	98	41	†	—	0	—	0	69	82	17	0	230	21	9	5	3	32	14	5	5	25
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	††	—	0	—	0	32	99	37	0	—	18	8	5	11	35	16	5	11	30
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
Scilly St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	3	1	96	53	18	0	303	25	11	3	23	31	14	3	22	30

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South	—	—	—	9	3	1.2	9	8	3.4	12	4	1.7	15	9	3.9	7	7	3.0	20	6	2.7	16	5	2.3
North	—	—	—	7	5	2.4	12	7	3.2	5	6	2.5	10	6	2.8	15	6	2.7	1	2	1.1	10	5	2.3
West	—	—	—	27	11	4.7	17	6	2.9	15	6	2.6	23	10	4.3	20	11	5.0	21	11	5.0	20	8	3.7
East	—	—	—	0	—	—	5	8	3.4	2	2	1.1	2	2	0.8	5	10	4.4	5	2	1.0	5	3	1.3
Calm(or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
No record	—	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

14th August, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. 25 AUG 1924

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 33.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)THIRTY-THIRD WEEK.
SUNDAY, AUGUST 10TH TO SATURDAY, AUGUST 16TH, 1924.Price 9d. Net, Post free 9d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		THIRTY-THIRD WEEK of 1924—August 10th to August 16th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		°F. 67	°F. 44	°F. 61.2	°F. 51.2	°F. 55.9	°F. +1.2	day- deg. F. 97	day- deg. F. + 8	day- deg. F. 0	day- deg. F. 0	days. 5	days. 0	inches. 0.79	mm. 20	mm. - 3	hr. 3.8	hr. - 0.2	% 25	mb. 1004
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	36	63.1	48.9	55.6	- 0.2	95	- 1	0	0	5	+ 1	0.61	15	- 4	3.6	- 1.1	24	1005
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		78	43	67.7	51.0	58.8	+0.6	118	+ 4	0	0	3	- 1	0.39	10	- 5	6.2	+0.9	42	1009
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		78	46	69.6	52.1	60.3	0.0	128	0	0	0	2	- 1	0.17	4	- 8	8.0	+1.8	55	1011
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		76	43	68.0	50.0	58.4	- 0.9	115	- 6	0	0	4	+ 1	0.64	16	+ 2	5.6	+0.1	39	1009
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		76	41	68.0	52.6	59.8	- 1.3	125	- 9	0	0	4	+ 1	0.38	10	- 3	8.4	+1.7	58	1011
Western																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		69	45	62.2	51.1	56.3	- 0.6	100	- 5	0	0	5	+ 1	1.35	34	+ 9	4.0	- 1.1	27	1006
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		74	42	64.7	51.9	57.9	- 0.6	111	- 4	0	0	4	0	0.62	16	- 3	5.5	+0.3	37	1008
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		75	42	65.0	52.5	58.4	- 1.1	115	- 8	0	0	5	+ 1	0.90	23	+ 5	6.4	+0.2	44	1010
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		67	44	61.8	51.7	56.5	- 0.8	101	- 6	0	0	7	+ 2	1.37	35	+14	3.0	- 1.7	20	1006
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		68	44	63.1	52.3	57.4	- 1.2	108	- 8	0	0	6	+ 2	1.23	31	+10	3.8	- 1.5	26	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		74	52	65.5	55.9	60.4	- 1.5	129	- 10	0	0	4	0	0.48	12	- 2	7.3	- 0.4	51	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		78	36	65.3	51.4	57.9	- 0.6	112	- 4	0	0	5	+ 1	0.77	19	+ 2	5.5	0.0	37	1008
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 11 Weeks, June 1st to August 16th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	31	59.5	48.6	53.7	- 0.3	903	- 29	4	+ 3	53	+ 6	10.13	257	+50	4.8	+0.4	28	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	29	61.7	47.8	54.3	- 1.2	951	- 90	6	+ 5	51	+10	7.50	190	+20	5.0	- 0.3	29	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	32	65.2	50.3	57.3	- 0.2	1177	- 12	0	0	38	+ 2	5.87	149	+ 1	5.9	0.0	36	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	35	68.0	52.2	59.6	+0.2	1353	+17	0	0	34	0	5.40	136	+ 1	7.1	+ 0.5	44	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	33	66.6	50.2	57.8	- 1.0	1220	- 70	0	0	39	+ 5	6.88	176	+29	5.6	- 0.3	35	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	34	66.9	52.0	59.0	- 1.1	1308	- 81	0	0	34	+ 2	6.77	173	+45	7.4	+ 0.4	47	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	30	61.8	49.7	55.4	- 1.1	1028	- 91	0	0	52	+10	9.51	241	+25	4.7	- 0.9	28	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	33	63.0	51.6	56.9	- 1.0	1146	- 74	0	0	46	+ 7	8.20	209	+25	5.1	- 0.9	31	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	33	63.8	51.9	57.5	- 1.2	1188	-100	0	0	39	+ 1	8.97	228	+52	5.5	- 1.0	35	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	38	61.6	50.8	55.9	- 0.7	1066	- 55	0	0	59	+11	8.93	226	+26	3.5	- 1.4	22	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	63.4	52.0	57.3	- 0.9	1179	- 68	0	0	56	+15	9.52	242	+46	4.1	- 1.4	26	1013
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	46	64.0	54.3	58.8	- 1.3	1297	- 99	0	0	37	+ 1	5.02	127	- 7	7.2	- 0.6	46	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	29	64.2	50.9	57.1	- 0.8	1162	- 62	1	+ 1	45	+ 6	7.75	197	+27	5.4	- 0.5	33	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 33 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to August 16th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	50.8	40.5	45.5	- 0.1	1247	- 95	448	- 68	148	- 3	27.08	683	- 49	3.5	- 0.1	25	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	51.3	39.1	44.9	- 1.1	1285	-229	608	+24	142	+13	17.97	457	- 6	3.6	- 0.6	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	53.5	40.8	46.9	- 0.6	1637	- 67	516	+66	109	- 7	15.47	392	+22	4.2	- 0.4	31	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	55.4	42.2	48.5	- 0.1	1978	- 12	476	+ 9	109	- 3	15.88	401	+50	5.0	0.0	38	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	15	55.1	40.8	47.7	- 0.7	1822	-138	516	+22	115	+ 4	18.70	475	+80	4.0	- 0.4	30	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	55.6	42.7	48.9	- 0.8	1989	-129	398	+41	108	0	18.41	469	+92	5.3	+ 0.1	40	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	52.6	40.8	46.5	- 1.0	1487	-187	453	+63	140	+ 4	25.15	636	- 37	3.7	- 0.7	28	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	53.4	42.6	47.8	- 0.5	1695	-119	366	+ 6	130	+ 8	20.57	522	+19	4.1	- 0.4	31	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	54.5	43.2	48.6	- 0.9	1840	-164	309	+25	120	- 1	24.52	621	+81	4.5	- 0.4	34	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	53.5	42.6	47.9	- 0.3	1639	- 98	287	- 26	157	+ 8	23.37	593	+28	3.6	- 0.4	27	1011
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	55.2	43.9	49.3	- 0.4	1914	-108	226	- 16	146	+15	24.57	623	+31	3.8	- 0.7	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	30	55.6	46.9	51.1	- 0.5	2181	-129	88	- 12	123	- 2	18.77	478	+39	5.5	- 0.4	42	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	54.0	41.9	47.7	- 0.6	1731	-125	415	+21	128	+ 4	20.46	519	+36	4.2	- 0.4	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

THE WEEK.

DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.													
An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume. Extreme N. EASTERN SECTION. WESTERN SECTION. Extreme S.													
O. Scotland. N. 1. Scotland. E. 2. England. N.E. 3. England. E. 4. Midland Counties. 5. England. S.E. 6. Scotland. W. (and I. of Man). 7. England. N.W. (and N. Wales). 8. England. S.W. (and S. Wales). 9. Ireland. N. 10. Ireland. S. 11. Channel Islands (and Scilly).													
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Unusual	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
	Rainfall ..	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Light	Moderate	Moderate	Heavy	Moderate	Moderate	Heavy	Moderate	Moderate
	Sunshine ..	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Abundant	Moderate	Abundant	Scanty	Moderate	Moderate	Scanty	Scanty	Moderate
THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED. In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.													
SUMMER. 11 weeks from June 1st, 1924	Warmth ..	3, 6, 2	0, 7, 4	2, 6, 3	3, 6, 2	1, 7, 3	0, 5, 6	0, 8, 3	0, 8, 3	0, 6, 5	0, 9, 2	0, 10, 1	0, 6, 5
	Rainfall ..	4, 4, 3	3, 6, 2	4, 4, 3	4, 4, 3	5, 3, 3	5, 4, 2	4, 5, 2	4, 5, 2	5, 4, 2	4, 5, 2	4, 5, 2	4, 3, 4
	Sunshine ..	7, 2, 2	2, 5, 4	3, 4, 4	5, 3, 3	2, 5, 4	5, 4, 2	0, 3, 8	1, 5, 5	1, 6, 4	0, 4, 7	0, 4, 7	2, 4, 5

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

Over the British Islands as a whole the weather of the week was of an unsettled character. There were fair periods, but showers fell in all parts of the country and at some stations the rainfall measurements were rather large. Thunderstorms occurred in several parts of our Islands and at one or two places they were accompanied by hail. Among the largest amounts of rainfall were :—22mm. at Hodsock Priory (Worksop) on the 12th, 22mm. at Eskdalemuir, and 21mm. at Tenby on the 15th, and 36mm. at Douglas (Isle of Man), and 27mm. at Buxton on the 16th. The total amount of rainfall for the week was below the normal in most of the northern and eastern Districts, but in several of the other Districts it was above normal. Maximum temperatures above 75°F. occurred in some parts of England, and at a few places a maximum reading of 79°F. was recorded. At one or two stations in Scotland and Ireland the temperature during the week did not rise above 62°F. The lowest screen minimum temperature, 36°F.

was registered at West Linton (Peebles) on the 10th. The mean temperature, for the week over the country generally did not differ much from the normal, the average departure being about -0.6°F . Good sunshine records were obtained in many parts of our Islands on various days during the week when a number of places had sunshine values varying between 12 hrs. and 14 hrs., among the largest amounts being 13.2 hrs. at Eastbourne and 13.3 hrs. at Jersey on the 10th, and 14.0 hrs. at Inverness and 13.3 hrs. at Cockle Park (Northumberland) on the 15th. The total amount for the week was below the normal in Scotland and Ireland but in most parts of England it was above normal. The departure of the mean daily duration of sunshine from the normal for the week ranged from $+3.3$ hrs. at Margate to -2.5 hrs. at Stornoway. Solar and lunar halos were seen during the week in several parts of the country. Parhelia were observed at Oxford on the 10th, 12th and 15th.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1830, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906.]

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature								
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the week		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min. Lowest Reading	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			in.							mm.	mm.	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
0. SCOTLAND, N.		Ft.	*P.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*P.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.				
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	63	10th	50	13th	60-7	52-4	56-3	+3-7	2	0-06	1	- 15	4-7	-	30	-	-	-	-				
Orkneys	Deerness ...	160	66	12th	50	10th	60-9	51-7	56-3	+2-7	4	0-49	12	- 4	5-7	+1-5	37	-	-	-	-				
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	63	10th	44	15th	59-0	52-7	55-7	+1-4	6	1-23	31	+ 9	2-1	-2-5	14	-	-	-	-				
	Castlebay ...	37	62	12th	53	15, 16	58-1	54-4	56-1	-	7	0-70	18	-	3-3	-	22	-	-	-	-				
Caithness	Wick	81	62	15th	50	10th	59-4	51-4	55-2	+1-1	4	0-21	5	- 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	67	10th	45	15th	64-1	49-7	56-5	+0-6	4	0-85	22	+ 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	Achnashellach	225	63	10, 12	49	16th	61-1	50-7	55-6	-	6	0-77	19	-	-	-	0	41	-	-	-				
Inverness	Inverness ...	242	66	10, 15	47	15th	63-7	50-6	56-8	-	4	0-54	14	-	3-7	-	24	0	42	-	-				
	Fort Augustus	68	66	10th	44	16th	63-0	48-9	55-5	-0-4	4	0-86	22	+ 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	Onich ...	48	66	13th	50	13th	61-3	52-3	56-5	-	6	1-36	40	-	2-0	-	14	0	43	-	-				
1. SCOTLAND, E.																									
Nairn	Nairn ...	82	68	11th	46	15th	64-4	51-1	57-4	+1-6	3	0-43	11	- 4	2-8	-	18	-	-	-	-				
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	70	10, 12	49	16th	66-9	51-7	58-8	+2-9	4	0-42	11	- 8	4-4	-	29	-	-	-	-				
Aberdeen	Aberdeen ...	46	67	12th	49	10, 16	63-0	52-4	57-4	-	3	0-11	3	- 14	4-6	-0-2	31	0	39	-	53-9				
	Balmoral ...	930	66	12th	41	16th	60-6	44-7	52-2	-0-9	6	1-01	28	+ 7	-	-	-	0	36	-	-				
Perth	Crieff ...	478	68	13th	44	15th	62-0	49-4	55-3	-1-5	7	1-03	27	+ 1	4-1	-0-3	27	0	38	-	52-7				
Forfar	Dundee ...	147	69	12th	47	15th	66-0	50-6	57-8	-	4	0-45	11	-	3-5	-	23	0	43	-	59-9				
Fife	Inchkeith ...	190	63	10, 12	50	13, 15	61-0	52-0	56-2	-	4	0-53	13	-	2-9	-	19	0	45	-	-				
Midlothian	Edinburgh ...	441	68	12th	48	13, 16	62-7	50-4	56-2	-0-1	6	0-72	18	- 0	3-2	-1-7	21	0	44	-	-				
Peebles	West Linton	770	66	12th	38	10th	62-1	41-4	51-1	-2-4	7	0-97	25	-	-	-	0	34	-	-	-				
Berwick	Marchmont	493	68	12th	44	10, 15	64-9	48-6	56-3	+0-6	5	0-35	9	- 11	3-6	-1-2	24	-	-	-	-				
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																									
Argyle	Ford	149	65	13th	48	15th	60-7	51-6	55-9	-	5	2-20	56	-	-	-	0	43	58-5	-	55-6				
Renfrew	Renfrew ...	36	67	13th	47	14, 15	62-4	49-9	55-8	-	5	1-09	23	-	2-8	-	19	0	39	-	-				
Bute	Rothsay ...	200	66	13th	47	15th	60-9	51-4	55-9	-1-1	6	1-16	29	+ 1	3-6	-1-3	24	0	43	-	56-0				
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	69	14th	49	15th	65-3	52-3	58-4	+2-4	5	0-93	24	+ 2	3-3	-	22	-	-	-	55-1				
	Colmonell...	170	67	13th	49	14th	63-1	52-4	57-4	+1-4	6	0-77	20	- 3	-	-	-	0	46	-	-				
Dumfries	Dumfries ...	140	69	13th	45	10th	62-7	48-4	55-1	-2-7	5	1-25	32	+10	4-0	-	27	0	39	58-3	-2-3				
	Eskdalemuir	794	65	15th	39	10th	60-6	45-3	52-5	-	6	1-93	50	-	3-3	-1-0	22	0	35	-	56-0				

* / signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

[illegible]

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.

+ Earth temperature at 3 feet.
! Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean										Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal		
66. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.	*F.		in.	mm.	mm.	Douglas	hr.		%		*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.			
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	63	13th	49	15th	60.4	51.6	55.7	-1.4	5	2.04	52	+30	5	5.1	-0.8	34	0	45				
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	72	11th	43	16th	60.6	48.9	57.2	+1.6	3	0.62	16	-1	Cockle Park	5.3	+0.3	36	0	38	57.6	-0.4	55.1	-0.8
berland	Tynemouth	118	h	69	10th	50	14, 15, 16	65.0	52.6	58.4	+1.1	4	0.45	11	-5	Tynemouth	5.0	+0.2	34	0	45	—	—	—	—
Durham	Durham	336	p	72	11th	44	16th	65.4	48.6	56.5	-0.9	4	0.51	13	-1	Durham	5.0	+0.2	34	0	33	—	—	—	—
York	Rounton	249	h	71	10, 11	45	15, 16	66.1	49.0	57.0	-0.1	3	0.32	8	-8	Rounton	—	—	—	0	34	60.3	—	—	—
N. Riding	West Witton	605	h	72	11th	44	13th	66.3	49.3	57.3	—	4	0.14	4	—	West Witton	—	—	—	0	40	58.6	—	54.0	—
	Scarborough	118	h	74	11th	50	14, 15, 16	68.0	53.0	60.1	+1.6	4	0.56	14	-2	Scarborough	4.8	-0.5	32	0	45	—	—	58.6	—
	York	56	p	75	11th	49	16th	68.7	51.7	59.7	+0.7	4	0.43	11	-4	York	5.2	+0.4	35	—	—	60.4	+0.1	57.0	-0.6
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	t	72	14th	52	16th	67.1	54.1	60.2	+0.8	3	0.19	5	-7	Spurn Head	7.3	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	t	78	11th	50	14th	72.0	51.9	61.4	+1.6	2	0.28	7	-7	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	47	61.2	-0.4	58.1	-0.3
	Cranwell	236	t	77	11th	44	11th	70.4	48.9	59.0	-0.6	2	0.16	4	-11	Cranwell	8.1	+2.1	55	0	37	—	—	—	—
	Skegness															Skegness	8.5	+2.3	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	78	11th	50	10, 13, 16	71.5	52.0	61.2	+1.3	2	0.28	7	-4	Cromer	8.0	+1.8	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	13	t	72	14th	51	13th	69.4	54.3	61.4	+1.3	2	0.16	4	-10	Yarmouth	8.9	—	61	0	48	65.4	+1.8	61.6	+1.0
	Norwich	93	t	75	11th	49	13, 16	70.3	51.0	60.1	-0.3	12	0.04	1	-12	Norwich	7.6	—	52	0	43	62.5	—	—	—
	Gedleston	37	a	75	11th	46	10th	69.9	49.6	59.1	-1.0	1	0.09	2	-10	Gedleston	7.8	+1.5	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	76	11th	47	10, 13	70.3	49.6	59.3	-1.4	2	0.07	2	-11	Cambridge	7.5	+1.2	51	0	42	63.2	+0.2	60.5	+0.3
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	75	11th	47	10th	67.6	49.7	58.1	-1.4	5	0.54	14	0	Rothamsted	7.6	+1.4	52	0	42	60.6	—	—	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	76	11th	50	10th	69.7	53.7	61.2	—	3	0.12	3	—	Tottenham	7.3	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	71	14th	54	16th	67.9	56.9	62.1	+1.1	2	0.03	1	-9	Clacton-on-Sea	9.2	+2.1	63	0	51	63.3	+1.0	60.3	-0.2
	Southend	90	h	78	11th	53	10, 15, 16	72.1	54.7	62.9	—	3	0.09	2	—	Southend	9.3	—	64	0	51	65.1	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	73	11th	47	13, 16	65.9	48.9	56.9	-0.7	3	0.40	10	-6	Harrogate	5.2	-0.1	35	0	41	57.3	-0.6	55.7	-0.9
	Sheffield	429	p	74	11th	50	16th	67.0	51.7	58.9	—	4	0.51	13	-1	Sheffield	5.3	+0.1	36	0	44	59.1	-0.4	56.3	+0.2
W. Riding	Buxton	987	p	72	11th	46	11, 13	64.1	48.3	55.7	-0.5	4	1.51	38	+14	Buxton	5.2	—	35	0	46	58.9	-0.3	55.1	-0.6
Derby	Worksop(Hods'ck)	56	h	76	11th	46	14th	70.3	49.9	59.5	+0.2	3	0.06	24	+11	Worksop	4.4	-0.5	30	0	39	60.2	—	57.2	—
Nottingham	Nottingham	192	t	75	11th	48	13, 14	69.1	50.7	59.4	+0.2	2	0.36	9	-4	Nottingham	5.1	-0.4	35	0	45	60.5	-0.5	58.9	-0.4
	Birmingham(Edg)	525	t	73	11th	49	15, 16	65.9	51.1	58.1	-1.3	5	0.91	23	+8	Birmingham	5.1	+0.3	35	0	40	55.9	-1.0	53.0	-0.9
Warwick	Oundle	147	h	76	11th	43	13th	69.9	47.6	58.1	—	4	0.37	9	—	Oundle	6.6	—	45	0	40	61.3	—	58.0	—
Northampton	Oxford	208	p	76	11th	47	11th	68.9	50.4	59.1	-1.6	4	0.23	6	-7	Oxford	6.9	+0.9	47	0	42	—	—	—	—
Oxford	Cheadle	646	h	74	11th	46	15th	66.7	49.6	57.6	-0.2	4	0.94	24	+5	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	50	—	—	—	—
Stafford	Tenbury	313	p	73	11th	45	11th	67.4	49.1	57.7	-1.1	4	0.02	23	+7	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	39	60.0	—	—	—
Worcester	Malvern	377	h	73	11th	49	16th	66.4	52.1	58.8	—	—	—	—	—	Malvern	6.6	—	45	0	46	61.6	—	59.1	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	h	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ross on Wye	5.9	—	40	0	43	61.8	—	59.2	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	74	14th	50	10, 11, 15	67.7	52.4	59.6	-2.2	4	0.64	16	-3	Clifton	7.1	+0.8	49	0	50	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	75	11th	51	16th	69.3	54.6	61.5	-0.7	3	0.17	4	-9	Westminster	8.0	+2.3	55	0	46	—	—	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	79	11th	47	10th	73.3	51.0	61.5	-0.7	2	0.12	3	-10	Greenwich	9.0	+2.5	62	0	38	—	—	—	—
	Hampstead	450	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hampstead	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	79	11th	50	10th	72.0	53.3	62.1	-0.7	5	0.21	5	-8	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	46	62.5	—	58.7	—
Surrey	Richmond(KewO)	18	t	76	11th	49	10th	69.7	52.1	60.4	-0.9	3	0.18	5	-8	Richmond	6.9	+0.7	48	0	41	62.8	+0.3	59.4	+0.5
	Witley	150	h	76	11th	45	10th	69.4	50.6	59.4	-1.2	5	0.20	5	-7	Witley	6.3	-0.1	43	0	36	62.9	+0.1	59.3	-0.6
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	74	11th	48	10th	68.9	51.1	59.5	-0.9	4	0.68	17	+4	Tunbridge Wells	9.2	+2.5	64	0	37	62.4	—	60.3	—
	Margate	51	h	74	14th	53	13, 16	70.0	55.3	62.2	+0.3	1	0.04	1	-10	Margate	9.7	+3.3	66	0	47	65.3	+1.3	63.3	+2.0
	Dungeness	21	t	70	11th	55	15th	67.3	57.7	62.2	+0.9	3	0.07	2	-9	Dungeness	10.7	—	74	0	45	—	—	59.8	—
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	68	10, 11, 14	52	10th	66.7	55.5	60.8	-0.5	3	0.33	9	-5	St. Leonards	10.0	+2.9	69	0	47	66			

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, August 16th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.			
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.		Speed.		Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.		m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.
Shetlands ... 310	42	††		—	0	10	1	30	112	25	0	260	25	11	10	1	34	15	10
Lerwick ... 188	16	5		—	0	Instrument out of action.													
**Deerness (Cup Anr.) ... 72	42	††		—	0		0	26	123	19	0	140	16	7	16	14	26	12	16
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen ... 485	39	31		—	0	11	1	33	92	40	0	200	25	11	11	12	37	17	11
Edinburgh ... 188	81	15		—	0		0	7	119	42	0	190	14	6	11	11	33	15	15
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew ... 825	50	22		—	0		0	46	76	40	0	200	21	9	11	14	33	15	11
Dumfries ... 72	61	12		—	0		0												
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham ... 67	41	††		—	0		0	21	91	43	13	260	18	8	15	9	23	13	15
York, E.R. ... 280	43	31		—	0		0	49	103	19	0	230	22	10	15	2	28	13	15
Lincoln ... 52	42	††		—	0		0	45	(50)	(43)	0	200	21	9	16	14	28	13	16
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk ... 103	90	††		—	0		0	31	120	17	0	170	23	10	16	16	28	13	16
Essex ... 82	65	22		—	0		0	38	108	22	0	—	22	10	14	23	31	14	15
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey ... 284	40	24		—	0		0	6	102	60	0	210	17	7	14	15	29	13	14
(Kew Obs.) ... 409	70	†		—	0		0	9	144	15	0	210	15	7	14	15	31	14	15
Surrey ... 811	42	†		—	0		0	49	109	10	0	220	19	9	14	14	29	13	15
Kent ... 444	160	—		—	0		0	7	123	20	18	230	14	6	14	14	27	12	14
Hampshire ... 513	03	43		—	0		0	54	100	14	0	220	21	9	14	14	34	15	15
(Stoner Hill) ... 112	50	12		—	0		0	24	(129)	(15)	0	180	18	8	(14 13)	(16 10)	26	12	16
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire ... 80	82	48		—	0		0	64	87	24	0	230	21	9	15	4	31	14	16
Lancashire ... 64	45	†		—	0		0	66	94	8	0	270	23	10	15	8	31	14	11
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey ... 185	88	2		—	0		0	92	74	2	0	220	21	10	15	23	36	16	15
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon ... 256	65	24		—	0		0	53	93	22	0	—	24	11	16	7	34	15	16
Cornwall ... 49	27	—		—	0		0	29	117	22	0	210	24	11	14	13	31	14	14
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin ... 100	40	†		—	0	12, 13	5	108	49	6	0	—	26	12	13	3	35	16	13
Clare ... 98	41	†		—	0		1	108	59	0	0	340	24	11	13	3	35	16	13
Kerry ... 160	30	††		—	0		0	58	90	11	9	—	22	10	15	17	36	16	15
(Valencia Observatory) ... 150	32	†		—	0	13	4	102	60	2	0	310	27	12	13	10	35	16	13
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
Scilly ...																			

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

† Standard mounting.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN. Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	—	—	16	9	24	8	18	6	21	10	11	7	22	7	16	8
North ...	—	—	2	2	0	—	0	—	4	8	13	7	4	5	11	9
West ...	—	—	18	7	13	5	13	5	25	7	22	14	19	10	21	11
East ...	—	—	2	3	8	5	4	4	1	5	5	6	6	4	6	3
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	—	—	6	—	3	—	9	—	1	—	0	—	0	—	0	—
No record ...	—	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	—	0	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

21st August, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

137

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 34.
Vol. XLI. (New Series) }

THIRTY-FOURTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, AUGUST 17TH TO SATURDAY, AUGUST 23RD, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9d.
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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		THIRTY-FOURTH WEEK of 1924—August 17th to August 23rd, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		63	38	57.7	49.3	53.2	- 1.2	78	- 9	0	0	7	+ 2	1.64	42	+19	2.6	- 1.1	18	996
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		65	32	58.0	48.1	52.8	- 2.8	76	- 19	0	0	7	+ 3	2.07	53	+36	1.4	- 3.3	10	994
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		67	44	62.2	49.0	55.2	- 2.6	92	- 19	0	0	6	+ 2	1.02	26	+ 9	4.5	- 0.4	31	997
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		68	44	65.1	50.3	57.2	- 2.5	106	- 18	0	0	5	+ 1	0.59	15	+ 1	6.3	+ 0.7	44	1000
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		67	44	62.4	48.5	55.0	- 3.6	91	- 25	0	0	6	+ 2	1.21	31	+14	4.4	- 0.8	31	998
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		69	42	63.8	50.7	56.9	- 3.6	104	- 26	0	0	6	+ 2	0.93	23	+ 8	6.5	+ 0.4	46	1001
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		66	38	59.6	49.1	54.0	- 2.3	84	- 17	0	0	6	+ 1	1.20	31	+ 5	3.1	- 1.3	22	995
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		65	47	60.6	51.3	55.7	- 2.4	96	- 17	0	0	7	+ 3	1.66	42	+18	4.7	- 0.3	33	997
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		66	41	61.2	50.9	55.8	- 3.4	97	- 24	0	0	6	+ 2	1.76	45	+23	5.4	- 0.5	38	1001
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		65	41	59.3	50.2	54.5	- 2.2	87	- 16	0	0	7	+ 2	1.32	33	+10	4.1	- 0.1	29	998
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		65	44	61.2	50.1	55.4	- 2.9	94	- 20	0	0	7	+ 2	0.95	24	- 1	5.0	+ 0.2	35	1002
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		64	50	61.9	52.8	57.1	- 4.5	106	- 31	0	0	6	+ 2	1.18	30	+14	8.4	+ 1.2	60	1005
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		69	32	61.3	49.8	55.3	- 2.8	93	- 20	0	0	6	+ 2	1.27	32	+12	4.5	- 0.5	32	998
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 12 Weeks, June 1st to August 23rd, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	31	59.4	48.6	53.6	- 0.5	981	- 38	4	+ 3	60	+ 8	11.77	299	+69	4.7	+ 0.3	27	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	29	61.4	47.8	54.1	- 1.4	1027	-109	6	+ 5	58	+13	9.57	243	+56	4.7	- 0.6	28	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	32	65.0	50.2	57.1	- 0.4	1269	- 31	0	0	44	+ 4	6.89	175	+10	5.8	0.0	36	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	35	67.8	52.1	59.4	- 0.0	1459	- 1	0	0	39	+ 1	5.99	151	+ 2	7.0	+ 0.5	44	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	33	66.2	50.1	57.6	- 1.2	1311	- 95	0	0	45	+ 7	8.09	207	+43	5.5	- 0.4	35	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	34	66.7	51.9	58.8	- 1.3	1412	-107	0	0	40	+ 4	7.70	196	+53	7.4	+ 0.5	47	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	30	61.6	49.7	55.2	- 1.3	1112	-108	0	0	58	+11	10.71	272	+30	4.5	- 1.0	28	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	33	62.8	51.5	56.8	- 1.1	1242	- 91	0	0	53	+10	9.86	251	+43	5.0	- 0.9	31	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	33	63.6	51.8	57.3	- 1.5	1285	-124	0	0	45	+ 3	10.73	273	+75	5.5	- 0.9	35	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	38	61.4	50.8	55.7	- 0.9	1153	- 71	0	0	66	+13	10.25	259	+36	3.6	- 1.2	22	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	63.2	51.9	57.2	- 1.0	1273	- 88	0	0	63	+17	10.47	266	+45	4.2	- 1.2	26	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	46	63.9	54.1	58.7	- 1.6	1403	-130	0	0	43	+ 3	6.20	157	+ 7	7.3	- 0.5	47	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	29	64.0	50.8	56.9	- 1.0	1254	- 83	1	+ 1	51	+ 8	9.03	229	+39	5.3	- 0.5	33	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 34 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to August 23rd, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	51.0	40.8	45.7	- 0.1	1325	-104	448	- 68	155	- 1	28.72	730	- 30	3.4	- 0.2	25	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	51.5	39.3	45.2	- 1.1	1361	-248	608	+24	149	+16	20.04	510	+30	3.6	- 0.6	26	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	53.8	41.1	47.2	- 0.6	1749	- 86	516	+66	115	- 5	16.49	418	+31	4.2	- 0.4	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	55.7	42.4	48.8	- 0.1	2084	- 30	476	+ 9	114	- 2	16.47	416	+51	5.1	+ 0.1	38	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	15	55.4	41.0	47.9	- 0.8	1913	-163	516	+22	121	+ 6	19.91	506	+94	4.1	- 0.4	30	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	55.9	42.9	49.1	- 0.9	2093	-155	398	+41	114	+ 2	19.34	492	+100	5.4	+ 0.2	40	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	52.8	41.1	46.7	- 1.1	1571	-204	453	+63	146	+ 5	26.35	667	- 32	3.7	- 0.7	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	53.6	42.9	48.0	- 0.6	1791	-136	366	+ 6	137	+11	22.23	564	+37	4.1	- 0.5	31	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	54.7	43.4	48.9	- 0.8	1937	-188	309	+25	126	+ 1	26.23	666	+104	4.5	- 0.5	34	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	53.6	42.9	48.1	- 0.3	1726	-114	287	- 26	164	+10	24.69	626	+38	3.6	- 0.5	27	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	55.4	44.1	49.5	- 0.5	2008	-128	226	- 16	153	+17	25.52	647	+30	3.8	- 0.7	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	30	55.8	47.0	51.2	- 0.7	2287	-160	88	- 12	129	0	19.95	508	+53	5.6	- 0.3	42	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	54.2	42.1	47.9	- 0.7	1823	-145	415	+21	134	+ 6	21.73	551	+48	4.2	- 0.4	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL	Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.					
			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
							Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
65. ISLE OF MAN. L. of Man Douglas ...	284	h	61	19th	49	19th	58.6	50.7	54.4	-2.2	7	1.54	mm. 39	+16	Douglas	5.0	-0.5	35	0	46	54.2	-2.4	54.5	-1.1
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																								
Norfolk	324	p	65	22nd	45	17th	61.4	47.7	54.1	-1.1	6	1.55	39	+19	Cockle Park	2.3	-2.5	16	0	38	54.2	-2.4	54.5	-1.1
Northumberland	118	p	63	21st	48	17th	59.9	50.4	54.9	-2.0	7	1.44	37	+19	Tynemouth	3.5	-0.9	24	0	34	57.4	-	57.9	-
Durham	336	p	63	18, 19, 22	45	17th	60.6	47.7	53.8	-3.2	5	1.12	28	+12	Durham	3.5	-0.9	24	0	34	57.4	-	57.9	-
York	249	p	64	22nd	44	17, 19	61.0	47.6	53.9	-2.6	5	1.46	37	+19	Rounton	3.5	-0.9	24	0	34	57.4	-	57.9	-
N. Riding	605	p	63	21st	43	17th	59.4	48.6	53.7	-	7	0.91	23	-	West Witton	3.5	-0.9	24	0	34	57.4	-	57.9	-
Scarborough	118	h	65	19, 22	47	19, 20	62.3	49.6	55.6	-2.7	5	0.67	17	-1	Scarborough	4.7	-0.3	33	0	40	58.3	-	58.8	-
York	56	p	65	18th	44	20th	62.0	49.1	55.2	-3.5	6	0.85	22	+6	York	4.0	-0.5	28	0	38	58.3	-	58.8	-
E. Riding	26	p	67	20th	49	20th	64.0	51.1	57.2	-1.9	6	0.81	21	+7	Spurn Head	5.2	-	36	0	42	58.3	-	58.8	-
Lincoln	58	p	67	17th	46	17, 20	64.9	48.9	56.4	-2.9	5	0.64	16	0	Lincoln	6.2	+0.8	44	0	40	58.3	-2.4	58.2	-0.3
Cranwell	236	t	66	19, 20	46	17th	64.0	48.9	56.0	-3.2	4	0.61	15	-2	Cranwell	6.2	+0.8	44	0	40	58.3	-2.4	58.2	-0.3
Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	6.1	+0.4	43	0	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																								
Norfolk	196	a	67	20, 22	45	20th	65.9	49.6	57.3	-2.3	4	0.43	11	-2	Cromer	5.7	+0.1	40	0	—	—	—	—	—
Yarmouth	13	t	68	22nd	46	20th	65.7	50.3	57.5	-2.2	5	0.54	14	-2	Yarmouth	5.6	-	40	0	44	61.6	-1.1	61.0	+0.4
Norwich	93	a	67	22nd	46	20th	65.6	50.4	57.5	-2.3	7	0.85	22	+6	Norwich	5.7	-	40	0	41	59.8	-	—	—
Geldeston	37	a	68	17th	45	20th	65.6	49.7	57.2	-2.4	4	0.45	11	-3	Geldeston	5.6	+0.1	40	0	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	41	p	68	17th	45	19th	64.9	48.7	56.3	-3.8	7	0.82	21	+6	Cambridge	5.9	+0.3	42	0	40	60.5	-1.6	60.2	0.0
Hertford	420	p	66	17th	44	20th	62.9	48.6	55.3	-3.6	7	0.62	16	0	Rothamsted	7.2	+1.7	51	0	38	57.5	-	—	—
Middlesex	51	p	68	17th	48	20th	65.0	51.9	58.1	—	3	0.56	14	—	Tottenham	6.9	-	49	0	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	55	t	66	17, 23	50	19, 20	64.9	53.1	58.7	-1.8	5	0.45	11	-1	Clacton-on-Sea	6.8	+0.4	48	0	47	60.5	-1.1	60.4	0.0
Southend	90	h	69	17th	50	19, 20	66.1	51.9	58.6	—	5	0.59	15	—	Southend	7.4	-	52	0	48	62.2	-	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																								
York	479	t	63	21st	45	17th	60.0	47.9	53.6	-3.3	7	0.89	23	+4	Harrogate	4.2	-0.8	29	0	40	55.3	-2.0	55.3	-1.2
W. Riding	429	p	65	22nd	47	17, 20	61.3	49.4	55.0	—	7	1.00	25	+8	Sheffield	3.8	-1.0	27	0	41	56.7	-2.1	56.2	0.0
Derby	987	p	62	22nd	43	17th	57.9	46.6	51.9	-3.6	7	3.24	82	+53	Buxton	3.2	-	22	0	46	55.2	-3.1	55.7	-0.2
Nottingham	56	a	67	19th	44	20th	64.1	48.1	55.6	-3.0	5	1.06	27	+12	Worksop	3.7	-0.8	26	0	35	57.1	-	56.8	-
Nottingham	192	a	65	17th	45	17th	62.7	48.1	55.0	-3.5	6	0.59	15	0	Nottingham	4.3	-0.9	30	0	42	57.1	-2.7	56.6	-0.6
Warwick	525	t	64	17th	45	20th	61.0	48.0	54.1	-4.6	7	0.93	24	+7	Birmingham	3.8	-0.6	27	0	40	53.0	-3.6	52.9	-1.3
Northampton	147	a	66	17, 22	44	17, 19, 20	64.1	47.4	55.3	—	6	0.47	12	—	Oundle	6.9	-	48	0	38	58.8	-	57.9	-
Oxford	208	p	65	17, 20	46	20th	63.9	49.9	56.5	-3.5	6	0.55	14	-1	Oxford	5.6	-0.1	39	0	42	—	—	—	—
Stafford	646	a	63	22nd	46	17, 20, 22	60.9	47.0	53.5	-3.7	7	2.44	62	+40	Cheadle	—	-	—	0	47	—	—	—	—
Worcester	313	p	65	22nd	44	17, 20	63.0	48.0	55.1	-3.0	7	1.13	29	+11	Tenbury	—	-	—	0	37	57.3	-	—	—
Hereford	377	h	63	17th	48	20th	61.4	50.3	55.5	—	7	0.69	18	—	Malvern	5.0	-	35	0	43	58.3	-	58.8	-
Gloucester	291	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ross on Wye	4.7	-	33	0	40	58.3	-	58.7	-
Clifton	225	a	63	17, 18, 20	50	19th	62.0	51.7	56.5	-4.6	7	2.84	72	+49	Clifton	5.2	-0.5	37	0	48	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																								
London																								
Westminster	27	a	68	17th	47	20th	64.4	51.1	57.4	-4.1	6	0.75	19	-5	Westminster	5.9	+0.8	42	0	42	—	—	—	—
Greenwich	149	a	70	17, 23	46	20th	68.1	50.3	58.7	-2.8	6	0.46	12	-2	Greenwich	6.7	+0.8	47	0	37	—	—	—	—
Hampstead	450	a	66	17th	46	20th	63.0	50.1	56.2	—	6	1.04	26	—	Hampstead	5.9	-	41	0	38	—	—	—	—
Camden Square	110	a	70	17th	47	20th	66.0	51.3	58.2	-3.8	7	1.04	26	+12	Camden Square	—	-	—	0	43	59.8	-	58.5	-
Surrey																								
Richmond (Kew)	18	t	69	17th	46	20th	64.7	51.2	57.6	-2.9	7	0.86	22	+8	Richmond	6.0	+0.3	42	0	35	59.7	-2.0	59.2	+0.2
Witley	150	a	68	17th	45	20th	65.0	49.4	56.7	-3.1	6	0.85	21	+7	Witley	5.9	+0.1	42	0	34	60.5	-1.4	59.2	-0.7
Kent	354	h	66	17, 23	44	20th	64.3	49.1	56.2	-3.6	6	0.58	15	+1	Tunbridge Wells	6.9	+0.7	49	0	34	60.9	-	60.3	-
Margate	51	h	67	17th	49	19, 20	65.0	51.1	57.6	-3.6	7	0.71	18	+5	Margate	6.7	+0.8	47	0	44	61.6	-1.7	63.2	+1.7
Dungeness	21	t	65	18th	52	21, 23	64.4	53.7	58.3	-2.5	7	1.86	47	+34	Folkestone	6.2	-	44	0	44	—	—	60.0	-
Sussex	178	h	65	23rd	50	19, 20	63.1	51.9	57.2	-3.6	7	2.04	52	+37	St. Leonards	6.3	-0.3	44	0	45	63.0	-	61.5	-
Worthing	36	h	65	17, 22	50	20th	64.2	52.3	57.9	-3.6	7	0.69	18	—	Worthing	6.5	-0.2	46	0	47	62.4	-1.0	60.9	-0.1
I. of Wight	59	a	64	17, 22	51	19th	63.0	53.4	57.9	-3.8	7	0.75	19	+5	Ventnor	7.5	+1.1	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamp																								

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, August 23rd, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.					
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	—	0	18, 19	4	96	61	7	0	40	27	12	19	1	34	15	19	9	50
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	Instrument out of action.																	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	40	115	13	0	310	19	9	18	9	33	15	19	9	50
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	39	113	16	0	280	20	9	19	11	31	14	19	11	35
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	26	119	23	0	300	17	8	18	15	38	17	18	14	45
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	46	100	21	1	280	21	9	18	16	36	16	18	15	40
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	57	91	20	0	270	24	11	19	9	39	17	19	11	40
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	17, 18	16	98	52	2	0	290	34	15	18	16	55	25	18	13	5
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	17, 18	7	89	(63)	(4)	0	290	27	12	18	14	37	17	18	16	35
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	17	2	49	109	8	0	170	27	12	17	13	37	17	17	13	50
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	†	—	0	17, 21	7	79	78	4	0	—	30	13	17	16	45	20	18	6	40
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	38	120	10	0	210	22	10	17	14	37	17	17	16	45
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	48	120	0	0	210	22	10	17	16	43	19	17	15	40
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	17, 21, 22	9	74	83	2	0	220	28	13	17	15	42	19	17	15	5
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	†	Instrument out of action		part of		week.													
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	17, 18, 21	9	110	28	0	21	230	30	13	17	14	46	21	17	17	20
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	17	2	88	(78)	(0)	0	240	26	12	17	13	39	17	17	14	10
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	17 to 20	27	113	28	0	0	290	34	15	18	14	44	20	20	23	5
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	17 to 21, 23	48	105	15	0	0	240	35	16	20	23	49	22	20	23	15
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	17, 18, 20, 23	27	119	22	0	0	290 } 290 }	31	14	17 } 18 }	23 } 5 }	40	18	17	23	0
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	17	5	67	85	3	8	—	29	13	17	18	42	19	17	18	35
Cornwall Pendeennis Castle...	256	65	24	—	0	17	11	57	98	2	0	230	32	14	17	18	45	20	17	19	45
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	17, 20, 21, 23	19	119	25	5	0	250	32	14	20	22	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	0	17, 20, 22, 23	12	134	21	1	0	—	26	12	20	19	37	16	20	21	55
Kerry Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory) ...	98	41	†	—	0	17	4	130	34	0	0	260	30	13	17	6	52	23	17	6	55
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	17	4	73	91	0	0	—	25	11	17	11	47	21	17	8	55
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	17, 18	5	17, 18, 21, 23	39	123	1	0	0	270	45	20	17	18	57	25	17	18	20

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
§ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	—	—	5	3 1.5	26	7 3.3	27	6 2.8	13	7 2.9	3	9 4.2	15	6 2.9	5	5 2.3
North ...	—	—	14	5 2.4	1	1 0.3	1	1 0.5	11	11 4.7	20	7 3.1	4	9 3.9	22	9 3.8
West ...	—	—	22	9 3.8	27	7 3.2	27	6 2.7	26	16 7.0	28	20 9.0	26	18 7.9	27	14 6.1
East ...	—	—	3	3 1.3	0	—	1	2 1.0	1	19 8.3	0	—	1	25 11.1	0	—
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	—	—	3	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	—	0	—
No record ...	—	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

28th August, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 35.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

THIRTY-FIFTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, AUGUST 24TH TO SATURDAY, AUGUST 30TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

THIRTY-FIFTH WEEK of 1924—August 24th to August 30th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall					Sunshine.		
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration	Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal								
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	days-deg. F.	days-deg. F.	days-deg. F.	days-deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		66	43	60.2	49.4	54.5	+1.5	87	+8	0	0	5	0	0.67	17	-15	3.0	-0.3	1007
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		73	37	60.2	47.5	53.5	-0.5	81	-6	0	0	5	0	0.57	14	-7	3.1	-1.3	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		67	41	61.4	49.2	54.9	-2.0	90	-14	0	0	5	+1	0.66	17	+2	2.6	-2.3	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		69	41	62.4	50.3	56.0	-2.6	98	-18	0	0	5	+1	0.81	21	+7	2.1	-3.6	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		68	42	61.3	50.0	55.3	-2.1	93	-15	0	0	6	+2	0.77	20	+3	1.5	-3.4	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		69	42	63.0	51.2	56.8	-2.8	104	-19	0	0	5	+1	0.77	20	+3	2.3	-3.6	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		65	43	59.1	49.6	54.1	-0.8	85	-7	0	0	6	+2	1.28	33	+2	1.4	-2.7	1009
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		67	41	59.8	51.4	55.3	-1.5	93	-11	0	0	6	+2	0.80	20	-3	1.6	-2.9	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		66	46	61.1	52.8	56.7	-1.4	104	-9	0	0	5	+1	0.87	22	-2	2.4	-3.0	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		67	43	60.1	51.3	55.4	-0.1	94	-1	0	0	7	+2	1.21	31	+8	1.9	-1.7	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		69	48	61.9	52.7	57.1	-0.1	106	0	0	0	6	+2	0.70	18	-2	2.2	-2.1	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		63	53	62.0	55.5	58.6	-2.1	116	-15	0	0	5	+1	0.60	15	-1	3.7	-2.7	1017
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	37	61.0	50.6	55.5	-1.4	95	-10	0	0	6	+1	0.84	21	+1	2.1	-2.7	1012
THE SEASON (Summer).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 13 Weeks, June 1st to August 30th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	31	59.4	48.7	53.7	-0.3	1068	-30	4	+3	65	+8	12.44	316	+54	4.5	+0.2	1008
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	29	61.3	47.8	54.1	-1.3	1108	-115	6	+5	63	+13	10.14	257	+49	4.5	-0.7	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	32	64.7	50.1	56.9	-0.6	1359	-45	0	0	49	+5	7.55	192	+12	5.5	-0.2	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	35	67.4	51.9	59.1	-0.2	1557	-19	0	0	44	+2	6.80	172	+9	6.6	+0.1	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	33	65.9	50.0	57.4	-1.3	1404	-110	0	0	51	+9	8.86	227	+46	5.2	-0.6	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	34	66.4	51.8	58.6	-1.5	1516	-126	0	0	45	+5	8.47	216	+56	7.0	+0.2	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	30	61.4	49.6	55.2	-1.1	1197	-115	0	0	64	+13	11.99	305	+32	4.3	-1.1	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	33	62.5	51.5	56.7	-1.1	1335	-102	0	0	59	+12	10.66	271	+40	4.8	-1.0	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	33	63.4	51.9	57.3	-1.4	1389	-133	0	0	50	+4	11.60	295	+73	5.3	-1.1	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	38	61.3	50.8	55.7	-0.8	1247	-72	0	0	73	+15	11.46	290	+44	3.5	-1.3	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	39	63.1	51.9	57.2	-0.9	1379	-88	0	0	69	+19	11.43	291	+50	4.0	-1.3	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	46	63.7	54.3	58.7	-1.6	1519	-145	0	0	48	+4	6.80	172	+6	7.0	-0.7	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	29	63.7	50.7	56.8	-1.0	1349	-93	1	+1	57	+10	9.90	252	+41	5.1	-0.7	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 35 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to August 30th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	51.3	41.0	45.9	-0.1	1412	-96	448	-68	160	-1	29.39	747	-45	3.4	-0.2	1009
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	51.7	39.6	45.4	-1.1	1442	-254	608	+24	154	+16	20.61	524	+23	3.6	-0.7	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	54.0	41.3	47.4	-0.7	1839	-100	516	+66	120	-4	17.15	435	+33	4.2	-0.4	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	55.8	42.7	49.0	-0.2	2182	-48	476	+9	119	-1	17.28	437	+58	5.0	-0.0	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	55.5	41.2	48.1	-0.8	2006	-178	516	+22	127	+8	20.68	526	+97	4.0	-0.5	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	56.1	43.1	49.3	-0.9	2197	-174	398	+41	119	+3	20.11	512	+103	5.3	+0.1	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.0	41.3	46.9	-1.1	1656	-211	453	+63	152	+7	27.63	700	-30	3.6	-0.8	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	53.8	43.1	48.2	-0.6	1884	-147	366	+6	143	+13	23.03	584	+34	4.1	-0.5	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	54.9	43.7	49.1	-0.9	2041	-197	309	+25	131	+2	27.15	688	+102	4.4	-0.6	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	53.8	43.1	48.3	-0.3	1820	-115	287	-26	171	+12	25.90	657	+46	3.5	-0.5	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	55.5	44.3	49.7	-0.5	2114	-128	226	-16	159	+19	26.48	672	+35	3.8	-0.7	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	56.0	47.3	51.5	-0.6	2403	-175	88	-12	134	+1	20.55	523	+52	5.5	-0.4	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	54.4	42.3	48.1	-0.7	1918	-155	415	+21	139	+7	22.69	573	+50	4.1	-0.5	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL	Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
							Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal		
66. ISLE OF MAN. I. of Man Douglas	284	h	61	30th	48	27th	57.9	50.6	54.0	-1.3	7	1.22	31	Douglas	1.2	-3.9	9	0	45						
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb. Cockle Park	324	p	67	29th	42	27th	61.1	47.1	53.7	-0.7	3	0.34	9	Cockle Park	3.7	-1.0	27	0	38	54.3	-0.7	53.9	-1.1		
berland Tynemouth	118	t	66	29th	45	27th	61.1	50.4	55.4	-0.8	4	0.41	10	Tynemouth			27	0	42						
Durham Durham	336	p	65	30th	42	27, 28	60.6	47.4	53.6	-2.5	5	0.35	9	Durham	2.4	-1.9	17	0	31						
York Rounton	249	p	65	30th	41	27th	60.7	47.3	53.6	-2.1	7	0.43	11	Rounton			1	30	56.4						
N. Riding West Witton	605	a	64	30th	43	28th	60.3	48.1	53.8		6	0.40	10	West Witton			0	38	54.6		53.3				
Scarborough	118	h	65	29, 30	46	28th	63.1	51.1	56.7	-0.9	4	0.21	5	Scarborough	2.7	-2.1	20	0	41		57.3				
York	56	p	65	30th	43	28th	61.6	49.3	55.1	-2.7	6	0.52	13	York	1.9	-3.5	14			57.2	-1.7	56.5	-1.1		
E. Riding Spurn Head	26	t	64	28th	48	28th	60.9	51.7	56.0	-2.4	6	1.09	28	Spurn Head	2.7		20								
Lincoln Lincoln	58	a	66	30th	44	28th	62.1	49.1	55.2	-3.2	7	1.44	37	Lincoln			0	41	56.8	-2.6	57.2	-1.0			
Cranwell	236	t	65	30th	43	28th	61.4	49.3	55.0	-3.4	6	1.11	28	Cranwell	2.5	-2.9	18	0	35						
Skegness														Skegness	2.3	-3.3	16								
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk Cromer	196	a	65	28th	46	28th	61.7	50.8	55.9	-2.9	6	0.47	12	Cromer	2.6	-3.0	19								
Yarmouth	13	t	64	25th	42	28th	61.9	50.0	55.6	-3.2	4	0.90	23	Yarmouth	2.7		19	0	41	59.4	-2.0	59.6	-0.6		
Norwich	93	a	65	30th	42	28th	62.0	49.0	55.1	-3.6	6	0.95	24	Norwich	1.9		14	0	38	58.0					
Geldeston	37	a	67	30th	41	28th	63.2	48.4	55.4	-3.2	7	0.91	23	Geldeston	2.2	-3.5	16								
Cambridge	41	p	68	30th	43	28th	63.3	50.0	56.3	-2.7	6	1.04	26	Cambridge	1.1	-4.5	8	0	40	59.2	-1.7	59.4	-0.5		
Hertford Rothamsted	420	a	67	30th	46	28th	61.0	50.3	55.3	-2.5	6	0.74	19	Rothamsted	1.5	-4.1	11	0	40	56.6					
Middlesex Tottenham	51	p	69	30th	49	28th	64.3	53.1	58.4		4	0.64	16	Tottenham	1.7		13								
Essex Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	64	29, 30	45	28th	62.1	51.1	56.3	-3.2	5	0.84	21	Clacton-on-Sea	2.5	-4.0	18	0	42	58.5	-2.1	59.3	-0.8		
Southend	90	h	67	29, 30	46	28th	64.7	50.6	57.2		5	0.65	17	Southend	2.6		19	0	45	59.7					
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York Harrogate	479	t	63	30th	43	27th	59.6	47.9	53.4	-2.4	6	1.26	32	Harrogate	1.9	-2.9	14	0	38	54.8	-1.5	54.6	-1.4		
W. Riding Sheffield	429	p	64	30th	46	27th	60.0	50.7	55.1		6	0.65	16	Sheffield	1.5	-3.0	11	0	41	55.8	-2.0	55.4	-0.7		
Derby Buxton	987	p	63	30th	45	27, 28	57.1	48.4	52.5	-1.8	7	1.89	48	Buxton	1.2		8	0	46	54.1	-3.0	54.8	-1.0		
Nottingham Worksop(Hods'ck)	56	a	66	29th	42	28th	62.7	48.3	55.1	-2.3	6	0.82	21	Worksop	1.1	-3.1	8	0	35	56.0		55.8			
Warwick Nottingham	192	a	67	30th	46	28th	61.7	50.1	55.6	-1.7	6	0.90	23	Nottingham	0.9	-3.9	6	0	41	56.0	-2.4	57.5	-1.3		
Northampton Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	65	30th	47	27th	60.3	50.6	55.2	-2.4	6	0.61	15	Birmingham	1.1	-3.0	8	0	43	52.8	-2.7	52.3	-1.7		
Oxford Oundle	147	a	66	29th	44	28th	61.9	50.1	55.7		6	0.69	17	Oundle	0.9		7	0	40	57.8		57.1			
Stafford Oxford	208	p	68	30th	48	25, 28	63.1	50.9	56.6	-2.1	6	0.74	19	Oxford	2.0	-3.4	14	0	41						
Worcester Cheadle	646	a	63	30th	46	25, 27, 28	63.6	48.7	53.4	-2.7	7	0.95	24	Cheadle				0	47						
Hereford Tenbury	313	p	67	30th	42	27th	62.1	50.4	55.9	-1.0	4	0.47	12	Tenbury				0	35	57.1					
Gloucester Malvern	377	h	66	30th	48	27th	60.7	52.0	56.1		4	0.43	11	Malvern	2.2		16	0	43	58.0		58.1			
Clifton	225	a	64	30th	49	27th	61.3	52.7	56.7	-3.2	3	0.47	12	Ross on Wye	1.4		10	0	43	58.2		57.9			
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London Westminster	27	a	68	30th	47	28th	63.3	52.6	57.6	-2.9	4	0.67	17	Westminster	1.4	-3.5	10	0	42						
Greenwich	149	a	70	29, 30	46	28th	65.9	51.4	58.2	-2.2	4	0.62	16	Greenwich	1.4	-4.2	10	0	35						
Hampstead	450	a	66	30th	47	28th	61.4	50.9	55.8		4	0.74	19	Hampstead	1.5		11	0	38						
Camden Square	110	a	69	30th	48	28th	63.7	52.3	57.7	-3.3	6	0.81	21	Camden Square				0	45	58.4		57.9			
Surrey Richmond (KewO)	18	t	67	30th	48	28th		52.5	57.8	-1.7	5	0.91	23	Richmond	1.5	-3.9	11	0	41	58.6	-1.8	58.5	-0.2		
Kent Wisley	150	a					63.8							Wisley											
Tunbridge Wells	354	h	67	30th	44	28th	63.7	50.1	56.5	-2.4	5	0.75	19	Tunbridge Wells	2.2	-3.7	16	0	34	60.0		59.7			
Margate	51	h	69	30th	52	24, 26, 28	63.4	53.7	58.3	-2.4	4	0.49	13	Margate	2.9	-2.8	21	0	50	60.7	-1.3	61.6	+0.4		
Dungeness	21	t	65	25th	45	28th	63.0	51.4	56.9	-3.2	4	0.62	16	Folkestone	2.5		18	0	42			59.6			
Sussex St. Leonards	178	h	66	30th	47	28th	62.9	51.5	56.9	-3.2	5	0.78	20	St. Leonards	2.6	-3.7	19	0	43	61.3		60.8			
Worthing	36	a	65	29, 30	48	28th	63.2	52.4	57.5		5	1.03	26	Worthing	2.5	-3.9	18	0	44	60.8	-1.4	60.1	-0.7		
I. of Wight Ventnor	59	a	64	26, 28, 30	51	24, 27	63.3	53.7	58.2	-2.9	6	1.09	28	Ventnor	2.6	-3.4	19								
Hampshire Southampton	64	p	66	30th	50	24, 28	63.4	51.0	56.8	-3.7	6	1.06	27	Southampton	2.1	-3.9	16	0	47						
Wiltshire Marlborough	424	a	65	30th	45	27, 28	61.1	48.7	54.5	-2.2	7	0.67	17	Marlborough	1.4	-3.6	10	0	42	58.0		57.0			
Porton	363	a	65	30th	42	24th	62.6	48.6	55.2		4	0.58	15	Porton	1.4		10	0	38	57.4					
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																									
Cumberland Aspatrick(Meals'g'e)	487	p	61	30th	45	27th	57.7	49.1	53.1	-2.7	5	0.44	11	Aspatrick	1.2	-3.3	9	0	42	54.6	-2.8	53.3	-2.3		
Lancashire Newton Rigg	559	p	65	30th	41	27th	59.3	46.3	52.4	-2.3	7	0.34	9	Newton Rigg	2.4	-1.9	17	0	32						
Blackpool	66	h	65	30th	49	28th	60.6	53.3	56.7	-0.3															

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, August 30th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.					
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	28	7	58	76	24	3	190	27	12	28	18	38	17	28	18	15
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	Instrument out of action.																	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	26	130	12	0	170	17	8	28	19	29	13	28	20	0
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	39	96	33	0	190	19	9	23	11	33	15	28	11	0
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	22	123	23	0	310	17	7	24	13	32	14	26	12	35
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	29	99	40	0	170	19	9	28	17	30	13	24	23	40
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	26	101	41	0	260	18	8	26	10	28	13	26	11	0
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	69	(90)	(19)	0	300	21	9	25	3	27	12	29	1	35
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	35	95	38	0	200	17	8	29	1	30	13	27	16	35
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	28	81	59	0	190	21	9	29	12	23	13	29	11	35
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	29	2	52	86	12	16	—	26	11	29	11	33	15	24	14	45
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	0	125	43	0	200	11	5	28	19	23	10	24	11	30
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	8	152	8	0	190	15	7	29	8	25	11	24	16	20
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	60	106	2	0	200	23	10	29	11	34	15	29	11	35
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	13	98	4	53	220	16	7	28	18	27	12	28	18	55
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	81	82	5	0	210	20	9	28	18	33	15	24	12	28
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	51	100	2	15	230	20	9	24	10	30	13	24	13	30
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	24, 27	23	82	45	21	0	300	32	14	24	18	38	17	24	18	35
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	24, 26, 27	32	86	47	3	0	300	31	14	24	4	42	19	24	4	45
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	24	11	113	43	1	0	300	30	13	24	4, 5	42	19	28	16	27
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	28	1	48	99	18	2	—	26	12	28	20	33	15	29	0	25
Cornwall Pendennis Castle...	256	65	24	—	0	28	5	34	109	20	0	200	31	14	28	20	41	18	28	19	40
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	24, 25	4	80	77	7	0	270	26	12	24	2	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	—	0	114	54	0	0	—	23	11	24	3	34	15	24	4	50
Kerry Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory) ...	98	41	+	—	0	28	2	82	75	9	0	210	26	12	28	9	39	17	28	8	30
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	28	3	52	111	2	0	—	23	12	28	14	40	18	28	13	50
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																					
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	—	0	139	29	0	0	330	24	11	24	6	31	14	24	6	30

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Seilly.		DUBLIN Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	—	—	9	7 3.1	6	13 5.7	13	6 2.8	13	9 4.0	5	11 4.7	12	7 3.0	15	9 3.8
North ...	—	—	6	5 2.1	9	4 1.8	7	2 1.0	11	10 4.3	14	8 3.7	2	8 3.6	10	8 3.4
West ...	—	—	20	9 4.0	15	6 2.6	21	5 2.4	27	12 5.5	24	13 5.6	23	13 5.8	25	11 4.7
East ...	—	—	1	1 0.3	1	2 0.9	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	2 1.0	1	1 0.5
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	—	—	5	—	11	—	5	—	1	—	0	—	1	—	2	—
No record ...	—	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	—	0	—	0	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

4th September, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 36.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

THIRTY-SIXTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 31ST TO SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 6TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	THIRTY-SIXTH WEEK of 1924—August 31st to September 6th, 1924.																		
	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			
	At any "D.-V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration	Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	72	39	63.1	50.7	56.6	+3.6	102	+24	0	0	2	- 3	0.29	7	- 16	6.3	+2.4	47	1015
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	70	29	63.7	47.7	55.3	+1.6	93	+10	0	0	3	- 1	0.14	3	- 8	5.4	+0.7	40	1015
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	70	48	64.2	53.6	58.6	+2.7	116	+18	0	0	3	0	0.12	3	- 8	3.3	-1.7	24	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	71	50	65.0	55.4	60.0	+2.3	126	+15	0	0	3	0	0.54	14	+ 2	1.8	- 3.4	14	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	72	46	65.1	53.8	59.2	+2.5	120	+17	0	0	3	0	0.25	6	- 6	2.5	- 2.3	19	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	72	47	65.5	54.5	59.8	+1.0	125	+ 8	0	0	3	0	0.15	4	- 11	2.5	- 3.2	19	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	39	64.2	52.2	57.9	+3.2	111	+21	0	0	3	- 1	0.26	7	- 14	4.4	- 0.2	33	1015
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	69	44	64.2	53.4	58.6	+2.3	116	+16	0	0	3	- 1	0.25	6	- 10	4.1	- 0.9	31	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	71	47	64.5	54.2	59.1	+1.6	120	+11	0	0	3	- 1	0.39	10	- 7	3.6	- 1.7	27	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	69	43	63.2	53.3	58.1	+3.0	113	+21	0	0	3	- 1	0.17	4	- 13	4.1	- 0.2	31	1013
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	73	41	64.6	53.6	58.9	+2.2	118	+15	0	0	3	- 1	0.41	10	- 7	3.1	- 1.8	23	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	68	53	64.3	56.0	60.0	- 0.5	126	- 3	0	0	2	- 1	0.14	4	- 10	4.9	- 1.4	37	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	73	29	64.4	53.2	58.5	+2.2	116	+15	0	0	3	- 1	0.27	7	- 8	3.5	- 1.5	26	1014
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 1 Week, August 31st to September 6th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	72	39	63.1	50.7	56.6	+3.6	102	+24	0	0	2	- 3	0.29	7	- 16	6.3	+2.4	47	1015
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	70	29	63.7	47.7	55.3	+1.6	93	+10	0	0	3	- 1	0.14	3	- 8	5.4	+0.7	40	1015
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	70	48	64.2	53.6	58.6	+2.7	116	+18	0	0	3	0	0.12	3	- 8	3.3	-1.7	24	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	71	50	65.0	55.4	60.0	+2.3	126	+15	0	0	3	0	0.54	14	+ 2	1.8	- 3.4	14	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	72	46	65.1	53.8	59.2	+2.5	120	+17	0	0	3	0	0.25	6	- 6	2.5	- 2.3	19	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	72	47	65.5	54.5	59.8	+1.0	125	+ 8	0	0	3	0	0.15	4	- 11	2.5	- 3.2	19	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	39	64.2	52.2	57.9	+3.2	111	+21	0	0	3	- 1	0.26	7	- 14	4.4	- 0.2	33	1015
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	69	44	64.2	53.4	58.6	+2.3	116	+16	0	0	3	- 1	0.25	6	- 10	4.1	- 0.9	31	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	71	47	64.5	54.2	59.1	+1.6	120	+11	0	0	3	- 1	0.39	10	- 7	3.6	- 1.7	27	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	69	43	63.2	53.3	58.1	+3.0	113	+21	0	0	3	- 1	0.17	4	- 13	4.1	- 0.2	31	1013
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	73	41	64.6	53.6	58.9	+2.2	118	+15	0	0	3	- 1	0.41	10	- 7	3.1	- 1.8	23	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	68	53	64.3	56.0	60.0	- 0.5	126	- 3	0	0	2	- 1	0.14	4	- 10	4.9	- 1.4	37	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	73	29	64.4	53.2	58.5	+2.2	116	+15	0	0	3	- 1	0.27	7	- 8	3.5	- 1.5	26	1014
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 36 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to September 6th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	81	12	51.6	41.3	46.2	0.0	1514	- 72	448	- 68	162	- 4	29.68	754	- 61	3.5	- 0.1	26	1009
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	80	2	52.1	39.8	45.7	- 1.0	1535	-244	608	+24	157	+15	20.75	527	+15	3.6	- 0.7	26	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	87	16	54.3	41.7	47.7	- 0.6	1955	- 82	516	+66	123	- 4	17.27	438	+25	4.2	- 0.4	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	87	18	56.1	43.0	49.3	- 0.1	2308	- 33	476	+ 9	122	- 1	17.82	451	+60	4.9	- 0.1	37	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	87	15	55.8	41.6	48.4	- 0.7	2126	-161	516	+22	130	+ 8	20.93	532	+91	3.9	- 0.6	29	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	86	17	56.3	43.5	49.6	- 0.9	2322	-166	398	+41	122	+ 3	20.26	516	+92	5.2	0.0	39	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	80	15	53.3	41.6	47.2	- 1.0	1767	-190	453	+63	155	+ 6	27.89	707	- 44	3.7	- 0.7	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	85	21	54.1	43.4	48.5	- 0.5	2000	-131	366	+ 6	146	+12	23.28	590	+24	4.1	- 0.5	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	84	14	55.1	44.0	49.4	- 0.8	2161	-186	309	+25	134	+ 1	27.54	698	+95	4.4	- 0.6	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	73	18	54.1	43.4	48.5	- 0.3	1933	- 94	287	- 26	174	+11	26.07	661	+33	3.6	- 0.5	26	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	75	21	55.8	44.6	50.0	- 0.4	2232	-113	226	- 16	162	+18	26.89	682	+28	3.7	- 0.8	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	83	30	56.2	47.5	51.7	- 0.7	2529	-178	88	- 12	136	0	20.69	527	+42	5.5	- 0.4	42	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	87	2	54.7	42.7	48.4	- 0.6	2034	-140	415	+21	143	+ 7	22.87	580	+42	4.1	- 0.5	31	1012
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
66. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.		*F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, September 6th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.		m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.
Shetlands ...	310	42	+	—	0	—	0	34	89	45	0	150	16	7	1 3	25	11
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	—	0	—	0	35	119	14	0	130	18	8	31 16	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	2	110	56	0	50	14	6	6 14	19	9
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	2	137	29	0	270	14	6	1 8	28	13
Dumfries ...	825	50	32	—	0	—	0	21	129	18	0	80	16	7	4 14	28	12
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	21	108	39	0	270	22	10	1 16	35	16
York, E.R. ...	67	41	+	—	0	1	1	95	52	20	0	280	25	11	1 15	35	16
Lincoln ...	230	43	31	—	0	—	0	38	100	30	0	270	19	9	1 12	26	12
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	54	80	34	0	30	22	10	3 15	29	13
Essex ...	103	90	+	—	0	3	2	45	64	24	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	6	113	49	0	30	14	6	3 17	25	11
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	9	122	37	0	20	16	7	3 15	25	11
Kent ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	60	97	11	0	30	21	9	3 14	32	14
Hampshire ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	6	104	25	33	20	14	6	3 17	26	12
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	58	88	21	1	30	10	9	3 16	31	14
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	30	(106)	(22)	10	280	19	9	31 17	28	13
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	1	9	37	105	17	0	270	26	12	1 13	33	15
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	—	0	1	13	56	95	4	0	270	29	13	1 10	38	17
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey ...	64	45	+	—	0	—	0	91	62	15	0	80	21	9	3 10	32	14
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	18	111	39	0	—	18	8	6 13	29	13
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	26	70	72	0	250	16	7	31 14	23	10
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin ...	49	27	—	—	0	—	0	47	84	37	0	240	21	9	1 10	—	—
Clare ...	100	40	+	—	0	—	0	80	53	35	0	—	22	10	6 11	36	16
Kerry ...	98	41	+	—	0	6	2	65	81	20	0	100	24	11	6 10	40	18
Cork ...	180	30	+	—	0	6	8	50	88	22	0	—	27	12	6 7	35	16
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	—	0	72	65	31	0	120	23	10	6 8	32	14

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.	Fre- quency.		Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.		m.p.h.	m/s.	
South ...	21	8	3.6	—	—	—	3	5	2.1	9	4	2.0	10	5	2.3	10	8	3.6	17	6	2.5	25	6	2.9
North ...	3	5	2.1	—	—	—	15	10	4.3	12	6	2.8	16	4	1.7	10	2	0.9	5	2	1.0	0	—	—
West ...	3	4	2.0	—	—	—	9	7	3.0	12	5	2.4	12	9	4.2	9	11	4.9	9	12	5.2	7	11	4.9
East ...	23	5	2.4	—	—	—	9	11	4.7	12	4	2.0	15	10	4.6	14	10	4.4	15	6	2.8	17	9	4.0
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	3	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

11th September, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

149

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Forty-Seventh Year. } No. 37.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

THIRTY-SEVENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 7TH TO SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

THIRTY-SEVENTH WEEK of 1924—September 7th to September 13th, 1924.																				
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.		
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		67	35	56.5	46.9	51.5	- 1.0	67	- 6	0	0	6	+ 2	2.20	56	+35	3.8	- 0.1	29	998
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		66	31	57.8	46.8	52.1	- 0.9	71	- 7	0	0	6	+ 3	1.83	46	+34	3.9	- 0.3	30	999
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	37	62.3	50.6	56.2	+1.2	99	+ 7	0	0	5	+ 3	0.71	18	+11	3.5	- 1.4	27	1003
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	44	65.9	54.4	59.9	+3.0	125	+21	0	0	5	+ 3	0.66	17	+ 8	4.7	- 0.8	36	1007
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		70	39	63.2	51.9	57.3	+1.5	107	+11	0	0	5	+ 3	1.08	27	+19	3.3	- 1.5	26	1004
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	41	64.8	54.4	59.4	+1.5	122	+11	0	0	6	+ 4	1.05	27	+19	4.8	- 1.0	37	1007
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		67	36	59.5	49.1	54.1	+0.2	85	+ 2	0	0	6	+ 3	1.27	32	+15	2.8	- 1.6	22	1001
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		69	34	60.6	51.9	56.1	+0.4	99	+ 4	0	0	6	+ 3	1.35	34	+21	2.8	- 1.9	21	1003
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		68	42	62.1	53.7	57.7	+0.9	110	+ 6	0	0	7	+ 4	2.03	52	+40	3.9	- 1.5	30	1006
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		67	39	58.9	50.8	54.7	0.0	89	0	0	0	6	+ 2	1.67	42	+28	3.0	- 1.0	23	1001
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		70	37	61.4	52.2	56.5	+0.7	101	+ 4	0	0	6	+ 3	1.21	31	+18	4.1	- 0.5	32	1003
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		69	50	64.0	56.3	60.0	+0.3	126	+ 2	0	0	6	+ 3	1.40	36	+25	6.0	- 0.7	47	1008
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	31	61.7	51.6	56.4	+0.9	101	+ 6	0	0	6	+ 3	1.29	33	+21	3.7	- 1.1	28	1003
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 2 Weeks, August 31st to September 13th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		73	35	60.1	48.6	54.1	+1.4	169	+18	0	0	8	- 1	2.46	63	+19	5.1	+ 1.2	38	1007
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	29	60.7	47.3	53.7	+0.4	164	+ 3	0	0	9	+ 2	1.97	49	+26	4.7	+ 0.2	35	1007
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	37	63.3	52.1	57.4	+1.9	215	+25	0	0	8	+ 3	0.83	21	+ 3	3.4	- 1.6	26	1009
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	44	65.5	54.9	59.9	+2.6	251	+36	0	0	8	+ 3	1.20	31	+10	3.2	- 2.2	25	1011
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		72	39	64.1	52.9	58.3	+2.0	227	+28	0	0	8	+ 3	1.33	33	+13	2.9	- 1.9	22	1009
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	41	65.1	54.5	59.6	+1.3	247	+19	0	0	9	+ 4	1.20	31	+ 8	3.6	- 2.1	28	1011
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	36	61.9	50.7	56.0	+1.7	196	+23	0	0	9	+ 2	1.53	39	+ 1	3.6	- 0.9	27	1008
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		69	34	62.4	52.7	57.3	+1.3	215	+20	0	0	9	+ 2	1.60	40	+11	3.4	- 1.5	26	1009
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	42	63.3	53.9	58.4	+1.3	230	+17	0	0	10	+ 3	2.42	62	+33	3.7	- 1.6	29	1010
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	39	61.1	52.1	56.4	+1.5	202	+21	0	0	9	+ 1	1.84	46	+15	3.6	- 0.6	27	1007
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		73	37	63.0	52.9	57.7	+1.4	219	+19	0	0	9	+ 2	1.62	41	+11	3.6	- 1.2	28	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		69	50	64.1	56.1	60.0	- 0.1	252	- 1	0	0	8	+ 2	1.54	40	+15	5.4	- 1.0	42	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	29	63.0	52.4	57.5	+1.5	217	+21	0	0	9	+ 3	1.55	39	+13	3.6	- 1.3	27	1009
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 37 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to September 13th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	51.8	41.4	46.4	0.0	1581	- 78	448	- 68	168	- 2	31.85	810	- 26	3.5	- 0.1	26	1009
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	52.2	40.0	45.8	- 1.1	1606	-251	608	+24	163	+18	22.58	573	+49	3.6	- 0.7	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	54.5	41.9	47.9	- 0.6	2054	- 75	516	+66	128	- 1	17.98	456	+36	4.1	- 0.5	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	56.4	43.3	49.6	0.0	2433	- 12	476	+ 9	127	+ 2	18.48	468	+68	4.9	- 0.1	37	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	56.0	41.9	48.6	- 0.7	2233	-150	516	+22	135	+11	22.01	559	+110	3.9	- 0.6	29	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	56.5	43.8	49.9	- 0.8	2444	-155	398	+41	128	+ 7	21.31	543	+111	5.2	0.0	39	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.5	41.8	47.4	- 0.9	1852	-188	453	+63	161	+ 9	29.16	739	- 29	3.6	- 0.8	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	54.2	43.6	48.7	- 0.5	2099	-127	366	+ 6	152	+15	24.63	624	+45	4.0	- 0.6	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	55.3	44.3	49.6	- 0.8	2271	-180	309	+25	141	+ 5	29.57	750	+135	4.4	- 0.6	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	54.2	43.6	48.7	- 0.3	2022	- 94	287	- 26	180	+13	27.74	703	+61	3.5	- 0.5	26	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	55.9	44.8	50.1	- 0.4	2333	-109	226	- 16	168	+21	28.10	713	+46	3.7	- 0.8	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	56.4	47.8	51.9	- 0.7	2655	-176	88	- 12	142	+ 3	22.09	563	+67	5.5	- 0.5	42	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	54.9	42.9	48.6	- 0.6	2135	-134	415	+21	148	+10	24.16	613	+63	4.1	- 0.5	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.									
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.					
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean										Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal		
66. ISLE OF MAN.				°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.									°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.					
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	61	7, 8	44	10th	58.6	52.0	55.1	+0.5	4	1.07	mm. 27	mm. +12	Douglas	3.6	-1.7	28	0	41	—	—	—	—		
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																											
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	68	8th	37	10th	60.3	48.3	54.0	+1.5	6	0.75	19	+10	Cockle Park	3.8	-0.9	30	0	34	54.0	+1.4	54.4	+0.9		
Derham	Tynemouth	118	p	68	8th	39	10th	60.3	51.3	55.6	+1.2	7	0.72	18	+10	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	36	—	—	—	—		
Durham	Durham	336	p	66	8th	37	10th	60.4	48.7	54.3	+0.2	6	0.72	18	+11	Durham	2.8	-1.5	22	1	29	—	—	—	—		
York	Rounton	249	p	67	8th	38	10th	62.0	48.9	55.1	+1.4	5	0.47	12	+4	Rounton	—	—	—	2	28	57.3	—	—	—		
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	67	8th	37	10th	61.0	49.9	55.2	—	7	0.90	23	—	West Witton	—	—	—	0	34	54.8	—	53.2	—		
	Scarborough	118	h	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Scarborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	York	56	p	70	8th	41	10th	62.6	51.1	56.6	+0.9	5	0.62	16	+9	York	2.8	-1.6	22	—	—	57.7	+0.7	56.3	-0.5		
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	70	8th	46	10th	63.6	53.1	58.1	+1.3	5	0.89	23	+17	Spurn Head	3.9	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	t	71	8th	45	10th	64.3	52.7	58.2	+1.8	4	0.82	21	+14	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	41	58.5	+1.4	57.3	+0.1		
	Cranwell	236	t	69	8, 13	44	10th	64.6	50.9	57.4	+1.0	3	0.71	18	+11	Cranwell	4.1	-1.2	32	0	40	—	—	—	—	—	
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	4.2	-1.4	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																											
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	70	8th	45	11th	65.9	53.5	59.4	+1.8	5	0.68	17	+9	Cromer	4.3	-1.0	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	t	71	8, 13	45	11th	66.6	54.3	60.2	+2.8	4	0.48	12	+3	Yarmouth	5.3	—	42	0	42	60.9	+1.5	59.1	-0.2		
	Norwich	93	t	71	7th	46	11th	66.1	54.3	59.9	+2.9	4	0.75	19	+9	Norwich	4.9	—	38	0	41	60.0	—	—	—	—	
	Geldeston	37	t	71	8th	46	11th	66.8	54.1	60.2	+3.1	4	0.48	12	+3	Geldeston	5.0	-0.5	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	72	8th	44	11th	67.7	53.4	60.2	+3.1	5	0.56	14	+6	Cambridge	4.4	-1.0	34	0	42	60.6	+1.9	59.5	+0.6		
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	67	7, 8	44	11th	63.6	53.3	58.2	+2.2	5	0.89	23	+14	Rothamsted	4.3	-1.1	34	0	37	58.3	—	—	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	69	7, 8	49	10, 11	65.6	55.7	60.4	—	6	0.89	23	—	Tottenham	4.6	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	69	8th	49	10, 11	64.9	56.7	60.6	+2.7	3	0.56	14	+6	Clacton-on-Sea	4.7	-1.5	37	0	44	59.8	+0.8	59.1	-0.2		
	Southend	90	h	71	7, 8	49	11th	67.0	56.6	61.6	—	3	0.47	12	—	Southend	5.0	—	39	0	46	61.0	—	—	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																											
York	Harrogate	479	t	68	8th	39	10th	60.9	50.1	55.2	+0.9	4	0.81	21	+13	Harrogate	2.9	-1.8	23	0	35	55.7	+1.2	55.0	+0.1		
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	68	8th	44	10th	61.9	50.9	56.1	—	7	0.93	23	+15	Sheffield	3.2	-1.1	25	0	40	56.6	+0.8	55.4	-0.1		
Derby	Buxton	987	p	65	8, 9	40	10th	60.6	49.1	54.6	+2.0	7	1.91	49	+35	Buxton	2.1	—	16	0	45	55.3	+0.6	54.5	-0.5		
Nottingham	Worksop(Hods'ck)	56	a	70	8th	44	10th	65.0	52.4	58.4	+2.8	3	0.61	15	+9	Worksop	2.7	-1.6	21	0	37	57.9	—	56.2	—		
	Nottingham	192	a	69	8th	45	10th	64.0	52.1	57.8	+2.2	5	0.92	23	+16	Nottingham	3.0	-1.4	24	0	42	57.7	+1.6	57.6	+0.1		
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	66	7, 8	44	10th	62.1	52.0	56.8	+0.8	5	1.58	40	+32	Birmingham	2.4	-1.5	19	0	39	54.9	+1.0	53.0	-0.6		
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	69	8th	46	10, 11	64.7	53.1	58.6	—	4	0.52	13	—	Oundle	4.0	—	31	0	44	59.1	—	57.0	—		
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	68	7, 8	45	10th	64.6	52.7	58.4	+1.5	5	1.20	30	+23	Oxford	4.2	-1.0	33	0	42	—	—	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	67	8th	41	10th	61.1	50.3	55.4	+0.7	7	0.79	20	+10	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	42	—	—	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	67	7, 8	44	10th	63.6	51.7	57.4	+2.2	6	1.43	36	+30	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	40	58.4	—	—	—	—	
	Malvern	377	h	67	7th	45	10th	62.6	52.6	57.4	—	5	1.70	43	—	Malvern	3.7	—	29	0	39	59.3	—	58.2	—	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	65	8, 11	43	10th	62.0	51.1	56.3	+0.5	5	1.70	43	+35	Ross on Wye	3.8	—	30	0	39	59.0	—	58.1	—	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	67	7, 8	46	10th	63.9	53.6	58.5	+0.3	5	1.25	32	+22	Clifton	4.0	-1.1	31	0	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																											
London	Westminster	27	a	69	7, 8	47	11th	65.7	55.6	60.4	+1.8	4	0.74	19	+12	Westminster	4.3	-0.2	34	0	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	72	8th	45	11th	67.1	53.9	60.2	+1.9	6	0.75	19	+12	Greenwich	4.6	-0.7	36	0	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Hampstead	450	a	67	8, 13	45	11th	63.9	52.7	58.0	—	6	0.89	23	—	Hampstead	3.9	—	30	0	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	70	8th	47	11th	66.1	55.3	60.4	+1.5	6	0.71	18	+11	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	42	59.3	—	57.3	—	—	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	69	7, 13	47	11th	65.6	55.9	60.5	+3.1	6	0.83	21	+14	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	4.2	-0.9	33	0	40	60.4	+2.1	58.5	+0.6		
	Wisley	150	a	68	8th	45	11th	64.6	54.4	59.3	+2.6	6	0.91	23	+15	Wisley	4.2	-1.2	33	0	33	60.2	+1.7	58.3	-0.2		
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	68	7, 8	41	11th	65.1	53.3	58.9	+1.8	7	0.95	24	+16	Tunbridge Wells	4.0	-1.8	31	0	31	60.4	—	59.3	—	—	—
	Margate	51	h	73	7th	47	11th	67.0	56.4	61.5	+2.3	4	0.33	8	—	Margate	6.2	+0.5	48	0	42	61.6	+1.8	61.3	+1.4		

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, September 13th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 33 m.p.h.		25 to 33 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Dur.	Dates of Occurrence.	Dur.	Dur.	Dur.	Dur.	Dur.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	13	4	9 to 11, 13	43	64	46	6	0	230	40	18	13	12	54
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	9	17	43	99	9	0	350	31	14	9	11	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	72	79	17	0	210	23	10	13	10	43
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	95	60	13	0	210	24	11	12	22	43
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	59	101	8	0	190	23	10	12	21	47
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	12, 13	16	89	60	3	0	210	30	14	12	24	52
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	69	93	6	0	250	23	10	11	17	37
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	9, 10, 12, 13	30	105	33	0	0	300	34	15	9	19	43
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	9, 12, 13	6	99	57	6	0	200	27	12	13	13	40
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	12	4	87	68	9	0	200	27	12	12	15	49
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	+	—	0	8, 9, 11 to 13	29	94	39	0	6	—	33	15	9	11	54
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	42	123	3	0	220	20	9	8	14	36
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	53	108	7	0	200	20	9	13	10	35
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	8, 9, 11 to 13	16	81	71	0	0	190	20	9	12	13	35
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	83	85	0	0	220	32	14	9	11	48
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	8, 9, 12, 13	10	121	31	0	6	210	21	9	9	9	35
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	13	6	80	58	0	24	210	29	13	13	14	45
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	9 to 11	22	83	63	0	0	320	33	15	9	12	42
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	8 to 12	29	76	63	0	0	330	35	16	9	12	43
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	9	1	9, 10, 12	29	119	19	0	0	310	39	17	9	19	51
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	12, 13	16	98	48	6	0	—	31	14	13	2	38
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	12, 13	3	97	56	12	0	200	25	11	13	2	34
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	9, 11	11	82	66	9	0	310	29	13	9	18	—
Clare Quilly ...	100	40	+	—	0	9	4	117	31	16	0	—	27	12	9	14	37
Kerry Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory) ...	98	41	+	—	0	9, 12	7	90	62	9	0	350	27	12	9	15	40
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	9, 12	6	92	70	0	0	—	27	12	12	12	46
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	9	15	125	27	1	0	290	29	13	9	4	42

‡‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	9	7	3.1	13	10	4.6	22	11	5.0	24	9	3.9	18	13	5.9	18	12	5.5	18	9	4.0	17	8	3.4
North ...	18	19	4.3	10	7	3.0	5	6	2.9	2	5	2.2	8	15	6.7	6	11	4.8	5	8	3.6	8	13	5.9
West ...	9	9	4.0	22	11	4.8	22	9	3.8	22	6	2.9	24	11	5.0	20	13	5.6	19	11	5.0	19	7	3.3
East ...	15	6	2.8	3	5	2.3	5	5	2.2	4	5	2.4	4	13	5.6	6	11	4.9	5	7	3.1	6	11	5.0
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

18th September, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

29 SEP 1924

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 38.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

THIRTY-EIGHTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 14TH TO SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		THIRTY-EIGHTH WEEK of 1924—September 14th to September 20th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.-V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal									Below 42°
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.		%
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		65	32	56.8	46.8	51.5	+0.2	67	+ 2	0	0	6	+ 2	2.21	56	+39	3.1	0.0	25	997
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		68	33	58.7	45.3	51.7	0.0	68	+ 1	0	- 1	6	+ 3	0.97	25	+12	4.8	+1.1	39	1001
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	39	62.3	50.5	56.1	+2.3	99	+16	0	0	5	+ 2	0.58	15	+ 6	4.6	+0.3	37	1009
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		68	42	64.7	52.0	58.1	+2.5	113	+18	0	0	5	+ 2	0.32	8	- 1	4.2	-0.7	34	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		68	38	62.6	49.9	55.9	+1.6	97	+11	0	- 1	5	+ 2	0.67	17	+ 7	3.7	-0.5	30	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		68	40	63.9	52.5	57.9	+1.4	111	+10	0	0	4	+ 1	0.27	7	- 3	4.1	-1.2	33	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		64	39	58.3	47.9	52.9	0.0	76	0	0	0	6	+ 3	1.66	42	+22	3.5	-0.5	28	1005
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		66	39	60.5	51.6	55.8	+1.3	97	+10	0	0	5	+ 2	1.26	32	+18	3.3	-0.9	27	1009
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		67	38	61.2	51.9	56.3	+0.6	100	+ 4	0	0	5	+ 2	0.96	24	+10	2.8	-2.2	23	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		64	37	58.4	48.0	53.0	-0.8	77	- 6	0	0	6	+ 2	1.64	42	+27	2.7	-1.1	22	1004
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		65	38	60.2	49.0	54.3	-0.8	86	- 6	0	0	6	+ 2	1.66	42	+25	3.2	-1.3	26	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		72	52	63.6	55.5	59.4	+0.6	122	+ 4	0	0	3	0	0.39	10	- 2	5.2	-1.2	43	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		71	33½	61.1	49.9	55.2	+0.8	92	+ 6	0	0	5	+ 2	1.00	25	+12	3.7	-0.7	30	1009
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 3 Weeks, August 31st to September 20th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		73	32	59.0	48.0	53.2	+0.9	236	+20	0	0	14	+ 1	4.67	119	+58	4.4	+0.8	34	1003
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	29	60.1	46.6	53.0	+0.2	232	+ 4	0	- 1	15	+ 5	2.94	74	+38	4.7	+0.5	37	1005
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	37	62.9	51.6	57.0	+2.1	314	+41	0	0	13	+ 5	1.41	36	+ 9	3.8	-0.9	30	1009
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	42	65.2	53.9	59.3	+2.6	364	+54	0	0	13	+ 5	1.52	39	+ 9	3.6	-1.6	28	1011
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		72	38	63.6	51.9	57.5	+1.9	324	+39	0	- 1	13	+ 5	2.00	50	+20	3.2	-1.4	25	1010
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	40	64.7	53.8	59.0	+1.3	358	+29	0	0	13	+ 5	1.47	38	+ 5	3.8	-1.8	30	1012
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	36	60.7	49.7	55.0	+1.2	272	+23	0	0	15	+ 5	3.19	81	+23	3.6	-0.7	28	1007
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		69	34	61.8	52.3	56.8	+1.3	312	+30	0	0	14	+ 4	2.86	72	+29	3.4	-1.3	26	1009
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	38	62.6	53.3	57.7	+1.0	330	+21	0	0	15	+ 5	3.38	86	+43	3.4	-1.8	27	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	37	60.2	50.7	55.3	+0.8	279	+15	0	0	15	+ 3	3.48	88	+42	3.3	-0.7	25	1006
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		73	37	62.1	51.6	56.6	+0.7	305	+13	0	0	15	+ 4	3.28	83	+36	3.5	-1.2	27	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		72	50	64.0	55.9	59.8	+0.1	374	+ 3	0	0	11	+ 2	1.93	50	+13	5.4	-1.0	42	1013
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	29	62.4	51.5	56.7	+1.3	309	+27	0	0	14	+ 5	2.55	65	+25	3.6	-1.1	28	1009
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 38 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to September 20th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	51.9	41.6	46.5	0.0	1648	- 76	448	- 68	174	0	34.06	866	+13	3.5	-0.1	26	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	52.4	40.1	46.0	-1.0	1674	-250	608	+23	169	+21	23.55	598	+61	3.7	-0.6	27	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	54.7	42.1	48.2	-0.4	2153	- 59	516	+66	133	+ 1	18.56	471	+42	4.2	-0.4	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	56.6	43.6	49.8	0.0	2546	+ 6	476	+ 9	132	+ 4	18.80	476	+67	4.9	-0.1	37	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	15	56.2	42.1	48.8	-0.6	2330	-139	516	+21	140	+13	22.68	576	+117	3.9	-0.6	29	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	56.7	44.0	50.1	-0.7	2555	-145	398	+41	132	+ 8	21.58	550	+108	5.2	0.0	39	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.6	42.0	47.6	-0.9	1928	-188	453	+63	167	+12	30.82	781	- 7	3.6	-0.8	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	54.4	43.8	49.2	-0.2	2196	-117	366	+ 6	157	+17	25.89	656	+63	4.0	-0.6	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	55.5	44.5	49.8	-0.7	2371	-176	309	+25	146	+ 7	30.53	774	+145	4.4	-0.6	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	54.3	43.7	48.8	-0.3	2099	-100	287	-26	186	+15	29.38	745	+88	3.5	-0.5	26	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	56.1	44.9	50.3	-0.3	2419	-115	226	-16	174	+23	29.76	755	+71	3.7	-0.8	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	30	56.6	48.0	52.1	-0.6	2777	-172	88	-12	145	+ 3	22.48	573	+65	5.5	-0.5	42	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	55.1	43.1	48.9	-0.5	2227	-128	415	+21	154	+12	25.15	638	+75	4.1	-0.5	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL			Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
									Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean										Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal		
66. ISLE OF MAN.			Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.		*F.															
I. of Man Douglas			284	h	61	17th	45	14th	58.0	50.0	53.8	+0.2	5	2.33	59	+41	Douglas	4.2	-0.3	34	0	41	—	—	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																										
Northumbria Cockle Park			324	p	67	17th	39	19th	59.6	47.0	53.0	+1.7	4	1.00	25	+13	Cockle Park	4.8	+0.7	38	0	33	52.4	+0.9	53.2	+0.4
Durham Tynemouth			118	t	67	17th	47	19th	60.6	52.1	56.2	+3.0	5	0.88	22	+12	Tynemouth	—	—	35	0	45	—	—	—	—
Durham Durham			336	p	65	17th	42	19th	59.7	47.1	53.1	+0.3	7	1.06	27	+17	Durham	4.2	+0.5	34	0	31	—	—	—	—
York Rounton			249	p	68	17th	46	14, 19	61.4	49.1	55.0	+2.6	5	0.44	11	+1	Rounton	—	—	36	0	36	55.7	—	—	—
N. Riding West Witton			605	h	67	17th	45	19th	60.6	49.4	54.7	—	6	1.18	30	—	West Witton	—	—	37	0	37	53.6	—	52.9	—
Scarborough			118	h	69	17th	50	19th	64.7	51.4	57.7	+3.0	5	0.36	9	-1	Scarborough	4.7	+0.4	38	0	43	—	—	56.8	—
York			56	p	71	17th	47	19th	63.0	52.3	57.4	+3.1	5	0.37	9	0	York	4.2	+0.3	34	—	—	56.5	+0.6	56.0	-0.2
E. Riding Spurn Head			26	t	67	17th	49	19th	63.3	53.4	58.1	+2.6	5	0.39	10	+2	Spurn Head	5.4	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln Lincoln			58	a	67	18th	45	19th	64.6	51.0	57.5	+2.6	5	0.41	10	+2	Lincoln	—	—	40	0	40	57.1	+1.3	57.1	+0.5
Cranwell			236	t	67	17th	43	19th	63.4	50.7	56.8	+1.8	5	0.31	8	-1	Cranwell	5.0	+0.4	41	0	33	—	—	—	—
Skegness			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	5.0	+0.1	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																										
Norfolk Cromer			196	a	68	19th	47	19th	65.1	51.6	58.0	+1.6	4	0.37	9	+1	Cromer	4.7	-0.1	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarmouth			13	t	67	16, 17	48	19th	65.4	53.4	59.1	+3.0	6	0.28	7	-2	Yarmouth	4.9	—	40	0	45	59.7	+1.6	59.0	+0.3
Norwich			93	a	67	17th	43	19th	65.1	51.4	57.9	+2.2	5	0.47	12	+2	Norwich	5.1	—	41	0	42	58.5	—	—	—
Gedleston			37	a	67	16-19	43	19th	65.5	51.9	58.4	+2.6	4	0.18	5	-4	Gedleston	4.5	-0.5	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge Cambridge			41	p	68	17th	43	19th	64.7	51.3	57.7	+1.9	3	0.20	5	-2	Cambridge	4.5	-0.3	37	0	38	59.3	+1.9	59.1	+0.8
Hertford Rothamsted			420	a	63	14, 18	42	19th	61.9	49.6	55.5	+0.8	5	0.69	17	+8	Rothamsted	3.4	-1.5	28	0	39	57.1	—	—	—
Middlesex Tottenham			51	p	66	18th	47	19th	64.7	52.9	58.5	—	4	0.17	4	—	Tottenham	3.5	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex Clacton-on-Sea			55	t	66	14, 16	48	19th	65.0	54.1	59.3	+2.7	5	0.21	5	-3	Clacton-on-Sea	4.1	-1.5	34	0	42	59.3	+1.3	59.0	+0.2
Southend			90	h	69	19th	50	19th	66.7	54.1	60.1	—	3	0.06	2	—	Southend	4.3	—	35	0	43	60.2	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																										
York Harrogate			479	t	66	17th	44	19th	60.6	49.4	54.7	+1.9	5	0.73	19	+8	Harrogate	4.1	0.0	33	0	36	54.4	+0.8	54.3	+0.1
W. Riding Sheffield			429	p	60	17, 20	45	19th	58.9	48.9	53.7	+2.6	6	1.54	39	+22	Sheffield	—	—	33	0	45	54.4	+1.1	54.3	-0.2
Derby Buxton			987	p	67	17, 18	42	19th	64.4	49.9	56.8	+2.7	5	0.50	13	+5	Buxton	4.0	—	35	0	34	56.5	—	55.8	—
Nottingham Worksop(Hods'ck)			56	a	67	17, 18	42	19th	62.9	50.0	56.1	+2.0	5	0.87	22	+13	Worksop	4.3	+0.5	36	0	38	56.3	+1.5	57.1	+0.3
Nottingham			192	a	65	17th	43	19th	61.3	50.4	55.6	+1.1	5	0.61	16	+6	Nottingham	3.6	+0.1	29	0	35	53.8	+0.8	53.0	-0.3
Warwick Birmingham (Edg.)			525	t	65	17th	45	19th	61.1	49.1	56.7	—	5	0.42	11	—	Birmingham	4.4	—	36	0	35	58.1	—	—	—
Northampton Oundle			147	a	68	14, 15, 18	40	19th	63.1	51.4	57.0	+1.6	6	0.71	18	+9	Oundle	3.4	-1.2	28	0	41	—	—	—	—
Oxford Oxford			208	p	65	18th	44	19th	60.9	48.0	54.1	+0.9	5	0.89	23	+10	Oxford	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stafford Cheshire			646	a	63	18th	42	19th	62.0	49.1	55.2	+1.4	5	0.73	19	+11	Cheshire	—	—	27	0	35	56.7	—	—	—
Worcester Tenbury			313	p	66	17th	38	19th	62.0	49.1	55.8	—	5	0.49	13	—	Tenbury	—	—	27	0	35	58.0	—	58.0	—
Malvern			377	h	64	17th	45	19th	61.1	50.9	55.8	—	5	0.49	13	—	Malvern	3.4	—	27	0	35	58.0	—	58.0	—
Hereford Hereford			291	a	67	17th	41	19th	62.9	49.4	55.8	+1.5	4	0.41	10	0	Ross on Wye	3.1	—	26	0	35	57.5	—	57.6	—
Gloucester Clifton			225	a	67	17th	48	19th	62.7	52.4	57.3	+0.6	5	0.84	21	+8	Clifton	3.2	-1.4	26	0	50	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																										
London Westminster			27	a	66	14, 18	48	19th	65.0	53.4	58.9	+1.7	4	0.26	7	-1	Westminster	3.4	-0.7	28	0	44	—	—	—	—
Greenwich			149	a	68	18th	45	19th	67.0	51.9	59.1	+2.4	4	0.19	5	-3	Greenwich	3.9	-0.9	32	0	35	—	—	—	—
Hampstead			450	a	65	18th	47	15th	62.3	51.4	56.6	—	5	0.24	6	—	Hampstead	3.2	—	26	0	38	—	—	—	—
Camden Square			110	a	69	18th	48	19th	65.9	52.4	58.8	+1.3	4	0.22	6	-3	Camden Square	—	—	0	44	58.4	—	57.1	—	—
Surrey Richmond (Kew O)			18	t	66	17th	46	19th	64.7	53.2	58.7	+2.7	4	0.19	5	-4	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	3.8	-0.9	31	0	40	59.2	+2.3	58.5	+1.1
Witley			150	a	65	17, 18, 19	44	19th	64.3	51.6	57.7	+2.4	5	0.17	4	-6	Witley	4.1	-0.8	33	0	35	59.5	+2.2	58.0	+0.3
Kent Tunbridge Wells			354	h	68	18th	45	19th	65.1	50.9	57.7	+2.0	5	0.22	6	-4	Tunbridge Wells	3.8	-1.5	31	0	35	59.8	—	59.2	—
Margate			51	h	68	16th	49	15th	65.9	54.6	60.0	+2.2	2	0.04	1	-9	Margate	5.5	+0.3	44	0	45	61.2	+2.6	61.0	+1.7
Dungeness			21	t	67	14th	48	19th	64.3	55.6	59.7	+2.5	3	0.09	2	-8	Folkestone									

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, September 20th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.			
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.		Speed.			Time.
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.
Shetlands ...	310	42	+	18	2	14 to 19	78	51	32	5	0	300	39	17	18	15	59	26	18
Lerwick ...																			
Orkneys ...	188	16	5			Instrument out of action.													
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	18, 20	4	59	98	7	0	280	30	13	18	10	57	26	18
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	14 to 18	31	99	29	9	0	230	33	15	17	23	54	24	17
2. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	15, 17	5	80	89	14	0	190	26	12	15	16	57	25	18
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	14 to 18, 20	34	75	42	17	0	260	36	16	18	14	52	23	18
3. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	17, 18	13	63	74	18	0	260	32	14	18	10	51	23	18
York, E.R. ...	67	41	+	—	0	14 to 18, 20	27	102	39	0	0	260	31	14	20	10	48	21	20
Lincoln ...	280	43	31	—	0	16 to 18, 20	10	106	39	13	0	210	29	13	20	24	48	21	20
4. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk ...	52	42	+	—	0	20	5	66	82	15	0	210	28	13	20	23	41	18	20
Essex ...	103	90	+	—	0	17, 20	9	96	53	10	0	—	38	17	20	22	50	22	20
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	60	83	25	0	210	22	10	20	22	43	19	20
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	20	4	65	87	12	0	200	26	12	20	19	55	25	20
Kent ...	409	70	+	—	0	17, 20	11	100	57	0	0	220	35	16	20	23	49	22	20
Hampshire ...	811	42	+	—	0	17, 20	7	84	8	9	0	220	27	12	20	21	45	20	20
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	15 to 17, 20	23	104	30	2	9	220	32	14	17	14	50	22	20
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	17, 20	9	78	61	12	8	230	29	13	20	21	41	18	20
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	20	1	14 to 18, 20	44	90	32	1	0	190	42	19	20	24	63	28	20
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	17, 18, 20	7	14 to 18, 20	63	68	29	1	0	250	45	20	17	23	61	27	17
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey ...	64	45	+	20	4	15 to 20	34	106	23	1	0	240	51	23	20	24	79	35	20
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	17, 19, 20	19	50	67	28	4	—	35	16	20	14	46	21	20
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	16, 17, 19, 20	13	52	71	32	0	210	33	15	20	18	43	19	20
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin ...	49	27	—	17, 18, 20	7	14, 16 to 20	24	83	52	2	0	250	62	28	20	24	—	—	—
Clare ...	100	40	+	20	3	14 to 17, 20	37	84	35	9	0	—	54	24	20	20	87	39	20
Kerry ...	98	41	+	20	2	15, 16, 17, 20	24	93	47	2	0	250	45	20	20	17	79	35	20
(Valencia Observatory) ...	160	30	+	20	3	15 to 17, 19, 20	22	83	50	10	0	—	43	19	20	19	69	31	20
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	15, 19, 20	16	90	50	12	0	260	37	17	20	20	52	23	20

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

‡ Standard mounting.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	—	—	—	23	8	3.5	20	9	4.0	21	9	3.8	24	12	5.2	16	11	4.8	25	12	5.4	25	10	4.4
North ...	—	—	—	2	4	1.8	2	3	1.3	0	—	—	2	3	1.5	3	4	1.9	1	5	2.1	2	8	3.7
West ...	—	—	—	25	16	7.1	24	9	4.0	22	7	3.0	25	15	6.5	20	14	6.3	22	13	6.0	20	11	5.1
East ...	—	—	—	1	10	4.6	2	3	1.5	1	2	0.7	2	6	2.8	4	5	2.4	3	15	6.5	6	5	2.1
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
No record ...	—	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

25th September, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 39.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)THIRTY-NINTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 21ST TO SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 27TH, 1924.Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	THIRTY-NINTH WEEK of 1924—September 21st to September 27th, 1924.																		
	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall					Sunshine.			
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration	Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	°F. 58	°F. 32	°F. 54.4	°F. 41.3	°F. 47.5	°F. - 2.6	day-deg. F. 40	day-deg. F. - 18	day-deg. F. 2	day-deg. F. 0	days. 4	days. - 1	inches. 0.55	mm. 14	mm. - 12	hr. 3.9	hr. + 0.8	% 33	mb. 1003
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	60	28	54.9	39.6	46.9	- 3.6	41	- 20	7	+ 5	4	0	0.74	19	+ 4	5.3	+ 1.9	45	1003
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	63	38	58.7	46.2	52.1	- 0.7	71	- 5	0	0	5	+ 1	0.73	18	+ 6	5.5	+ 1.4	46	1005
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	64	40	59.1	49.0	53.8	- 0.2	83	- 1	0	0	5	+ 2	1.15	29	+ 15	4.6	- 0.1	39	1007
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	64	39	58.7	46.5	52.3	- 0.5	72	- 5	0	- 1	5	+ 2	1.06	27	+ 14	5.1	+ 1.0	43	1005
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	65	42	59.8	50.0	54.7	- 0.5	89	- 3	0	0	6	+ 3	1.72	44	+ 29	4.9	0.0	41	1007
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	63	29	56.9	40.4	48.3	- 3.6	49	- 21	4	+ 3	4	0	0.75	19	- 7	4.9	+ 1.4	41	1004
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	61	34	57.4	46.6	51.8	- 1.5	69	- 10	0	0	5	+ 1	1.13	29	+ 9	4.7	+ 0.8	39	1004
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	64	40	58.5	48.2	53.1	- 1.4	78	- 10	0	0	5	+ 1	1.38	35	+ 14	5.1	+ 1.0	43	1005
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	60	36	56.5	43.9	49.9	- 2.6	55	- 18	0	0	4	- 1	1.05	27	+ 5	5.5	+ 2.1	46	1004
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	65	37	56.6	45.3	50.7	- 3.2	61	- 22	0	0	5	+ 1	1.43	36	+ 17	4.3	+ 0.4	36	1006
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	63	49	60.0	52.3	55.9	- 1.8	97	- 13	0	0	5	+ 1	1.34	34	+ 15	5.8	+ 0.8	49	1007
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	65	28	57.7	45.6	51.4	- 1.8	67	- 11	1	+ 1	5	+ 1	1.11	28	+ 11	5.0	+ 1.0	42	1005
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 4 Weeks, August 31st to September 27th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	73	32	57.8	46.3	51.8	+ 0.1	276	+ 2	2	0	18	0	5.22	133	+ 46	4.3	+ 0.8	34	1003
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	70	28	58.8	44.9	51.5	- 0.7	273	- 16	7	+ 4	19	+ 5	3.68	93	+ 42	4.9	+ 0.9	38	1005
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	71	37	61.9	50.2	55.7	+ 1.3	385	+ 36	0	0	18	+ 6	2.14	54	+ 15	4.2	- 0.4	33	1008
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	72	40	63.7	52.7	57.9	+ 1.8	447	+ 53	0	0	18	+ 7	2.67	68	+ 24	3.8	- 1.3	30	1010
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	72	38	62.4	50.5	56.2	+ 1.3	396	+ 34	0	- 2	18	+ 7	3.06	77	+ 34	3.7	- 0.8	29	1009
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	73	40	63.5	52.9	57.9	+ 0.8	447	+ 26	0	0	19	+ 8	3.19	82	+ 34	4.1	- 1.3	32	1011
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	29	59.7	47.4	53.3	0.0	321	+ 2	4	+ 3	19	+ 5	3.94	100	+ 16	3.9	- 0.2	31	1006
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	69	34	60.7	50.9	55.6	+ 0.7	381	+ 20	0	0	19	+ 5	3.99	101	+ 38	3.7	- 0.8	29	1008
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	71	38	61.6	52.0	56.5	+ 0.4	408	+ 11	0	0	20	+ 6	4.76	121	+ 57	3.8	- 1.1	31	1009
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	69	36	59.3	49.0	53.9	- 0.1	334	- 3	0	0	19	+ 2	4.53	115	+ 47	3.8	- 0.1	30	1005
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	73	37	60.7	50.0	55.1	- 0.3	366	- 9	0	0	20	+ 5	4.71	119	+ 53	3.7	- 0.8	29	1008
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	72	49	63.0	55.0	58.8	- 0.4	471	- 10	0	0	16	+ 3	3.27	84	+ 28	5.5	- 0.6	44	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	73	28	61.2	50.1	55.4	+ 0.5	376	+ 15	1	+ 1	19	+ 6	3.67	93	+ 36	4.0	- 0.6	31	1008
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 39 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to September 27th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	81	12	52.0	41.6	46.5	- 0.1	1688	- 94	450	- 68	178	- 1	34.61	880	+ 1	3.5	- 0.1	26	1008
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	80	2	52.5	40.1	46.0	- 1.1	1715	- 270	615	+ 28	173	+ 21	24.29	617	+ 65	3.7	- 0.5	27	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	87	16	54.8	42.2	48.3	- 0.4	2224	- 64	516	+ 66	138	+ 2	19.29	489	+ 48	4.2	- 0.4	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	87	18	56.7	43.7	49.9	0.0	2629	+ 5	476	+ 9	137	+ 6	19.95	503	+ 82	4.9	- 0.1	37	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	87	15	56.2	42.2	48.9	- 0.6	2402	- 144	516	+ 20	145	+ 15	23.74	603	+ 131	4.0	- 0.5	30	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	86	17	56.8	44.1	50.2	- 0.8	2644	- 148	398	+ 41	138	+ 11	23.30	594	+ 137	5.2	0.0	39	1013
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	80	15	53.7	41.9	47.6	- 0.9	1977	- 209	457	+ 66	171	+ 12	31.57	800	- 14	3.7	- 0.6	27	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	85	21	54.5	43.9	49.2	- 0.3	2265	- 127	366	+ 6	162	+ 18	27.02	685	+ 72	4.0	- 0.5	30	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	84	14	55.6	44.6	49.8	- 0.8	2449	- 186	309	+ 25	151	+ 8	31.91	809	+ 159	4.4	- 0.6	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	73	18	54.4	43.7	48.8	- 0.4	2154	- 118	287	- 26	190	+ 14	30.43	772	+ 93	3.6	- 0.4	27	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	75	21	56.1	44.9	50.3	- 0.4	2480	- 137	226	- 16	179	+ 24	31.19	791	+ 88	3.7	- 0.8	28	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	83	30	56.7	48.1	52.2	- 0.6	2874	- 185	88	- 12	150	+ 4	23.82	607	+ 80	5.5	- 0.4	42	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	87	2	55.1	43.1	48.9	- 0.6	2294	- 140	417	+ 22	158	+ 13	26.27	667	+ 86	4.1	- 0.4	31	1011
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.								
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
66. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.	*F.	*F.			in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	°F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	
I. of Man	Douglas	284	h	59	27th	44	27th	56.6	46.9	51.5	-1.3	4	1.52	39	+24	Douglas	5.8	+1.7	48	0	38	—	—	—	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumberland	Cockle Park	324	p	61	27th	38	26th	58.4	40.9	49.2	-1.2	4	1.52	39	+24	Cockle Park	5.6	+1.6	47	0	34	40.4	-1.3	52.1	0.0
Northumberland	Tynemouth	118	p	63	27th	44	25th	57.9	47.6	52.5	+0.2	5	0.78	20	+7	Tynemouth	—	—	38	0	38	—	—	—	—
Durham	Durham	336	p	61	27th	38	21, 25	57.1	41.7	49.0	-2.7	5	0.70	18	+5	Durham	4.4	+0.8	37	0	32	—	—	—	—
York	Rounton	249	p	61	25, 27	42	24, 25	58.7	45.6	51.8	+0.4	5	0.54	14	+2	Rounton	—	—	37	0	32	—	—	—	—
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	64	27th	39	27th	57.1	44.1	50.8	—	6	0.81	21	—	West Witton	—	—	37	0	32	—	—	—	—
N. Riding	Scarborough	118	h	62	21, 24	45	25th	59.7	48.3	53.7	+0.1	4	0.49	12	-1	Scarborough	6.0	+1.9	51	0	40	—	—	52.3	—
N. Riding	York	56	p	62	26th	43	25th	59.9	47.7	53.5	+0.4	5	0.69	18	+7	York	6.0	+2.3	51	0	—	—	—	55.9	—
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	61	21st	46	25th	57.7	49.9	53.6	-0.9	4	0.76	19	+9	Spurn Head	5.1	—	43	—	—	—	—	55.4	-0.2
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	p	63	21st	41	25th	60.0	47.9	53.7	+0.1	4	0.61	15	+4	Lincoln	—	—	40	0	40	54.7	0.0	56.4	+0.4
Lincoln	Cranwell	236	t	61	21st	40	25th	58.7	46.1	52.1	-1.6	5	0.45	11	0	Cranwell	5.3	+0.8	44	0	33	—	—	—	—
Lincoln	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	5.6	+0.9	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	63	21st	42	25th	58.7	48.3	53.3	-1.4	5	0.52	13	0	Cromer	3.8	-1.0	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk	Yarmouth	13	t	63	21st	45	23, 25	59.4	50.3	54.6	+0.1	6	1.28	33	+18	Yarmouth	4.5	—	38	0	41	56.7	-0.1	58.0	0.0
Norfolk	Norwich	93	a	63	21st	40	25th	59.4	48.4	53.6	-0.4	6	2.13	54	+88	Norwich	4.5	—	38	0	36	55.2	—	58.0	0.0
Norfolk	Geldeston	37	a	64	21st	41	25th	59.8	48.7	54.0	-0.2	5	2.21	56	+42	Geldeston	4.5	-0.3	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	63	21st	40	25th	59.4	45.9	52.3	-1.7	4	0.39	10	-2	Cambridge	4.7	0.0	40	0	35	56.8	+0.5	58.5	+0.9
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	60	21st	42	25th	56.7	48.0	52.1	-0.9	5	0.76	19	+4	Rothamsted	5.1	+0.4	43	0	35	54.3	—	—	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	63	21st	45	25th	59.0	50.0	54.3	—	4	1.01	26	—	Tottenham	4.9	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	63	21st	49	24th	60.1	52.6	56.2	-1.2	4	0.93	24	+13	Clacton-on-Sea	4.8	-0.5	41	0	44	56.9	-0.1	58.5	+0.3
Essex	Southend	90	h	65	21st	49	24th	61.1	51.7	56.2	—	6	0.79	20	—	Southend	4.4	—	37	0	46	58.2	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	63	27th	40	22nd	57.9	44.3	50.8	-0.5	5	0.99	25	+11	Harrogate	5.9	+1.9	50	0	40	52.6	-0.2	53.5	0.0
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	61	21st	43	25th	58.4	47.0	52.4	—	6	1.24	32	+19	Sheffield	5.0	+1.4	42	0	39	53.7	0.0	54.7	+0.3
Derby	Buxton	987	p	59	27th	42	25th	55.3	44.7	49.8	-0.2	6	1.37	35	+14	Buxton	4.8	—	41	0	39	52.3	+0.1	54.0	+0.1
Nottingham	Worksop (Hods'ck)	56	a	63	21, 27	39	25th	61.4	46.4	53.5	+0.9	5	0.96	24	+13	Worksop	5.1	+1.5	43	0	32	54.4	—	55.1	—
Nottingham	Nottingham	192	a	61	21st	44	25th	58.7	48.3	53.3	+0.8	5	0.40	10	0	Nottingham	5.5	+1.7	46	0	39	53.8	0.0	56.1	+0.1
Warwick	Birmingham (Edge)	525	t	61	21, 27	44	25th	58.0	46.6	52.0	-0.9	7	0.89	23	+11	Birmingham	4.2	+0.9	35	0	41	51.4	-1.0	52.7	-0.3
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	61	21, 22	40	25th	58.1	46.7	52.1	—	3	0.41	11	—	Oundle	5.6	—	47	0	32	55.7	—	56.4	—
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	62	21, 27	45	25th	59.4	47.9	53.4	-0.4	5	1.30	33	+21	Oxford	4.5	0.0	38	0	38	—	—	—	—
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	62	27th	43	25, 27	57.3	45.4	51.1	-0.5	6	1.02	36	+11	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	39	—	—	—	—
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	64	27th	43	27th	58.7	46.4	52.3	-0.1	6	1.34	34	+24	Tenbury	—	—	—	0	34	54.5	—	—	—
Worcester	Malvern	377	h	61	21st	44	25th	57.1	47.6	52.1	—	6	1.60	41	—	Malvern	6.5	—	55	0	34	55.3	—	57.1	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	62	21, 27	42	23rd	58.9	44.7	51.5	-1.3	6	1.93	49	+36	Ross on Wye	5.5	—	47	0	38	54.9	—	56.7	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	61	21, 26, 27	46	23rd	58.9	48.4	53.4	-1.5	6	1.37	35	+19	Clifton	4.7	+0.4	40	0	36	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	63	21, 27	43	25th	60.1	51.6	55.7	-0.1	5	0.89	23	+12	Westminster	4.8	+1.2	40	0	41	—	—	—	—
London	Greenwich	149	a	60	21st	43	25th	61.0	49.4	54.9	-0.1	5	1.17	30	+18	Greenwich	5.0	+0.6	43	0	34	—	—	—	—
London	Hampstead	450	a	61	21st	47	24, 25	57.7	48.9	53.1	—	5	0.99	25	—	Hampstead	4.9	—	41	0	37	—	—	—	—
London	Camden Square	110	a	65	21st	43	24th	60.9	50.0	55.2	-0.6	5	0.98	25	+13	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	42	56.3	—	56.8	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	63	21st	45	25th	59.5	50.5	54.8	+0.3	5	1.08	27	+15	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	4.9	+0.6	42	0	37	56.5	+0.8	57.7	+1.0
W. Riding	Wiseley	150	a	63	21st	46	25th	59.7	49.7	54.5	+0.7	7	1.68	43	+29	Wiseley	5.2	+0.7	44	0	36	56.9	+0.8	57.4	+0.3
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	64	27th	44	25th	60.0	49.3	54.4	+0.1	5	1.49	38	+24	Tunbridge Wells	4.5	-0.4	38	0	35	57.8	—	58.9	—
Kent	Margate	51	h	65	21st	48	24, 25	60.6	51.4	55.8	-0.6	6	1.84	47	+34	Margate	4.7	-0.1	39	0	42	58.1	+0.7	60.5	+1.9
Sussex	Dunstable	21	t	63	21st	50	25th	60.1	53.9	56.9	+1.0	6	1.00												

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, September 27th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.			
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	d.	h.	m.
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.														
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	—	0	22, 27	7	73	55	33	0	250	29	13	27	14	41	18	27
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	Instrument out of action part of week.					0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	28	106	34	0	60	24	11	23	14	40	18	21
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	21	4	29	104	31	0	280	29	13	21	6	44	20	21
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	19	63	58	28	70	19	9	23	8	46	21	21
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	21, 23	10	24	69	65	0	270	36	16	21	5	62	23	21
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	21, 23	11	32	110	15	0	260	38	17	21	8	62	23	21
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	21	1	21 to 26	27	95	42	3	0	240	39	17	21	4	59	26	21
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	21	12	82	(62)	(12)	0	230	35	16	21	4	48	22	21
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	21, 23, 25 to 27	32	77	46	13	0	150	32	14	25	20	44	20	21
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	†	—	0	21, 23 to 25	22	105	39	2	0	—	30	14	23	7	48	21	21
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	44	105	19	0	220	18	8	21	2	33	15	21
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	57	105	6	0	220	20	9	21	3	39	17	22
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	21 to 23, 25	18	103	45	2	0	250	30	13	22	12	47	21	22
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	68	75	3	22	240	23	10	21	2	41	18	22
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	21 to 23	11	107	43	7	0	260	30	13	22	12	49	22	22
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	22	3	77	(81)	(7)	0	280	28	13	22	12	41	18	22
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	21	8	21, 24	4	67	71	18	0	250	53	24	21	3	79	35	21
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	21	9	21, 22, 24	12	62	78	7	0	240	65	29	21	2	87	39	21
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	21	4	21 to 26	32	74	47	11	0	250	51	23	21	1	73	33	21
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	22	2	22 to 24	6	74	77	9	0	—	43	19	22	22	55	25	22
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	22	4	60	76	11	17	200	30	13	22	22	43	19	22
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	21	5	21 to 25	18	69	65	11	0	250	49	22	21	1	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	0	21 to 23	15	72	53	28	0	—	28	12	23	3	41	18	22
Kerry Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory) ...	98	41	†	—	0	22, 23, 25	22	75	54	17	0	270	34	15	22	23	62	28	22
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	22	1	22, 23, 25	17	82	64	4	0	—	39	17	22	22	62	28	22
11a. SCILLY ISLES.																			
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	21 to 26	62	63	38	0	0	280	36	16	22	7	56	25	22

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

† Standard mounting.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	8	4	2.0	19	13	5.7	18	8	3.4	13	11	4.8	9	13	5.6	13	9	3.9	11	6	2.7	15	6	2.7
North ...	8	5	2.3	5	12	5.2	8	7	3.1	11	12	5.4	11	11	5.1	13	11	4.7	15	13	6.0	15	13	6.0
West ...	18	10	4.3	15	9	3.9	12	8	3.4	14	14	6.2	18	16	7.0	17	13	5.6	17	10	4.3	17	10	4.3
East ...	3	8	3.4	9	14	6.3	7	8	3.4	10	11	5.1	2	10	4.3	8	6	2.8	7	9	3.9	7	9	3.9
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
No record ...	—	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	5	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

2nd October, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 40.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

FORTIETH WEEK.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 28TH TO SATURDAY, OCTOBER 4TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FORTIETH WEEK of 1924—September 28th to October 4th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.		
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration	Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
				Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal						
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		59	35	54.5	46.8	50.5	+1.5			59	+ 8	0	- 2	5	0	1.36	35	+ 4	1.1
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		61	35	55.8	45.9	50.7	+1.5			61	+ 7	0	- 3	5	+ 1	0.70	18	+ 1	1.9
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		65	35	59.7	46.8	53.0	+1.8			77	+12	0	- 1	3	- 1	0.54	14	- 1	3.5
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		67	35	61.0	47.0	53.8	+1.5			83	+10	0	- 1	3	- 1	0.59	15	+ 2	4.1
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		65	32	59.4	44.5	51.7	+0.8			68	+ 3	0	- 3	3	- 1	0.46	12	- 2	3.3
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		68	32	60.5	47.4	53.7	+0.4			82	+ 2	0	- 1	3	- 1	0.59	15	- 3	4.5
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		62	32	55.4	45.2	50.2	- 0.3			57	- 5	0	- 1	5	+ 1	2.07	53	+27	2.0
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		63	36	58.1	47.1	52.4	+0.7			73	+ 4	0	- 1	4	0	0.54	14	- 7	2.9
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		64	34	58.4	47.1	52.6	- 0.2			74	- 2	0	0	4	0	0.70	18	- 6	3.5
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		61	31	55.2	44.3	49.6	- 1.6			53	-12	0	0	6	+ 2	1.70	43	+23	2.8
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		63	34	56.2	44.4	50.1	- 2.3			57	-16	0	- 1	5	+ 1	2.00	51	+32	3.2
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		64	42	58.6	49.8	54.1	- 2.0			85	-14	0	0	5	+ 1	0.85	22	+ 1	4.9
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		63	31	58.0	46.0	51.8	+0.2			69	0	0	- 1	4	0	0.99	25	+ 7	3.2
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 5 Weeks, August 31st to October 4th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		73	32	57.2	46.4	51.5	+0.3			335	+10	2	- 2	23	0	6.58	168	+50	3.6
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	28	58.2	45.1	51.3	- 0.3			334	- 9	7	+ 1	24	+ 6	4.38	111	+43	4.3
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	35	61.4	49.5	55.2	+1.5			462	+48	0	- 1	21	+ 5	2.68	68	+14	4.1
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	35	63.1	51.6	57.1	+1.8			530	+63	0	- 1	21	+ 6	3.26	83	+26	3.9
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		72	32	61.8	49.3	55.3	+1.2			464	+37	0	- 5	21	+ 6	3.52	89	+32	3.6
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	32	62.9	51.8	57.1	+0.8			529	+28	0	- 1	22	+ 7	3.78	97	+31	4.1
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	29	58.9	47.0	52.7	- 0.1			378	- 3	4	+ 2	24	+ 6	6.01	153	+43	3.5
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		69	34	60.2	50.1	54.9	+0.6			454	+24	0	- 1	23	+ 5	4.53	115	+31	3.6
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	34	60.9	51.0	55.8	+0.3			482	+ 9	0	0	24	+ 6	5.46	139	+51	3.8
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	31	58.4	48.1	53.1	- 0.4			387	-15	0	0	25	+ 4	6.23	158	+70	3.6
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		73	34	59.8	48.9	54.1	- 0.6			423	-25	0	- 1	25	+ 6	6.71	170	+85	3.6
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		72	42	62.1	54.0	57.9	- 0.6			556	-24	0	0	21	+ 4	4.12	106	+29	5.4
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	28	60.6	49.2	54.7	+0.5			444	+16	1	- 1	23	+ 6	4.66	118	+43	3.8
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 40 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to October 4th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	52.0	41.7	46.6	- 0.1			1747	- 86	450	- 70	183	- 1	35.97	915	+ 5	3.5
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	52.5	40.3	46.1	- 1.1			1776	-263	615	+25	178	+22	24.99	635	+66	3.7
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	54.9	42.3	48.4	- 0.4			2301	- 52	516	+65	141	+ 1	19.83	503	+47	4.2
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	56.8	43.8	50.0	- 0.0			2712	+15	476	+ 8	140	+ 5	20.54	520	+84	4.8
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	56.3	42.3	49.0	- 0.6			2470	-141	516	+17	148	+14	24.20	615	+129	3.9
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	56.9	44.2	50.3	- 0.7			2726	-146	398	+40	141	+10	23.89	602	+134	5.1
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.8	42.0	47.6	- 1.0			2034	-214	457	+65	176	+13	33.64	853	+13	3.6
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	54.6	44.0	49.3	- 0.2			2338	-123	366	+ 5	166	+18	27.56	699	+65	4.0
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	55.6	44.6	49.9	- 0.8			2523	-188	309	+25	155	+ 8	32.61	827	+153	4.4
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	54.4	43.7	48.9	- 0.3			2207	-130	287	-26	196	+16	32.13	815	+116	3.6
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	56.1	44.9	50.3	- 0.4			2537	-153	226	-17	184	+25	33.19	842	+120	3.7
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	56.7	48.1	52.3	- 0.6			2959	-190	88	-12	155	+ 5	24.67	629	+81	5.5
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	55.2	43.2	49.0	- 0.5			2362	-139	417	+21	163	+13	27.26	692	+93	4.1
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.					
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean										Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal
				*F.		*F.		*F.	*F.	*F.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	°F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.
65. ISLE OF MAN.				58	4th	41	1st	55.9	48.0	51.8	+0.3	5	1.60	41	+16	Douglas	2.6	-1.2	23	0	36	—	—
I. of Man Douglas		284	h	58	4th	41	1st	55.9	48.0	51.8	+0.3	5	1.60	41	+16	Douglas	2.6	-1.2	23	0	36	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.				61	28th	39	28th	57.9	45.1	51.3	+2.6	4	0.25	6	-12	Cockle Park	2.9	-0.7	26	0	34	49.5	-0.5
Northumb-land	Cockle Park	324	p	61	28th	39	28th	57.9	45.1	51.3	+2.6	4	0.25	6	-12	Cockle Park	2.9	-0.7	26	0	34	49.5	-0.5
berland	Tynemouth	118	h	62	30th	43	2nd	58.3	48.0	53.0	+2.4	5	0.16	4	-11	Tynemouth	2.9	-0.7	26	0	34	—	—
Durham	Durham	336	p	60	28,30,1	35	2nd	58.0	43.6	50.6	+0.7	3	0.48	12	-4	Durham	2.6	-0.7	23	2	29	—	—
York	Rounton	249	h	62	30th	39	2nd	59.4	45.3	52.1	+2.5	4	0.55	14	-1	Rounton	2.6	-0.7	23	2	29	—	—
N. Riding	West Witton	605	h	60	28, 1	37	28, 2	57.9	45.0	51.3	—	3	0.28	7	—	West Witton	—	—	23	2	29	—	—
	Scarborough	118	h	57	1st	45	28th	60.1	49.6	54.7	+2.8	3	1.30	33	+17	Scarborough	3.6	-0.1	32	0	38	53.6	—
	York	56	h	65	30th	37	28th	61.7	46.0	53.6	+2.4	3	0.57	14	0	York	3.2	-0.1	28	—	—	53.9	-0.1
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	63	28th	47	28, 4	59.9	49.9	54.8	+2.0	3	0.33	8	-4	Spurn Head	4.6	—	40	—	—	53.9	-0.1
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	h	64	29, 30	42	2nd	61.4	47.6	54.3	+2.7	2	0.58	15	+2	Lincoln	—	—	33	0	39	54.1	+0.6
	Cranwell	236	t	65	30th	40	2nd	60.7	45.7	53.0	+1.3	2	0.67	17	+4	Cranwell	3.8	-0.2	33	0	32	—	—
	Skegness	—	h	65	30th	41	28th	62.4	49.6	55.8	—	2	0.21	5	—	Skegness	4.6	+0.4	41	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.				66	1st	44	2nd	63.1	48.7	55.7	+2.8	4	0.98	25	+13	Cromer	5.0	+1.1	44	—	—	—	—
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	66	1st	44	2nd	63.1	48.7	55.7	+2.8	4	0.98	25	+13	Cromer	5.0	+1.1	44	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	13	t	62	28-2, 4	46	2, 3	61.4	50.0	55.5	+2.7	2	0.63	16	+2	Yarmouth	4.9	—	43	0	37	55.3	-0.2
	Norwich	93	a	66	1st	37	28th	61.3	45.9	53.4	+1.3	3	0.84	21	+6	Norwich	4.8	—	42	0	34	53.5	—
	Geldeston	37	a	67	1st	35	28th	62.4	45.4	53.7	+1.3	2	0.56	14	+1	Geldeston	5.0	+1.1	44	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	66	30th	35	28th	61.7	45.4	53.3	+1.3	3	0.40	10	-1	Cambridge	4.3	+0.5	38	0	34	55.7	+0.6
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	62	29, 30	36	28th	53.4	44.3	51.1	-0.1	3	0.48	12	-2	Rothamsted	3.5	-0.3	30	0	35	53.6	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	63	30th	41	28, 3	59.7	47.0	53.2	-	3	0.69	18	—	Tottenham	2.4	-	21	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	62	30, 1	37	28th	59.7	49.4	54.4	+1.1	2	0.17	4	-6	Clacton-on-Sea	3.6	-0.6	31	0	34	55.8	-0.1
	Southend	90	h	67	30th	41	28th	62.4	49.6	55.8	—	2	0.21	5	—	Southend	3.8	—	33	0	41	56.7	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.				61	28, 30	40	2nd	58.7	45.9	52.1	+2.5	4	0.57	15	-1	Harrogate	3.5	+0.2	30	0	34	51.9	0.0
York	Harrogate	479	t	61	28, 30	40	2nd	58.7	45.9	52.1	+2.5	4	0.57	15	-1	Harrogate	3.5	+0.2	30	0	34	51.9	0.0
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	62	30th	40	2nd	59.1	46.4	52.6	—	3	0.45	11	-1	Sheffield	2.6	-0.4	23	0	34	52.4	-0.4
Derby	Buxton	987	p	58	28th	34	2nd	56.4	42.4	49.2	+1.3	4	0.34	9	-15	Buxton	2.9	-	25	0	35	50.8	-0.4
Nottingham	Worksop (Hods'ck)	56	a	65	30th	35	28th	62.3	44.6	53.2	+2.4	4	0.44	11	-1	Worksop	3.3	+0.4	29	1	30	53.6	-
	Nottingham	192	a	64	30th	38	28th	60.3	45.4	52.6	+2.0	2	0.40	10	-1	Nottingham	2.9	-0.1	26	0	34	53.2	+0.5
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	62	30th	38	2nd	58.6	46.1	52.2	+1.1	2	0.40	10	-3	Birmingham	2.8	+0.1	24	1	29	51.0	-0.7
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	63	30, 1	35	28th	60.6	43.0	51.5	+0.9	2	0.32	8	—	Oundle	4.4	—	39	0	32	54.4	-
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	63	28, 30	37	2nd	60.7	45.3	52.8	+0.9	2	0.59	15	+2	Oxford	4.1	+0.4	36	0	32	—	—
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	60	30th	37	2nd	57.0	43.6	50.1	+0.3	3	0.60	15	+1	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	37	—	—
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	61	29, 1	32	2nd	59.1	42.6	50.6	0.0	4	0.53	13	+1	Tenbury	—	—	—	1	29	53.2	—
	Malvern	377	h	62	29th	41	2nd	58.7	46.9	52.6	-	2	0.59	15	-	Malvern	4.2	-	37	0	32	54.0	-
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	61	29th	34	28, 2	57.1	41.9	49.3	-1.7	3	0.58	15	+1	Ross on Wye	3.5	-	31	1	28	54.2	-
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	62	28, 29	40	2nd	59.7	46.6	53.0	+0.1	2	0.16	4	-14	Clifton	3.5	0.0	31	0	40	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.				64	29th	44	28th	60.3	48.3	54.1	+0.4	3	0.67	17	+4	Westminster	2.8	+0.1	25	0	37	—	—
London	Westminster	27	a	64	29th	44	28th	60.3	48.3	54.1	+0.4	3	0.67	17	+4	Westminster	2.8	+0.1	25	0	37	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	66	30th	39	28th	61.1	45.4	53.0	+0.2	3	0.79	20	+6	Greenwich	3.2	-0.3	28	1	30	—	—
	Hampstead	450	a	61	29, 30	41	28th	58.1	47.4	52.6	-	3	0.62	16	-	Hampstead	3.2	-	28	0	33	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	64	29, 30	42	28th	60.3	47.4	53.7	+0.3	3	0.55	14	0	Camden Square	—	-	28	0	39	54.8	-
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	64	30th	41	28, 3	60.1	47.1	53.4	+1.0	2	0.74	19	+4	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	2.7	-0.7	24	0	36	54.9	+0.3
	Wiseley	150	h	63	30, 3	40	28th	60.3	46.0	52.9	+1.2	3	0.35	9	-8	Wiseley	3.8	+0.2	34	0	32	55.6	+0.7
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	63	28th	38	28th	60.1	46.3	53.0	+0.6	3	0.29	7	-10	Tunbridge Wells	3.9	-0.1	34	0	32	56.7	-
	Margate	51	t	64	2nd	46	28th	61.9	50.1	55.8	+1.5	2	0.78	20	+4	Margate	5.2	+1.4	46	0	41	56.5	+0.4
Dungeness	Dungeness	21	h	68	30th	37	28th	61.4	49.4	55.2	+1.2	1	0.04	1	-17	Folkestone	5.4	-	47	0	40	—	—
S																							

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, October 4th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.		m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	28, 29, 30, 1	32	93	27	7	0	230	36	16	29	1	48
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	28, 29, 1	8	93	62	5	0	160	29	13	29	20	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	65	93	10	0	220	23	10	28	21	43
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	28, 29	8	57	98	5	0	210	33	15	28	21	47
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	32	86	50	0	200	23	10	28	19	52
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	28, 29	22	34	59	53	0	200	30	13	29	9	51
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	40	103	25	0	170	24	11	29	22	43
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	29	9	45	76	38	0	180	27	12	29	21	37
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	29	5	44	(47)	(72)	0	180	27	12	29	14	34
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	29	12	41	45	70	0	180	31	14	29	14	43
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	+	—	0	29	2	52	51	63	0	—	25	11	29	20	31
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	9	65	94	0	170	17	7	29	14	32
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	9	101	58	0	170	20	9	29	12	35
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	42	88	38	0	170	21	9	29	11	29
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	21	105	42	0	200	18	8	29	10	30
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	50	80	38	0	180	24	11	29	15	41
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	29	1	40	(100)	(27)	0	180	25	11	29	13	34
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	29, 30	9	66	50	34	0	180	32	14	29	20	53
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	29, 30	7	68	87	6	0	330	28	13	30	20	48
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	28 to 30	44	78	40	6	0	180	32	14	29	13	49
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	29, 30	19	62	71	16	0	—	35	16	29	16	43
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	28 to 30	8	66	76	18	0	160	29	13	29	12	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	30	9	55	64	40	0	—	28	12	30	5	43
Kerry Cahirciveen ...	98	41	+	—	0	28	0	79	71	12	0	180	27	12	28	14	44
(Valencia Observatory) ...	160	30	+	—	0	29, 30	4	88	55	21	0	—	27	12	30	14	42
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	29, 30	4	88	55	21	0	—	27	12	30	14	42
11. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	30	1	29, 30, 3	34	54	56	23	0	330	39	17	30	7	51

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	22	12	5.5	18	11	4.8	14	14	6.3	10	9	4.1	16	15	6.9	14	11	4.8	14	13	5.6	15	10	4.5
North ...	6	9	3.8	3	4	1.8	1	2	0.9	2	3	1.2	11	14	6.3	11	19	8.5	8	5	2.4	11	10	4.5
West ...	14	6	2.9	19	9	4.1	6	6	2.5	1	4	1.9	16	9	3.9	13	10	4.6	16	11	5.1	13	8	3.5
East ...	7	5	2.1	4	5	2.1	6	5	2.3	4	4	1.7	6	4	1.8	5	5	2.3	6	3	1.2	10	2	0.9
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	3	—	—	13	—	—	15	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

9th October, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

165

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Forty-Seventh Year. } No. 41.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

FORTY-FIRST WEEK.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 5TH, TO SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.

Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1881, and for Pressure in 1914.

FORTY-FIRST WEEK of 1924—October 5th to October 11th, 1924.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FORTY-FIRST WEEK of 1924—October 5th to October 11th, 1924.																			
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration			
Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		57	32	53.4	42.6	47.9	+0.9	day-deg. F. 41	day-deg. F. 0	day-deg. F. 0	day-deg. F. - 4	6	+ 1	1.51	38	+ 9	4.0	+1.4	37	999	
Eastern.																					
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		60	27	54.1	40.8	47.2	0.0	40	- 4	3	- 3	6	+ 2	1.84	47	+27	4.7	+1.7	43	1001	
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		62	39	56.4	45.6	50.8	+1.3	62	+ 7	0	- 2	6	+ 2	1.42	36	+18	4.0	+0.7	37	1006	
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		66	41	58.5	48.6	53.4	+2.7	80	+16	0	- 3	5	+ 1	1.11	28	+12	3.2	- 0.5	30	1010	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		62	35	56.3	44.6	50.3	+0.9	58	+ 2	0	- 5	6	+ 2	1.39	35	+16	2.9	- 0.3	26	1008	
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		64	39	58.6	48.8	53.6	+1.8	81	+10	0	- 3	5	+ 1	1.24	31	+12	2.6	- 1.1	24	1011	
Western.																					
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		59	29	54.8	43.0	48.7	0.0	47	- 4	0	- 2	6	+ 2	1.17	30	+ 3	3.9	+0.8	35	1003	
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		60	37	55.4	46.1	50.6	+0.4	60	+ 2	0	- 1	7	+ 3	1.15	29	+ 7	3.2	+0.3	30	1006	
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		62	40	56.7	47.1	51.7	+0.3	68	+ 1	0	- 1	6	+ 2	2.18	55	+28	2.0	- 1.4	18	1009	
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		58	32	54.6	42.1	48.2	- 0.9	43	- 8	0	- 2	7	+ 2	1.15	29	+ 7	3.2	+0.4	30	1002	
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		62	34	56.1	44.3	50.0	- 0.6	56	- 5	0	- 1	6	+ 2	0.82	21	- 2	2.6	- 0.8	24	1006	
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		62	45	58.5	50.7	54.5	- 0.2	87	- 2	0	0	5	0	1.61	41	+18	2.1	- 2.3	19	1011	
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		66	27	56.1	45.1	50.0	+0.6	59	+ 2	0	- 2	6	+ 2	1.35	34	+13	3.2	0.0	30	1006	

THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 6 Weeks, August 31st to October 11th, 1924.

0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	73	32	56.5	45.8	50.9	+0.4	376	+10	2	- 6	29	+ 1	8.09	206	+59	3.7	+ 0.5	30	1003
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	70	27	57.5	44.3	50.7	- 0.2	374	- 13	10	- 2	30	+ 8	6.22	158	+70	4.3	+ 0.6	36	1004
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	71	35	60.6	48.9	54.5	+1.5	524	+55	0	- 3	27	+ 7	4.10	104	+32	4.1	- 0.1	33	1008
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	72	35	62.4	51.1	56.5	+2.0	610	+79	0	- 4	27	+ 7	4.37	111	+38	3.8	- 0.9	31	1010
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES	72	32	60.9	48.5	54.5	+1.2	522	+39	0	- 10	27	+ 8	4.91	124	+48	3.5	- 0.6	29	1009
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	73	32	62.2	51.3	56.5	+0.9	610	+38	0	- 4	27	+ 8	5.02	128	+43	3.9	- 1.0	32	1011
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	29	58.2	46.3	52.0	- 0.1	425	- 7	4	0	30	+ 8	7.18	183	+46	3.6	- 0.2	29	1006
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	69	34	59.4	49.5	54.2	+0.6	514	+26	0	- 2	30	+ 8	5.68	144	+38	3.5	- 0.5	29	1007
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	71	34	60.2	50.4	55.1	+0.3	550	+10	0	- 1	30	+ 8	7.64	194	+79	3.5	- 1.0	29	1009
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	69	31	57.8	47.1	52.3	- 0.4	430	- 23	0	- 2	32	+ 6	7.38	187	+77	3.6	+ 0.1	29	1005
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	73	34	59.2	48.1	53.4	- 0.6	479	- 30	0	- 2	31	+ 8	7.53	191	+83	3.4	- 0.7	28	1007
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴	72	42	61.5	53.4	57.3	- 0.6	643	- 26	0	0	26	+ 4	5.73	147	+47	4.8	- 0.7	40	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	73	27	59.8	48.5	54.0	+0.5	504	+17	1	- 3	29	+ 8	6.00	152	+55	3.7	- 0.4	31	1008

THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 41 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to October 11th, 1924.

0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	81	12	52.1	41.7	46.7	0.0	1788	- 86	450	- 74	189	0	37.48	953	+14	3.5	0.0	26	1008
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	80	2	52.6	40.3	46.2	- 1.0	1816	-267	618	+22	184	+24	26.83	682	+93	3.7	- 0.5	27	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E.	87	16	55.0	42.4	48.4	- 0.4	2363	- 45	516	+63	147	+ 3	21.25	539	+65	4.2	- 0.4	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	87	18	56.8	43.9	50.1	+0.1	2792	+31	476	+ 5	145	+ 6	21.65	548	+96	4.8	- 0.2	36	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES	87	15	56.3	42.3	49.0	- 0.6	2528	-139	516	+12	154	+16	25.59	650	+145	3.9	- 0.5	30	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E.	86	17	57.0	44.3	51.4	- 0.6	2807	-136	398	+37	146	+11	25.13	640	+146	5.1	- 0.1	39	1013
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	80	15	53.8	42.0	47.7	- 0.9	2081	-218	457	+63	182	+15	34.81	883	+16	3.6	- 0.7	27	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	85	21	54.6	44.0	49.3	- 0.2	2398	-121	366	+ 4	173	+21	28.71	728	+72	4.0	- 0.5	30	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	84	14	55.7	44.7	50.0	- 0.7	2591	-187	309	+24	161	+10	34.79	882	+181	4.3	- 0.6	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	73	18	54.4	43.7	48.8	- 0.4	2250	-138	287	- 23	203	+18	33.28	844	+123	3.5	- 0.5	27	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	75	21	56.1	44.9	50.3	- 0.4	2593	-158	226	- 18	190	+27	34.01	863	+118	3.7	- 0.8	28	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴	83	30	56.8	48.2	52.3	- 0.7	3046	-201	88	- 12	160	+ 5	26.28	670	+99	5.4	- 0.5	41	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	87	2	55.2	43.3	49.0	- 0.5	2422	-138	417	+18	169	+15	28.61	726	+105	4.1	- 0.5	31	1011
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Grass	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
65. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.		*F.			in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	
I. of Man	Douglas	284	a	57	5th	42	9th	55.0	45.7	50.2	+0.4	6	1.06	27	+1	Douglas	4.7	+1.3	43	0	38	—	—	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																								
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	62	11th	39	7, 8, 9	56.3	41.7	48.8	+1.8	4	1.69	43	+23	Cockle Park	5.1	+1.8	47	0	33	48.0	-0.8	
berland	Tynemouth	118	p	60	10th	43	8th	55.4	46.9	51.0	+2.1	4	2.15	55	+37	Tynemouth	—	—	41	0	40	—	—	
Durham	Durham	336	p	60	10th	40	8, 9	55.6	43.6	49.4	+1.3	5	1.05	27	+8	Durham	4.5	+1.5	41	0	33	—	—	
York	Rounton	249	p	60	10th	40	8, 9	55.7	43.6	49.5	+1.6	6	1.67	42	+24	Rounton	—	—	1	30	52.0	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	61	11th	44	7, 9	57.3	47.0	52.0	+1.9	6	1.08	27	+8	West Witton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Scarborough	118	a	61	11th	42	8th	57.0	45.7	51.2	+1.9	6	0.89	23	+7	Scarborough	3.8	+0.4	35	0	38	—	—	
	York	56	p	61	11th	42	8th	57.0	45.7	51.2	+1.9	6	0.89	23	+7	York	3.3	+0.5	31	—	—	54.1	—	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	61	10, 11	45	9th	56.6	48.6	52.5	+1.5	7	1.49	38	+23	Spurn Head	3.4	—	31	—	—	52.5	-0.3	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	a	61	10, 11	43	6th	57.1	46.7	51.8	+2.2	6	1.12	28	+12	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	39	52.2	+0.2	
	Cranwell	236	a	62	10th	42	6th	56.4	46.6	51.4	+1.7	6	1.66	42	+27	Cranwell	4.3	+0.6	39	0	37	—	—	
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	3.1	-0.8	28	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																								
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	63	10th	44	6th	58.3	48.0	53.0	+1.8	6	1.11	28	+12	Cromer	3.5	-0.3	32	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	a	65	10th	44	9th	59.0	49.0	53.9	+2.7	5	1.23	31	+13	Yarmouth	3.7	—	34	0	41	54.3	+0.2	
	Norwich	93	a	64	10th	41	9th	58.6	47.7	53.0	+2.6	6	1.29	33	+14	Norwich	3.5	—	32	0	35	52.8	—	
	Geldeston	37	a	66	10th	43	9th	59.6	48.4	53.8	+3.0	5	1.22	31	+14	Geldeston	3.5	-0.4	32	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	64	10th	43	6, 9	58.6	47.3	52.8	+2.6	6	0.86	22	+7	Cambridge	2.9	-0.9	26	0	37	54.8	+1.3	
Hertford	Rothamsted	42.9	p	61	10th	43	9th	56.7	47.6	52.0	+2.5	7	1.39	35	+16	Rothamsted	2.9	-0.7	27	0	37	52.2	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	64	10th	44	6th	58.3	49.9	54.0	—	5	0.98	25	—	Tottenham	2.9	—	27	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	63	10th	45	6th	59.0	50.7	54.7	+3.0	4	0.82	21	+9	Clacton-on-Sea	3.2	-0.8	29	0	42	55.0	+0.2	
	Southend	90	a	64	10th	47	6th	59.9	50.4	55.0	—	4	0.82	21	—	Southend	3.3	—	31	0	43	55.6	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																								
York	Harrogate	479	t	57	10, 11	41	8th	54.4	44.4	49.3	+1.2	6	1.46	37	+15	Harrogate	3.8	+0.7	35	0	37	50.7	-0.1	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	59	10th	43	6, 9	55.4	45.9	50.5	—	6	1.02	26	+6	Sheffield	2.7	-0.2	25	0	37	51.0	-0.5	
Derby	Buxton	987	p	55	9, 10	39	6th	52.9	43.6	48.1	+1.6	6	1.55	39	+8	Buxton	2.6	—	24	0	40	49.6	-0.2	
Nottingham	Worksop(Hods'ck)	56	a	61	9th	42	9th	57.7	45.0	51.2	+1.9	6	1.03	26	+9	Worksop	2.7	-0.2	25	0	33	52.1	—	
	Nottingham	192	a	60	11th	42	6th	56.3	45.7	50.8	+1.8	6	1.10	28	+13	Nottingham	2.9	0.0	27	0	38	51.4	+0.2	
Warwick	Birmingham(Edg.)	525	t	58	5th	40	6th	55.6	44.6	49.9	+0.4	6	1.51	38	+20	Birmingham	3.1	+0.7	29	0	37	49.8	-0.8	
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	60	11th	35	9th	56.7	44.6	50.5	—	7	0.98	25	—	Oundle	2.5	—	23	1	30	52.5	—	
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	62	10th	42	6th	58.1	47.1	52.4	+2.1	7	1.49	38	+20	Oxford	3.0	-0.5	28	0	37	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	56	7, 9, 10	38	6th	54.3	42.3	48.1	-0.1	6	1.56	40	+19	Cheadle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	58	11th	39	5th	56.4	43.4	49.7	+0.6	5	1.27	32	+15	Tenbury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Malvern	377	p	58	10th	41	6th	55.9	45.0	50.3	—	6	1.33	34	—	Malvern	3.4	—	31	0	34	51.9	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	59	8th	39	6th	56.3	43.1	49.5	-0.0	4	0.96	24	+5	Ross on Wye	2.7	—	25	0	33	52.6	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	60	10th	42	5th	57.3	45.7	51.3	+0.1	5	2.50	63	+39	Clifton	2.0	-1.3	19	0	43	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																								
London	Westminster	27	a	63	10th	45	6th	58.7	50.0	54.2	+2.2	5	1.18	30	+17	Westminster	2.9	+0.5	27	0	39	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	64	10th	43	6th	60.1	48.4	54.1	+3.1	4	0.89	23	+9	Greenwich	3.2	-0.2	29	0	36	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	a	61	10th	42	6th	56.7	47.9	52.2	—	5	1.84	47	—	Hampstead	2.6	—	24	0	35	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	63	10th	44	6th	58.0	49.3	53.5	+2.0	5	1.15	29	+14	Camden Square	—	—	—	—	—	53.2	—	
Surrey	Richmond(KewO)	18	t	64	10th	44	6th	59.0	49.4	54.1	+3.4	5	1.41	36	+21	Richmond	2.6	-0.6	24	0	39	53.8	+0.7	
	Wiseley	150	a	61	10th	42	6th	58.6	48.1	53.2	+3.2	5	0.81	21	+4	Wiseley	2.7	-0.8	25	0	34	54.8	+1.3	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	a	62	10th	41	6th	59.0	47.3	53.0	+2.2	4	1.41	36	+18	Tunbridge Wells	1.9	-2.0	17	0	35	55.4	—	
	Margate	51	p	63	10th	45	6th	59.7	50.0	54.7	+2.1	4	1.33	34	+18	Margate	3.7	0.0	34	0	42	55.4	+0.8	
	Dungeness	21	t	61	10, 11	48	6th	59.4	53.1	56.2	+3.7	4	1.46	37	+18	Folkstone	2.9	—	26	0	40	—	—	
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	p	62	10, 11	44	6th	59.6	49.9	54.6	+2.0	4	1.41	36	+15	St. Leonards	2.8	-1.4	25	0	39	56.6	—	
	Worthing	36	p	61	5, 10	44	6th	59.0	50.4	54.6	+2.0	4	1.17	30	—	Worthing	2.7	-1.5	25	0	40	55.9	+0.9	
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	61	10th	49	5, 6, 9	59.4	51.3	55.2	+1.1	7	1.02	26	+4	Ventnor	2.1	-1.9	19	—	—	—	—	
Hampshire	Southampton	64	p	62	10th	40	7th																	

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, October 11th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrences.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.
Shetlands ... Lerwick ...	310	42	+	6	2	5 to 11	35	83	41	7	0	170	40	18	6 10	58	26
Orkneys ... Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	5, 6, 9	4	59	96	9	0	240	26	11	6 12	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen ... Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	58	88	22	0	280	21	9	7 6	39	17
Edinburgh ... Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	81	74	13	0	270	24	11	6 4	40	18
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew ... Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	11	1	34	86	47	0	190	25	11	11 23	48	22
Dumfries ... Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	11	6	65	49	48	0	220	28	13	11 10	40	18
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham ... South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	5	1	46	96	25	0	280	28	12	5 19	47	21
York, E.R. ... Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	6, 8, 10	15	90	57	6	0	10	33	15	8 10	42	19
Lincoln ... Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	8	1	94	(58)	(15)	0	360	26	12	8 9	35	16
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk ... Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	6, 8	4	69	85	10	0	180	25	11	6 18	43	19
Essex ... Shoeburyness ...	103	90	+	—	0	6, 8	14	97	54	3	0	210	38	17	6 24	52	23
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey ... Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	37	110	21	0	200	22	10	6 22	38	17
Surrey ... Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	37	116	15	0	190	24	11	6 23	44	20
Kent ... Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	6 to 8	15	84	69	0	0	220	35	16	7 1	50	22
Hampshire ... Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	62	96	10	0	310	24	11	8 12	42	19
Hampshire ... S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	5, 6, 8, 10	12	109	39	8	0	210	30	13	6 21	48	21
Wiltshire ... Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	6, 8	5	68	(84)	(11)	0	220 330	26 12	12 8	6 20 8	40	18
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire ... Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	7	1	5 to 7	21	66	63	17	0	270	41	18	7 4	62	28
Lancashire ... Southport ...	80	62	48	7	5	5 to 7	26	73	60	4	0	250	46	21	7 3	61	27
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey ... Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	5 to 7, 11	24	104	34	6	0	270	36	16	7 3	51	23
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon ... Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	6, 8, 10	23	62	50	9	24	—	37	17	8 5	54	24
Cornwall ... Penennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	—	Instrument out of action		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin ... Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	6, 7	14	83	65	6	0	230	37	17	6 23	—	—
Clare ... Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	6, 9, 11	13	75	73	7	0	—	28	13	6 19	45	20
Kerry ... Cahirciveen ...	98	41	+	—	0	9, 11	7	95	52	14	0	200	30	14	9 10	50	23
(Valencia Observatory) ...	160	30	+	—	0	9, 11	7	59	35	17	0	—	28	13	11 19	46	21
Cork ... Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	7, 8	4	5 to 8	25	85	37	6	11	340	49	22	8 1	61	27

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM				SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.				
				Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.			
					m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s	m.p.h	m/s
South	...	...	...	...	19	8	3.4	18	9	3.9	24	10	4.6	23	8	3.6	21	11	5.0	11	11	5.1	25	10	4.6	21	9	4.0	
North	...	...	...	...	7	5	2.1	4	4	1.9	1	16	7.2	2	3	1.5	4	10	4.6	8	11	4.8	1	6	2.6	2	7	3.3	
West	...	...	...	...	14	7	3.3	23	11	4.8	22	6	2.8	22	6	2.6	23	13	5.8	17	17	7.8	22	11	4.9	18	10	4.6	
East	...	...	...	...	11	9	4.1	3	2	0.9	2	8	3.7	2	8	3.5	2	3	1.5	4	7	3.0	3	2	1.1	7	3	1.1	
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)				1	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—		
No record				...	...	...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	5	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—		

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

16th October, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Forty-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 42.
Vol. XLII. (New Series) }

FORTY-SECOND WEEK.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 12TH, TO SATURDAY, OCTOBER 18TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), 22 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FORTY-SECOND WEEK of 1924—October 12th to October 18th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.-V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.		%
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		67	32	56.0	43.9	49.8	+3.4	55	+17	0	- 6	3	- 2	0.37	9	- 16	4.3	+1.9	43	1021
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		69	27	55.9	41.5	48.5	+2.1	47	+ 8	1	- 7	3	- 1	0.30	8	- 11	3.9	+1.3	38	1023
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		69	33	57.9	45.8	51.7	+3.3	68	+21	0	- 2	2	- 2	0.20	5	- 13	4.0	+1.1	38	1026
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	31	59.8	48.1	53.8	+4.4	83	+27	0	- 4	2	- 2	0.11	3	- 12	3.8	+0.6	36	1026
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		71	29	58.4	45.7	51.9	+3.8	69	+21	0	- 5	3	- 1	0.26	7	- 10	2.5	- 0.4	24	1026
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		71	36	60.5	49.3	54.7	+4.0	89	+26	0	- 2	1	- 3	0.08	2	- 17	4.0	+0.6	37	1026
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	34	57.5	44.3	50.7	+2.8	61	+14	0	- 5	2	- 2	0.70	18	- 7	4.2	+1.5	41	1025
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		72	35	58.9	46.4	52.5	+3.4	73	+22	0	- 2	3	- 1	0.48	12	- 10	4.9	+2.2	47	1025
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	35	60.3	49.8	54.9	+4.4	90	+29	0	- 2	1	- 3	0.21	5	- 20	3.9	+0.6	37	1024
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		68	35	58.2	46.3	52.1	+3.4	71	+21	0	- 3	4	0	0.63	16	- 4	3.5	+0.5	34	1022
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		69	36	58.8	47.7	53.1	+3.1	78	+19	0	- 3	4	0	0.78	20	- 3	3.3	+0.1	31	1023
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		71	46	61.6	52.7	57.0	+3.1	105	+22	0	0	2	- 3	0.13	3	- 20	5.2	+1.1	49	1024
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		72	27	58.6	46.5	52.4	+3.5	73	+21	0	- 3	3	- 1	0.37	10	- 11	3.8	+0.8	36	1025
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 7 Weeks, August 31st to October 18th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		73	32	56.5	45.5	50.8	+0.9	431	+27	2	- 12	32	- 1	8.46	215	+43	3.8	+0.7	32	1005
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	27	57.3	43.9	50.3	+0.1	421	- 5	11	- 9	33	+ 7	6.52	166	+59	4.3	+0.7	36	1007
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	33	60.2	48.4	54.1	+1.7	592	+76	0	- 5	29	+ 5	4.30	109	+19	4.0	+0.0	34	1010
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	31	62.0	50.6	56.1	+2.3	693	+106	0	- 8	28	+ 5	4.48	114	+26	3.8	- 0.7	32	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		72	29	60.5	48.1	54.1	+1.5	591	+63	0	- 15	30	+ 7	5.17	131	+38	3.3	- 0.6	28	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	32	61.9	51.0	56.3	+1.4	699	+64	0	- 6	28	+ 5	5.10	130	+26	3.9	- 0.7	33	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	29	58.1	46.0	51.8	+0.3	486	+ 7	4	- 5	32	+ 6	7.88	201	+39	3.7	- 0.0	31	1008
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		72	34	59.3	49.0	54.0	+1.0	587	+48	0	- 4	33	+ 7	6.16	156	+23	3.7	- 0.1	31	1010
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	34	60.2	50.3	55.1	+0.9	640	+39	0	- 3	31	+ 5	7.85	199	+59	3.5	- 0.8	30	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	31	57.9	47.0	52.2	0.0	501	- 2	0	- 5	36	+ 6	8.01	203	+73	3.5	0.0	30	1007
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		73	34	59.1	48.1	53.4	- 0.1	557	- 11	0	- 5	35	+ 8	8.31	211	+80	3.4	- 0.6	29	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		72	42	61.5	53.3	57.3	0.0	748	- 4	0	0	28	+ 1	5.86	150	+27	4.9	- 0.4	41	1013
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	27	59.7	48.2	53.7	+0.9	577	+38	1	- 7	31	+ 6	6.38	162	+45	3.7	- 0.3	31	1010
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 42 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to October 18th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	52.2	41.8	46.7	0.0	1843	- 69	450	- 80	192	- 2	37.85	962	- 2	3.5	0.0	26	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	52.7	40.3	46.2	- 1.0	1863	-259	619	+15	187	+23	27.13	690	+82	3.7	- 0.4	28	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	55.1	42.5	48.5	- 0.3	2431	- 24	516	+61	149	+ 1	21.45	544	+52	4.2	- 0.3	32	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	56.9	44.0	50.2	+0.2	2875	+58	476	+ 1	147	+ 4	21.76	551	+84	4.8	- 0.1	36	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	56.4	42.4	49.1	- 0.4	2597	-118	516	+ 7	157	+15	25.85	657	+135	3.9	- 0.5	30	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	57.0	44.5	50.5	- 0.5	2896	-110	398	+35	147	+ 8	25.21	642	+129	5.1	0.0	39	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.9	42.1	47.7	- 0.9	2142	-204	457	+58	184	+13	35.51	901	+ 9	3.6	- 0.6	27	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	54.7	44.1	49.4	- 0.1	2471	- 99	366	+ 2	176	+20	29.19	740	+62	4.0	- 0.4	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	55.8	44.8	50.1	- 0.6	2681	-158	309	+22	162	+ 7	35.00	887	+161	4.3	- 0.6	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	13	54.5	43.7	48.9	- 0.3	2321	-117	287	- 31	207	+18	33.91	863	+119	3.5	- 0.4	27	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	56.1	44.9	50.3	- 0.4	2671	-139	226	- 21	194	+27	34.79	883	+115	3.7	- 0.7	28	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	56.9	48.3	52.4	- 0.6	3151	-179	88	- 12	162	+ 2	26.41	673	+79	5.4	- 0.4	42	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	55.3	43.3	49.1	- 0.4	2495	-117	417	+15	171	+14	28.98	735	+95	4.1	- 0.4	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man;² and North Wales;³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
65. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		°F.	14th	°F.	18th	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	3	in.	mm.	mm.	Douglas	hr.	hr.	%	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	63	14th	42	18th	56.3	48.1	52.1	+3.1	3	0.67	17	- 8		4.0	+1.0	38	0	36	-	-	-	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.					12, 13,																				
Northern-	Cockle Park	324	p	60	14	35	16th	56.6	41.6	48.9	+2.9	3	0.15	4	- 16	Cockle Park	4.1	+1.1	39	0	31	48.8	+1.9	50.0	0.0
berland	Tynemouth	118	p	62	12th	44	18th	56.8	48.1	52.1	+4.2	3	0.10	3	- 15	Tynemouth	4.1	+1.7	42	1	30	-	-	-	-
Durham	Durham	336	p	65	14th	37	18th	57.1	43.1	49.9	+2.9	2	0.20	5	- 14	Durham	4.4	-	42	1	30	-	-	-	-
York	Rounton	249	p	64	14th	40	18th	56.7	45.0	50.7	+3.9	2	0.28	7	- 11	Rounton	-	-	22	28	51.7	-	-	-	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	h	65	14th	35	18th	57.9	43.1	50.3	-	2	0.25	6	-	West Witton	-	-	1	29	48.8	-	-	-	
	Scarborough	118	h	65	12th	46	17th	59.1	48.4	53.6	+4.6	0	0.00	0	- 19	Scarborough	3.6	+0.7	35	0	33	-	-	-	
	York	56	p	68	14th	39	18th	57.9	46.1	51.8	+3.6	1	0.31	8	- 8	York	3.4	+0.9	33	-	-	52.2	+1.0	53.2	- 0.2
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	t	64	12th	44	18th	57.3	49.3	53.2	+3.3	3	0.27	7	- 8	Spurn Head	4.3	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	a	69	13th	33	18th	60.4	46.1	53.0	+4.8	1	0.33	8	- 7	Lincoln	-	-	1	29	52.6	+2.6	54.1	+0.5	
	Cranwell	236	t	69	13th	34	18th	59.7	44.7	52.0	+3.6	2	0.17	4	- 11	Cranwell	3.9	+0.7	37	1	24	-	-	-	-
	Skegness																4.5	+1.1	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	67	13th	47	18th	60.7	50.3	55.4	+5.5	4	0.19	5	- 9	Cromer	4.4	+1.1	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Yarmouth	13	t	63	12, 13	37	18th	58.9	50.1	54.4	+4.5	2	0.05	1	- 16	Yarmouth	4.8	-	45	0	34	54.4	+2.2	55.0	0.0
	Norwich	93	a	69	13th	32	18th	60.7	47.3	53.8	+4.7	1	0.18	5	- 13	Norwich	4.3	-	41	1	28	52.9	-	-	-
	Geldeston	37	a	67	12th	32	18th	60.8	46.0	53.2	+4.7	2	0.11	3	- 13	Geldeston	4.5	+1.1	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	72	13th	31	18th	59.7	44.9	52.1	+3.7	1	0.07	2	- 12	Cambridge	2.6	- 0.7	24	0	31	55.0	+3.3	56.0	+0.9
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	66	13th	35	18th	58.3	43.7	52.1	+3.2	3	0.12	3	- 15	Rothamsted	3.2	0.0	30	1	27	53.3	-	-	-
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	70	13th	36	18th	61.0	48.7	54.7	+3.9	1	0.08	2	-	Tottenham	2.2	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	p	63	13th	39	18th	58.6	51.3	54.8	+4.4	1	0.04	1	- 10	Clacton-on-Sea	4.8	+1.3	45	0	35	55.6	+2.4	56.4	+0.6
	Southend	90	h	68	12th	41	18th	60.7	49.3	54.8	+4.4	2	0.04	1	-	Southend	4.4	-	42	0	38	56.2	-	-	-
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	63	14th	37	18th	55.7	45.1	50.2	+3.4	4	0.42	11	- 8	Harrogate	3.0	+0.1	29	1	29	50.9	+1.6	51.2	+0.2
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	64	13th	38	18th	57.6	45.9	51.6	+3.4	3	0.26	7	- 11	Sheffield	2.2	- 0.5	21	0	31	50.9	+1.0	52.1	- 0.4
Derby	Buxton	987	p	66	13th	32	18th	57.4	43.7	50.4	+5.1	2	0.50	13	- 15	Buxton	2.8	-	27	0	32	50.4	+2.4	51.6	- 0.1
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	66	13th	33	18th	59.7	43.7	51.5	+3.5	4	0.39	10	- 5	Workshop	2.3	- 0.3	22	1	27	52.0	-	-	-
	Nottingham	192	a	68	13th	32	18th	58.7	46.3	52.3	+4.6	2	0.23	6	- 7	Nottingham	2.5	- 0.2	24	0	33	52.1	+2.9	53.5	+0.3
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	70	13th	40	18th	58.0	46.9	52.3	+4.1	3	0.28	7	- 9	Birmingham	1.7	- 0.6	16	1	26	51.0	+1.8	51.3	- 0.5
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	69	13th	29	18th	58.9	45.6	52.1	+3.4	4	0.14	4	-	Oundle	3.1	-	29	1	26	53.9	-	-	-
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	71	13th	35	18th	61.7	45.3	53.3	+4.3	2	0.15	4	- 12	Oxford	3.2	0.0	31	1	29	-	-	-	-
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	65	13th	37	18th	56.0	45.4	50.5	+3.6	3	0.41	11	- 7	Cheadle	-	-	1	28	52.0	-	-	-	-
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	69	13th	33	18th	58.4	43.0	50.5	+2.7	2	0.19	5	- 10	Tenbury	-	-	1	28	52.0	-	-	-	-
	Malvern	377	h	69	13th	39	18th	57.7	47.1	52.2	-	3	0.22	6	-	Malvern	2.4	-	23	0	32	52.5	-	-	-
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	66	13th	39	18th	57.3	45.6	51.3	+3.1	1	0.23	6	- 11	Ross on Wye	2.8	-	27	0	31	53.5	-	-	-
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	69	13th	47	18th	59.7	49.9	54.7	+4.8	1	0.11	3	- 18	Clifton	2.6	- 0.5	25	0	46	-	-	-	-
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	70	13th	42	18th	61.9	50.3	55.9	+5.0	1	0.05	1	- 12	Westminster	2.9	+0.6	27	0	37	-	-	-	-
	Greenwich	149	a	69	12, 13	36	18th	61.9	48.1	54.8	+4.9	2	0.06	2	- 12	Greenwich	3.3	+0.3	32	1	25	-	-	-	-
	Hampstead	450	a	68	13th	42	18th	58.9	48.4	53.5	-	3	0.10	3	-	Hampstead	2.9	-	28	1	29	-	-	-	-
	Camden Square	110	a	69	13th	39	18th	60.9	49.1	54.8	+4.5	1	0.07	2	- 12	Camden Square	-	-	0	38	53.8	-	-	-	-
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	18	t	68	13th	39	18th	60.6	49.5	54.9	+5.3	1	0.05	1	- 13	Richmond	2.6	- 0.3	25	0	32	54.5	+3.2	55.4	+0.9
	Witley	150	h	71	13th	40	18th	61.1	48.0	54.4	+5.5	2	0.12	3	- 13	Witley	3.4	+0.3	32	0	32	55.0	+3.3	55.1	+0.6
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	70	13th	36	18th	61.1	47.0	53.8	+4.1	1	0.07	2	- 16	Tunbridge Wells	4.6	+1.1	43	1	28	55.8	-	-	-
	Margate	51	h	65	12th	44	18th	59.4	50.7	54.9	+3.4	1	0.04	1	- 14	Margate	5.0	+1.7	48	0	36	55.7	+2.9	57.4	+1.6
	Dungeness	21	t	63	13, 14	37	18th	59.4	50.6	54.9	+3.5	0	0.00	0	-	Folkestone	4.6	-	43	0	40	-	-	-	-
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	66	14th	43	18th	59.9	50.9	55.3	+3.8	3	0.06	1	- 19	St. Leonards	5.0	+1.3	47	0	34	56.5	-	-	-
	Worthing	36	h	66	12, 11	47	18th	61.2	51.3	56.1	-	1	0.04	1	-	Worthing	4.4	+0.6	42	0	42	55.7	+2.5	56.9	+0.6
I. of																									

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, October 18th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrences.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.		m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m
Shetlands ...	310	42	+	—	0	12, 13, 15, 16	53	59	48	5	3	250	34	15	12	12	45
Lerwick ...				—	0												
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	—	0	11, 12, 16	7	83	70	3	0	160	32	14	12	3	—
(Cup Anr.)																	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	42	92	34	0	200	18	8	12	5	45
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	12	4	27	57	80	0	210	30	13	12	2	40
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	11	70	87	0	190	22	10	12	1	10
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	20	66	82	0	190	23	11	12	2	25
Baskdalemuir ...																	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	4	90	74	0	270	14	6	17	7	50
York, E.R. ...	67	41	+	—	0	—	0	26	11	32	0	130	18	8	14	24	15
Lincoln ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	0	(86)	(82)	0	110	11	5	14	23	5
Cranwell ...																	
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	3	105	60	0	340	15	7	17	13	10
Essex ...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	15	115	38	0	70	15	7	14	21	55
Shoeburyness ...																	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	5	73	90	0	90	14	6	14	22	50
(Kew Obs.) ...																	
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	0	70	98	0	40	11	5	15	13	8
Croydon ...																	
Kent ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	16	120	32	0	80	18	8	14	23	10
Lympne ...																	
Hampshire ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	1	120	47	0	70	13	6	15	5	0
Petersfield ...																	
(Stoner Hill) ...																	
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	4	88	49	27	190	15	7	12	3	40
S. Farnboro' ...																	
(Pyestock Tower) ...																	
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	1	(115)	(52)	0	100	13	6	15	1	40
Larkhill ...																	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	20	123	25	0	320	21	9	17	5	25
Fleetwood ...																	
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	0	14	128	26	0	320	19	9	17	6	10
Southport ...																	
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey ...	64	45	+	—	0	—	0	37	65	66	0	210	23	10	12	1	35
Holyhead ...												240					
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	44	81	37	6	—	21	9	12	18	5
Plymouth ...																	
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castle ...																	
Instrument out of action																	
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin ...	49	27	—	—	0	—	0	12	115	41	0	210	18	8	12	5	—
Kingstown ...																	
(Cup Anr.) ...																	
Clare ...	100	40	+	—	0	—	0	45	95	28	0	0	21	9	15	11	5
Quilty ...																	
Kerry ...	98	41	+	—	0	—	0	51	100	17	0	190	19	9	18	15	20
(Valencia Observatory) ...																	
Cork ...	160	30	+	—	0	—	0	30	109	29	0	—	18	8	18	22	0
Weaver Pt. ...																	
11. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	—	0	58	61	47	2	100	23	10	15	19	45

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 23). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s	
South ...	23	13	5.9	8	10	4.3	10	6	2.9	4	4	1.6	14	7	3.2	16	4	1.9	16	6	2.9	20	7	3.0
North ...	3	5	2.3	2	3	1.4	4	4	2.0	5	4	1.6	4	8	3.4	2	5	2.3	3	2	1.1	3	3	1.1
West ...	14	9	3.8	12	10	4.5	5	3	1.2	0	—	—	14	4	1.9	3	4	2.0	6	7	3.2	4	5	2.1
East ...	11	4	1.8	1	1	0.4	12	7	3.0	10	8	3.5	5	3	1.5	13	13	5.6	14	4	1.6	20	7	3.1
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	14	—	—	11	—	—	16	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	4	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

23rd October, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Forty-Third Week.
SUNDAY, OCTOBER 19TH, TO SATURDAY, OCTOBER 25TH, 1924.

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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FORTY-THIRD WEEK of 1924—October 19th to October 25th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		60	28	50.4	41.1	45.6	+1.3	28	- 1	3	- 7	3	- 2	0.37	9	- 19	2.6	0.0	27	1013
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		58	22	49.6	38.5	43.9	- 0.2	23	- 5	10	- 3	3	- 1	0.17	4	- 14	2.5	- 0.1	26	1015
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		58	30	51.7	41.3	46.3	+0.2	32	- 3	2	- 4	3	- 1	0.51	13	- 5	3.1	+0.4	31	1016
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		59	31	52.8	43.3	47.9	+0.8	41	- 1	0	- 6	3	- 1	1.27	32	+16	2.5	- 0.4	25	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		60	25	51.4	39.8	45.4	- 0.6	30	- 6	6	- 3	3	- 1	0.93	24	+ 7	2.9	+0.4	29	1016
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		59	28	53.5	42.9	48.1	- 0.4	43	- 6	0	- 4	4	0	0.96	24	+ 2	2.3	- 0.7	23	1015
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		60	27	52.1	41.0	46.4	+0.9	34	- 1	3	- 6	2	- 2	0.23	6	- 20	2.7	- 0.1	27	1016
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		62	31	51.5	42.1	46.7	- 0.1	33	- 5	0	- 5	3	- 1	0.68	17	- 6	3.3	+0.7	33	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		60	31	53.1	44.4	48.7	+0.2	47	- 2	0	- 4	4	- 1	0.95	24	- 3	2.5	- 0.4	25	1014
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		58	32	52.9	45.3	49.0	+2.8	49	+12	0	- 7	3	- 1	0.21	5	- 17	2.7	- 0.2	28	1012
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		59	33	54.0	46.5	50.1	+2.6	57	+13	0	- 6	4	0	0.85	22	- 2	2.4	- 0.6	24	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		62	43	55.5	50.0	52.7	+0.5	75	+ 3	0	0	4	- 1	1.22	31	+ 3	1.5	- 1.9	15	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		62	22	52.3	42.5	47.3	+0.6	39	0	2	- 5	3	- 1	0.68	17	- 4	2.7	- 0.1	27	1015

THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 8 Weeks, August 31st to October 25th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		73	28	55.7	45.0	50.1	+0.9	459	+26	5	- 19	35	- 3	8.83	224	+24	3.6	+ 0.6	31	1006
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	22	56.3	43.3	49.5	0.0	444	- 10	21	- 12	36	+ 6	6.69	170	+45	4.1	+ 0.6	35	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	30	59.1	47.5	53.1	+1.5	624	+73	2	- 9	32	+ 4	4.73	120	+12	3.9	0.0	34	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	31	60.9	49.7	55.1	+2.1	734	+105	0	- 14	31	+ 4	5.78	147	+43	3.6	- 0.7	31	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		72	25	59.4	47.1	53.0	+1.3	621	+54	6	- 18	33	+ 6	6.12	156	+46	3.3	- 0.4	28	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	28	60.9	50.0	55.2	+1.1	742	+58	0	- 10	32	+ 5	6.06	154	+28	3.7	- 0.8	32	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	27	57.3	45.4	51.1	+0.4	520	+ 6	7	- 11	34	+ 4	8.11	207	+19	3.5	- 0.1	30	1009
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		72	31	58.3	48.1	53.1	+0.9	620	+43	0	- 9	36	+ 6	6.84	173	+22	3.6	- 0.1	31	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	31	59.3	49.5	54.3	+0.8	687	+37	0	- 7	35	+ 4	8.80	223	+56	3.4	- 0.7	29	1012
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	31	57.2	46.7	51.8	+0.3	550	+10	0	- 12	39	+ 5	8.22	208	+56	3.4	0.0	30	1008
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		73	33	58.5	47.9	53.0	+0.3	614	+ 2	0	- 11	39	+ 8	9.16	233	+78	3.3	- 0.6	28	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		72	42	60.8	52.9	56.7	0.0	823	- 1	0	0	32	0	7.08	181	+30	4.5	- 0.6	38	1013
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	22	58.7	47.5	52.9	+0.9	616	+38	4	- 11	35	+ 5	7.05	179	+41	3.6	- 0.3	31	1011

THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 43 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to October 25th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	52.1	41.7	46.7	+0.1	1871	- 70	453	- 87	195	- 4	38.22	971	- 21	3.5	0.0	26	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	52.6	40.3	46.2	- 0.9	1886	-264	629	+12	190	+22	27.30	694	+68	3.7	- 0.4	28	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	55.0	42.5	48.5	- 0.3	2463	- 27	518	+57	152	0	21.88	555	+45	4.1	- 0.4	32	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	56.8	44.0	50.1	+0.2	2916	+57	476	- 5	150	+ 3	23.06	584	+101	4.7	- 0.2	36	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	56.2	42.3	49.0	- 0.4	2627	-124	522	+ 4	160	+14	26.80	682	+143	3.9	- 0.4	30	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	57.0	44.4	50.4	- 0.6	2939	-116	398	+31	151	+ 8	26.17	666	+131	5.0	- 0.1	39	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.8	42.1	47.7	- 0.8	2176	-205	460	+52	186	+11	35.74	907	- 11	3.6	- 0.6	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	54.6	44.0	49.2	- 0.2	2504	-104	366	- 3	179	+19	29.87	757	+56	4.0	- 0.4	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	55.7	44.8	50.0	- 0.6	2728	-160	309	+18	166	+ 6	35.95	911	+158	4.3	- 0.5	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	54.5	43.8	48.9	- 0.2	2370	-105	287	- 38	210	+17	34.12	865	+102	3.5	- 0.4	27	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	56.1	45.0	50.3	- 0.3	2728	-126	226	- 27	198	+27	35.64	905	+113	3.7	- 0.7	28	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	30	56.9	48.3	52.4	- 0.6	3226	-176	88	- 12	166	+ 1	27.63	704	+82	5.3	- 0.5	41	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	55.2	43.3	49.0	- 0.4	2534	-117	419	+10	174	+12	29.65	753	+91	4.1	- 0.4	31	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
		Ft.		*F.	19th	*F.	23rd	*F.	*F.	*F.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	0	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.		
66. ISLE OF MAN.		284	h	57	19th	40	23rd	51.4	45.0	48.1	+1.4	2	0.23	6	-19	Douglas	2.7	-0.3	27	0	37	-	-		
I. of Man		Douglas																							
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumberland		324	p	57	19th	33	22, 23	50.7	38.3	44.3	+0.2	2	0.09	2	-18	Cockle Park	2.0	-0.7	20	2	30	45.6	+0.7	49.4	+0.6
Durham		118	p	58	19th	38	23, 24	51.7	44.9	48.2	+2.2	3	0.05	1	-16	Tynemouth	-	-	20	0	34	-	-	-	-
York		336	p	57	19, 20	30	24th	51.9	38.6	45.1	+0.1	3	0.23	6	-12	Durham	2.5	+0.1	26	2	28	-	-	-	-
N. Riding		249	p	56	19th	32	24th	50.1	39.9	44.9	0.0	3	0.44	11	-6	Rounton	-	-	26	3	23	49.0	-	-	-
		605	p	57	19th	33	23rd	49.9	39.4	44.5	-	4	0.66	17	-	West Witton	-	-	2	2	26	46.2	-	49.6	-
		118	p	58	20th	34	24th	52.3	41.1	46.5	+0.3	3	0.26	7	-9	Scarborough	3.2	+0.9	32	-	-	50.2	+0.7	52.7	+0.3
E. Riding		56	p	55	20th	41	23rd	51.9	46.1	48.9	+1.1	3	0.73	19	+5	York	4.2	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln		26	p	58	20th	32	23rd	53.1	40.6	46.7	+0.6	3	1.04	26	+11	Spurn Head	-	-	2	3	30	48.8	+0.8	53.4	+0.9
		58	p	58	20th	32	23rd	51.6	40.6	45.9	-0.3	2	1.26	32	+17	Lincoln	3.7	+0.9	37	3	22	-	-	-	-
		236	p	58	20th	32	23rd	51.6	40.6	45.9	-0.3	2	1.26	32	+17	Cranwell	3.9	+0.8	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk		196	a	58	20th	43	24th	52.6	45.4	48.9	+1.2	2	0.84	21	+6	Cromer	3.1	+0.2	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
		13	a	59	20th	45	25th	53.1	47.0	50.0	+2.4	3	1.47	37	+19	Yarmouth	2.4	-	24	0	42	52.0	+2.0	52.7	-1.2
		93	p	58	20th	33	24th	52.6	41.3	46.8	+0.1	4	1.32	34	+15	Norwich	2.4	-	24	3	27	48.8	-	-	-
		37	p	59	20th	39	23, 24	52.9	43.4	48.0	+0.7	3	1.76	45	+28	Gedeston	2.4	-0.5	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridge		41	p	58	20th	31	24th	53.0	39.7	46.2	-0.4	3	1.51	38	+24	Cambridge	2.3	-0.5	23	3	25	51.5	+1.8	55.2	+1.3
Hertford		420	p	54	19, 20	33	24th	51.0	40.6	45.7	-0.3	4	1.09	23	+9	Rothamsted	2.7	-0.1	27	3	21	49.2	-	-	-
Middlesex		51	p	58	20th	34	24th	54.0	42.1	47.9	-	4	1.00	25	-	Tottenham	2.4	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex		55	p	56	20, 21	39	23rd	52.9	46.9	49.8	+1.8	3	1.13	29	+17	Clacton-on-Sea	1.9	-1.2	19	0	36	51.6	+0.1	55.4	+0.7
		90	h	57	20th	38	23rd	52.4	44.9	48.5	-	4	0.93	24	-	Southend	2.0	-	20	0	36	52.4	-	-	-
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York		479	t	55	19, 20	33	24th	49.6	40.0	44.7	-0.1	3	0.41	10	-10	Harrogate	2.5	0.0	25	1	30	48.6	+0.9	50.6	+0.8
W. Riding		429	p	57	19th	34	24th	50.9	41.1	45.9	-	3	0.98	25	+6	Sheffield	2.9	+0.6	29	3	26	48.3	+0.1	51.4	-0.1
Derby		987	p	54	19th	33	23, 24	47.9	39.3	43.5	+0.2	3	1.03	23	-1	Buxton	2.7	-	27	0	31	46.6	+0.6	51.1	+0.5
Nottingham		56	p	57	20th	26	24th	53.0	37.3	44.9	-1.1	2	0.93	24	+9	Workshop	3.0	+0.8	30	3	22	48.6	-	51.9	-
		192	a	56	19, 20	35	23rd	51.6	40.9	46.1	+0.4	3	1.03	23	+15	Nottingham	3.3	+1.1	33	0	31	48.3	+1.2	52.5	+0.7
Warwick		525	t	56	19th	34	25th	50.3	41.3	45.7	-0.5	2	0.85	21	+4	Birmingham	2.6	+0.7	26	3	29	47.8	+0.2	51.1	0.0
Northampton		147	p	58	20th	30	24th	52.1	37.4	44.5	-	2	1.37	35	-	Oundle	3.1	-	31	3	24	50.4	-	53.9	-
Oxford		208	p	56	19, 20	30	24th	52.4	40.3	46.2	-0.8	4	0.67	17	0	Cheadle	2.6	-0.1	26	3	21	-	-	-	-
Stafford		646	p	56	19th	32	24th	49.7	38.9	44.1	-0.8	3	0.64	16	-4	Oxford	-	-	1	3	20	-	-	-	-
Worcester		313	p	56	19th	25	24th	51.6	39.9	45.6	-0.3	3	0.93	24	+8	Tenbury	-	-	3	20	49.5	-	-	-	-
Hereford		377	h	57	19th	32	24th	50.6	41.6	46.0	-	4	1.43	39	-	Malvern	3.4	-	34	2	25	49.5	-	53.1	-
Gloucester		291	h	58	19th	26	24th	51.0	39.1	44.9	-1.3	3	0.84	21	+3	Ross on Wye	3.5	-	35	3	21	60.6	-	53.8	-
		225	a	58	19th	33	24th	52.3	43.1	47.6	-0.3	4	1.56	40	+18	Clifton	2.7	+0.1	27	0	35	-	-	-	-
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London		27	a	57	20th	39	23, 24	53.3	43.6	48.3	-0.4	4	0.93	24	+9	Westminster	1.7	-0.2	17	0	32	-	-	-	-
		149	p	57	19, 20	33	24th	53.1	40.3	46.5	-1.2	4	0.77	20	+4	Greenwich	2.1	-0.6	21	3	21	-	-	-	-
		450	p	55	21, 22	36	23rd	52.3	41.7	45.8	-	4	1.03	27	-	Hampstead	2.7	-	27	3	27	-	-	-	-
		110	a	56	20th	35	24th	53.1	41.9	47.3	-0.8	4	0.92	23	+6	Camden Square	-	-	0	32	50.6	-	53.9	-	-
Surrey		18	t	57	20th	33	24th	52.6	42.3	47.3	-0.2	3	0.74	19	+2	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	1.6	-1.0	16	3	23	50.4	+1.1	54.7	+1.3
Kent		150	a	57	20th	29	24th	52.9	39.4	46.0	-0.8	4	0.99	25	+6	Wiseley	2.0	-0.8	20	3	19	51.0	+1.4	54.5	+1.2
		354	h	58	20th	36	23, 24	53.3	41.3	47.1	-0.4	4	0.82	21	0	Tunbridge Wells	2.2	-0.9	22	3	26	52.6	-	56.0	-
		51	h	57	20th	43	25th	52.9	45.4	49.6	+0.3	2	0.55	14	-4	Margate	2.1	-0.8	21	0	35	52.4	+1.6	56.4	+1.8
Sussex		21	t	59	20, 21	39	23rd	54																	

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, October 25th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.					
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	24	2	20, 22 to 25	54	61	41	10	0	180	40	18	24	14	54	24	24	13	15
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	20, 24	20	71	61	16	0	160	33	15	24	18	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	25	3	68	86	11	0	140	25	11	25	7 9	43	19	20	16	35
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	24	3	47	109	9	0	170	26	12	24	20	40	18	24	19	20
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	9	115	44	0	70	17	8	21	12	34	15	21	12	5
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	23	92	53	0	50	19	9	21	11	29	13	21	10	45
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	24	9	60	83	16	0	130	29	13	24	16	40	18	24	16	50
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	21, 22, 24	34	93	37	4	0	60	33	15	21	21	45	20	21	23	25
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	21, 22	4	47	78	39	0	30	30	13	22	1	42	19	22	1	20
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	22	6	21, 22, 24	35	70	41	16	0	30	46	21	22	5	61	27	22	4	55
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	†	—	0	22, 24	19	88	56	5	0	100	28	13	24	18	49	22	22	6	30
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	26	96	43	3	90	22	10	24	11	36	16	22	4	35
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	23	96	49	0	360	23	10	22	6	43	19	22	6	5
Ken Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	22	14	71	76	7	0	350	38	17	22	10	58	26	22	11	55
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	24	133	11	0	10	24	11	22	5	37	17	22	4	50
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	22	4	49	102	13	0	10	28	13	22	5	50	22	22	5	0
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	22	2	25	124	17	0	20	27	12	22	4	36	16	22	4	5
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	63	96	9	0	270	23	10	20	1	32	14	21	10	45
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	0	90	77	1	0	70	24	11	21	22	36	16	21	22	25
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	21, 22	19	66	74	9	0	80	38	17	21	14	52	23	21	14	10
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	21	2	55	99	12	0	—	26	12	21	8	33	15	21	8	5
Cornwall Pendennis Castle...	256	65	24	—	—	Instrument out of action															
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	19, 21, 23, 24	26	81	38	23	0	70	35	16	21	16	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	0	23, 24	9	53	64	19	23	—	28	12	24	7	54	24	24	9	35
Kerry Cahirciveen (Vaencia Observatory) ...	98	41	†	—	0	23, 24	24	54	82	8	0	150	33	15	24	3	57	26	23	22	55
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	23, 24	17	88	52	11	0	—	29	13	24	3	42	19	24	8	5
11. SCILLY ISLES.																					
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	23 to 25	13	83	36	11	25	120	30	13	23	24	40	18	25	22	20

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Soilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	16	15	4.8	14	8	3.7	12	9	4.0	9	3	1.5	15	7	3.0	17	11	4.7	17	11	5.1	17	12	5.2
North ...	8	10	4.5	5	6	2.5	9	15	6.7	12	6	2.6	8	6	2.7	6	10	4.3	4	9	4.2	8	6	2.8
West ...	7	4	2.0	10	9	3.9	9	5	2.1	9	4	1.7	7	13	5.6	8	9	3.8	6	13	5.7	5	10	4.3
East ...	12	5	2.3	11	7	3.2	16	19	8.4	11	7	3.1	19	11	4.8	14	14	6.1	15	13	5.6	21	9	4.0
Calm (or wind speed < 4 m.p.h.)	4	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

30th October, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 44.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

FORTY-FOURTH WEEK.
SUNDAY, OCTOBER 26TH, TO SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 1ST, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), 22 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FORTY-FOURTH WEEK of 1924—October 26th to November 1st, 1924.																				
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal								days.	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		58	33	50.5	41.1	45.6	+1.6	28	+ 4	3	- 7	5	0	1.66	42	+ 9	1.6	- 0.1	18	995
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		58	30	50.4	41.2	45.7	+1.9	28	+ 3	2	- 11	6	+ 1	1.17	30	+ 8	1.2	- 0.9	13	996
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		60	37	54.1	45.5	49.7	+3.6	54	+19	0	- 6	6	+ 2	1.23	31	+16	1.5	- 0.7	16	1000
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		62	39	56.7	47.7	52.0	+5.0	70	+29	0	- 5	6	+ 2	1.41	36	+20	2.1	- 0.6	22	1003
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		60	37	55.4	45.5	50.3	+4.5	58	+23	0	- 8	6	+ 2	1.95	50	+32	1.1	- 1.1	11	1001
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		63	39	57.5	49.0	53.1	+4.7	78	+30	0	- 3	7	+ 3	2.43	62	+39	1.3	- 1.5	13	1004
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		58	33	52.6	45.0	48.7	+2.9	47	+14	0	- 7	6	+ 1	1.66	42	+10	0.6	- 1.5	7	997
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		61	36	54.2	46.7	50.4	+3.7	59	+21	0	- 5	7	+ 2	1.69	43	+19	0.7	- 1.5	7	999
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		61	38	53.2	49.4	52.7	+4.5	75	+28	0	- 3	7	+ 2	3.45	87	+58	0.6	- 1.9	6	1002
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		60	32	54.0	45.6	49.7	+3.4	54	+19	0	- 5	6	+ 1	1.14	29	+ 5	1.1	- 1.3	12	995
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		61	36	56.2	47.7	51.9	+4.3	69	+26	0	- 4	7	+ 2	1.47	37	+13	1.4	- 1.3	15	999
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		61	49	58.5	53.5	55.9	+4.2	97	+29	0	0	7	+ 2	2.27	58	+34	0.9	- 2.2	9	1005
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		63	30	54.7	46.3	50.4	+3.9	59	+21	0	- 6	6	+ 2	1.76	45	+22	1.2	- 1.2	12	1000
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 9 Weeks, August 31st to November 1st, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		73	28	55.1	44.5	49.6	+1.0	487	+30	8	- 26	40	- 3	10.49	266	+33	3.4	+ 0.5	30	1005
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	22	55.6	43.0	49.1	+0.3	472	- 7	23	- 23	42	+ 7	7.86	200	+53	3.7	+ 0.4	33	1006
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	30	58.6	47.3	52.7	+1.7	678	+92	2	- 15	38	+ 6	5.93	150	+27	3.7	- 0.0	32	1010
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	31	60.4	49.5	54.7	+2.4	804	+134	0	- 19	37	+ 6	7.19	183	+63	3.4	- 0.7	30	1012
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		72	25	58.9	46.9	52.7	+1.6	679	+77	6	- 26	39	+ 8	8.07	206	+78	3.0	- 0.5	27	1011
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	28	60.5	49.9	55.0	+1.5	820	+88	0	- 13	39	+ 8	8.49	216	+67	3.4	- 0.9	30	1012
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	27	56.8	45.3	50.9	+0.7	567	+20	7	- 18	40	+ 5	9.91	253	+33	3.2	- 0.2	28	1008
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		72	31	57.9	48.0	52.8	+1.2	679	+64	0	- 14	43	+ 8	8.53	216	+41	3.3	- 0.2	29	1009
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	31	59.0	49.5	54.1	+1.2	762	+65	0	- 10	42	+ 6	12.25	310	+114	3.1	- 0.9	27	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	31	56.9	46.6	51.6	+0.7	604	+29	0	- 17	45	+ 6	9.36	237	+61	3.2	- 0.1	28	1006
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		73	33	58.2	47.9	52.8	+0.7	683	+28	0	- 15	46	+10	10.63	270	+91	3.1	- 0.7	27	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		72	42	60.5	53.0	56.6	+0.5	920	+28	0	0	39	+ 2	9.35	239	+64	4.1	- 0.8	35	1012
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	22	58.3	47.4	52.6	+1.2	675	+59	4	- 17	41	+ 7	8.82	224	+63	3.3	- 0.4	29	1009
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 44 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to November 1st, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	52.1	41.7	46.7	+0.1	1899	- 66	456	- 94	200	- 4	39.88	1013	- 12	3.4	- 0.1	26	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	52.5	40.3	46.2	- 0.8	1914	-261	631	+ 1	196	+23	28.47	724	+ 76	3.6	- 0.5	27	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	55.0	42.5	48.5	- 0.2	2517	- 8	518	+51	158	+ 2	23.08	585	+ 60	4.1	- 0.3	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	56.8	44.1	50.1	+0.2	2986	+86	476	- 10	156	+ 5	24.47	620	+121	4.7	- 0.1	36	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	56.2	42.4	49.0	- 0.3	2685	-101	522	- 4	166	+16	28.75	732	+175	3.8	- 0.5	29	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	57.0	44.5	50.5	- 0.4	3017	- 86	398	+28	158	+11	28.60	728	+170	4.9	- 0.1	38	1013
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.8	42.1	47.7	- 0.7	2223	-191	460	+45	192	+12	37.54	953	+ 3	3.6	- 0.6	27	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	21	54.6	44.1	49.4	- 0.0	2563	- 83	366	- 8	186	+21	31.56	800	+ 75	3.9	- 0.4	30	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	55.7	44.9	50.1	- 0.5	2803	-132	309	+15	173	+ 8	39.40	998	+216	4.2	- 0.6	32	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	54.5	43.8	48.9	- 0.2	2424	- 86	287	- 43	216	+18	35.26	894	+107	3.5	- 0.4	27	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	56.1	45.0	50.4	- 0.2	2797	-100	226	- 31	205	+29	37.11	942	+126	3.6	- 0.8	28	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	56.9	48.4	52.5	- 0.4	3323	-147	88	- 12	173	+ 3	29.90	762	+116	5.2	- 0.5	40	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	55.2	43.4	49.1	- 0.3	2593	- 96	419	+ 4	181	+15	31.42	798	+113	4.0	- 0.4	31	1011
		*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL			Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day						Ground Temperature.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week				No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
									Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal								Ground Min.	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
65. ISLE OF MAN.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, November 1st, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.			
Shetlands ...	310	42	†	—	0	29	4	51	84	24	5	90	30	13	29 20	41	18	29 20 40			
Lerwick ...	...	...	...	—	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	—	0	25, 29	18	25	79	48	0	160	30	13	23 3	—	—	— — —			
(Cup Anr.) ...	...	...	...	—	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	—	0	18	112	38	0	170	17	8	21 1	31	14	29 16 55			
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	29, 1	4	58	43	63	0	200	27	12	29 12	43	19	29 12 20			
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew ...	185	81	15	—	0	—	0	24	89	55	0	180	22	10	29 14	40	18	29 14 55			
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	31, 1	2	54	70	42	0	230	26	12	1 2	43	19	1 2 0			
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	2	49	69	48	0	260	27	12	1 6	42	19	1 5 50			
York, E.R. ...	67	41	†	—	0	30, 1	5	88	67	8	0	270	27	12	1 23	40	18	30 18 5			
Lincoln ...	280	43	31	—	0	1	1	94	(47)	(26)	0	250	26	12	1 23	31	17	1 23 5			
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk ...	52	42	†	—	0	29	2	43	102	21	0	190	25	11	29 23	35	16	29 21 25			
Essex ...	103	90	†	—	0	29, 30	3	94	60	11	0	230	29	13	3 11	51	23	30 14 5			
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	45	113	10	0	210	21	9	30 10	52	23	30 13 25			
(Kew Obs.) ...	...	...	...	—	0	—	0	66	90	12	0	210	22	10	1 21	43	19	30 10 35			
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	12	98	58	0	0	220	32	14	30 12	54	24	30 12 35			
Kent ...	409	70	†	—	0	30, 1	4	81	71	3	9	240	26	12	30 10	55	25	30 13 50			
Hampshire ...	811	42	†	—	0	30, 1	14	108	38	8	0	250	27	12	30 14	54	24	30 13 0			
(Stoner Hill) ...	...	...	...	—	0	30, 1	3	87	(78)	(7)	13	240	27	12	30 12	54	24	30 12 20			
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	30, 1	108	38	8	8	0	250	27	12	30 14	54	24	30 13 0			
(Pyestock Tower) ...	...	...	...	—	0	30, 1	3	87	(78)	(7)	13	240	27	12	30 12	54	24	30 12 20			
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	30, 1	3	87	(78)	(7)	13	240	27	12	30 12	54	24	30 12 20			
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	30, 31, 1	21	64	59	24	0	260	33	15	30 19	47	21	30 15 55			
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	30	1	30, 31, 1	41	55	71	0	0	270	40	18	30 18	58	26	30 15 20			
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey ...	64	45	†	—	0	29, 30, 1	19	99	42	3	0	260	34	15	30 16	55	25	30 15 25			
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	29 to 1	27	92	44	5	0	—	34	15	29 12	57	25	30 12 50			
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	29 to 1	27	92	44	5	0	—	34	15	29 12	57	25	30 12 50			
Castles ...	...	...	...	—	0	29 to 1	27	92	44	5	0	—	34	15	29 12	57	25	30 12 50			
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin ...	49	27	—	30	4	28, 30 to 1	31	51	69	13	0	250	43	19	30 20	—	—	— — —			
(Cup Anr.) ...	...	...	...	30	4	28, 30 to 1	31	51	69	13	0	250	43	19	30 20	—	—	— — —			
Clare ...	100	40	†	—	0	28, 30, 1	23	98	46	1	0	—	34	15	1 24	50	22	30 9 10			
Kerry ...	98	41	†	—	0	28 to 30, 1	31	91	40	6	0	230	33	15	1 24	50	22	1 22 0			
(Valencia Observatory) ...	...	...	...	—	0	30	6	92	51	5	14	—	29	13	30 12	49	22	30 3 20			
Cork ...	160	30	†	—	0	30	6	92	51	5	14	—	29	13	30 12	49	22	30 3 20			
11. SCILLY ISLES.																					
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	31	1	27 to 1	59	77	30	1	0	250	39	17	31 4	52	23	30 4 55			

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Seilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s	m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	13	12	5.2	8	8	3.4	20	7	3.0	23	7	3.1	20	11	4.8	22	12	5.5	22	12	5.3	26	11	5.1
North ...	7	4	1.9	2	5	2.4	2	9	3.9	3	2	0.7	4	7	3.3	2	4	2.0	2	6	2.9	0	—	—
West ...	6	3	1.5	11	13	5.8	19	7	3.3	22	6	2.7	19	13	5.9	21	19	8.3	17	15	6.6	20	10	4.6
East ...	15	8	3.5	2	4	1.7	3	12	5.4	4	6	2.7	6	10	4.3	4	7	3.3	5	7	3.1	6	8	3.7
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	7	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

6th November, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE. To be purchased directly from H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:—ADAMSTRA HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2; 28, ABINGDON STREET, LONDON, S.W.1; YORK STREET, MANCHESTER; 1, ST. ANDREW'S CRESCENT, CARDIFF; or 120, GEORGE STREET, EDINBURGH; or through any Bookseller.

FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 45.
Vol. X.L.I. (New Series)

FORTY-FIFTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 2ND, TO SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 8TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FORTY-FIFTH WEEK of 1924—November 2nd to November 8th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	*F. 53	*F. 30	*F. 47.3	*F. 39.8	*F. 43.6	*F. +0.3	day- deg. F. 17	day- deg. F. - 4	day- deg. F. 6	day- deg. F. - 5	days. 3	days. - 2	inches. 0.36	mm. 9	mm. - 24	hr. 1.2	hr. - 0.2	% 15	mb. 1018
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	57	23	47.2	37.0	42.1	- 0.7	15	- 5	14	- 1	3	- 2	0.24	6	- 14	1.6	- 0.4	18	1019
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	56	28	49.4	38.9	44.2	- 0.5	24	- 3	9	+ 1	3	- 1	0.17	4	- 10	3.1	+ 1.1	35	1020
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	60	24	50.2	40.5	45.4	+0.1	28	- 3	4	- 5	2	- 2	0.09	2	- 11	2.2	- 0.3	24	1020
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	59	24	49.2	37.2	43.2	- 1.3	22	- 7	13	+ 2	1	- 3	0.07	2	- 15	2.5	+0.5	27	1021
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	59	23	51.5	40.7	46.1	- 0.8	32	- 8	4	- 2	1	- 3	0.06	2	- 19	3.9	+1.5	42	1020
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	55	25	49.3	36.4	42.8	- 1.9	21	- 6	16	+ 8	1	- 4	0.12	3	- 31	3.5	+2.0	40	1020
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	55	23	49.8	39.5	44.7	- 1.0	26	- 6	7	+ 1	2	- 3	0.13	3	- 20	3.8	+2.1	43	1020
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	58	23	50.2	40.5	45.3	- 1.9	27	- 15	4	- 1	1	- 4	0.27	7	- 21	4.2	+1.9	46	1019
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	53	25	50.1	40.7	45.4	0.0	27	- 4	4	- 3	2	- 3	0.09	2	- 23	1.8	- 0.2	20	1020
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	57	25	50.9	40.3	45.6	- 1.1	30	- 9	5	- 2	2	- 3	0.10	3	- 24	2.5	+0.3	28	1021
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴	61	41	53.1	48.2	50.6	- 0.3	60	- 3	0	0	1	- 4	0.03	1	- 27	3.4	+0.7	36	1019
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	60	23	49.8	39.2	44.5	- 0.9	25	- 7	8	0	2	- 3	0.13	3	- 19	2.9	+0.9	32	1020
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 10 Weeks, August 31st to November 8th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	73	28	54.3	44.1	49.0	+0.9	504	+26	14	- 31	43	- 5	10.85	275	+ 9	3.2	+ 0.5	29	1006
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	70	22	54.8	42.4	48.4	+0.2	487	- 12	37	- 24	45	+ 5	8.10	206	+39	3.5	+ 0.3	32	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	71	28	57.7	46.5	51.9	+1.5	702	+89	11	- 14	41	+ 5	6.10	154	+17	3.6	+ 0.1	32	1011
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	72	24	59.4	48.6	53.8	+2.2	832	+131	4	- 24	39	+ 4	7.28	185	+52	3.3	- 0.6	30	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	72	24	58.0	45.9	51.7	+1.3	701	+70	19	- 24	40	+ 5	8.14	208	+63	3.0	- 0.4	27	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	73	23	59.6	48.9	54.1	+1.4	852	+80	4	- 15	40	+ 5	8.55	218	+48	3.5	- 0.6	31	1013
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	25	56.1	44.5	50.1	+0.4	588	+14	23	- 10	41	+ 1	10.03	256	+ 2	3.2	0.0	29	1009
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	72	23	57.1	47.1	52.0	+1.0	705	+58	7	- 13	45	+ 5	8.66	219	+21	3.4	+ 0.1	30	1010
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	71	23	58.1	48.6	53.2	+0.9	789	+50	4	- 11	43	+ 2	12.52	317	+93	3.2	- 0.6	29	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	69	25	56.2	46.0	51.0	+0.7	631	+25	4	- 20	47	+ 3	9.45	239	+38	3.0	- 0.2	27	1008
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	73	25	57.5	47.1	52.1	+0.5	713	+19	5	- 17	48	+ 7	10.73	273	+67	3.0	- 0.6	27	1010
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴	72	41	59.8	52.5	56.0	+0.4	980	+25	0	0	40	- 2	9.38	240	+37	4.0	- 0.6	35	1013
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	73	22	57.5	46.6	51.8	+1.0	700	+52	12	- 17	43	+ 4	8.96	227	+44	3.3	- 0.3	29	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 45 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to November 8th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	81	12	52.0	41.7	46.6	+0.1	1916	- 70	462	- 99	203	- 6	40.24	1022	- 36	3.4	0.0	26	1008
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	80	2	52.4	40.2	46.1	- 0.8	1929	-266	645	0	199	+21	28.71	730	+ 62	3.5	- 0.5	29	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	87	16	54.8	42.5	48.4	- 0.2	2541	- 11	527	+52	161	+ 1	23.25	589	+ 50	4.1	- 0.3	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	87	18	56.6	44.0	50.0	+0.2	3014	+83	480	- 15	158	+ 3	24.56	622	+110	4.6	- 0.2	36	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	87	15	56.1	42.3	48.9	- 0.3	2707	-108	535	- 2	167	+13	28.82	734	+160	3.8	- 0.4	29	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	86	17	56.8	44.4	50.4	- 0.4	3049	- 94	402	+26	159	+ 8	28.66	730	+151	4.9	- 0.1	38	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	80	15	53.7	42.0	47.6	- 0.8	2244	-197	476	+53	193	+ 8	37.66	956	- 28	3.6	- 0.5	27	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	85	21	54.5	44.0	49.3	0.0	2589	- 89	373	- 7	188	+18	31.69	803	+ 55	3.9	- 0.4	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	84	14	55.6	44.8	50.0	- 0.5	2830	-147	313	+14	174	+ 4	39.67	1005	+195	4.2	- 0.5	33	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	73	13	54.4	43.7	48.9	- 0.1	2451	- 90	291	- 46	218	+15	35.35	896	+ 84	3.4	- 0.5	27	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	75	21	56.0	44.9	50.2	- 0.3	2827	-109	231	- 33	207	+26	37.21	945	+102	3.6	- 0.7	28	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴	83	30	56.8	48.4	52.5	- 0.4	3383	-150	88	- 12	174	- 1	29.93	763	+ 89	5.2	- 0.5	40	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	87	2	55.1	43.3	49.0	- 0.3	2618	-103	427	+ 4	182	+12	31.56	801	+ 94	4.0	- 0.4	31	1012
	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
6b. ISLE OF MAN.		Pt.		°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.			in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	
L. of Man	Douglas	234	h	53	5th	33	4th	50.3	40.9	45.6	-0.7	3	0.05	1	-30	Douglas	4.2	+2.1	47	1	27	43.3	+1.2	47.4	+1.0
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Norfolk	Cockle Park	324	p	54	2nd	30	4th	48.6	39.4	44.0	+1.2	3	0.35	9	-8	Cockle Park	3.2	+1.0	36	3	27	43.3	+1.2	47.4	+1.0
berland	Tynemouth	113	t	54	2nd	32	4th	49.1	40.7	44.9	+0.1	2	0.14	4	-9	Tynemouth	2.9	+1.0	33	3	21	45.4	—	—	—
Durham	Durham	336	p	54	5th	30	4th	48.4	37.4	42.9	-0.7	3	0.23	6	-8	Durham	2.9	+1.0	33	3	21	45.4	—	—	—
York	Rounton	249	p	54	2nd	28	4th	48.7	35.7	42.2	-1.3	3	0.08	2	-12	Rounton	—	—	—	5	18	45.4	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	h	53	5th	31	4, 6	48.4	36.9	42.7	—	3	0.24	6	—	West Witton	—	—	—	4	25	43.6	—	47.8	
	Scarborough	113	h	55	2nd	35	4th	50.7	42.3	46.5	+0.8	4	0.34	9	-7	Scarborough	2.9	+1.0	33	1	30	—	—	50.1	
E. Riding	York	56	p	55	2nd	31	4th	50.3	38.9	43.6	-1.0	4	0.16	4	-9	York	3.6	+2.0	40	—	—	47.4	+0.8	50.8	
Lincoln	Spurn Head	26	t	55	2nd	35	4th	49.7	42.6	46.1	-0.0	3	0.16	4	-8	Spurn Head	3.5	—	39	—	—	—	—	+0.6	
	Lincoln	58	t	56	2nd	30	4, 6	49.9	37.4	43.7	-0.7	1	0.03	1	-11	Lincoln	—	—	—	3	26	46.2	+1.5	50.9	
	Cranwell	236	t	56	2nd	30	4th	49.4	33.0	43.7	-0.7	1	0.01	0.3	-12	Cranwell	3.2	+1.1	35	4	20	—	—	+0.7	
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	2.9	+0.5	31	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	55	2nd	34	5th	50.0	42.5	46.3	+0.2	5	0.41	11	-1	Cromer	1.2	-1.3	13	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yarmouth	13	t	56	2nd	32	5th	50.7	42.7	46.7	+0.8	3	0.07	2	-12	Yarmouth	1.8	—	20	1	29	48.3	+1.9	51.9	
	Norwich	93	a	56	2nd	28	5th	49.6	39.0	44.3	-0.6	3	0.13	3	-12	Norwich	1.7	-0.8	19	4	23	45.2	—	+0.6	
	Geldstone	37	p	57	2nd	29	5th	51.2	40.9	46.1	+0.4	2	0.07	2	-12	Geldstone	1.7	-0.8	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	59	2nd	24	5th	50.4	38.7	44.5	-0.4	0	0.00	0	-11	Cambridge	1.8	-0.7	19	2	19	48.4	+2.3	53.0	
Hertford	Rothamsted	42.0	p	54	2nd	25	5th	48.0	38.9	43.5	-0.9	0	0.00	0	-15	Rothamsted	2.6	+0.1	29	2	22	45.7	—	+1.7	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	60	2nd	29	5th	50.0	40.1	45.1	—	0	0.00	0	—	Tottenham	2.8	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	57	2nd	32	4th	51.6	41.6	46.6	+0.6	0	0.00	0	-11	Clacton-on-Sea	3.8	+1.0	41	2	29	48.6	+0.5	53.3	
	Southend	90	h	58	2nd	33	4th	52.1	42.4	47.3	—	0	0.00	0	—	Southend	3.7	—	40	1	30	49.5	—	+1.0	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	52	2nd	31	4th	48.0	37.7	42.9	-0.7	3	0.48	12	-7	Harrogate	3.7	+1.7	41	4	27	46.1	+1.1	48.5	
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	56	2nd	33	4th	49.1	40.3	44.7	-0.6	3	0.25	6	-12	Sheffield	1.9	+0.1	21	2	25	45.7	+0.5	49.4	
Derby	Buxton	987	p	53	2nd	28	4, 6	46.3	36.6	41.5	-0.6	2	0.21	5	-24	Buxton	1.3	—	14	2	30	43.0	+0.4	48.6	
Nottingham	Worksop (Holds'ck)	56	a	58	2nd	28	6th	51.6	35.9	43.7	-0.9	3	0.07	2	-12	Worksop	2.1	+0.4	24	4	19	45.0	—	48.6	
	Nottingham	192	a	55	2nd	31	5, 6	49.4	38.9	43.1	-1.1	1	0.02	1	-11	Nottingham	1.3	-0.3	14	3	26	45.1	+1.3	49.8	
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	53	2nd	31	4th	48.1	38.4	42.8	-1.1	0	0.00	0	-16	Birmingham	1.2	-0.3	13	3	21	45.5	+0.4	49.9	
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	55	2nd	26	5th	48.7	38.9	42.8	-1.1	1	0.02	0.4	—	Oundle	2.0	—	22	3	19	47.0	—	51.9	
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	53	2nd	27	5th	50.3	38.4	44.6	-0.8	1	0.02	1	-15	Oxford	2.3	+0.6	30	4	20	—	—	—	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	53	2nd	27	4th	48.1	38.6	42.3	-1.3	3	0.07	2	-18	Cheadle	—	—	—	4	17	45.8	—	—	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	55	2nd	24	4th	50.3	35.3	42.8	-1.9	0	0.00	0	-15	Tenbury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Malvern	377	h	54	2nd	32	5th	48.3	40.0	44.1	—	0	0.00	0	—	Malvern	3.6	—	39	2	25	45.7	—	50.4	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	55	2nd	25	5th	48.6	35.4	42.0	-2.9	0	0.00	0	-17	Ross on Wye	3.4	—	37	4	18	45.9	—	51.3	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	55	2nd	29	5th	48.6	38.9	43.7	-2.8	0	0.00	0	-21	Clifton	3.3	+1.3	36	1	30	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	57	2nd	30	5th	52.0	40.1	46.1	-0.5	0	0.00	0	-14	Westminster	1.5	+0.3	16	2	26	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	58	2nd	28	5th	51.3	38.9	45.1	-0.4	0	0.00	0	-16	Greenwich	2.0	+0.1	22	3	18	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	p	58	2nd	32	4th	50.9	40.3	45.5	—	0	0.00	0	—	Hampstead	3.7	—	40	3	22	—	—	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	56	2nd	23	5th	51.1	39.0	45.1	-0.8	0	0.00	0	-16	Camden Square	—	—	—	1	29	48.0	—	52.0	
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	18	t	57	2nd	29	5th	51.0	41.7	46.3	+0.8	0	0.00	0	-15	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	3.4	+1.5	37	3	17	47.7	+2.1	52.5	
	Witley	150	a	57	2nd	25	5th	50.9	37.9	44.4	-0.5	0	0.00	0	-16	Witley	3.6	+1.4	39	4	15	47.8	+1.6	52.2	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	57	2nd	29	5th	52.9	39.9	46.4	-0.5	0	0.00	0	-21	Tunbridge Wells	4.3	+1.7	46	3	19	49.9	—	53.9	
	Margate	51	h	59	2nd	42	4th	52.0	47.6	49.8	+2.7	0	0.00	0	-17	Margate	3.3	+1.1	38	0	40	50.7	+3.0	54.1	
	Dungeness	21	t	58	2nd	31	4th	52.1	43.4	47.7	+0.5	1	0.02	1	-18	Folkestone	3.4	—	37	1	30	—	—	54.6	
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	58	2nd	34	4th	51.9	42.7	47.3	-0.0	1	0.01	0.3	-22	St. Leonards	3.5	+0.8	38	2	30	50.3	—	54.5	
	Worthing	36	h	57	2nd	34	4th	51.6	42.5	47.1	—	0	0.00	0	—	Worthing	4.9	+2.1	53	1	30	49.9	+2.2	54.2	
I. of Wight	Ventnor</																								

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, November 8th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Shetlands ...	310	42	+	3	2	2 to 4, 7	25	88	38	15	0	20	39	17	3	3	56
Lerwick ...																	
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	—	0	2, 3	13	70	73	12	0	360	29	13	2	15	—
(Cup Anr.) ...																	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	28	118	22	0	300	17	8	3	12	30
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	2	4	56	83	25	0	230	25	11	2	6	44
Edinburgh ...																	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	9	88	54	17	250	14	6	4	21	31
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	25	92	51	0	210	24	11	2	10	34
Eskdalemuir ...																	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	67	89	12	0	260	23	10	2	1	38
South Shields ...																	
York, E.R. ...	67	41	+	—	0	2 to 4	17	96	55	0	0	240	30	13	2	11	48
Spurn Head ...																	
Lincoln ...	280	43	31	—	0	2	8	39	(105)	(16)	0	220	29	13	2	13	43
Cranwell ...																	
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	84	78	6	0	100	21	9	8	20	37
Gorleston ...																	
Essex ...	103	90	+	—	0	7, 8	2	90	66	10	0	70	25	11	7	23	43
Shoeburyness ...																	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	67	56	45	0	90	22	10	8	20	42
(Kew Obs.) ...																	
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	47	68	53	0	220	22	10	2	11	40
Croydon ...																	
Kent ...	409	70	+	—	0	2	10	121	37	0	0	250	34	15	2	11	49
Lympe ...																	
Hampshire ...	811	42	+	—	0	2	5	73	75	0	15	250	26	12	2	14	41
Petersfield ...																	
(Stoner Hill) ...																	
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	—	0	2	14	79	47	11	17	230	31	14	2	12	48
S. Farnboro' ...																	
(Pyestock Tower) ...																	
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	2	4	56	(103)	(5)	0	250	27	12	2	15	39
Larkhill ...																	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	2	14	53	54	47	0	270	33	15	2	16	50
Fleetwood ...																	
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	2	10	2	11	52	83	12	0	240	43	19	2	14	61
Southport ...																	
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey ...	64	45	+	—	0	2, 3	25	89	46	8	0	240	38	17	2	11	54
Holyhead ...																	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon ...	185	88	2	—	0	2	6	97	59	6	0	—	26	12	2	12	40
Plymouth ...																	
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pendennis ...																	
Castle ...																	
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin ...	49	27	—	2	4	2, 8	18	97	49	0	0	240	48	22	2	12	—
Kingstown ...																	
(Cup Anr.) ...																	
Clare ...	100	40	+	2	1	2, 8	13	19	39	96	0	—	38	17	2	5	60
Quilty ...																	
Kerry ...	98	41	+	—	0	2, 8	17	36	70	45	0	230	38	17	2	4	58
Cahiriveen ...																	
(Valencia Observatory) ...																	
Cork ...	160	30	+	—	0	2, 8	18	43	99	8	0	—	32	14	8	21	53
Weaver Pt. ...																	
11. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	2, 7, 8	23	117	11	0	17	270	30	13	2	13	42

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*		EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.		ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.		LONDON. Richmond.		NORTH WALES. Holyhead.		ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.		DUBLIN Kingstown.		IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.	
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.
	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.	m.p.h.	m/s.
South ...	2	4	1.6	10	6	2.8	8	5	2.4	5	9	3.8	4	12	5.3	7
North ...	24	9	4.2	7	9	4.0	16	8	3.5	16	7	3.3	21	9	4.2	19
West ...	24	9	4.1	15	13	5.8	14	9	3.9	7	9	3.9	12	15	6.9	5
East ...	0	—	—	7	5	2.4	11	10	4.4	13	9	4.2	15	9	4.1	20
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	2	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	0
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

13th November, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 46.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

FORTY-SIXTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 9TH, TO SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 15TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.

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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FORTY-SIXTH WEEK of 1924—November 9th to November 15th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	58	27	49.0	38.9	44.0	+2.5	23	+ 8	9	- 9	3	- 2	0.29	7	- 23	2.3	+1.1	29	1019
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	51	22	46.6	36.8	41.7	+1.3	13	- 1	15	- 9	3	- 1	0.20	5	- 13	1.7	0.0	21	1021
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	52	31	47.6	41.5	44.6	+2.0	20	+ 1	1	- 14	3	- 1	0.31	8	- 6	0.9	- 0.9	11	1022
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	60	34	49.9	42.5	46.2	+3.1	29	+ 7	0	- 15	3	- 1	0.82	21	+ 6	2.1	- 0.1	24	1021
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	56	31	48.1	41.4	44.7	+2.6	21	+ 2	2	- 16	2	- 2	0.71	13	- 1	0.6	- 1.3	7	1021
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	59	34	50.6	44.4	47.5	+3.0	39	+10	0	- 11	3	- 1	6.57	14	- 3	1.4	- 1.0	15	1020
Western																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	55	23	49.2	38.3	43.7	+1.3	22	+ 2	10	- 5	2	- 2	0.28	7	- 20	2.2	+0.3	27	1021
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	58	27	49.2	41.0	45.1	+1.8	25	+ 3	3	- 9	2	- 2	0.13	3	- 17	2.1	+0.3	25	1019
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	58	30	50.9	43.6	47.2	+2.1	36	+ 5	0	- 9	4	0	0.61	15	- 7	1.8	- 0.6	29	1018
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	56	25	50.7	42.2	46.5	+3.1	31	+ 9	0	- 12	4	- 1	0.41	10	- 12	2.4	+0.1	28	1016
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	57	24	52.1	42.0	47.1	+2.3	36	+ 6	0	- 10	5	+ 1	1.12	28	+ 5	2.8	+0.3	33	1016
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	59	40	53.2	47.3	50.2	+1.3	57	+ 7	0	- 1	3	- 2	0.49	12	- 10	2.6	- 0.1	29	1018
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	60	22	49.5	41.4	45.4	+2.3	27	+ 4	3	- 11	3	- 1	0.50	12	- 7	1.8	- 0.3	21	1019
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 11 Weeks, August 31st to November 15th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	73	27	53.9	43.6	48.6	+1.1	527	+34	23	- 40	46	- 7	11.14	282	- 14	3.1	+0.5	29	1007
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	70	22	54.1	41.9	47.8	+0.3	500	- 13	52	- 33	48	+ 4	8.30	211	+26	3.3	+0.3	31	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	71	28	56.8	46.0	51.2	+1.5	722	+90	12	- 28	44	+ 4	6.41	162	+11	3.4	0.0	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	72	24	58.5	48.0	53.1	+2.3	861	+138	4	- 39	42	+ 3	8.10	206	+58	3.2	- 0.6	29	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	72	24	57.1	45.5	51.1	+1.4	722	+72	21	- 41	42	+ 3	8.65	221	+62	2.8	- 0.5	25	1012
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	73	23	58.8	48.5	53.5	+1.5	891	+90	4	- 26	43	+ 4	9.12	232	+45	3.3	- 0.6	30	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	23	55.4	43.9	49.5	+0.5	610	+16	33	- 15	43	- 1	10.31	263	- 18	3.2	+0.1	29	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	72	23	56.3	46.6	51.3	+1.0	730	+61	10	- 22	47	+ 3	8.79	222	+ 4	3.3	+0.1	30	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	71	23	57.5	48.2	52.7	+1.0	825	+55	4	- 20	47	+ 2	13.13	332	+86	3.1	- 0.6	28	1012
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	69	25	55.7	45.7	50.6	+0.9	662	+34	4	- 32	51	+ 2	9.86	249	+26	3.0	- 0.1	27	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	73	24	57.0	46.6	51.7	+0.7	749	+25	5	- 27	53	+ 8	11.85	301	+72	3.0	- 0.5	27	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	72	40	59.2	52.0	55.5	+0.5	1037	+32	0	- 1	43	- 4	9.87	252	+27	3.9	- 0.6	35	1013
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	73	22	56.7	46.1	51.3	+1.1	727	+57	15	- 28	46	+ 3	9.45	240	+37	3.2	- 0.2	29	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 46 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to November 15th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	81	12	51.9	41.6	46.6	+0.2	1939	- 62	471	-108	206	- 8	40.53	1029	- 59	3.4	0.0	26	1008
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	80	2	52.3	40.1	46.0	- 0.8	1942	-267	660	- 9	202	+20	28.91	735	+ 49	3.5	- 0.5	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	87	16	54.7	42.4	48.3	- 0.2	2561	- 10	528	+38	164	0	23.56	597	+ 44	4.0	- 0.3	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	87	18	56.5	43.9	50.0	+0.4	3043	+90	480	- 30	161	+ 2	25.38	643	+116	4.6	- 0.1	36	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	87	15	55.9	42.3	48.8	- 0.3	2728	-106	537	- 18	169	+11	29.33	747	+159	3.7	- 0.5	29	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	86	17	56.7	44.4	50.3	- 0.4	3088	- 84	402	+15	162	+ 7	29.23	744	+148	4.8	- 0.1	38	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	80	15	53.6	41.9	47.5	- 0.7	2266	-195	486	+48	195	+ 6	37.94	963	- 48	3.5	- 0.6	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	85	21	54.4	43.9	49.2	0.0	2614	- 86	376	- 16	193	+16	31.82	806	+ 38	3.9	- 0.3	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	84	14	55.5	44.8	49.9	- 0.5	2866	-142	313	+ 5	178	+ 4	40.28	1020	+188	4.1	- 0.6	32	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	73	13	54.3	43.7	48.8	- 0.1	2482	- 81	291	- 58	222	+14	35.76	906	+ 72	3.4	- 0.4	27	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	75	21	55.9	44.9	50.2	- 0.2	2833	-103	231	- 43	212	+27	38.33	973	+107	3.6	- 0.7	28	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	83	30	56.7	48.4	52.4	- 0.4	3440	-143	88	- 13	177	- 3	30.42	775	+ 79	5.1	- 0.5	40	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	87	2	55.0	43.2	48.9	- 0.3	2645	- 98	430	- 7	185	+11	32.05	813	+ 87	3.9	- 0.4	31	1012
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
‡ " " " " " sunshine.
§ Earth temperature at 8 feet.
¶ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature.									
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.				
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean								Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from Normal	Mean	Deviation from Normal		
65. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.		*F.					hr.	hr.	%		*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.			
L. of Man	Douglas	284	a	54	11th	36	13th	49.0	43.6	46.3	+2.1	2	0.53	13	Douglas	1.6	-0.8	19	0	31	-	-	-	-		
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																										
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	49	11th	37	12, 13	46.7	39.3	43.0	+2.2	2	0.06	2	Cockle Park	0.8	-1.4	9	0	32	44.4	+4.1	46.4	+1.2		
Derham	Tynemouth	118	p	49	9, 11, 12	40	12th	47.9	43.4	45.7	+2.9	3	0.09	2	Tynemouth	0.9	-1.0	10	2	30	-	-	-	-		
Durham	Durham	338	p	48	9th	37	12, 13	45.9	39.3	42.6	+1.1	2	0.09	2	Durham	0.9	-1.0	10	2	30	-	-	-	-		
York	Rounton	249	p	50	9, 11	37	13th	47.4	39.7	43.5	+2.1	2	0.15	4	Rounton	-	-	1	30	45.4	-	-	-	-		
N. Riding	West Witton	603	a	54	13th	37	13th	47.9	39.4	43.7	-	3	0.08	2	West Witton	-	-	1	29	43.2	-	-	-	-		
	Scarborough	118	p	49	9, 11, 13	43	10th	48.6	44.7	46.7	+3.1	2	0.39	8	Scarborough	0.1	-1.7	1	0	35	-	-	-	-		
	York	56	p	50	11, 12	40	13, 13, 15	48.1	41.4	44.7	+2.2	5	0.43	11	York	0.1	-1.3	2	-	-	46.7	+1.9	49.5	+0.5		
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	50	11, 13	39	11th	48.6	44.6	46.6	+2.6	4	0.83	21	Spurn Head	1.0	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	p	52	11th	38	15th	48.3	41.6	44.9	+2.7	3	0.33	9	Lincoln	1.5	-0.5	17	4	23	45.6	+2.9	49.5	+0.7		
	Cranwell	238	a	52	11th	31	11th	47.3	39.3	43.3	+1.0	2	0.43	12	Cranwell	2.4	+0.1	28	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Skegness																									
3. ENGLAND, E.																										
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	56	10th	38	11th	50.2	42.7	46.5	+2.6	4	0.50	13	Cromer	2.7	+0.6	31	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Yarmouth	13	a	53	10th	35	11th	49.6	44.4	47.0	+3.3	3	0.43	11	Yarmouth	2.2	-	25	0	34	47.7	+3.1	50.9	+1.0		
	Norwich	93	a	54	10th	34	15th	49.7	41.1	45.4	+2.7	3	0.52	13	Norwich	2.6	-	30	2	27	45.5	-	-	-	-	
	Gedleston	37	p	55	10, 11	35	11th	50.1	42.3	46.2	+2.8	3	0.37	9	Gedleston	2.7	+0.5	31	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	60	10th	36	11, 15	51.0	40.1	45.5	+2.8	2	1.23	31	Cambridge	2.4	+0.2	27	0	31	48.0	+3.9	51.6	+1.7		
Hertford	Rothamsted	42	p	52	10, 11	37	9th	47.6	41.4	44.5	+2.2	3	1.42	33	Rothamsted	1.7	-0.5	19	1	30	46.4	-	-	-	-	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	54	9, 10, 11	39	9th	50.6	43.0	46.8	-	3	1.21	31	Tottenham	0.6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	53	p	55	10, 11	38	11th	50.1	45.0	47.5	+3.8	2	0.88	22	Clacton-on-Sea	2.4	0.0	27	0	35	48.3	+2.1	51.4	+0.5		
	Southend	90	p	57	11th	42	9, 10, 15	50.4	44.3	47.3	-	5	1.78	45	Southend	2.0	-	23	0	38	48.9	-	-	-	-	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																										
York	Harrogate	479	p	48	11th	38	10, 13	45.0	40.0	42.5	+1.2	2	0.18	5	Harrogate	0.4	-1.3	4	1	30	45.7	+2.3	47.4	+1.1		
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	52	11th	38	10th	47.1	41.6	44.3	-	4	0.38	10	Sheffield	0.2	-1.6	2	0	31	45.7	+2.2	48.2	+0.2		
Derby	Buxton	987	p	48	11, 12	33	10, 15	45.9	40.6	43.3	+3.5	2	0.38	10	Buxton	0.3	-	3	0	36	43.5	+2.6	47.6	+0.2		
Nottingham	Worksop (Hods'ck)	56	a	53	11th	31	10th	48.1	40.0	44.1	+1.9	4	0.33	8	Worksop	0.9	-0.8	10	1	26	45.8	-	-	-	-	
	Nottingham	192	a	52	11th	38	11th	47.9	42.0	44.9	+3.1	2	0.75	19	Nottingham	1.1	-0.3	13	0	36	45.5	+3.8	48.2	+0.9		
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	a	51	11th	41	10, 13, 15	47.0	42.7	44.9	+2.5	2	0.52	13	Birmingham	0.1	-1.3	1	0	37	46.0	+2.3	49.0	+0.1		
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	55	11th	35	15th	49.1	40.0	44.5	-	3	1.19	33	Oundle	2.5	-	28	0	31	47.0	-	-	-	-	
Oxford	Oxford	203	p	56	11th	37	9, 15	50.6	42.4	46.5	+3.6	3	0.52	13	Oxford	0.9	-1.3	10	1	28	-	-	-	-	-	
Stafford	Cheadle	646	p	49	11th	37	10th	46.6	39.7	43.1	+1.9	3	0.37	9	Cheadle	-	-	-	0	35	-	-	-	-	-	
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	52	10, 11	41	13th	48.0	42.4	45.2	+2.8	3	0.50	13	Tenbury	-	-	-	0	32	46.3	-	-	-	-	
	Malvern	377	p	51	10, 11	41	9th	47.7	43.3	45.5	-	2	0.57	15	Malvern	0.2	-	2	0	34	46.2	-	-	-	-	-
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	53	10th	37	9th	48.3	41.3	44.8	+2.3	1	0.39	10	Hereford	0.7	-	8	1	28	46.7	-	-	-	-	-
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	54	10th	42	9, 12	50.0	43.4	46.7	+2.6	1	0.36	9	Clifton	0.6	-1.5	6	0	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																										
London	Westminster	27	a	58	10th	40	9th	51.0	44.3	47.7	+2.9	4	1.14	29	Westminster	0.5	-0.6	6	0	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Greenwich	149	p	57	10, 11	37	9th	50.9	42.7	46.8	+3.0	4	1.23	31	Greenwich	2.0	+0.1	22	2	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hampstead	450	p	57	11th	37	9, 15	49.1	41.3	45.2	-	5	1.24	31	Hampstead	0.5	-	6	2	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Camden Square	110	a	54	11th	39	9th	49.0	43.3	46.1	+2.0	4	1.19	30	Camden Square	-	-	-	0	35	47.2	-	-	-	-	-
Surrey	Richmond (Kew O)	18	a	57	10th	39	9th	50.7	44.2	47.5	+3.7	4	1.04	27	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	1.3	-0.5	15	1	30	47.3	+3.5	51.1	+1.3		
	Witley	150	p	59	10th	34	9th	50.9	43.4	47.1	+3.9	4	1.03	27	Witley	1.6	-0.4	19	1	25	47.7	+3.4	50.7	+1.2		
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	a	58	10th	37	9th	50.6	42.7	46.7	+3.1	4	0.99	25	Tunbridge Wells	1.9	-0.6	22	1	29	49.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Margate	51	p	58	10th	39	15th	50.3	43.4	46.9	+1.6	2	0.37	9	Margate	2.0	-0.1	22	0	36	48.9	+2.8	52.7	+2.2		
	Dungeness	21	p	55	10th	41	15th	49.9	46.7	48.3	+2.8	4	0.45	11	Dungeness	1.9	-	21	0	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	p	55	10, 11	41	15th	50.6	45.9	48.3	+2.7	5	0.65	17	St. Leonards	1.6	-1.1	18	0	38	49.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Worthing	36	p	56	10th	41	9th	51.2	45.4	48.3	-	2	0.24	6	Worthing	2.0	-0.9	22	0	36	48.4	+2.9	52.6	+1.1		

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, November 15th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m.
Sutherland Lerwick ...	310	42	+	—	0	9 to 11, 13 to 15	101	43	11	13	0	150	37	17	11	6	59
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.) ...	188	16	5	—	0	8 to 11, 14	56	64	39	9	0	150	32	14	10	23	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	—	0	106	50	12	0	160	23	10	14	19	35
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	0	28	91	49	0	180	23	10	15	4	33
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	4	93	71	0	160	15	7	10	17	27
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	0	0	91	77	0	350	11	5	12	13	22
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	58	93	17	0	120	21	9	9	13	29
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	9	0	87	60	19	0	110	26	12	9	1	34
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	21	(79)	(68)	0	10	16	7	12	14	22
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	76	74	18	0	120	21	9	9	3	23
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	78	71	19	0	90	21	9	12	24	29
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	12	130	26	0	90	15	7	15	8	23
(Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	2	131	35	0	10	13	6	12	19	22
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	32	133	3	0	110	18	8	9	1	23
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampshire Petersfield ...	811	42	+	—	0	12	7	22	117	22	0	350	26	12	12	16	39
(Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	+	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampshire S. Farnboro' ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	33	125	8	2	350	23	10	12	18	36
(Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	36	(127)	()	0	360	20	9	12	18	28
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	35	114	19	0	120	24	11	9	2	40
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	0	42	118	8	0	110	21	9	9	1	31
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	—	0	71	75	22	0	170	23	—	11	8	35
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	10, 14 15	9	78	72	9	0	—	27	12	14	24	40
Cornwall Penzance ...	256	65	24	—	0	Record defective	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown ...	49	27	—	—	0	9, 10 14	14	79	62	13	0	140	34	15	9	3	—
(Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	9, 13, 14	6	61	64	29	8	—	28	13	9	18	45
Kerry Cahirciveen ...	98	41	+	—	0	9, 13	27	48	70	23	0	150	29	13	13	22	53
(Vaencia Observatory) ...	98	41	+	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	+	—	0	9, 10, 13, 14	38	39	56	35	0	—	33	15	9	13	44
11. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	9, 14	20	79	48	15	6	130	31	14	9	13	41

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s
South	23	19	8.3	15	9	3.8	24	8	3.6	7	4	2.0	14	8	3.5	15	15	6.8	20	14	6.1	17	13	5.6
North	3	1	0.6	5	3	1.2	1	2	0.9	12	5	2.4	5	12	5.5	5	10	4.6	3	3	1.5	6	5	2.1
West	5	6	2.7	6	7	3.2	2	2	3.7	3	3	1.2	4	8	3.6	4	9	3.8	9	8	3.6	8	6	2.8
East	19	8	3.7	11	5	2.2	23	9	0.9	18	7	3.0	19	7	3.3	16	10	4.4	15	10	4.6	16	9	4.2
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	2	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

20th November, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Forty-seventh Year. } No. 47.
Vol. XLI. (New Series)

FORTY-SEVENTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 16TH, TO SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22ND, 1924.

Price 9d. Net. Post free 9d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FORTY-SEVENTH WEEK of 1924—November 16th to November 22nd, 1924.																				
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.		
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		55	32	49.9	43.1	46.5	+6.1	31	+19	0	-21	5	0	1.28	33	-1	1.0	0.0	1023	
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		56	20	48.9	38.3	43.6	+4.0	22	+11	10	-17	2	-2	0.20	5	-10	1.2	-0.4	1025	
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		55	27	47.6	38.1	42.9	+1.3	17	+2	11	-6	2	-2	0.05	1	-10	1.9	0.0	1030	
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		52	22	46.7	35.7	41.2	-0.4	13	-3	19	0	3	-1	0.12	3	-8	0.8	-1.0	1031	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		54	21	46.7	36.3	41.5	+0.4	13	-2	17	-5	1	-3	0.05	1	-10	1.3	-0.2	1032	
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		54	21	46.9	35.8	41.4	-1.6	14	-8	18	+3	1	-3	0.03	1	-13	1.9	+0.1	1032	
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		53	26	49.4	40.9	45.2	+3.4	25	+8	3	-14	4	-1	1.11	28	-2	0.9	-0.7	1028	
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		58	20	47.8	38.6	43.2	+0.7	18	0	10	-5	3	-1	0.66	17	-3	1.7	+0.1	1031	
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		54	21	47.4	37.1	42.2	-1.9	15	-11	14	+3	1	-3	0.06	2	-19	1.9	0.0	1032	
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		55	29	51.3	44.5	47.9	+4.9	41	+21	0	-13	3	-2	0.54	14	-8	0.1	-1.6	1028	
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		56	31	51.1	43.6	47.3	+3.0	37	+10	0	-11	2	-2	0.19	5	-16	1.1	-0.9	1032	
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		54	32	50.5	43.7	47.1	-0.9	36	-8	0	-2	1	-4	0.02	1	-18	2.7	+0.7	1033	
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		58	20	48.4	38.9	43.6	+1.4	21	+3	10	-7	2	-2	0.30	8	-10	1.3	-0.5	1030	
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 12 Weeks, August 31st to November 22nd, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		73	27	53.5	43.5	48.4	+1.5	558	+53	23	-61	51	-7	12.42	315	-15	2.9	+0.4	1009	
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		70	20	53.6	41.6	47.5	+0.6	522	-2	62	-50	50	+2	8.43	214	+14	3.2	+0.3	1010	
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		71	27	56.0	45.4	50.5	+1.5	739	+92	23	-34	46	+2	6.46	163	+1	3.2	0.0	1013	
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		72	22	57.5	47.0	52.1	+2.0	874	+135	23	-39	45	+2	8.22	209	+50	3.0	-0.6	1015	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		72	21	56.2	44.8	50.3	+1.4	735	+70	38	-45	43	0	8.70	222	+52	2.6	-0.5	1014	
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		73	21	57.8	47.5	52.5	+1.3	905	+82	22	-23	44	+1	9.15	233	+32	3.2	-0.5	1015	
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		72	23	54.9	43.6	49.1	+0.7	635	+24	36	-29	47	-2	11.42	291	-20	3.0	0.0	1012	
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		72	20	55.6	45.9	50.7	+1.0	748	+61	20	-27	50	+2	9.45	239	+1	3.1	0.0	1013	
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		71	21	56.6	47.3	51.8	+0.8	840	+44	18	-17	48	-1	13.19	334	+67	3.0	-0.5	1014	
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		69	25	55.3	45.6	50.3	+1.2	703	+55	4	-45	54	0	10.40	263	+18	2.7	-0.3	1010	
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		73	24	56.5	46.4	51.3	+0.9	786	+35	5	-38	55	+6	12.04	306	+56	2.8	-0.6	1012	
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		72	32	58.5	51.3	54.8	+0.4	1073	+24	0	-3	44	-8	9.89	253	+9	3.8	-0.5	1015	
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		73	20	56.0	45.5	50.6	+1.1	749	+60	25	-35	48	+1	9.75	247	+27	3.0	-0.3	1013	
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 47 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to November 22nd, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	51.9	41.7	46.6	+0.3	1970	-43	471	-129	211	-8	41.81	1062	-60	3.3	0.0	1009	
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	52.2	40.1	45.9	-0.7	1964	-256	670	-26	234	+18	29.04	738	+37	3.5	-0.4	1010	
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	54.5	42.3	48.2	-0.1	2578	-8	539	+32	166	-2	23.61	598	+34	3.9	-0.3	1012	
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	56.3	43.8	49.8	+0.4	3056	+87	499	-30	164	+1	25.50	616	+108	4.5	-0.2	1014	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	55.7	42.1	48.7	-0.2	2741	-108	554	-23	170	+8	29.38	748	+149	3.6	-0.5	1013	
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	56.5	44.3	50.1	-0.4	3102	-92	420	+18	163	+4	29.26	745	+135	4.7	-0.1	1014	
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.5	41.9	47.5	-0.6	2291	-187	489	+34	199	+5	39.05	991	-50	3.5	-0.5	1011	
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	20	54.2	43.8	49.1	+0.1	2632	-86	386	-21	193	+15	32.48	823	+35	3.8	-0.4	1012	
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	55.3	44.6	49.8	-0.4	2881	-153	327	+8	179	+1	40.34	1022	+169	4.1	-0.5	1013	
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	13	54.2	43.7	48.8	+0.1	2523	-60	291	-71	225	+12	36.30	920	+64	3.3	-0.5	1010	
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	55.8	44.8	50.1	-0.1	2900	-93	231	-54	214	+25	38.52	978	+91	3.5	-0.7	1012	
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	56.6	48.3	52.3	-0.4	3476	-151	88	-15	178	-7	30.44	776	+61	5.1	-0.4	1014	
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	54.8	43.1	48.8	-0.2	2667	-96	441	-13	188	+9	32.35	821	+77	3.8	-0.4	1012	
		*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

II.—DISTRICT CHARACTERS IN RELATION TO NORMAL FOR THE WEEK AND THE SEASON.

THE WEEK.

THE WEEK.														
DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.														
An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.	Extreme N.		EASTERN SECTION.						WESTERN SECTION.					Extreme S.
	0. Scotland. N.	1. Scotland, E.	2. England, N.E.	3. England, E.	4. Midland Counties.	5. England, S.E.	6. Scotland, W. (and I. of Man).	7. England, N.W. (and N. Wales).	8. England, S.W. (and S. Wales).	9. Ireland, N.	10. Ireland, S	11. Channel Islands (and Scilly).		
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Very Unusual	Unusual	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Deficient	Unusual	Moderate	Deficient	Unusual	Unusual	Moderate	
	Rainfall ..	Moderate	Light	Very Light	Light	Light	Very Light	Moderate	Moderate	Light	Light	Light	Very Light	
	Sunshine ..	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Moderate	Very Scanty	Scanty	Moderate	
THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.														
In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.														
AUTUMN. 12 weeks from August 31st, 1924	Warmth ..	5, 6, 1	3, 8, 1	7, 5, 0	8, 4, 0	6, 6, 0	5, 6, 1	4, 6, 2	3, 9, 0	3, 7, 2	6, 5, 1	5, 5, 2	2, 10, 0	
	Rainfall ..	4, 2, 6	4, 2, 6	5, 2, 5	6, 3, 3	6, 2, 4	4, 4, 4	3, 5, 4	4, 3, 5	5, 3, 4	3, 4, 5	5, 4, 3	4, 3, 5	
	Sunshine ..	5, 6, 1	5, 5, 2	3, 5, 4	0, 9, 3	1, 7, 4	1, 6, 5	4, 4, 4	4, 5, 3	3, 4, 5	2, 6, 4	0, 7, 5	1, 7, 4	

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

Pressure conditions over the British Isles were mainly anticyclonic and the weather was fair to cloudy. There were a few rather heavy falls of rain towards the end of the period in various parts of the country, but the total amount for the week was below the normal in all Districts. Among the largest individual amounts were:—39mm. at Achnashellach (Ross-shire), 33mm. at Onich (Inverness) and 29mm. at Ford (Argyll) on the 21st and 45mm. at Stonyhurst and 27mm. at Lancaster on the 22nd, while for the two days 21st and 22nd, Mallarany (Mayo) had 40mm. and 32mm. respectively. The highest temperature occurred during the second half of the week in most parts of our Islands and at a few places maximum temperatures of 55°F. or slightly above were recorded. The lowest of the screen minimum temperatures occurred either on the 17th or 18th over the country generally, and in places some very low readings were obtained. At a number of stations screen minima round about 20°F. were recorded. During the latter part of the week there was a considerable rise in the night

temperatures, and in some parts screen minimum readings varying between 45°F. and 50°F. were registered. Ground frosts were general, the lowest of the grass temperatures, 15°F., being recorded at Rhayader (Radnor) on the 17th and at Birmingham and Cullompton (Devon) on the 18th. The mean temperature for the week was well above the normal in Scotland, Ireland and in northern England, but in southern and eastern England it was generally below normal. Sunshine values of about 6 hrs. or 7 hrs. were registered locally on various dates and at a few stations the total amount for the week was slightly above the normal. The departure of the mean daily duration of sunshine from the normal for the week ranged from +1.5 hrs. at Jersey to -1.6 hrs. at Markree Castle (Sligo). Mist or fog occurred in many parts of our Islands. Solar halos were seen at Dublin on the 16th and at Aberdeen on the 18th. The Zodiacal Band and Counterglow were observed at Wadhurst (Sussex) on the 17th.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

. [TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906.]

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.								Rainfall				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature					
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the week		Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean											Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean
0. SCOTLAND, N.				Ft.		*F.	*P.	*F.	*P.	*F.	*P.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	*F.	*P.	*F.	*P.	*F.	*P.
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	t	51	20, 21	44	18th	49.3	45.4	47.3	+6.0	6	0.90	23	- 2	Lerwick	...	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Orkneys	Deerness	160	p	54	21, 22	41	17, 18	51.0	43.3	47.1	+5.7	6	0.63	16	- 7	Deerness	...	0.9	- 0.1	12	—	—	—	—	
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	s	54	20, 21	39	18th	51.1	42.9	47.0	+5.5	6	1.01	26	- 9	Stornoway	...	0.9	- 0.3	13	—	—	—	—	
	Castlebay	37	t	52	13, 20, 21	44	16th	50.9	47.6	49.3	—	5	0.21	5	—	Castlebay	...	0.5	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Caithness	Wick	81	t	55	21st	39	17, 19	49.7	43.1	46.4	+5.8	2	0.07	2	- 16										
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	a	55	20, 21	32	18th	50.9	39.4	45.1	+5.1	4	0.08	2	- 16										
	Achnashellach	225	h	51	19th	37	18th	48.6	43.1	45.9	—	6	3.19	81	—	Achnashellach	...	—	—	4	25	—	—	—	
Inverness	Inverness	242	h	55	21st	37	16th	50.1	42.6	46.3	—	2	0.03	1	—	Inverness	...	1.3	—	17	0	32	—	—	
	Fort Augustus	68	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
	Onich	48	h	53	21st	39	19th	50.0	44.7	47.3	—	5	2.44	62	—	Onich	...	0.1	—	1	1	30	—	—	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																									
Nairn	Nairn	82	t	54	20th	36	16th	49.7	41.9	45.8	+6.1	0	0.01	0.2	- 12	Nairn	...	0.8	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	56	20th	37	16th	52.0	42.3	47.1	+6.4	1	0.02	1	- 13	Gordon Castle	...	1.0	—	14	—	—	—	—	
Aberdeen	Aberdeen	46	t	54	20th	35	18th	48.9	40.3	44.6	—	2	0.06	1	- 14	Aberdeen	...	1.2	- 0.5	16	4	25	—	46.7	
	Balmoral	930	a	52	19th	26	19th	48.6	35.1	41.9	+5.0	2	0.02	1	- 17	Balmoral	...	—	—	4	24	—	—	+1.6	
Perth	Crieff	478	p	52	19, 20, 22	32	16, 17, 19	48.7	38.1	43.4	+3.6	3	0.21	5	- 17	(Kinc.)Crathes	...	1.5	- 0.2	20	4	23	41.1	45.1	
Forfar	Dundee	147	a	53	19, 22	31	17th	49.1	37.9	43.5	—	2	0.04	1	—	Dundee	...	1.1	—	15	3	24	42.6	—	
Flife	Inchkeith	190	t	52	22nd	36	17th	48.1	42.9	45.5	—	4	0.20	5	—	Inchkeith	...	0.9	—	11	2	28	—	—	
Midlothian	Edinburgh	441	p	52	22nd	33	17th	47.7	40.4	44.1	+3.4	2	0.21	5	- 6	Edinburgh	...	0.7	- 1.3	9	2	24	—	—	
Peebles	West Linton	770	t	51	21, 22	20	16th	47.6	32.1	39.9	+3.4	4	0.88	22	—	West Linton	...	—	—	4	19	—	—	—	
Berwick	Marchmont	498	a	52	20, 21, 22	26	17th	47.7	33.4	40.5	+1.2	3	0.22	6	- 9	Marchmont	...	1.8	+0.2	24	—	—	—	—	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																									
Argyll	Ford	149	a	52	22nd	35	16th	49.4	42.0	45.7	—	6	2.00	51	—	Ford	...	—	—	—	2	29	45.0	—	
Renfrew	Renfrew	36	t	52	19, 22	26	17th	49.0	41.0	45.0	—	3	0.61	21	—	Renfrew	...	1.0	—	13	2	21	—	—	
Bute	Rothsay	200	p	52	21st	39	17th	49.7	42.9	46.3	+4.1	4	0.72	18	- 12	Rothsay	...	0.5	- 0.9	6	0	36	44.0	47.0	
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	a	51	21, 22	30	17th	49.4	39.3	44.3	+4.1	4	1.01	26	+ 4	Kilmarnock	...	0.6	—	7	—	—	42.7	47.3	
	Colmonell	170	a	51	18th	35	17th	50.4	42.1	46.3	+4.4	3	1.22	31	+ 1	Colmonell	...	—	—	—	1	30	—	—	
	Dumfries	140	p	51	19, 21, 22	27	17th	48.3	36.6	42.5	+1.7	2	0.68	17	- 4	Dumfries	...	1.2	—	15	4	20	42.0	46.4	
	Eskdalemuir	794	t	51	19th	21	17th	45.7	33.6	39.7	—	3	1.78	45	—	Eskdalemuir	...	1.6	+0.1	21	3	16	—	—	

* / signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

‡ District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
§ " " " " sunshine.
† Earth temperature at 3 feet.
‡ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L., of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frost	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
65. ISLE OF MAN.																									
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	52	19th	37	17th	49.4	42.7	46.1	+2.5	4	1.32	34	mm. + 6	Douglas	hr. 0.6	hr. - 1.5	% 7	0	°F. 31	°F. -	°F. -	°F. -	°F. -
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	51	20, 21	27	17th	48.3	37.3	42.8	+2.9	3	0.08	2	- 11	Cockle Park	2.4	+0.3	31	2	26	42.6	+3.4	45.5	+1.5
berland	Tynemouth	118	p	55	22nd	32	17th	48.7	41.3	45.0	+3.2	4	0.11	3	- 7	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	32	—	—	—	—
Durham	Durham	336	p	52	22nd	29	17th	48.0	36.4	42.2	+1.7	3	0.04	1	- 9	Durham	2.3	+0.5	29	5	28	—	—	—	—
York	Rounton	249	p	52	22nd	31	17th	46.7	35.6	41.1	+0.7	3	0.05	1	- 10	Rounton	—	—	—	5	21	43.1	—	—	—
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	52	22nd	27	17, 18	48.4	36.7	42.5	—	2	0.15	4	—	West Witton	—	—	—	2	26	41.4	—	46.1	—
	Scarborough	118	h	55	20th	31	18th	49.0	40.7	44.9	+2.3	3	0.06	2	- 10	Scarborough	2.2	+0.6	23	1	29	—	—	48.1	—
	York	56	p	53	22nd	33	17th	47.7	33.7	43.2	+1.7	3	0.07	2	- 8	York	1.4	0.0	17	—	—	45.2	+1.8	48.8	+1.0
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	t	51	22nd	33	17, 18	47.0	40.1	43.5	+0.6	2	0.06	1	- 8	Spurn Head	2.0	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	p	53	22nd	29	18th	47.4	36.6	42.0	+0.8	0	0.00	0	- 10	Lincoln	—	—	—	1	26	43.1	+1.9	48.6	+1.2
	Cranwell	233	t	51	22nd	27	18th	45.9	36.3	41.1	- 0.2	0	0.01	0.2	- 10	Cranwell	1.2	- 0.7	15	4	16	—	—	—	—
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Skegness	1.6	- 0.7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	51	21st	29	18th	47.3	38.5	42.9	+0.6	5	0.24	6	- 3	Cromer	1.2	- 0.6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	13	t	51	20, 22	28	18th	46.0	37.4	41.7	- 0.5	3	0.18	5	- 6	Yarmouth	0.9	—	11	1	24	44.3	+1.0	49.4	+1.0
	Norwich	93	a	51	22nd	27	18th	46.6	33.9	40.3	- 0.9	3	0.15	4	- 8	Norwich	0.2	—	3	6	21	40.9	—	—	—
	Gelestone	37	a	52	22nd	26	18th	47.4	34.3	40.9	- 1.1	3	0.14	4	- 7	Gelestone	0.7	- 1.1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	52	20th	22	18th	47.0	32.6	39.8	- 1.4	3	0.08	2	- 7	Cambridge	0.2	- 1.5	3	5	20	44.3	+1.6	50.3	+1.8
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	50	22nd	25	18th	45.3	34.1	39.7	- 1.2	2	0.05	1	- 11	Rothamsted	0.5	- 1.3	6	4	21	43.0	—	—	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	52	22nd	26	18th	47.0	37.4	42.2	—	2	0.02	1	—	Tottenham	0.7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	51	20, 22	30	18th	46.6	37.4	42.0	- 0.2	2	0.10	3	- 6	Clacton-on-Sea	1.2	- 0.8	14	1	26	44.3	- 0.6	50.1	+0.6
	Southend	90	h	52	20th	30	18th	46.1	37.4	41.7	—	2	0.03	2	—	Southend	1.2	—	14	1	29	44.9	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	49	18, 20	33	18th	45.7	38.7	42.2	+1.9	1	0.21	6	- 6	Harrogate	2.0	+0.4	25	3	28	44.1	+1.9	46.6	+1.5
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	52	22nd	33	17th	47.7	39.9	43.8	—	3	0.05	1	- 12	Sheffield	2.0	+0.5	25	1	24	43.9	+1.7	47.5	+0.2
Derby	Buxton	987	p	48	20, 21, 22	27	18th	45.0	33.0	40.5	+1.7	2	0.23	5	- 16	Buxton	1.0	—	12	1	30	41.0	+1.2	47.0	+0.9
Nottingham	Worksop (Hols'ck)	53	a	54	20th	27	18th	48.9	36.6	42.7	+1.5	1	0.04	1	- 8	Worksop	1.4	+0.1	18	4	21	43.6	—	47.6	—
	Nottingham	192	a	52	22nd	28	18th	47.4	38.6	43.0	+2.2	2	0.03	1	- 7	Nottingham	0.6	- 0.6	8	1	26	43.0	+2.5	47.3	+1.5
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg.)	525	t	51	20th	29	18th	45.4	38.9	42.1	+0.7	2	0.02	1	- 10	Birmingham	0.3	- 0.9	4	2	15	43.3	+0.5	48.6	+0.5
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	52	22nd	23	18th	47.0	34.4	40.7	—	1	0.04	1	—	Oundle	0.5	—	6	4	16	44.5	—	49.7	—
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	53	20th	23	18th	46.9	36.0	41.5	- 0.4	1	0.03	1	- 9	Oxford	1.3	- 0.4	16	4	17	—	—	—	—
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	50	22nd	23	18th	45.7	35.1	40.4	+0.3	2	0.07	2	- 11	Cheadle	—	—	—	1	23	—	—	—	—
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	53	20th	21	18th	47.3	33.9	40.6	- 0.9	0	0.00	0	- 9	Tenbury	—	—	—	5	17	43.7	—	—	—
	Malvern	377	h	52	22nd	23	18th	45.7	33.9	42.3	—	0	0.00	0	—	Malvern	1.0	—	12	1	17	43.5	—	48.3	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	53	22nd	23	18th	46.0	34.4	40.2	- 1.3	0	0.00	0	- 11	Hereford	1.1	—	13	3	16	43.8	—	48.9	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	51	20, 22	26	18th	46.4	36.4	41.4	- 1.7	0	0.00	0	- 14	Clifton	1.6	0.0	19	1	28	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	53	22nd	23	18th	48.0	37.1	42.5	- 0.8	1	0.02	1	- 8	Westminster	0.4	- 0.4	5	4	20	—	—	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	52	22nd	25	18th	47.3	36.6	40.9	- 1.4	2	0.03	1	- 9	Greenwich	0.8	- 0.5	10	4	17	—	—	—	—
	Hampstead	450	p	50	20, 22	26	18th	45.0	35.6	40.3	—	2	0.04	1	—	Hampstead	0.9	—	10	5	17	—	—	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	52	22nd	23	18th	47.0	36.7	41.9	- 0.7	2	0.02	1	- 9	Camden Square	—	—	—	1	27	44.2	—	49.9	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	53	22nd	27	18th	46.4	37.4	41.9	- 0.4	1	0.01	0.3	- 10	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	0.4	- 1.0	5	3	21	43.2	+0.7	50.2	+1.7
	Wiseley	150	a	53	22nd	26	18th	46.9	34.0	40.5	- 1.2	1	0.01	0.3	- 10	Wiseley	0.6	- 1.0	7	4	20	44.5	+1.5	49.8	+1.6
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	51	22nd	23	18th	45.9	34.0	39.9	- 2.2	2	0.05	1	- 13	Tunbridge Wells	1.5	- 0.3	18	5	16	45.9	—	51.4	—
	Margate	51	h	52	22nd	33	18th	46.7	34.6	43.1	- 0.6	3	0.07	2	- 9	Margate	2.2	+0.6	26	1	26	45.1	0.0	50.9	+1.8
	Dungeness	21	t	52	22nd	24	18th	47.0	35.7	41.3	- 2.7	2	0.03	1	- 12	Dungeness									

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, November 22nd, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.		m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	††	21	12	16 to 18, 20 to 22	48	89	14	5	0	210	50	22	21	20	15
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	15, 20, 21	20	104	41	3	0	260	36	16	21	21	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																	
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	††	—	0	21	3	10	122	33	0	220	26	12	21	18	25
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	20 to 22	19	89	28	32	0	250	37	17	21	21	45
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																	
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	21	1	42	84	41	0	220	25	11	21	15	35
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	22	3	21, 22	19	33	63	50	0	240	43	19	22	4	45
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																	
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	21	1	53	96	18	0	230	25	11	21	21	0
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	††	—	0	—	0	84	83	1	0	240	23	10	22	24	10
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	0	39	(90)	(39)	0	230	21	9	22	11	0
3. ENGLAND, E.																	
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	††	—	0	—	0	31	110	27	0	220	18	8	22	10	5
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	††	—	0	—	0	37	126	5	0	280	18	8	22	13	20
6. ENGLAND, S.E.																	
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	20	91	57	0	230	15	7	22	11	35
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	23	79	66	0	240	18	8	22	13	25
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	††	—	0	—	0	41	124	3	0	270	19	9	22	12	30
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	30	95	4	39	30	19	9	16	20	35
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	39	106	23	0	240	24	11	22	12	0
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	32	(115)	(21)	0	220	17	8	22	11	30
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																	
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	21, 22	12	50	59	47	0	230	23	13	22	4	45
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	21, 22	34	45	75	14	0	250	38	17	22	3	5
7b. NORTH WALES.																	
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	21, 22	15	88	58	7	0	230	23	13	21	15	10
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																	
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	0	17	102	49	0	—	17	8	22	24	30
Cornwall Pendennis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	—	Record defective	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.																	
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	21	1	21, 22	13	45	93	16	0	230	39	17	21	21	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry Cahirciveen ...	98	41	†	—	0	22	1	54	50	63	0	210	24	11	22	14	50
Cork (Valencia Observatory) ...	160	30	††	—	0	22	4	37	54	73	0	—	26	12	22	23	55
11. SCILLY ISLES.																	
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	—	0	45	99	24	0	240	17	8	22	2	45

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

† Standard mounting.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s
South	19	13	6.0	13	7	3.0	11	5	2.4	9	6	2.6	13	10	4.5	10	6	2.9	12	11	4.8	17	10	4.3
North	8	4	1.6	5	3	1.2	12	4	1.9	8	6	2.7	11	7	2.9	11	9	3.9	5	3	1.3	0	—	—
West	23	11	4.8	23	16	7.1	18	6	2.6	12	5	2.1	19	12	5.3	7	10	4.5	24	11	4.7	11	3	1.5
East	2	4	1.8	0	—	—	6	11	5.0	4	5	2.4	5	9	4.2	12	5	2.1	1	9	4.0	5	3	1.1
Calm(or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	11	—	—
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

27th November, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 48.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

FORTY-EIGHTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 23RD, TO SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 29TH, 1924.

9 DEC 1924
Price 1s. 6d. Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FORTY-EIGHTH WEEK of 1924—November 23rd to November 29th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	59	32	49.7	43.7	46.7	+6.5	33	+22	0	- 23	6	+ 1	1.20	30	- 9	0.7	- 0.1	11	995
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	55	30	49.3	41.5	45.4	+5.8	25	+14	1	- 26	5	+ 1	0.76	19	+ 2	1.7	+0.5	24	997
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	58	30	50.1	41.8	45.9	+4.6	28	+15	1	- 18	5	+ 1	0.54	14	- 1	1.4	0.0	18	1002
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	55	33	50.4	42.6	46.5	+5.1	31	+16	0	- 19	6	+ 2	0.67	17	+ 2	0.6	- 0.9	7	1006
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	57	26	50.4	41.6	46.0	+5.1	29	+15	1	- 21	5	+ 1	1.01	26	+ 9	1.2	- 0.1	15	1002
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	57	32	51.8	44.3	48.0	+5.1	42	+22	0	- 14	5	+ 1	1.37	35	+17	0.7	- 0.9	8	1005
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	56	35	51.3	43.8	47.6	+5.6	39	+23	0	- 16	7	+ 2	1.62	41	+11	0.6	- 0.5	7	997
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	57	31	51.2	43.9	47.6	+5.1	39	+22	0	- 13	6	+ 1	0.95	24	0	1.5	+0.2	20	999
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	56	27	51.8	44.2	48.0	+4.1	42	+18	0	- 10	6	+ 1	1.94	49	+23	1.0	- 0.7	12	1000
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	57	31	50.6	42.9	46.8	+4.2	34	+16	0	- 13	7	+ 2	2.17	55	+33	1.9	+0.6	25	994
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	58	27	50.7	43.4	47.1	+3.2	36	+11	0	- 12	7	+ 2	2.36	60	+36	1.3	- 0.3	16	995
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	56	38	52.9	46.0	49.5	+2.0	53	+13	0	- 1	6	+ 1	1.18	30	+ 5	1.7	- 0.1	21	1001
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	58	26	50.8	43.0	46.9	+4.8	35	+17	0	- 16	6	+ 1	1.34	34	+13	1.2	- 0.2	15	1000
THE SEASON (Autumn).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 13 Weeks, August 31st to November 29th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	73	27	53.2	43.6	48.3	+1.9	591	+75	23	- 84	57	- 6	13.62	345	- 24	2.8	+ 0.5	27	1008
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	70	20	53.3	41.6	47.3	+1.0	547	+12	63	- 76	55	+ 3	9.19	233	+16	3.1	+ 0.3	30	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	71	27	55.5	45.1	50.2	+1.8	767	+107	24	- 52	51	+ 3	7.00	177	0	3.1	0.0	30	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	72	22	57.0	46.7	51.7	+2.3	905	+151	23	- 58	51	+ 4	8.89	226	+52	2.8	- 0.6	27	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	72	21	55.8	44.5	50.0	+1.7	764	+85	39	- 66	48	+ 1	9.71	248	+61	2.5	- 0.5	24	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	73	21	57.3	47.2	52.2	+1.6	947	+104	22	- 37	49	+ 2	10.52	268	+49	3.0	- 0.6	28	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	72	23	54.7	43.7	49.0	+1.1	674	+47	36	- 45	54	0	13.04	332	- 9	2.8	0.0	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	72	20	55.3	45.8	50.4	+1.3	787	+83	20	- 40	56	+ 3	10.40	263	+ 1	3.0	+ 0.1	29	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	71	21	56.3	47.0	51.5	+1.0	882	+62	18	- 27	54	0	15.13	383	+90	2.8	- 0.6	27	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	69	25	55.0	45.4	50.1	+1.5	737	+71	4	- 58	61	+ 2	12.57	318	+51	2.7	- 0.1	26	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	73	24	56.1	46.2	51.0	+1.1	822	+46	5	- 50	62	+ 8	14.49	366	+92	2.7	- 0.5	26	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	72	32	58.0	50.9	54.4	+0.5	1126	+37	0	- 4	50	- 7	11.07	283	+14	3.6	- 0.5	34	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	73	20	55.6	45.3	50.3	+1.4	783	+77	25	- 51	54	+ 3	11.09	281	+40	2.9	- 0.3	27	1012
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 48 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to November 29th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	81	12	51.8	41.7	46.6	+0.5	2003	- 21	471	-152	217	- 7	43.01	1092	- 69	3.3	0.0	25	1008
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	80	2	52.2	40.1	45.9	- 0.6	1989	-242	671	- 52	209	+19	29.80	757	+ 39	3.4	- 0.5	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	87	16	54.4	42.3	48.1	- 0.1	2606	+ 7	540	+14	171	- 1	24.15	612	+ 33	3.9	- 0.3	31	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	87	18	56.2	43.7	49.7	+0.4	3087	+103	499	- 49	170	+ 3	26.17	663	+110	4.4	- 0.2	35	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	87	15	55.6	42.1	48.6	- 0.1	2770	- 93	555	- 44	175	+ 9	30.39	774	+158	3.6	- 0.5	28	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	86	17	56.4	44.3	50.1	- 0.2	3144	- 70	420	+ 4	168	+ 5	30.63	780	+152	4.7	- 0.1	37	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	80	15	53.5	41.9	47.5	- 0.5	2330	-164	489	+18	206	+ 7	40.67	1032	- 39	3.4	- 0.5	27	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	85	20	54.2	43.8	48.8	- 0.1	2671	- 64	386	- 34	199	+16	33.43	847	+ 35	3.8	- 0.3	30	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	84	14	55.2	44.6	49.7	- 0.4	2923	-135	327	- 2	185	+ 2	42.28	1071	+192	4.0	- 0.5	32	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	73	18	54.1	43.7	48.8	+0.2	2557	- 44	291	- 84	232	+14	38.47	975	+ 97	3.3	- 0.4	26	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	75	21	55.7	44.8	50.1	0.0	2936	- 82	231	- 66	221	+27	40.88	1038	+127	3.5	- 0.7	28	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	83	30	56.5	48.3	52.2	- 0.4	3529	-138	88	- 16	184	- 6	31.62	806	+ 66	5.0	- 0.4	40	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	87	2	54.7	43.1	48.7	- 0.1	2701	- 78	441	- 29	194	+10	33.69	855	+ 90	3.8	- 0.4	30	1012
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.

An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.			DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.												
			Extreme N.	EASTERN SECTION.						WESTERN SECTION.					Extreme S.
				0. Scotland. N.	1. Scotland, E.	2. England, N.E.	3. England, E.	4. Midland Counties.	5. England, S.E.	6. Scotland, W. (and I. of Man).	7. England, N.W. (and N. Wales).	8. England, S.W. (and S. Wales).	9. Ireland, N.	10. Ireland, S.	
Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Very Unusual	Very Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Very Unusual	Very Unusual	Very Unusual	Very Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual		
	Rainfall ..	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Heavy	Heavy	Heavy	Heavy	Moderate	Heavy	Very Heavy	Very Heavy	Moderate		
	Sunshine ..	Moderate	Abundant	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Scanty	Scanty	Moderate	Scanty	Abundant	Scanty	Moderate		

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

AUTUMN. 13 weeks from August 31st, 1924	Warmth ..	6, 6, 1	4, 8, 1	8, 5, 0	9, 4, 0	7, 6, 0	6, 6, 1	5, 6, 2	4, 9, 0	4, 7, 2	7, 5, 1	6, 5, 2	3, 10, 0
	Rainfall ..	4, 3, 6	4, 3, 6	5, 3, 5	7, 3, 3	7, 2, 4	5, 4, 4	4, 5, 4	4, 4, 5	6, 3, 4	4, 4, 5	6, 4, 3	4, 4, 5
	Sunshine ..	5, 7, 1	6, 5, 2	3, 6, 4	0, 9, 4	1, 8, 4	1, 6, 6	4, 4, 5	4, 6, 3	3, 4, 6	3, 6, 4	0, 7, 6	1, 8, 4

Shallow low pressure systems dominated the weather over the British Isles during the week and unsettled conditions prevailed generally. There was a good deal of cloud and the total amount of rainfall over the country as a whole was in excess of the normal. The winds were mainly south-westerly to south-easterly in direction and in several places gales were experienced. On the 27th, there was a severe gale, notably over the eastern and south-eastern parts of England, when a good deal of damage was done both inland and on the coast. Gusts of 72 m.p.h. occurred at Petersfield and South Farnborough. Maximum temperatures of 55°F. and above were recorded at a number of places on various days, the highest readings, 59°F., being registered at Onich (Inverness) and Torquay on the 25th. Screen minima of 32°F. or slightly below occurred in a few places, but ground frosts were general and in some parts grass minimum temperatures round about 20°F. were obtained. The mean temperature for the week was considerably above the normal in all Districts and the average excess was nearly 5°F.

Among the largest measurements of rainfall recorded during the week were :— 27mm. at Eskdalemuir on the 23rd, 30mm. at Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory) and 28mm. at Mallarany (Mayo) on the 24th, 27mm. at Roches Point on the 25th, 30mm. at Markree Castle (Sligo) and 28mm. at Seskin (Carrick-on-Suir) on the 26th, while in several other places falls varying between 20mm. and 25mm. were registered. Thunderstorms occurred at Falmouth on the 25th and at Waterford on the 29th. The departure of the mean daily duration of sunshine from the normal for the week ranged from +0·7 hr. at Cranwell, Nottingham, Manchester and Armagh to -1·3 hrs. at Tunbridge Wells. Aurora was seen on the 24th at Aberdeen, Gordon Castle (Elgin) and Armagh. Solar halos were observed at Oxford on the 24th, 25th and 29th. The Zodiacal Light was seen at Oxford on the 27th.

As will be seen from the table on page 193, the rainfall for the autumn season was rather heavy in most Districts. The mean temperature and sunshine may be classified as moderate.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906.]

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the week		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
0. SCOTLAND, N.				Ft.		*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.		in.	mm.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	
Shetlands	Lerwick	54	t	50	24, 25	41	24th	48.4	45.3	46.9	+5.7	6	1.00	25	- 5	Lerwick	...	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Orkneys	Deerness	160	p	51	24, 26	42	24th	49.1	44.9	47.0	+5.8	6	1.11	28	+ 1	Deerness	§	0.4	- 0.5	—	—	—		
Hebrides	Stornoway	51	t	52	25, 26	37	28th	49.0	41.9	45.5	+4.2	7	1.83	47	+ 7	Stornoway	§	0.1	- 0.9	—	—	—		
	Castlebay	37	t	53	23rd	43	29th	49.7	45.7	47.7	—	7	1.30	33	—	Castlebay	...	0.8	—	—	—	—		
				53	24, 26	42	23, 24	48.7	45.0	46.9	+6.5	6	0.71	18	- 3									
Caithness	Wick	81	t	51	24, 26	32	29th	49.7	40.3	45.0	+5.6	3	0.18	5	- 16									
Ross and Cromarty	Strathpeffer	125	a	54	25, 26	32	29th	49.7	40.3	45.0	+5.6	3	0.18	5	- 16	Achnashellach	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	Achnashellach	225	a	56	26th	36	29th	50.3	43.4	46.9	—	7	1.69	43	—	Inverness	§	1.7	—	23	1	24	—	
Inverness	Inverness	242	a	54	26th	32	29th	49.6	42.1	45.9	—	3	0.21	5	—									
	Port Augustus	68	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
	Onich	48	a	59	25th	41	29th	52.4	45.9	49.1	—	7	1.78	45	—	Onich	...	0.9	—	13	0	33	—	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																								
Nairn	Nairn	82	t	54	26th	30	29th	49.4	41.4	45.4	+5.8	2	0.13	3	- 10	Nairn	§	2.1	—	30	—	—	—	
Elgin	Gordon Castle	101	p	54	24th	30	29th	50.4	40.9	45.7	+5.1	4	0.45	11	- 4	Gordon Castle	1.7	—	24	—	—	—		
Aberdeen	Aberdeen	46	t	51	24, 26	39	23rd	48.3	44.1	46.2	—	5	1.22	31	+ 14	Aberdeen	§	1.3	0.0	18	1	29	—	
	Balmoral	930	a	49	23, 24, 26	38	28, 29	46.9	40.9	43.9	+7.1	7	1.18	30	+11	Balmoral	...	—	—	—	1	25	—	
Perth	Crieff	478	p	52	24th	34	29th	49.1	40.9	45.0	+5.3	7	1.05	27	+ 2	(Kinc.)Crathes	§	—	—	—	3	23	43.7	
Forfar	Dundee	147	a	52	23rd	36	29th	49.4	42.0	45.7	—	7	1.30	33	—	Dundee	§	1.7	—	23	1	30	43.7	
				52	24th	34	29th	49.1	40.9	45.0	+5.3	7	1.05	27	+ 2									
Fife	Inchkeith	190	t	54	23rd	38	29th	50.0	44.9	47.5	—	5	0.41	11	—	Inchkeith	...	2.0	—	27	1	30	—	
Midlothian	Edinburgh	441	p	55	23rd	34	29th	50.3	41.7	46.0	+5.3	6	0.43	11	- 1	Edinburgh	§	2.0	+0.5	27	1	30	—	
Peebles	West Linton	770	a	55	25, 26	32	28, 29	51.1	40.4	45.7	+9.2	7	0.82	21	—	West Linton...	—	—	—	2	26	—		
Berwick	Marchmont	498	a	55	23rd	30	29th	49.1	38.4	43.7	+4.5	7	0.81	21	+ 5	Marchmont	§	1.5	+0.2	20	—	—	—	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																								
Argyll	Ford	149	a	56	26th	39	27, 29	51.6	42.1	46.9	—	7	2.27	58	—	Ford	...	—	—	—	0	31	46.3	
Renfrew	Renfrew	36	t	55	23rd	35	29th	51.3	44.3	47.8	—	7	1.24	32	—	Renfrew	...	1.8	—	24	1	29	—	
Bute	Rothsay	200	p	53	23, 24	38	29th	50.7	43.4	47.1	+4.8	7	1.73	44	+14	Rothsay	§	0.7	0.0	10	0	35	46.3	
Ayr	Kilmarnock	90	a	54	23rd	36	29th	51.9	43.0	47.5	+7.1	7	1.20	31	+ 9	Kilmarnock	...	1.6	—	22	—	—	47.0	
	Colmonell...	170	a	56	23rd	37	28th	51.7	44.6	48.1	+6.0	7	2.44	62	+32	Colmonell	...	—	—	—	0	31	—	
Dumfries	Dumfries	140	p	55	23, 29	37	28, 29	51.1	43.3	47.2	+6.4	7	0.98	25	+ 4	Dumfries	...	0.5	—	7	0	32	46.1	
	Eskdalemuir	794	t	53	23rd	31	29th	47.4	40.7	44.1	—	7	2.19	55	—	Eskdalemuir	§	0.4	- 0.6	5	1	26	—	

* t signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.
 " " " " " sunshine.
 † Earth temperature at 3 feet.
 † Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.			Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.								
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.			
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal		
65. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.		*F.																
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	54	23rd	39	28th	51.0	45.7	48.3	+4.6	7	in. 1.47 mm. 37	mm. +10	Douglas	0.6	-1.0	0	32	44.8	+6.0	45.9	+2.8			
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																										
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	56	23rd	32	28th	50.0	40.0	45.0	+5.4	6	0.67	17	-1	Cockle Park	1.7	0.0	22	1	30	44.8	+6.0	45.9	+2.8	
berland	Tynemouth	118	t	58	23rd	38	28th	50.1	44.6	47.3	+5.8	5	0.47	12	-3	Tynemouth	1.4	-0.1	18	2	27	45.0	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	336	p	55	23rd	30	28th	49.4	39.6	44.5	+4.4	5	0.53	13	-1	Durham	1.4	-0.1	18	2	27	45.0	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	249	p	54	23rd	34	28th	49.0	41.0	45.0	+5.0	6	0.54	14	-1	Rounton	—	—	—	3	25	43.7	—	45.7	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	55	23rd	34	28, 29	48.7	40.9	44.8	—	6	0.86	22	—	West Witton	—	—	—	2	27	43.7	—	45.7	—	
	Scarborough	118	h	56	24th	37	28th	50.9	43.7	47.3	+5.2	5	0.47	12	-4	Scarborough	1.0	-0.2	13	1	30	—	—	47.4	—	
	York	56	p	57	23rd	35	28th	50.4	41.4	45.9	+4.8	6	0.70	18	+3	York	0.6	-0.4	8	—	—	45.9	+3.3	48.0	+1.3	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	t	54	23rd	38	28th	49.9	43.9	46.9	+4.5	4	0.54	14	+1	Spurn Head	2.1	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	a	55	23rd	35	28, 29	51.3	41.6	46.5	+5.7	5	0.42	11	-3	Lincoln	—	—	0	32	45.0	+4.4	47.6	+1.3		
	Cranwell	236	t	55	23rd	34	29th	49.6	40.7	45.1	+4.2	5	0.45	11	-4	Cranwell	2.1	+0.7	27	3	27	—	—	—	—	
	Skegness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. ENGLAND, E.																										
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	54	29th	37	25, 29	50.5	41.9	46.2	+4.3	6	0.36	9	-4	Cromer	0.9	-0.6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yarmouth	13	t	54	23, 29	39	28, 29	50.0	43.1	46.5	+4.7	6	0.72	18	+3	Yarmouth	0.5	—	6	0	35	45.4	+2.6	48.9	+1.4	
	Norwich	93	a	54	23rd	35	29th	50.9	42.0	46.5	+5.6	7	0.45	11	-5	Norwich	1.0	—	12	1	28	44.1	—	—	—	
	Gelestone	37	a	55	23, 29	37	29th	51.6	42.4	47.0	+5.3	5	0.54	14	-1	Gelestone	0.8	-0.8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	54	20th	34	28th	50.9	42.1	46.5	+5.5	6	0.58	15	+3	Cambridge	0.7	-0.8	8	2	29	46.3	+4.1	49.4	+2.0	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	p	52	20th	33	28, 29	49.4	40.6	45.0	+4.2	5	1.13	29	+12	Rothamsted	0.3	-1.2	4	1	27	45.0	—	—	—	
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	55	23rd	40	28, 29	50.9	44.1	47.5	—	6	0.69	18	—	Tottenham	0.0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	54	23rd	39	29th	48.9	44.6	46.7	+4.8	6	0.89	23	+11	Clacton-on-Sea	0.7	-0.9	9	0	36	46.5	+2.3	49.1	+0.5	
	Southend	90	h	55	29th	41	28, 29	49.0	44.1	46.5	—	6	1.30	33	—	Southend	0.6	—	7	0	37	46.8	—	—	—	
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																										
York	Harrogate	479	t	54	23rd	33	20th	47.9	41.3	44.6	+4.6	6	0.78	20	+2	Harrogate	0.6	-0.8	8	2	28	45.2	+3.7	46.3	+2.2	
	Sheffield	429	p	57	23rd	35	28th	50.3	41.9	46.1	—	6	0.95	24	+5	Sheffield	0.9	-0.4	11	2	28	45.1	+3.6	46.9	+0.6	
W. Riding	Buxton	987	p	51	23, 24	32	28th	48.3	40.4	44.3	+5.7	6	1.25	32	-1	Buxton	0.7	—	9	0	31	43.5	+4.1	46.3	+2.1	
Derby	Worksop	56	a	57	23rd	31	28th	51.0	41.1	46.1	+5.2	5	0.62	16	+2	Worksop	0.9	-0.2	12	3	25	45.2	—	47.1	—	
Nottingham	Nottingham	192	a	54	23rd	35	28th	51.0	42.4	46.7	+6.1	5	0.65	17	+4	Nottingham	1.8	+0.7	22	1	27	44.9	+4.6	48.8	+2.1	
	Birmingham(Edg)	525	t	54	23rd	35	28th	50.0	42.6	46.3	+5.2	6	0.80	20	+4	Birmingham	1.6	+0.5	20	1	30	45.7	+3.1	47.9	+0.4	
Warwick	Oundle	147	a	54	23, 29	34	28th	50.6	40.9	45.7	—	5	0.60	15	—	Oundle	1.1	—	13	1	29	46.0	—	—	—	
Northampton	Oxford	208	p	55	29th	35	28th	51.4	43.7	47.5	+5.8	5	0.90	23	+8	Oxford	1.1	-0.5	13	1	28	—	—	—	—	
Oxford	Cheadle	646	a	53	23rd	30	28th	49.0	38.7	43.9	+4.0	6	0.95	24	+4	Cheadle	—	—	—	1	30	—	—	—	—	
Stafford	Tenbury	313	p	55	25th	26	28th	50.7	42.1	46.4	+4.9	5	1.35	34	+23	Tenbury	—	—	—	1	21	45.8	—	—	—	
Worcester	Malvern	377	h	53	23, 25	35	28th	49.7	43.7	46.7	—	6	1.07	27	—	Malvern	1.2	—	14	1	28	45.7	—	47.8	—	
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	54	23, 25	29	28th	50.6	40.7	45.7	+4.4	5	1.84	47	+30	Ross on Wye	1.7	—	21	1	21	46.4	—	48.4	—	
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	55	25th	34	28th	51.9	42.7	47.3	+4.3	5	1.57	40	+18	Clifton	1.3	-0.2	16	0	33	—	—	—	—	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																										
London	Westminster	27	a	55	23, 29	40	28th	53.3	44.9	49.1	+5.9	6	0.61	15	+3	Westminster	0.4	-0.3	5	0	31	—	—	—	—	
	Greenwich	149	a	55	23rd	38	28, 29	52.0	43.0	47.5	+5.4	6	1.00	25	+12	Greenwich	0.3	-0.9	4	2	28	—	—	—	—	
	Hampstead	450	p	53	23rd	40	28th	50.4	43.0	46.7	—	6	0.79	20	—	Hampstead	—	—	—	0	36	46.3	—	49.0	—	
	Camden Square	110	a	54	23rd	40	28th	51.7	44.4	48.1	+5.7	6	0.72	18	+5	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	31	—	—	—	—	
Surrey	Richmond(KewO)	18	t	55	23rd	38	28th	51.4	45.0	48.2	+6.0	5	0.70	18	+5	Richmond	0.5	-0.7	6	2	30	46.2	+3.9	49.3	+1.8	
	Wiseley	150	a	56	23rd	37	28th	52.3	43.3	47.8	+6.2	6	1.03	26	+13	(Kew Obs.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	54	25th	39	29th	51.3	43.4	47.3	+5.4	6	2.04	52	+35	Wiseley	0.8	-0.6	10	2	28	47.1	+4.3	49.0	+1.7	
	Margate	51	h	55	23rd	40	24, 29	51.0	44.0	47.8	+4.4	6	1.02	26	+13	Tunbridge Wells	0.3	-1.3	3	0	33	47.7	—	50.3	—	
	Dunegness	21	t	54	27th	40	24th	51.3	46.4	48.9	+5.2	6	1.81	46	+30	Margate	0.6	-0.8	8	0						

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, November 29th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.					
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h	m/s.	d.	h.	m
Shetlands	310	42	†	—	0	23, 26 to 23	50	85	23	10	0	190	34	15	27	17	51	23	27	17	40
Orkneys	**Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	25 to 27	26	106	30	6	0	140	32	14	26	6	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen	72	42	†	—	0	27, 29	5	80	83	0	0	120	28	13	27	14	41	18	27	14	25
Edinburgh	485	39	31	—	0	24, 27, 28	4	83	59	22	0	230	27	12	28	1	45	20	28	1	55
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew	188	81	15	—	0	—	0	61	(103)	(4)	0	200	21	9	24	12	44	20	28	1	35
Dumfries	825	50	22	—	0	23, 24, 27	17	52	86	13	0	230	30	13	23	12	44	20	24	11	15
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham	72	61	12	—	0	23, 27, 29	7	79	77	5	0	130	32	14	27	9	43	19	27	9	10
York, F.R	67	41	†	27	6	20, 27, 29	20	131	10	1	0	170	44	20	27	8	61	27	27	7	15
Lincoln	280	43	31	27	1	27	14	106	(41)	(6)	0	150	42	19	27	7	54	24	27	6	35
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk	52	42	†	27	13	26, 27, 29	13	62	65	15	0	180	49	22	27	12	65	29	27	12	15
Essex	103	90	†	27	12	26 to 29	16	99	28	13	0	190	51	23	27	12	68	30	27	12	15
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey	82	65	22	—	0	27	11	34	107	16	0	180	30	13	27	5	57	25	27	4	50
(Kew Obs.)				—	0	27	10	37	112	9	0	180	30	13	27	5	57	25	27	3	35
Surrey	284	40	24	—	0	27	19	78	60	2	3	160	42	19	27	12	60	27	27	11	55
Kent	409	70	†	27	6	26, 27, 29	19	78	60	2	3	160	42	19	27	12	60	27	27	11	55
Hampshire																					
Petersfield	811	42	†	—	0	26, 27	16	49	85	9	9	180	36	16	27	3	72	32	27	3	25
(Stoner Hill)				—	0	26, 27	16	49	85	9	9	180	36	16	27	3	72	32	27	3	25
Hampshire																					
S. Farnboro'	444	160	—	27	2	26, 27, 29	17	86	46	9	8	180	44	20	27	4	72	32	27	4	10
(Pyestock Tower)				27	2	26, 27, 29	17	86	46	9	8	180	44	20	27	4	72	32	27	4	10
Wiltshire	513	63	43	—	0	26, 27, 28	12	68	(74)	(14)	0	190	37	17	27	4	59	26	27	3	50
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire	112	50	12	—	0	—	0	113	37	1	17	—	?	—	—	—	?	—	—	—	—
Fleetwood				—	0	23, 27	6	109	53	0	0	260	41	18	27	19	51	23	27	19	10
Lancashire	80	62	48	—	0	23, 27	6	109	53	0	0	260	41	18	27	19	51	23	27	19	10
Southport				—	0	23, 27	6	109	53	0	0	260	41	18	27	19	51	23	27	19	10
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey	64	45	†	27	2	23, 27 to 29	26	115	22	3	0	280	43	19	27	16	54	24	27	15	25
Holyhead				27	2	23, 27 to 29	26	115	22	3	0	280	43	19	27	16	54	24	27	15	25
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon	185	88	2	—	0	24, 25, 27 to 29	36	98	25	9	0	—	37	17	28	19	49	22	28	19	25
Plymouth				—	0	24, 25, 27 to 29	36	98	25	9	0	—	37	17	28	19	49	22	28	19	25
Cornwall				—	0	24, 25, 27 to 29	36	98	25	9	0	—	37	17	28	19	49	22	28	19	25
Pendennis				—	0	24, 25, 27 to 29	36	98	25	9	0	—	37	17	28	19	49	22	28	19	25
Castle	256	65	24	—	0	Record defective															
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin	49	27	—	27	1	23, 25, 27, 28	25	88	45	9	0	260	40	18	27	14	—	—	—	—	—
Kingstown				27	1	23, 25, 27, 28	25	88	45	9	0	260	40	18	27	14	—	—	—	—	—
(Cup Anr.)				27	1	23, 25, 27, 28	25	88	45	9	0	260	40	18	27	14	—	—	—	—	—
Clare	100	40	†	—	0	23, 27, 28	19	80	49	20	0	—	34	15	27	6	52	23	27	7	35
Quilty				—	0	23, 27, 28	19	80	49	20	0	—	34	15	27	6	52	23	27	7	35
Kerry				—	0	23, 27, 28	19	80	49	20	0	—	34	15	27	6	52	23	27	7	35
Cahiriveen				—	0	23, 27, 28	19	80	49	20	0	—	34	15	27	6	52	23	27	7	35
(Vaencia Observatory)				—	0	26 to 28	16	85	64	3	0	350	33	15	27	5	58	26	28	12	15
Weaver Pt.	98	41	†	—	0	26 to 28	16	85	64	3	0	350	33	15	27	5	58	26	28	12	15
Cork	160	30	†	28, 29	2	24 to 29	51	75	34	6	0	—	39	17	28	16	58	26	28	16	5
11. SCILLY ISLES.																					
St. Mary's	150	32	†	—	0	25, 27 to 29	28	114	14	12	0	280	37	17	27	8	51	23	27	8	10

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable.

‡ Standard mounting.

§ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory.

** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.		Fre-quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South	24	13	5.8	23	10	4.5	25	15	6.9	25	9	3.9	24	15	6.9	23	16	7.0	22	15	6.6	22	13	5.7
North	2	6	2.7	1	3	1.2	1	7	3.1	0	—	—	3	4	1.8	2	8	3.4	2	10	4.3	4	17	7.6
West	12	7	3.3	12	11	4.7	14	5	2.3	7	6	2.5	12	12	5.5	11	11	5.1	8	13	5.9	9	8	3.7
East	12	13	5.8	10	5	2.2	8	6	2.9	14	7	3.0	14	9	3.8	12	9	4.1	10	9	4.1	15	7	3.0
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

4th December, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Vol. XLII. (New Series)

FORTY-NINTH WEEK.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 30TH, TO SATURDAY, DECEMBER 6TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.

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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FORTY-NINTH WEEK of 1924—November 30th to December 6th, 1924.																				
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		Temperature of the Air.								Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.		
		At any "D.-V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal		Percentage of Possible Duration	
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	days	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.		hr.	%
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		54	31	48.2	41.1	44.8	+6.0	day- deg. F. 22	day- deg. F. + 14	day- deg. F. 3	day- deg. F. - 24	5	- 1	1.10	28	- 14	0.5	- 0.2	8	997
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		51	29	46.9	39.2	43.2	+5.1	16	+ 9	8	- 24	6	+ 1	0.77	20	- 4	1.1	- 0.2	16	999
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		54	36	48.9	43.0	46.0	+5.9	28	+19	0	- 23	5	+ 1	0.95	24	+ 7	1.4	+0.1	18	1003
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		58	36	51.3	44.6	48.1	+7.8	43	+30	0	- 24	4	- 1	0.47	12	- 4	2.2	+0.8	28	1005
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		56	30	50.3	42.4	46.5	+6.5	31	+19	0	- 26	5	0	0.95	24	+ 6	1.4	+0.2	18	1003
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		57	31	52.3	44.9	48.7	+6.4	47	+28	0	- 17	5	0	0.75	19	- 5	2.4	+0.9	30	1006
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		58	33	49.5	42.6	46.2	+5.3	29	+16	0	- 16	6	+ 1	1.47	37	- 3	0.7	- 0.3	10	1000
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		54	36	50.2	43.5	47.0	+5.4	35	+21	0	- 17	4	- 1	0.88	22	- 4	1.5	+0.4	20	1001
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		56	32	52.4	44.6	48.7	+5.1	47	+24	0	- 12	5	0	1.23	31	- 5	2.3	+0.7	28	1003
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		55	35	50.7	42.3	46.7	+5.2	33	+19	0	- 18	5	- 1	0.97	25	- 2	1.1	- 0.3	15	997
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		57	35	52.3	42.6	47.6	+4.2	39	+16	0	- 13	5	0	1.39	35	+ 6	2.2	+0.6	28	999
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		57	41	53.8	47.9	51.0	+3.9	63	+25	0	- 3	4	- 2	0.66	17	- 16	3.5	+1.6	42	1005
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		58	29	50.5	43.0	46.9	+5.7	35	+20	1	- 19	5	0	0.98	25	- 1	1.6	+0.3	21	1002

THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 1 Week, November 30th to December 6th, 1924.

0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	54	31	48.2	41.1	44.8	+6.0	22	+14	3	-24	5	-1	1.10	28	-14	0.5	-0.2	8 997
Eastern.																		
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	51	29	46.9	39.2	43.2	+5.1	16	+9	8	-24	6	+1	0.77	20	-4	1.1	-0.2	16 999
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	54	36	48.9	43.0	46.0	+5.9	28	+19	0	-23	5	+1	0.95	24	+7	1.4	+0.1	18 1003
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	58	36	51.3	44.6	48.1	+7.8	43	+30	0	-24	4	-1	0.47	12	-4	2.2	+0.8	28 1005
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	56	30	50.3	42.4	46.5	+6.5	31	+19	0	-26	5	0	0.95	24	+6	1.4	+0.2	18 1003
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	57	31	52.3	44.9	48.7	+6.4	47	+28	0	-17	5	0	0.75	19	-5	2.4	+0.9	30 1006
Western.																		
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	58	33	49.5	42.6	46.2	+5.3	29	+16	0	-16	6	+1	1.47	37	-3	0.7	-0.3	10 1000
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	54	36	50.2	43.5	47.0	+5.4	35	+21	0	-17	4	-1	0.88	22	-4	1.5	+0.4	20 1001
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	56	32	52.4	44.6	48.7	+5.1	47	+24	0	-12	5	0	1.23	31	-5	2.3	+0.7	28 1003
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	55	35	50.7	42.3	46.7	+5.2	33	+19	0	-18	5	-1	0.97	25	-2	1.1	-0.3	15 997
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	57	35	52.3	42.6	47.6	+4.2	39	+16	0	-13	5	0	1.39	35	+6	2.2	+0.6	28 999
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	57	41	53.8	47.9	51.0	+3.9	63	+25	0	-3	4	-2	0.66	17	-16	3.5	+1.6	42 1005
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	58	29	50.5	43.0	46.9	+5.7	35	+20	1	-19	5	0	0.98	25	-1	1.6	+0.3	21 1002

THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 49 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to December 6th, 1924.

0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	81	12	51.7	41.7	46.5	+0.5	2025	-7	474	-176	222	-8	44.11	1120	-83	3.2	0.0	25 1008
Eastern.																		
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	80	2	52.1	40.1	45.9	-0.4	2005	-233	679	-76	215	+20	30.57	777	+35	3.4	-0.4	27 1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	87	16	54.3	42.4	48.1	+0.1	2634	+26	540	-9	176	0	25.10	636	+40	3.8	-0.3	31 1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	87	18	56.1	43.8	49.7	+0.6	3130	+133	499	-73	174	+2	26.64	675	+106	4.3	-0.2	35 1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	87	15	55.5	42.1	48.6	0.0	2801	-74	555	-70	180	+9	31.34	798	+164	3.5	-0.5	28 1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	86	17	56.3	44.3	50.1	-0.1	3191	-42	420	-13	173	+5	31.38	799	+147	4.6	-0.1	37 1014
Western.																		
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	80	15	53.4	41.9	47.5	-0.3	2359	-148	489	+2	212	+8	42.14	1069	-42	3.4	-0.5	27 1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	85	20	54.1	43.8	48.8	0.0	2706	-43	386	-51	203	+15	34.31	869	+31	3.7	-0.4	30 1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	84	14	55.2	44.6	49.7	-0.3	2970	-111	327	-14	190	+2	43.51	1102	+187	4.0	-0.5	32 1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	73	18	54.1	43.7	48.7	+0.2	2590	-25	291	-102	237	+13	39.44	1000	+95	3.3	-0.4	26 1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	75	21	55.6	44.8	50.0	0.0	2975	-66	231	-79	226	+27	42.27	1073	+133	3.4	-0.7	28 1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...	83	30	56.5	48.3	52.2	-0.3	3592	-113	88	-19	188	-8	32.28	823	+50	5.0	-0.4	40 1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	87	2	54.7	43.1	48.7	0.0	2736	-58	442	-49	199	+10	34.67	880	+90	3.7	-0.4	30 1012
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	% mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit							Rainfall.			STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.							
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal	
65. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		°F.		°F.		°F.		°F.								°F.		°F.		°F.			
L. of Man	Douglas	234	a	52	1st	43	3, 4	50.1	45.0	47.7	+5.1	6	1.94	49	mm. +13	Douglas	1.4	-0.1	19	0	37	43.8	+5.4	45.5	+3.0
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																									
Northumberland	Cockle Park	324	p	50	5th	39	1st	47.7	40.9	44.4	+6.0	4	1.25	32	+12	Cockle Park	1.3	-0.3	17	1	28	43.8	+5.4	45.5	+3.0
Northumberland	Tynemouth	118	p	51	5th	43	1st	48.7	45.0	46.9	+6.6	4	1.16	29	+13	Tynemouth	—	—	—	0	36	—	—	—	
Durham	Durham	336	p	50	5th	38	4th	47.6	41.7	44.8	+5.9	5	1.06	27	+12	Durham	1.3	-0.1	18	1	30	—	—	—	
York	Rounton	249	p	50	30th	37	4th	47.9	41.3	44.7	+5.9	7	0.97	25	+9	Rounton	—	—	—	2	29	44.0	—	—	
N. Riding	West Witton	605	a	50	4th	41	4th	47.4	42.4	45.0	—	6	1.15	29	—	West Witton	—	—	—	0	34	42.7	—	45.5	
N. Riding	Scarborough	118	h	51	30th	44	5, 6	49.6	45.3	47.5	+6.7	6	0.76	19	+1	Scarborough	1.0	-0.2	13	0	35	—	—	47.3	
E. Riding	York	56	p	52	5th	39	4th	49.6	43.0	46.4	+6.6	5	0.71	18	+2	York	0.9	0.0	12	—	—	45.3	+3.5	47.7	+1.9
Lincoln	Spurn Head	20	p	52	30th	43	1, 3, 4	49.3	44.4	47.0	+5.9	5	0.51	13	—	Spurn Head	1.6	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	a	54	4th	41	1st	50.6	43.6	47.2	+7.8	5	1.20	30	+14	Lincoln	—	—	—	0	37	44.8	+4.6	47.5	+2.0
	Cranwell	236	t	54	4th	36	4th	48.9	41.7	45.4	+5.9	5	0.96	25	+8	Cranwell	1.7	+0.3	22	1	29	—	—	—	—
	Skegness															Skegness	2.1	+0.3	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.																									
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	54	30th	42	1st	50.6	43.6	47.2	+6.3	5	0.44	11	-3	Cromer	2.2	+0.7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk	Yarmouth	13	t	58	5th	42	4th	51.1	45.4	48.2	+7.4	4	0.30	7	-10	Yarmouth	2.3	—	29	0	41	46.0	+3.6	48.9	+2.0
Norfolk	Norwich	93	a	54	30, 4	42	1st	51.1	43.9	47.6	+7.5	4	0.68	17	-1	Norwich	2.4	—	30	0	34	44.7	—	—	—
Cambridge	Geldeston	37	a	55	30, 1, 5	43	3, 4	52.6	44.3	48.6	+7.8	4	0.35	9	-7	Geldeston	2.4	+0.9	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	55	30, 1	36	6th	51.7	43.4	47.7	+7.6	3	0.78	20	+6	Cambridge	2.7	+1.3	34	0	34	46.5	+4.6	49.2	+2.5
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	54	4th	42	3, 4, 5	50.4	43.7	47.2	+7.2	4	0.53	13	-6	Rothamsted	2.0	+0.5	25	0	37	45.7	—	—	—
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	55	30, 1, 5	44	4, 6	52.3	46.3	49.4	—	5	0.39	10	—	Tottenham	1.4	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	54	5th	43	4th	50.6	46.3	48.5	+7.6	5	0.33	8	-5	Clacton-on-Sea	2.8	+1.2	36	0	38	47.2	+3.6	49.3	+1.3
	Southend	90	h	56	1st	41	4th	51.7	45.4	48.7	—	7	0.42	11	—	Southend	2.3	—	29	0	37	47.6	—	—	—
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																									
York	Harrogate	479	t	49	30, 5	40	1, 4	47.3	42.0	44.8	+5.9	5	1.05	27	+7	Harrogate	1.0	-0.3	13	0	32	44.5	+3.6	45.9	+2.5
W. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	53	5th	42	4th	49.1	43.9	46.6	—	6	1.23	31	+10	Sheffield	0.8	-0.4	10	0	34	44.6	+3.8	46.7	+1.2
Derby	Buxton	987	p	49	4th	37	4th	46.6	41.6	44.2	+6.7	6	1.76	45	+9	Buxton	0.5	—	6	0	35	43.1	+4.3	45.9	+1.5
Nottingham	Workshop (Hods'ck)	56	a	54	30, 4, 5	39	4th	51.0	42.7	47.0	+7.2	6	1.08	27	+12	Workshop	0.7	-0.4	9	1	30	44.7	—	46.8	—
	Nottingham	192	a	54	4th	41	4th	50.7	43.9	47.4	+7.8	5	1.10	28	+14	Nottingham	0.9	-0.1	12	0	36	44.6	+4.7	46.5	+2.7
Warwick	Birmingham (Edg)	525	t	53	5th	38	4th	49.1	42.9	46.1	+6.1	5	1.13	29	+12	Birmingham	1.4	+0.4	18	1	29	45.4	+3.1	48.0	+1.1
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Oundle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	56	5th	38	4th	52.0	44.0	48.2	+7.5	4	0.79	20	+4	Oxford	1.5	+0.1	19	0	31	—	—	—	—
Stafford	Cheadle	646	a	52	4th	38	4th	48.4	40.0	44.4	+5.6	6	1.18	30	+9	Cheadle	—	—	—	0	35	—	—	—	—
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	55	4th	30	4th	51.9	41.6	47.0	+6.4	5	0.45	11	-3	Tenbury	—	—	—	1	26	44.9	—	—	—
	Malvern	377	h	52	5th	38	4th	49.0	43.7	46.5	—	5	0.91	23	—	Malvern	2.2	—	27	1	30	44.8	—	47.2	—
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	54	4, 5	31	4th	51.1	41.0	46.3	+5.9	4	0.55	14	-5	Ross on Wye	2.0	—	26	1	26	45.7	—	48.2	—
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	55	4th	37	4th	51.6	43.4	47.7	+5.7	4	1.23	31	+7	Clifton	3.0	+1.6	38	0	36	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																									
London	Westminster	27	a	56	30, 1, 4	42	4, 6	53.6	46.4	50.1	+7.6	5	0.60	15	-1	Westminster	1.8	+1.2	23	0	32	—	—	—	—
	Greenwich	149	a	56	1st	40	4th	52.9	44.0	48.6	+7.2	5	0.86	22	+5	Greenwich	2.2	+1.1	23	1	29	—	—	—	—
	Hampstead	450	p	53	30, 1, 5	40	6th	50.1	44.1	47.2	—	4	0.60	15	—	Hampstead	1.9	—	24	2	29	—	—	—	—
	Camden Square	110	a	54	30, 1, 5	42	4, 6	52.1	45.4	48.9	+7.2	5	0.73	19	+1	Camden Square	—	—	—	0	36	47.0	—	49.0	—
Surrey	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	18	t	56	30th	41	4th	52.0	46.1	49.2	+7.7	4	0.48	12	-5	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	2.0	+0.8	25	0	32	46.4	+4.3	49.3	+2.4
	Wisley	150	a	55	30, 1, 5	38	4th	52.4	44.0	48.4	+7.4	6	0.78	20	+1	Wisley	1.9	+0.5	24	1	29	47.3	+4.6	49.0	+2.3
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	56	5th	37	4th	52.1	44.7	48.6	+7.3	5	0.58	15	-8	Tunbridge Wells	2.4	+0.9	29	1	29	48.2	—	50.1	—
	Margate	51	h	57	5th	45	3, 4	52.1	46.7	49.5	+6.9	5	0.19	5	-12	Margate	2.7	+1.3	34	0	42	48.1	+3.9	50.1	+2.7
Sussex	Dungeness	21	t	54	30, 1, 5	42	4th	52.4	47.4	50.0	+7.0	5	0.64	16	-5	Folkestone	2.6	—	32	0	35	—	—	50.6	—
	St. Leonards	178	h	55	30th	40	4th	52.3	46.0	49.3	+6.3	6	0.84	21	-3	St. Leonards	2.4	+0.7	30	0	33	48.0	—	50.2	—

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, December 6th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ††								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 33 m.p.h.		25 to 33 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.		4 to 12 m.p.h.		Less than 4 m.p.h.		No Record.		Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.				
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h	m/s.	d. h. m		
Shetlands Lerwick	310	42	†	4	15	4 to 6	18	78	56	1	0		110	51	23	4 15	69	31	4 14 45		
Orkneys Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	4	8	4, 5	13	81	56	0	10		150	45	20	4 14	—	—	— — —		
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen	72	42	†	—	0	4	5	61	89	13	0		150	29	13	4 10	45	20	4 13 15		
Edinburgh	485	39	31	—	0	4 to 6	14	61	70	23	0		180	36	16	4 15	50	22	5 16 10		
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley	188	81	15	—	0	5	2	34	118	14	0		190	26	11	5 13	50	22	5 15 30		
Dumfries Eskdalemuir	825	50	22	—	0	5	4	50	80	34	0		220	25	11	5 9	52	23	5 22 5		
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	6	3	67	86	12	0		200	23	13	6 3	46	21	5 14 55		
York, E.R. Spurn Head	67	41	†	—	0	30, 4 to 6	20	75	55	18	0		170	35	16	4 22	45	20	4 21 20		
Lincoln Cranwell	280	43	31	—	0	30, 4	4	73	44	47	0		150	27	12	4 19	38	17	30 13 40		
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston	52	42	†	4, 5	3	30, 4, 5	14	37	89	25	0		180	40	18	4 24	56	25	5 1 0		
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	†	—	0	30, 4, 5	16	53	82	17	0		200	34	15	30 14	46	21	30 14 25		
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	37	94	37	0		190	23	10	30 13	44	20	30 13 0		
Surrey Croydon	284	40	24	—	0	30	1	44	95	28	0		190	25	11	30 13	45	20	30 13 25		
Kent Lympne	409	70	†	—	0	30, 4, 5	15	64	75	14	0		160	30	13	5 1	42	19	5 1 35		
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	†	—	0	30	2	52	83	15	16		190	26	12	30 12	51	23	30 11 55		
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower)	444	160	—	—	0	4, 5	8	82	60	18	0		170	27	12	4 18	46	21	6 2 25		
Wiltshire Larkhill	513	63	43	—	0	30, 4, 5	8	61	80	19	0		180	32	14	30 11	47	21	30 10 25		
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood	112	50	12	—	0	4 to 6	14	65	79	10	0		250	30	13	6 1	45	20	6 0 45		
Lancashire Southport	80	62	48	—	0	4 to 6	22	55	89	2	0		250	36	16	6 1	50	22	5 13 45		
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead	64	45	†	—	0	30, 4 to 6	30	86	50	2	0		270	35	16	6 4	55	25	4 10 50		
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth	185	88	2	—	0	30, 1, 4, 5	34	53	59	22	0		—	36	16	30 8	52	23	30 4 30		
Cornwall Pendennis Castle...	256	65	24	—	0	Record defective															
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	6	1	1, 4 to 6	33	60	61	13	0		240	40	18	6 1	—	—	— — —		
Clare Quilly	100	40	†	—	0	4, 5	18	64	56	30	0		—	33	15	5 17	51	23	5 18 5		
Kerry Cahirciveen	98	41	†	—	0	4, 5	22	78	30	38	0		230	29	13	5 15	50	22	5 15 25		
Cork (Valencia Observatory) Weaver Pt.	160	30	†	—	0	30, 1, 4, 5	17	82	54	15	0		—	30	13	5 14	45	20	5 14 20		
11. SCILLY ISLES.																					
St. Mary's	150	32	†	—	0	30 to 2, 4 to 6	42	90	29	7	0		280	33	15	6 2	47	21	6 0 15		

†† Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 ‡ Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

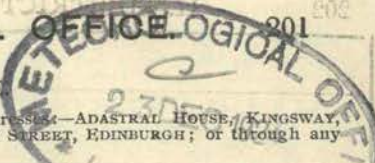
WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.
	h.	m.		h.	m.		h.	m.		h.	m.		h.	m.		h.	m.		h.	m.		h.	m.	
South	27	13	5.7	18	11	4.9	18	12	5.5	16	9	4.2	18	13	6.0	11	13	5.6	20	14	6.2	20	13	5.6
North	0	—	—	5	6	2.7	4	1	0.5	3	3	1.4	6	7	2.9	8	9	3.9	2	4	1.6	1	9	3.8
West	2	6	2.9	8	16	7.0	16	6	2.7	12	7	3.1	14	13	5.7	17	18	8.0	14	13	6.0	11	12	5.2
East	24	10	4.5	9	5	2.2	5	3	1.5	4	5	2.3	12	7	2.9	4	4	1.7	10	4	1.9	9	5	2.2
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	7	—	—
No record	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

11th December, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL



ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 50.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

FIFTIETH WEEK.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 7TH, TO SATURDAY, DECEMBER 13TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FIFTIETH WEEK of 1924—December 7th to December 13th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.-V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
		°P.	°F.	°F.	°P.	°F.	°P.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		56	31	50.8	42.9	47.0	+7.8	35	+27	0	-25	6	0	1.84	47	+9	0.8	+0.3	13	1011
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		57	31	50.0	41.5	45.9	+7.8	29	+21	1	-32	3	-1	0.40	10	-7	1.1	+0.1	16	1016
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		52	27	47.0	39.4	43.3	+3.4	16	+6	7	-18	3	-1	0.31	8	-5	0.6	-0.6	9	1024
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		51	27	41.7	34.3	38.2	-2.0	0	-12	27	+2	2	-2	0.22	6	-9	0.7	-0.6	10	1027
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		53	30	46.4	38.8	42.7	+3.0	14	+2	9	-19	2	-2	0.31	8	-10	0.3	-0.8	4	1025
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		53	25	44.5	35.5	40.1	-2.0	7	-11	20	+3	2	-2	0.20	5	-14	1.4	-0.1	18	1027
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		53	37	50.7	44.0	47.5	+6.8	39	+27	0	-19	5	0	1.35	34	+2	0.4	-0.6	6	1019
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		58	33	49.6	43.0	46.4	+5.2	31	+18	0	-19	5	0	0.64	16	-7	0.5	-0.5	6	1022
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		56	30	49.0	42.2	45.7	+2.5	26	+5	0	-12	2	-3	0.39	10	-21	0.6	-0.8	7	1024
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		55	32	51.1	43.0	47.2	+5.7	36	+22	0	-17	5	0	0.89	23	0	0.7	-0.5	10	1016
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		57	32	51.7	43.8	47.9	+4.7	41	+20	0	-13	6	+1	1.07	27	+1	1.2	-0.3	16	1020
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		55	33	48.6	42.5	45.7	-1.0	26	-10	0	-3	2	-3	0.44	11	-15	2.1	+0.4	27	1025
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		58	25	48.2	40.5	44.5	+3.5	24	+10	6	-14	3	-1	0.58	15	-7	0.7	-0.5	10	1022
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 2 Weeks, November 30th to December 13th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		56	31	49.5	42.0	45.9	+6.9	57	+41	3	-49	11	-1	2.94	75	-5	0.7	+0.1	11	1004
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		57	29	48.5	40.3	44.5	+6.4	45	+30	9	-56	9	0	1.17	30	-11	1.1	0.0	16	1007
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		54	27	47.9	41.2	44.7	+4.7	44	+25	7	-41	8	0	1.26	32	+2	1.0	-0.3	13	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		58	27	46.5	39.5	43.1	+2.8	43	+18	27	-22	6	-3	0.69	18	-13	1.5	+0.1	19	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		56	30	48.3	40.6	44.6	+4.7	45	+21	9	-45	7	-2	1.20	31	-5	0.9	-0.3	11	1014
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		57	25	48.4	40.2	44.4	+2.2	54	+17	20	-14	7	-2	0.95	24	-19	1.9	+0.4	24	1017
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		58	33	50.1	43.3	46.9	+6.1	68	+43	0	-35	11	+1	2.82	71	-1	0.6	-0.4	8	1009
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		58	33	49.9	43.3	46.7	+5.3	66	+39	0	-36	9	-1	1.52	38	-11	1.0	0.0	13	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		56	30	50.7	43.4	47.2	+3.8	73	+29	0	-24	7	-3	1.62	41	-26	1.4	-0.1	18	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		55	32	50.9	42.7	46.9	+5.4	69	+41	0	-35	10	-1	1.86	48	-2	0.9	-0.4	13	1007
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		57	32	52.0	43.2	47.7	+4.4	80	+36	0	-26	11	+1	2.46	62	+7	1.7	+0.2	22	1009
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		57	33	51.2	45.2	48.3	+1.4	89	+15	0	-6	6	-5	1.10	28	-31	2.8	+1.0	35	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		58	25	49.3	41.8	45.7	+4.6	59	+30	7	-33	9	-1	1.55	39	-8	1.2	-0.1	16	1012
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 50 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to December 13th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	51.7	41.7	46.5	+0.6	2060	+20	474	-201	223	-8	45.95	1167	-74	3.2	0.0	25	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	52.0	40.1	45.9	-0.2	2034	-212	680	-108	218	+19	30.97	787	+28	3.3	-0.4	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	54.2	42.3	48.0	+0.1	2650	+32	547	-27	179	-1	25.41	644	+35	3.8	-0.3	30	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	55.8	43.6	49.4	+0.5	3130	+121	526	-71	176	0	26.86	681	+97	4.3	-0.2	34	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES		87	15	55.3	42.1	48.4	0.0	2815	-72	564	-89	182	+7	31.59	805	+153	3.5	-0.5	28	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	56.1	44.1	49.9	-0.1	3198	-53	440	-10	175	+3	31.58	804	+133	4.5	-0.1	37	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.3	42.0	47.5	-0.2	2398	-121	489	-17	217	+8	43.49	1103	-40	3.3	-0.5	26	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	20	54.0	43.8	48.7	+0.1	2737	-25	386	-70	208	+15	34.95	885	+24	3.7	-0.3	29	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	55.1	44.6	49.6	-0.2	2996	-106	327	-26	192	-1	43.90	1112	+166	3.9	-0.5	32	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	13	54.0	43.7	48.7	+0.4	2626	-3	291	-119	242	+13	40.33	1023	+95	3.2	-0.4	26	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	55.5	44.7	50.0	+0.2	3016	-46	231	-92	232	+28	43.34	1100	+134	3.4	-0.7	27	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴		83	30	56.3	48.1	52.1	-0.3	3618	-123	88	-22	190	-11	32.72	834	+35	4.9	-0.4	40	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	54.5	43.1	48.6	+0.1	2760	-49	448	-63	202	+9	35.24	894	+83	3.7	-0.4	30	1012
		°P.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperatures of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine. Hours per Day				Ground Temperature.						
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week		Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.		
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean			in.	mm.						mm.	Ground Min.	Lowest Frost	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
65. ISLE OF MAN.		Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.		*F.																
L. of Man	Douglas	284	h	52	8, 10	40	9th	51.1	45.6	48.5	+6.2	6	1.49	38	+10	Douglas	0.4	- 0.0	5	0	36					
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																										
Northumb.	Cockle Park	324	p	51	7, 10, 12	36	10th	49.9	41.0	45.6	+7.4	3	0.35	9	- 7	Cockle Park	1.3	- 0.1	18	0	31	43.0	+5.9	45.2	+3.2	
Berland	Tynemouth	118	p	51	12th	38	10th	48.7	43.9	46.4	+6.3	3	0.26	7	- 5	Tynemouth			1	0	35					
Durham	Durham	336	p	52	9th	32	10th	47.9	38.6	43.4	+4.8	2	0.22	6	- 6	Durham	1.4	+0.1	19	1	27					
York	Rounton	249	p	49	9, 10, 11	34	10th	47.3	39.4	43.5	+5.0	4	0.26	7	- 6	Rounton			1	26	43.3					
N. Riding	West Witton	605	p	52	10th	36	10th	48.3	42.0	45.3		1	0.31	8		West Witton			2	29	42.6		45.1			
	Scarborough	118	h	50	11, 12	36	12th	49.3	40.7	45.2	+4.8	3	0.31	8	- 6	Scarborough	0.3	- 0.7	4	0	31		46.3			
	York	56	p	50	9th	34	12th	46.4	39.6	43.1	+3.6	4	0.25	7	- 6	York	0.2	- 0.6	2			44.7	+3.6	47.1	+2.0	
E. Riding	Spurn Head	26	p	49	9th	33	12th	44.1	39.1	41.7	+1.0	2	0.40	10	- 12	Spurn Head	0.6		9							
Lincoln	Lincoln	58	a	50	10th	31	12th	45.1	37.4	41.4	+2.4	2	0.33	8	- 5	Lincoln			1	29	43.3	+3.5	47.2	+2.3		
	Cranwell	238	t	51	10th	27	12th	44.0	35.1	39.7	+0.5	1	0.42	11	- 2	Cranwell	0.4	- 0.9	5	3	22					
	Skegness															Skegness	0.2	- 1.4	3							
3. ENGLAND, E.																										
Norfolk	Cromer	196	a	48	8, 9	27	11th	42.6	34.3	38.6	- 1.9	2	0.22	5	- 8	Cromer	1.1	- 0.3	15							
	Yarmouth	13	a	50	7th	30	11th	41.1	35.0	38.2	- 2.1	2	0.20	5	- 11	Yarmouth	1.1		14	4	27	41.9	0.0	47.7	+1.4	
	Norwich	93	a	48	7th	28	11th	40.9	33.6	37.4	- 2.3	3	0.22	6	- 11	Norwich	0.9		11	4	25	40.4				
	Geddeston	37	a	51	7th	28	10, 11	42.3	33.6	38.1	- 2.3	3	0.28	7	- 8	Geddeston	1.2	- 0.2	16							
Cambridge	Cambridge	41	p	49	9th	27	11th	42.6	33.0	38.0	- 1.8	1	0.22	6	- 7	Cambridge	0.4	- 0.9	5	5	26	42.9	+1.5	48.5	+2.4	
Hertford	Rothamsted	420	a	48	9th	28	11th	41.0	32.4	36.9	- 2.8	2	0.14	4	- 14	Rothamsted	0.5	- 0.9	7	5	27	41.5				
Middlesex	Tottenham	51	p	50	7th	33	10, 11	42.0	35.6	38.9	- 2.8	1	0.15	4	- 14	Tottenham	0.0		12							
Essex	Clacton-on-Sea	55	t	50	7th	28	11th	41.6	36.6	39.2	- 1.3	3	0.30	8	- 4	Clacton-on-Sea	0.9	- 0.6	12	1	27	43.2	+0.3	48.7	+1.3	
	Southend	90	h	52	7th	31	10th	42.0	33.1	39.2		4	0.30	8	- 4	Southend	1.2		15	1	30	44.2				
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES.																										
York	Harrogate	479	t	52	10th	35	12th	47.3	40.3	43.9	+5.3	3	0.57	15	- 5	Harrogate	0.4	- 0.9	5	2	29	44.3	+4.0	45.6	+2.8	
N. Riding	Sheffield	429	p	48	9, 10, 11	31	12th	45.1	39.9	42.6	+5.4	3	0.48	12	- 25	Sheffield	0.0		0	0	33	42.8	+4.5	45.6	+1.8	
Derby	Buxton	987	p	48	10th	34	12th	47.6	40.7	44.3	+4.9	3	0.33	10	- 6	Buxton	0.0	- 0.9	0	2	28	44.1		46.4		
Nottingham	Workop (Hods'ck)	56	a	52	10th	34	12th	47.6	40.7	44.3	+4.9	3	0.33	10	- 6	Workop	0.0	- 0.9	0	0	32	43.6	+4.1	46.1	+3.0	
	Nottingham	192	a	50	9th	32	12th	46.6	39.1	43.0	+3.7	2	0.33	8	- 7	Nottingham	0.3	+0.7	3	0	32	44.4	+2.5	47.9	+1.5	
Warwick	Birmingham (Edge)	525	t	51	9th	33	12th	45.4	40.1	43.4	+3.8	1	0.16	4	- 14	Birmingham	0.3		3	0	32	44.4	+2.5	47.9	+1.5	
Northampton	Oundle	147	a	51	10th	30	11th	44.3	35.4	40.0		1	0.33	8	- 7	Oundle	0.5		7	3	29	43.8		48.1		
Oxford	Oxford	208	p	50	9th	31	11th	44.7	36.6	40.8	+0.4	2	0.28	7	- 9	Oxford	0.6	- 0.8	8	3	27					
Stafford	Cheadle	646	h	48	9, 10	32	12th	45.3	38.3	41.9	+3.5	4	0.35	9	- 13	Cheadle				0	33					
Worcester	Tenbury	313	p	53	9th	33	12th	48.3	39.6	44.1	+3.6	1	0.16	4	- 10	Tenbury				3	28	44.5				
	Malvern	377	h	50	9th	32	11th	45.3	39.1	42.3		2	0.15	4	- 10	Malvern	1.7		21	2	27	43.7		46.8		
Hereford	Hereford	291	a	51	9th	30	11, 12	46.3	37.7	42.2	+2.1	1	0.19	5	- 14	Ross on Wye	0.3		4	3	27	44.4		47.8		
Gloucester	Clifton	225	a	51	9th	33	11, 12	46.9	39.9	43.5	+1.7	1	0.30	7	- 18	Clifton	0.6	- 0.6	8	0	31					
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																										
London	Westminster	27	a	51	7th	33	11th	44.1	37.7	41.0	- 1.3	1	0.09	2	- 11	Westminster	0.1	- 0.5	1	2	28					
	Greenwich	149	p	48	7th	29	11th	42.4	33.6	38.2	- 2.9	2	0.16	4	- 10	Greenwich	0.6	- 0.5	8	4	24					
	Hampstead	450	p	49	7th	32	11, 12	42.0	35.9	39.1	- 2.9	2	0.15	4	- 10	Hampstead	0.4		5	4	24					
	Camden Square	110	a	48	7th	34	12th	43.1	37.6	40.5	- 0.9	1	0.11	3	- 12	Camden Square			0	0	32	43.4		48.5		
Surrey	Richmond (Kew)	18	t	50	7th	30	10, 11	41.7	34.7	38.3	- 3.0	3	0.11	3	- 11	Richmond (Kew Obs.)	0.5	- 0.7	7	3	25	41.7	+0.1	48.7	+1.4	
	Wisley	150	a	51	7th	27	10, 11	42.1	32.7	37.6	- 3.2	2	0.10	3	- 12	Wisley	0.6	- 0.8	8	5	22	42.2	0.0	48.5	+2.3	
Kent	Tunbridge Wells	354	h	52	7th	26	10th	42.6	32.6	37.8	- 3.2	1	0.13	3	- 16	Tunbridge Wells	1.9	+0.4	23	4	20	44.2		49.4		
	Margate	51	h	53	7th	23	10th	43.9	37.1	40.6	- 1.6	1	0.31	8	- 6	Margate	0.6	- 0.8	7	1	28	43.8	+0.2	49.3	+2.6	
	Dungeness	21	t	52	7th	26	11th	42.9	35.3	39.3	- 3.3	1	0.12	3	- 14	Folkstone	1.2		15	5	22			50.1		
Sussex	St. Leonards	178	h	53	7th	35	11, 13	44.4	38.6	41.6	- 1.0	3	0.19	5	- 11	St. Leonards	1.8	0.0	23	3	26	43.2		49.7		
	Worthing	36	h	52	7th	30	11th	45.0	39.7	41.0		1	0.22	6	- 14	Worthing	2.3	+0.5	28	4	25	44.0	+0.8	50.0	+2.1	
I. of Wight	Ventnor	59	a	52	9th	28	13th	49.3	42.1	45.8	+1.0	1	0.22	6	- 14	Ventnor	2.3	+0.6	29							
Hampshire	Southampton	64	p	53	9th	28	11th	46.1	35.1	40.8	- 1.9	2	0.37	9	- 14	Southampton	1.3	- 0.3	16	4	24					
Wiltshire	Marlborough	424	a	52	9th	29	11, 12	46.1	34.7	40.6	+0.9	2	0.41	10	- 12	Marlborough	1.5	+0.3	19	4	27	43.2		48.5		
	Porton	363	a	51	9th	25	11th	45.6	32.1	39.1		2	0.02	1	- 12	Porton	1.6		20	4	24	42.7				
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																										
Cumberland	Aspatria (Mealsg'e)	487	p	50	7, 10, 13	38	10th	49.7	43.7	46.8	+7.3	6	0.63	17	- 10	Aspatria	0.5	- 0.5	7	0	36	45.7	+5.1	47.0	+2.1	
	Newton Riggs	559	p	51	7, 9	33	10th	49.9	39.6	45.0	+7.0	6	0.67	17	- 10	Newton Riggs	0.6	- 0.3	9	1						

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, December 13th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 33 m.p.h.		25 to 33 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.				
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.		
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h	m/s.	d.	h.	m.		
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	+	7, 12, 13	9	7 to 10, 12, 13	80	70	9	0	0	210	42	19	7	20	59	26	
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.) ...	188	16	5	—	0	6, 7, 10, 12	23	106	37	2	0	200	30	13	12	8	—	—	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	13	1	56	96	15	0	190	25	11	13	7	45	20	
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	13	5	7, 8, 12, 13	53	47	57	6	0	200	41	18	13	9	67	30	
6d. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	7, 12, 13	21	43	97	7	0	190	37	17	13	7	66	30	
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	7, 8, 12, 13	36	46	68	18	0	200	32	15	13	10	51	23	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham South Shields...	72	61	12	—	0	—	0	50	99	19	0	190	22	10	7	23	36	16	
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	+	—	0	13	7	85	59	17	0	180	27	12	13	19	34	15	
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	13	3	44	54	67	0	170	26	12	13	12	33	15	
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	+	—	0	—	0	44	71	53	0	180	20	9	13	16	29	13	
Essex Shoeburyness...	103	90	+	—	0	—	0	60	40	65	3	200	23	10	13	17	29	13	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	1	76	91	0	190	12	5	13	15	23	11	
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	—	0	16	74	57	21	150	20	9	8	9	31	14	
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	+	—	0	—	0	35	79	54	0	170	18	8	13	24	25	11	
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)...	811	42	+	—	0	—	0	2	99	25	42	190	14	6	13	7	22	10	
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	—	0	52	56	57	0	170	22	10	22	12	30	13	
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	—	0	31	102	33	2	160	19	9	13	20	25	11	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	13	1	81	68	18	0	150	25	11	13	10	36	16	
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	0	71	92	5	0	170	23	10	13	11	38	17	
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	+	—	0	7, 12, 13	17	103	35	13	0	190	32	14	13	7	53	24	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	7, 13	10	33	90	35	0	—	30	13	13	16	40	18	
Cornwall Pendenis Castle...	256	65	24	—	0	Record defective													
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)...	49	27	—	—	0	7, 13	18	50	59	41	0	180	37	17	7	15	—	—	
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	+	—	0	7, 12, 13	8	56	88	16	0	—	30	13	7	10	42	19	
Kerry Cahirciveen ...	98	41	+	—	0	7, 12, 13	27	57	59	25	0	190	33	15	13	3	56	25	
Cork (Valencia Observatory) ...	160	30	+	—	0	7, 12, 13	25	38	54	51	0	—	33	15	13	6	51	23	
11. SCILLY ISLES.																			
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	—	0	13	5	61	55	47	0	—	26	12	13	10	38	17	

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*				EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.				ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.				LONDON. Richmond.				NORTH WALES. Holyhead.				ENGLAND, S.W. Seilly.				DUBLIN Kingstown.				IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.			
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.						
		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s		m.p.h	m/s	m.p.h	m/s	m.p.h	m/s	
South	25	15	6·8	26	16	7·3	19	9	4·1	14	7	3·1	25	14	6·2	18	7	3·3	19	15	6·5	21	13	6·0								
North	1	2	0·8	1	1	0·5	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	4	2·0	1	3	1·3	0	—	—								
West	20	8	3·4	27	10	4·4	17	3	1·2	3	2	0·8	20	5	2·3	12	12	5·2	6	11	4·7	3	15	6·6								
East	1	2	1·1	0	—	—	0	—	—	4	2	0·9	0	—	—	4	5	2·1	6	2	1·0	17	2	0·8								
Calm(or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	1	—	—	1	—	—	9	—	—	14	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—								
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—								

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

18th December, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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Forty-Seventh Year. } No. 51.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

FIFTY-FIRST WEEK.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 14TH, TO SATURDAY, DECEMBER 20TH, 1924.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.

Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

FIFTY-FIRST WEEK of 1924—December 14th to December 20th, 1924.																			
DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)	Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.				Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.	
	At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
	Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Above 42°	Deviation from Normal	Below 42°	Deviation from Normal									
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	°F. 57	°F. 28	°F. 48.9	°F. 40.3	°F. 44.8	°F. +5.6	day- deg. F. 24	day- deg. F. +16	day- deg. F. 5	day- deg. F. -22	days. 5	days. 0	inches. 1.16	mm. 29	mm. +1	hr. 0.8	hr. +0.2	% 13	mb. 1005
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	57	23	48.3	38.9	43.8	+6.0	21	+15	9	-27	4	0	0.32	8	-6	1.2	+0.3	18	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	55	32	48.6	40.2	44.6	+5.7	23	+15	5	-24	2	-2	0.20	5	-6	1.4	+0.3	19	1015
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	55	30	47.7	39.2	43.6	+4.8	19	+11	8	-23	3	-1	0.31	8	-1	1.2	-0.2	15	1019
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	55	30	48.7	38.9	44.0	+5.3	23	+14	9	-24	2	-2	0.35	9	-2	1.3	+0.3	18	1017
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	53	26	48.5	40.2	44.5	+3.8	23	+10	5	-17	3	0	0.67	17	+4	1.3	-0.3	16	1020
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	55	29	49.8	40.8	45.5	+5.1	28	+18	3	-19	5	+1	0.64	16	-11	0.8	-0.3	11	1012
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	58	33	51.0	43.2	47.2	+6.9	36	+25	0	-23	4	0	0.32	8	-9	1.0	0.0	14	1015
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	56	30	50.5	42.1	46.5	+4.2	31	+14	0	-14	4	0	0.88	22	0	1.2	-0.2	16	1018
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	56	33	51.4	42.0	46.9	+5.5	34	+21	0	-18	4	-1	0.42	11	-10	1.4	+0.3	20	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	57	37	52.4	45.0	48.9	+6.1	48	+27	0	-14	5	0	0.79	20	-5	1.4	-0.1	19	1014
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴	53	39	51.2	44.8	48.1	+2.4	43	+13	0	-4	3	-2	0.40	10	-7	2.5	+0.9	31	1019
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	58	23	49.7	41.1	45.5	+5.3	29	+17	4	-20	4	-1	0.49	12	-5	1.2	0.0	17	1015
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 3 Weeks, November 30th to December 20th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	57	28	49.3	41.4	45.5	+6.4	81	+57	8	-71	16	-1	4.10	104	-4	0.7	+0.1	11	1004
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	57	23	48.4	39.9	44.3	+6.3	66	+45	18	-83	13	0	1.49	38	-17	1.1	0.0	17	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	55	27	48.2	40.9	44.6	+5.0	67	+40	12	-65	10	-2	1.46	37	-4	1.1	-0.1	15	1014
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	58	27	46.9	39.4	43.3	+3.5	62	+29	35	-45	9	-4	1.00	26	-14	1.4	0.0	18	1017
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	56	30	48.5	40.0	44.4	+4.9	68	+35	18	-69	9	-4	1.55	40	-7	1.0	-0.2	13	1015
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	57	25	48.4	40.2	44.4	+2.8	77	+27	25	-31	10	-2	1.62	41	-15	1.7	+0.2	21	1018
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	58	29	50.0	42.5	46.4	+5.7	96	+61	3	-54	16	+2	3.46	87	-12	0.6	-0.5	9	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	58	33	50.3	43.2	46.9	+5.9	102	+64	0	-59	13	-1	1.84	46	-20	1.0	0.0	14	1013
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	56	30	50.6	43.0	47.0	+4.0	104	+43	0	-38	11	-3	2.50	63	-26	1.4	-0.1	17	1015
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	56	32	51.1	42.4	46.9	+5.4	103	+62	0	-53	14	-2	2.28	59	-12	1.1	-0.1	15	1007
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	57	32	52.1	43.8	48.1	+5.0	128	+63	0	-40	16	+1	3.25	82	+2	1.6	+0.1	21	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴	57	33	51.2	45.1	48.3	+1.8	132	+28	0	-10	9	-7	1.50	38	-38	2.7	+0.9	34	1016
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	58	23	49.5	41.5	45.6	+4.9	87	+47	11	-54	12	-1	2.05	52	-13	1.2	-0.1	16	1013
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 51 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to December 20th, 1924.																			
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...	81	12	51.7	41.7	46.5	+0.8	2084	+36	479	-223	233	-8	47.11	1196	-73	3.1	0.0	25	1008
Eastern.																			
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...	80	2	51.9	40.1	45.8	-0.2	2055	-197	689	-135	222	+19	31.29	795	+22	3.3	-0.4	27	1010
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...	87	16	54.1	42.3	47.9	+0.2	2673	+47	552	-51	181	-3	25.61	649	+29	3.7	-0.3	30	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...	87	18	55.6	43.5	49.3	+0.6	3149	+132	534	-94	179	-1	27.17	689	+96	4.2	-0.2	34	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...	87	15	55.2	42.0	48.3	+0.1	2838	-58	573	-113	184	+5	31.94	814	+151	3.4	-0.5	28	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...	86	17	55.9	44.0	49.8	0.0	3221	-43	445	-27	178	+3	32.25	821	+137	4.5	-0.1	36	1014
Western.																			
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...	80	15	53.3	42.0	47.4	-0.1	2426	-103	492	-36	222	+9	44.13	1119	-51	3.2	-0.6	26	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...	85	20	53.9	43.8	48.7	+0.3	2773	0	386	-93	212	+15	35.27	893	+15	3.6	-0.4	29	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...	84	14	55.0	44.5	49.6	-0.1	3027	-92	327	-40	196	-1	44.78	1134	+166	3.9	-0.5	31	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...	73	18	54.0	43.6	48.6	+0.4	2660	+18	291	-137	246	+12	40.75	1034	+85	3.2	-0.4	26	1010
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...	75	21	55.5	44.8	49.9	+0.2	3064	-19	231	-106	237	+28	44.13	1120	+129	3.4	-0.6	27	1012
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴	83	30	56.2	48.1	52.0	-0.2	3661	-110	88	-26	193	-13	33.12	844	+28	4.9	-0.3	40	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10	87	2	54.4	43.1	48.5	+0.1	2789	-31	452	-83	206	+9	35.73	907	+78	3.6	-0.4	29	1012
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales.³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				Bright Sunshine Hours per Day				Ground Temperature.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND			Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
								Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean					Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration				Grass Min.	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
65. ISLE OF MAN.				*F.		*F.		*F.	*F.	*F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												</

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, December 20th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.					
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.		
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.	
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.	18 to 20	hr.	17 to 20	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.
Shetlands Lerwick ...	810	42	†	—	—	—	—	60	34	0	0	240	49	22	19 7	74	33
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	—	0	13, 18, 19	23	78	65	2	0	250	37	16	19 9	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	15	3	55	95	15	0	130	27	12	15 10	42	19
Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	17 to 19	28	77	54	9	0	210	35	16	18 16	52	23
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6a. SCOTLAND, W.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	18	6	63	80	19	0	190	36	16	18 13	66	29
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	—	0	17 to 20	31	67	35	35	0	240	37	17	19 10	54	24
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. ENGLAND, N.E.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	15	4	54	97	13	0	140	27	12	15 16	44	20
Durham South Shields ...	72	61	12	—	0	15	8	99	69	1	0	150	33	15	15 18	43	19
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	—	0	15	2	85	(67)	(14)	0	150	25	11	15 14	35	16
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. ENGLAND, E.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	15	12	46	96	14	0	170	36	16	15 18	47	21
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	15	8	51	85	24	0	170	32	14	15 19	43	19
Essex Shoeburyness ...	103	90	†	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. ENGLAND, S.E.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	—	0	13	101	54	0	170	18	8	15 13	39	17
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.) ...	82	65	22	—	0	—	0	30	111	27	0	160	23	10	15 15	40	18
Surrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	15	11	58	92	7	0	160	29	13	15 21	43	19
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill) ...	811	42	†	—	0	—	0	18	91	18	41	210	21	9	15 11	40	18
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower) ...	444	160	—	—	0	15	4	82	64	18	0	170	32	14	15 12	46	21
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	—	0	15	3	18	124	23	0	160	29	13	15 10	40	18
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	15	3	72	84	9	0	130	27	12	15 11	39	17
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	—	0	14, 15, 18	10	68	84	6	0	220	29	13	18 14	47	21
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7b. NORTH WALES.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	14, 15, 18	22	118	26	2	0	200	33	15	18 13	49	22
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	15	9	63	82	14	0	—	39	17	15 8	51	23
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall Pendenis Castle ...	256	65	24	—	0	Record defective	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	14, 15	6	62	88	12	0	160	29	13	15 7	—	—
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.) ...	49	27	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerry Cahirciveen ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Valencia Observatory) ...	98	41	†	—	0	14, 15, 18	15	133	20	0	0	150	34	15	15 1	59	26
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	—	0	14, 15, 18	16	95	50	7	0	—	31	14	18 13	48	21
11. SCILLY ISLES.	ft.	ft.	ft.	—	0	14 to 16	30	101	25	1	11	330	38	17	15 2	52	23
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.		Fre- quency.	Mean Value.	
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South ...	24	12	5.5	20	13	5.9	23	11	4.7	21	7	3.1	22	14	6.2	18	15	6.8	23	9	4.1	22	13	5.7
North ...	4	3	1.5	2	3	1.3	0	—	—	1	4	1.7	3	12	5.2	6	12	5.3	3	3	1.3	6	9	3.9
West ...	22	8	3.6	24	13	5.7	20	6	2.6	15	3	1.3	21	10	4.4	20	11	4.7	15	10	4.3	12	7	3.2
East ...	4	9	3.9	2	6	2.9	1	5	2.3	6	3	1.4	3	7	3.3	2	8	3.5	7	4	1.8	11	3	1.1
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

24th December, 1924.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 52.
Vol. XLII. (New Series)

FIFTY-SECOND WEEK.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 21ST, TO SATURDAY, DECEMBER 27TH, 1924.

Price 3d. Net, Post free 9d.
Annual Subscription
(including Postage), £2 0s. 0d.

I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FIFTY-SECOND WEEK of 1924—December 21st to December 27th, 1924.																		
		Temperature of the Air.								Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.		
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal		Percentage of Possible Duration	
		Highest	Lowest	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean	Devia- tion from Normal	Above 42°	Devia- tion from Normal	Below 42°	Devia- tion from Normal									
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	day- deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		57	30	47.6	41.1	44.5	+5.7	20	+14	3	-27	5	0	2.10	53	+21	0.9	+0.3	14	995
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		55	26	47.9	37.4	42.9	+5.5	19	+14	13	-26	5	+1	1.51	38	+22	1.5	+0.6	22	999
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		54	33	48.1	39.2	43.8	+5.2	20	+13	8	-23	4	0	0.48	12	+1	1.0	-0.1	14	1008
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		54	32	48.7	40.9	44.9	+6.6	23	+15	3	-30	4	0	1.09	28	+16	0.8	-0.3	11	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		54	31	48.5	40.1	44.5	+6.2	23	+14	5	-30	5	+1	1.20	30	+15	1.1	+0.1	15	1009
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		54	34	49.7	42.4	46.2	+5.9	29	+17	0	-25	5	+1	1.78	45	+29	1.3	+0.1	16	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		60	33	49.1	40.5	45.0	+5.0	25	+16	4	-20	5	0	2.31	59	+29	1.2	+0.6	18	1001
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		58	35	49.7	41.7	45.9	+6.0	28	+18	1	-24	6	+2	1.86	47	+28	1.8	+0.9	25	1005
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		55	32	50.7	42.6	46.8	+4.9	34	+18	0	-17	6	+1	2.16	55	+28	1.3	+0.1	17	1009
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		55	30	49.3	41.3	45.5	+4.6	26	+14	2	-18	5	0	1.63	41	+19	1.6	+0.6	22	997
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		58	34	50.5	42.6	46.7	+3.9	33	+13	0	-14	6	+1	2.45	62	+34	1.5	+0.2	20	1000
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		55	33	50.0	44.1	47.2	+1.8	36	+7	0	-5	5	0	1.78	45	+22	1.6	-0.1	20	1011
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		60	26	49.2	40.9	45.2	+5.4	26	+15	4	-23	5	+1	1.65	42	+22	1.3	+0.3	18	1006
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 4 Weeks, November 30th to December 27th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		57	28	48.9	41.3	45.3	+6.3	101	+71	11	-98	21	-1	6.20	157	+17	0.7	+0.1	11	1002
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		57	23	48.3	39.3	43.9	+6.0	85	+59	31	-109	18	+1	3.00	76	+5	1.2	+0.2	18	1008
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		55	27	48.1	40.5	44.4	+5.0	87	+53	20	-88	14	-2	1.94	49	-3	1.1	-0.1	15	1013
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		58	27	47.3	39.7	43.7	+4.2	85	+44	38	-75	13	-4	2.05	53	+1	1.3	0.0	16	1016
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		56	30	48.5	40.1	44.4	+5.2	91	+49	23	-99	14	-3	2.75	70	+8	1.1	0.0	14	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		57	25	48.7	40.7	44.9	+3.6	106	+44	25	-56	15	-1	3.40	86	+14	1.6	+0.2	20	1017
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		60	29	49.8	42.0	46.1	+5.6	121	+77	7	-74	21	+2	5.77	146	+17	0.8	-0.2	11	1008
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		58	33	50.1	42.9	46.6	+5.9	130	+82	1	-83	19	+1	3.70	93	+8	1.2	+0.2	16	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		56	30	50.7	42.9	46.9	+4.2	138	+61	0	-55	17	-2	4.66	118	+2	1.3	-0.1	17	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		56	30	50.6	42.1	46.6	+5.3	129	+76	2	-71	19	-2	3.91	100	+7	1.2	0.0	17	1005
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		58	32	51.7	43.5	47.8	+4.7	161	+76	0	-54	22	+2	5.70	144	+36	1.7	+0.2	22	1008
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		57	33	50.9	44.8	48.0	+1.8	168	+35	0	-15	14	-7	3.28	83	-16	2.5	+0.7	30	1015
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		60	23	49.4	41.4	45.5	+5.0	113	+62	15	-76	17	-1	3.69	94	+10	1.3	0.0	17	1011
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 52 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to December 27th, 1924.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	51.6	41.7	46.5	+0.9	2104	+50	482	-250	238	-8	49.21	1249	-52	3.1	0.0	25	1008
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	51.9	40.1	45.8	0.0	2074	-183	702	-161	227	+20	32.80	833	+44	3.3	-0.3	27	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	53.9	42.2	47.9	+0.4	2693	+60	560	-74	185	-3	26.09	661	+30	3.7	-0.3	30	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	55.5	43.4	49.2	+0.7	3172	+147	537	-124	183	-1	28.22	716	+11	4.2	-0.1	34	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	55.0	42.0	48.3	+0.3	2861	-44	578	-143	189	+6	33.14	844	+106	3.4	-0.4	28	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	55.8	44.0	49.7	+0.1	3250	-26	445	-52	183	+4	34.03	866	+166	4.4	-0.1	36	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.2	41.9	47.4	0.0	2451	-87	496	-56	227	+9	46.44	1178	-22	3.2	-0.5	26	1011
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	20	53.9	43.8	48.6	+0.3	2801	+18	387	-117	218	+17	37.13	940	+43	3.6	-0.3	29	1012
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	54.9	44.5	49.5	0.0	3061	-74	327	-57	202	0	46.94	1189	+194	3.8	-0.5	31	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	53.9	43.6	48.6	+0.5	2686	+32	293	-155	251	+12	42.38	1075	+104	3.2	-0.3	26	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	55.4	44.7	49.9	+0.3	3097	-6	231	-120	243	+29	46.58	1182	+163	3.3	-0.7	27	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	56.1	48.0	51.9	-0.2	3697	-103	88	-31	198	-13	34.90	889	+50	4.8	-0.3	39	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	54.3	43.0	48.5	+0.3	2815	-16	456	-106	211	+9	37.37	919	+100	3.6	-0.3	29	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	Day- deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

THE WEEK.

DISTRICTS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.

An explanation of the terms "Unusual," &c., is printed in the Guide to the Tables published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

Extreme N.

EASTERN SECTION.

WESTERN SECTION.

Extreme S.

0. Scotland. N.

1. Scotland. E.

2. England. N.E.

3. England. E.

4. Midland Counties.

5. England. S.E.

6. Scotland. W. (and I. of Man).

7. England. N.W. (and N. Wales).

8. England. S.W. (and S. Wales).

9. Ireland. N.

10. Ireland. S.

11. Channel Islands (and Scilly)

Comparison with the normal for the time of year ..	Warmth ..	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual	Unusual
	Rainfall ..	Heavy	Very Heavy	Moderate	Very Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy	Very Heavy	Very Heavy	Very Heavy	Very Heavy	Very Heavy	Very Heavy
	Sunshine ..	Abundant	Abundant	Moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Moderate	Abundant	Abundant	Moderate	Abundant	Moderate	Moderate

THE SEASON.—ENUMERATION OF THE CHARACTERS OF THE WEEKS ALREADY ELAPSED.

In the column for each district the first figure in the line for warmth denotes the number of weeks of unusual warmth, the last figure the number of weeks of deficient warmth. The middle figure, in small type, shows the number of "moderate" weeks. Rainfall and sunshine are similarly dealt with.

WINTER. 4 weeks from November 30th, 1924	Warmth ..	4, 0, 0	4, 0, 0	4, 0, 0	3, 1, 0	4, 0, 0	3, 1, 0	4, 0, 0	4, 0, 0	3, 1, 0	4, 0, 0	4, 0, 0	3, 1, 0
	Rainfall ..	2, 2, 0	1, 2, 1	1, 3, 0	1, 2, 1	2, 2, 0	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 1	2, 2, 0	1, 1, 2
	Sunshine ..	3, 1, 0	1, 3, 0	0, 3, 1	1, 1, 2	0, 3, 1	1, 3, 0	1, 2, 1	2, 1, 1	1, 2, 1	1, 2, 1	1, 3, 0	2, 2, 0

III.—REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE WEEK. [First published in 1878.]

The weather of the week was again of a very changeable character. There were bright intervals but the total amount of rainfall was in excess of the normal nearly everywhere. Thunder and hail were reported at a number of places. Strong winds or gales occurred during the week in many parts of the country and at the end of the week the whole of the British Islands was affected by a deep low pressure system centred south-west of Iceland. This system caused strong and destructive gales in practically all parts of our Islands. The force of the wind in gusts reached 90 m.p.h. at Lerwick on the 25th, 79 m.p.h. at Edinburgh and 71 m.p.h. at Holyhead and Paisley on the 27th. Temperature was high for the time of year, the mean for the week being well above the normal in all Districts. Maximum temperatures above 50°F. were recorded on various dates in nearly all parts of the country, the highest reading, 60°F., occurring at Colmonell (Ayr) on the 23rd. The lowest screen minimum temperature, 26°F., was registered at Balmoral on the

26th. Ground frosts occurred in several places and at Rhayader (Radnor) a grass minimum temperature of 21°F. was recorded on the 21st. Rainfall values exceeding 25mm. were registered at a number of places, among the largest amounts being 35mm. at Seskin (Carrick-on-Suir)[†] and 34mm. at Balmoral on the 22nd, 54mm. at Eskdalemuir, 39mm. at Dungeness and 38mm. at Crieff (Perth) on the 26th and 34mm. at Worthing on the 27th. The total amount of sunshine for the week varied a good deal, and the departure of the mean daily duration from the normal ranged from +2.1 hrs. at Hoylake to -0.6 hr. at Ventnor. A double rainbow was seen at Ross-on-Wye on the 25th and 26th. Solar halos were observed at Hodsock Priory (Workop) on the 24th, at Dublin on the 25th and at Oxford on the 24th and 25th. The Zodiacal Light was seen at Oxford on the 23rd, 26th and 27th and the Zodiacal Light and Band at Wadhurst (Sussex) on the 22nd.

IV.—STATION VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL FOR THE WEEK.

[TEMPERATURE and RAINFALL, first published in 1878, SUNSHINE in 1880, GROUND TEMPERATURE in 1906.]

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL.	Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit.							Rainfall				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND.	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day		Ground Temperature						
			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the week	Deviation from Normal		Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.		Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.	
							Of Daily Max.	Of Daily Min.	Adjusted Daily Mean									Ground Frosts	Lowest Reading	Mean	Deviation from normal	Mean	Deviation from normal
0. SCOTLAND, N.																							
Shetlands	Ft.		*F.		*F.		*F.	*F.	*F.			in.	mm.		hr.	hr.	%		*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.
Lerwick	54	t	52	23rd	37	27th	48.6	45.0	46.9	+7.1	5	1.66	42	+18	Lerwick	...	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Orkneys	160	p	52	23rd	38	25, 26	48.0	41.7	45.0	+5.3	3	0.70	18	-3	Deerness	...	0.9	15	—	—	—	—	
Hebrides	51	t	54	23rd	30	26th	46.9	41.3	44.2	+4.4	6	2.41	61	+30	Stornoway	...	0.2	3	—	—	—	—	
	37	t	51	21st	40	26, 27	48.0	44.3	46.2	—	6	0.79	20	—	Castlebay	...	0.5	5	—	—	—	—	
Caithness	81	t	53	23rd	34	25, 26	46.7	42.1	44.5	+5.8	4	0.65	17	+2			—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ross and Cromarty	125	a	56	21st	31	26th	46.9	38.0	42.6	+5.1	6	1.98	50	+32			—	—	—	—	—	—	
Achnashellach	225	a	54	22nd	30	26th	46.3	38.7	42.7	—	6	2.66	68	—	Achnashellach	—	—	3	22	—	—	—	
Inverness	242	a	52	23rd	33	26th	45.0	38.9	42.1	—	6	1.47	37	—	Inverness	§ 1.6	—	24	0	31	—	—	
Port Augustus	68	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	—	—	
Onich	48	a	57	23rd	35	26, 27	50.0	41.6	46.0	—	6	3.24	82	—	Onich	...	0.3	5	2	29	—	—	
1. SCOTLAND, E.																							
Nairn	82	t	51	22, 23	32	26th	45.1	38.9	42.1	+4.8	6	1.07	27	+15	Nairn	§ 1.8	—	28	—	—	—	—	
Elgin	101	p	55	23rd	30	22nd	48.4	35.0	42.0	+3.7	4	0.49	12	-1	Gordon Castle	§ 2.5	—	38	—	—	—	—	
Aberdeen	46	t	52	23rd	33	26th	47.1	40.9	44.1	—	5	1.44	37	+21	Aberdeen	§ 1.2	+0.2	18	2	28	—	44.9	
	930	a	52	22nd	26	26th	46.9	35.0	41.2	+6.7	6	2.62	67	+50	Balmoral	...	—	3	24	—	—	+3.5	
Perth	478	p	52	23rd	32	26th	47.9	36.7	42.5	+5.3	5	3.39	86	+62	(Kinc.)Crathes	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Forfar	147	a	54	22nd	34	26th	50.1	38.9	44.7	—	6	1.74	44	—	Dundee	§ 1.2	—	17	2	27	42.9	—	
Fife	190	t	55	23rd	37	22nd	49.9	41.4	45.8	—	4	0.36	9	—	Inchkeith	...	1.8	26	1	30	—	—	
Midlothian	441	p	54	23, 24	31	22nd	50.9	38.1	44.8	+6.3	6	1.09	28	+17	Edinburgh	§ 1.9	+0.7	27	1	29	—	—	
Peebles	770	a	54	23rd	33	24th	50.3	36.0	43.4	+8.9	6	1.42	36	—	West Linton	...	—	3	27	—	—	—	
Berwick	498	a	52	23rd	32	22, 26	47.6	35.6	42.0	+5.3	6	1.29	33	+19	Marchmont	§ 1.5	+0.5	21	—	—	—	—	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																							
Argyll	149	a	52	21st	36	25, 27	47.0	39.3	43.3	—	5	2.17	55	—	Ford	...	—	4	27	44.1	—	45.7	
Renfrew	36	t	54	22, 23, 27	33	25th	48.9	40.4	44.8	—	6	2.65	67	—	Renfrew	...	1.4	20	2	26	—	—	
Bute	200	p	53	23rd	37	26th	48.6	41.0	45.0	+5.0	5	2.41	61	+32	Rothsay	§ 1.5	+0.9	21	0	33	43.7	46.9	
Ayr	90	a	54	22nd	36	25th	49.4	39.7	44.7	+6.3	6	1.71	43	+20	Kilmarnock	...	1.6	23	—	43.8	—	46.7	
	170	a	60	23rd	37	26th	51.1	40.9	46.2	+6.3	3	1.83	46	+17	Colmonell	...	—	0	32	—	—	—	
Dumfries	140	p	53	23rd	37	25, 27	50.0	40.1	45.3	+6.9	6	3.41	87	+66	Dumfries	...	1.0	14	0	31	44.8	+5.9	
Eskdalemuir	794	t	51	22nd	33	25, 26, 27	44.6*	38.3	41.6	—	6	4.79	122	—	Eskdalemuir	§ 0.9	+0.4	13	0	33	—	46.1	

* signifies that the Maximum and Minimum temperatures refer to periods from 7h. to 18h. and 18h. to 7h. respectively.

† District Value station for temperature and rainfall.

‡ 24 hourly periods ending at 9h.

§ Temperatures recorded on a Glaisher stand.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week				No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal			Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
								Min.	Max.	Adj. Mean	Dev. from Normal									Min.	Max.	Mean	Dev. from normal	Mean	Dev. from normal																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
65. ISLE OF MAN.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				

Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, December 27th, 1924.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡								Extreme Velocities.							
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.				Highest Gust.			
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	Mid Time.		Speed.	Time.		
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	°	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d. h. m.	
Shetlands ...	310	42	+	22, 23, 25, 27	24	21 to 23, 25 to 27	70	54	16	1	3	230	59	26	25 15	90	40	25 12 30	
Orkneys ...	188	16	5	25	1	22, 23, 25, 26	43	97	26	1	0	200	41	18	25 9	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																			
Aberdeen ...	72	42	+	—	0	22, 23, 27	9	92	63	4	0	160	30	13	22 20	53	24	22 19 35	
Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	22, 23, 27	6	22 to 24, 26, 27	32	57	62	11	0	200	48	21	27 3	79	35	27 2 40	
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																			
Renfrew ...	188	81	15	—	0	22, 23, 26, 27	23	49	80	16	0	190	38	17	27 1	71	32	27 1 5	
Dumfries ...	825	50	22	22, 23, 26, 27	14	22, 23, 25 to 27	17	65	57	15	0	180	43	19	23 8	69	31	27 1 40	
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																			
Durham ...	72	61	12	—	0	23, 26, 27	17	69	75	7	0	190	32	14	27 5	53	24	27 7 50	
York, E.R. ...	67	41	+	27	7	22 to 27	62	88	11	0	0	190	42	19	27 8	54	24	27 8 30	
Lincoln ...	230	43	31	27	4	23 to 27	29	102	24	9	0	180	40	18	27 9	53	24	27 9 40	
3. ENGLAND, E.																			
Norfolk ...	52	42	+	27	3	23, 24, 26, 27	32	101	19	13	0	200	41	18	27 11	60	27	27 10 30	
Essex ...	103	90	+	27	10	23 to 27	44	83	22	9	0	200	46	21	27 10	65	29	27 9 10	
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																			
Surrey ...	82	65	22	—	0	27	12	69	78	9	0	200	29	13	27 14	52	23	27 9 35	
Surrey ...	284	40	24	—	0	23, 27	17	84	61	6	0	190	36	16	27 14	59	26	27 13 45	
Kent ...	409	70	+	27	13	23 to 27	26	93	35	1	0	220	47	21	27 13	66	29	27 14 35	
Hampshire ...	811	42	+	—	0	27	9	80	28	5	46	240	30	13	27 11 12	54	24	27 11 35	
Hampshire ...	444	160	—	27	2	23, 24, 26, 27	37	92	35	2	0	190	41	18	27 14	61	27	27 13 50	
Wiltshire ...	513	63	43	—	0	23, 24, 27	26	93	46	3	0	190	37	17	27 12	52	23	27 4 15	
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																			
Lancashire ...	112	50	12	—	0	22, 23, 26, 27	22	102	44	0	0	180	30	13	27 3	50	22	27 3 0	
Lancashire ...	80	62	48	—	0	22, 23, 26, 27	19	103	46	0	0	250	31	14	27 15	53	24	27 2 0	
7b. NORTH WALES.																			
Anglesey ...	64	45	+	22, 26, 27	8	22 to 27	46	98	18	0	0	200	44	20	26 24	71	32	27 1 5	
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																			
Devon ...	185	88	2	23, 25 to 27	17	22 to 27	65	69	17	0	0	—	47	21	27 5	63	28	27 6 25	
Cornwall ...	256	65	24	—	—	Record defective	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. IRELAND, S.																			
Dublin ...	49	27	—	27	1	22, 23, 25 to 27	47	60	58	2	0	190	41	18	27 1	—	—	—	—
Clare ...	100	40	+	—	0	21 to 24, 26, 27	48	91	25	4	0	—	38	17	22 16	69	31	22 15 40	
Kerry ...	98	41	+	22, 26	6	21 to 24, 26, 27	60	80	20	2	0	210	41	18	22 14	69	31	22 14 5	
Cork ...	160	30	+	22, 23, 26, 27	16	21 to 27	47	72	23	10	0	—	47	21	27 1	70	31	27 0 25	
11. SCILLY ISLES.																			
St. Mary's ...	150	32	+	24, 26, 27	8	21 to 27	97	51	1	0	11	200	42	19	27 4	59	26	27 4 25	

‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. † Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.	Frequency.		Mean Value.
			m.p.h. m/s			m.p.h. m/s			m.p.h. m/s			m.p.h. m/s			m.p.h. m/s			m.p.h. m/s			m.p.h. m/s			m.p.h. m/s
South ...	27	19	8.4	27	11	5.1	26	19	8.5	26	13	5.8	27	17	7.8	19	21	9.3	28	16	7.1	24	18	8.0
North ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	10	4.4	0	—	—	0	—	—	3	11	4.8
West ...	18	8	3.5	21	10	4.3	23	5	2.4	12	4	1.9	15	10	4.3	13	14	6.3	12	11	4.8	16	9	4.1
East ...	5	9	4.1	3	5	2.1	3	5	2.3	5	4	1.7	7	7	2.9	3	7	3.3	8	6	2.8	11	8	3.6
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	0	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—
No record ...	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	9	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

1st January, 1925.

WEEKLY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE

213

ISSUED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL COMMITTEE.

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FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. } No. 53.
Vol. XLII. (New Series) }

FIFTY-THIRD WEEK.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28TH, 1924, TO SATURDAY, JANUARY 3RD, 1925.

Price 9d. Net, Post free 9½d.
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I.—DISTRICT-VALUES AND THEIR DEVIATIONS FROM NORMAL, FOR THE WEEK, THE SEASON AND YEAR.

First published for Temperature and Rainfall in 1878, for Sunshine in 1884, and for Pressure in 1914.

DISTRICTS. (See Frontispiece map.)		FIFTY-THIRD WEEK of 1924—December 28th, 1924, to January 3rd, 1925.																		
		Temperature of the Air.										Rainfall.					Sunshine.			Mean Pressure at M.S.L.
		At any "D.V." Station		Means of				Accumulated Number of Day-Degrees				Number of Days of Precipitation	Deviation from Normal	Total Fall	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean	Deviation from Normal	Percentage of Possible Duration		
																			Highest	
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	day-deg. F.	days.	days.	inches.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		51	30	40.8	33.9	37.5	-1.0	0	-6	31	0	7	+2	3.36	85	+55	0.3	-0.3	5	977
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		49	27	41.6	33.2	37.6	+0.5	0	-5	31	-8	6	+2	1.67	42	+26	1.5	+0.5	21	983
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		56	32	46.1	36.4	41.5	+3.2	11	+5	15	-17	6	+2	0.78	20	+8	1.0	-0.1	13	995
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		56	31	48.9	38.7	44.0	+5.9	23	+15	9	-26	6	+2	0.96	24	+12	1.5	+0.3	20	1002
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		56	30	47.5	36.7	42.3	+4.3	17	+8	15	-22	6	+2	1.60	41	+26	1.1	0.0	15	997
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		54	31	49.8	40.5	45.3	+5.4	27	+16	4	-23	7	+3	2.27	58	+43	1.8	+0.4	22	1003
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		51	32	45.2	36.2	40.8	+1.2	9	0	17	-8	6	+1	2.34	59	+30	0.9	+0.2	13	988
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		56	33	47.1	39.0	43.2	+3.5	17	+8	8	-18	6	+2	1.88	48	+29	0.7	-0.3	9	994
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		56	31	49.7	39.9	45.0	+3.4	27	+12	6	-13	7	+2	2.71	69	+44	1.1	-0.2	14	1000
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		51	30	44.8	34.5	39.9	-0.8	8	-4	23	+2	7	+2	2.19	56	+34	1.5	+0.3	20	986
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		53	32	46.9	36.9	42.1	-0.4	15	-4	14	-1	7	+2	2.61	66	+39	1.1	-0.3	14	994
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		54	39	51.0	44.6	47.9	+2.8	41	+13	0	-7	7	+2	2.75	70	+49	1.5	-0.3	18	1005
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		56	27	46.8	37.2	42.2	+2.6	15	+5	14	-13	6	+2	1.90	48	+29	1.2	+0.1	16	994
THE SEASON (Winter).—Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 5 Weeks, November 30th, 1924, to January 3rd, 1925.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		57	28	47.3	39.9	43.7	+4.8	101	+65	42	-98	28	+1	9.56	242	+72	0.7	+0.1	10	997
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		57	23	46.9	38.0	42.7	+5.0	85	+54	62	-117	24	+3	4.67	118	+31	1.3	+0.3	19	1001
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		56	27	47.7	39.6	43.8	+4.6	98	+58	35	-105	20	0	2.75	70	+6	1.1	-0.1	15	1009
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		58	27	47.7	39.5	43.8	+4.6	108	+59	47	-101	19	-2	3.01	77	+13	1.3	0.0	17	1013
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		56	30	48.3	39.4	44.0	+5.1	108	+57	38	-121	20	-1	4.35	111	+34	1.1	0.0	14	1010
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		57	25	49.0	40.7	45.0	+4.0	133	+60	29	-79	22	+2	5.67	144	+57	1.6	+0.2	20	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		60	29	48.9	40.8	45.0	+4.7	130	+77	24	-82	27	+3	8.11	205	+47	0.8	-0.1	12	1004
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		58	33	49.5	42.1	45.9	+5.4	147	+90	9	-101	25	+3	5.58	141	+37	1.1	+0.1	15	1007
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		56	30	50.5	42.3	46.5	+4.0	165	+73	6	-68	24	0	7.37	187	+46	1.3	-0.1	16	1011
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		56	30	49.5	40.6	45.2	+4.0	137	+72	25	-69	26	0	6.10	156	+41	1.3	+0.1	17	1001
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		58	32	50.8	42.2	46.6	+3.7	176	+72	14	-55	29	+4	8.31	210	+75	1.5	+0.1	20	1005
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		57	33	50.9	44.8	48.0	+2.0	209	+48	0	-22	21	-5	6.03	153	+33	2.3	+0.5	28	1013
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		60	23	48.9	40.5	44.9	+4.5	129	+67	29	-90	24	+1	5.59	142	+39	1.2	+0.1	17	1007
THE YEAR. Aggregates, &c., for the Period of 53 Weeks, December 30th, 1923, to January 3rd, 1925.																				
0. SCOTLAND, NORTH...		81	12	51.4	41.5	46.3	+0.8	2104	+44	513	-250	245	-6	52.57	1334	+3	3.0	0.0	25	1007
Eastern.																				
1. SCOTLAND, EAST ...		80	2	51.7	39.9	45.6	0.0	2074	-188	733	-169	233	+22	34.47	875	+70	3.2	-0.4	26	1009
2. ENGLAND, N.E. ...		87	16	53.8	42.1	47.7	+0.4	2704	+65	575	-91	191	-1	26.90	682	+39	3.6	-0.3	30	1012
3. ENGLAND, EAST ...		87	18	55.4	43.4	49.1	+0.8	3195	+162	546	-150	189	+1	29.18	740	+123	4.1	-0.2	34	1014
4. MIDLAND COUNTIES ...		87	15	54.9	41.9	48.2	+0.4	2878	-36	593	-165	195	+8	34.74	885	+192	3.4	-0.4	28	1013
5. ENGLAND, S.E. ...		86	17	55.7	43.9	49.6	+0.1	3277	-10	449	-75	190	+7	36.30	924	+209	4.4	0.0	36	1014
Western.																				
6. SCOTLAND, WEST ¹ ...		80	15	53.0	41.8	47.3	+0.1	2460	-87	513	-64	233	+10	48.78	1237	+8	3.2	-0.5	26	1010
7. ENGLAND, N.W. ² ...		85	20	53.7	43.7	48.5	+0.2	2818	+26	395	-135	224	+19	39.01	988	+72	3.5	-0.3	29	1011
8. ENGLAND, S.W. ³ ...		84	14	54.8	44.4	49.4	0.0	3088	-62	333	-70	209	+2	49.65	1258	+238	3.8	-0.5	31	1013
9. IRELAND, NORTH ...		73	18	53.7	43.4	48.4	+0.5	2694	+28	316	-153	258	+14	44.57	1131	+138	3.1	-0.4	26	1009
10. IRELAND, SOUTH ...		75	21	55.2	44.6	49.7	+0.3	3112	-10	245	-121	250	+31	49.19	1248	+202	3.3	-0.6	27	1011
11. CHANNEL ISLANDS ⁴ ...		83	30	56.0	47.9	51.8	-0.2	3738	-90	88	-38	205	-11	37.65	959	+99	4.7	-0.4	39	1014
MEAN: DISTRICTS 1-10		87	2	54.2	42.9	48.3	+0.3	2830	-11	470	-119	217	+11	39.28	997	+129	3.6	-0.4	29	1012
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	Day-deg. F.	days.	days.	in.	mm.	mm.	hr.	hr.	%	mb.

¹ and Isle of Man.² and North Wales³ and South Wales.⁴ and Scilly.

NOTE.

Explanatory Notes are given in the "Guide to the Tables contained in the Weekly Issues" published as pp. 1-4 of the present volume.

DISTRICTS AND NAMES OF STATIONS REPORTING TEMPERATURE OF AIR AND RAINFALL		Height above M.S.L. of ground by Rain Gauge	Terminal Hours*	Temperature of the Air. In Degrees Fahrenheit								Rainfall.				STATIONS REPORTING SUNSHINE AND TEMPERATURE ON THE GRASS AND IN THE GROUND	Bright Sunshine Hours per Day			Ground Temperature.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
				Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Mean for the Week			Deviation from Normal	No. of days of Precipitation	Rainfall in the Week	Deviation from Normal	Daily Mean		Deviation from Normal	Percentage of possible duration	Grass Min.	Earth 1 ft.		Earth 4 ft.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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Week ending at midnight (24h.) on Saturday, January 3rd, 1925.

DISTRICT, COUNTY & STATION.	Height.			Distribution of Wind. ‡‡								Extreme Velocities.									
	Above Mean Sea Level.	Above Ground.	Above Building.	More than 38 m.p.h.		25 to 38 m.p.h.		13 to 24 m.p.h.	4 to 12 m.p.h.	Less than 4 m.p.h.	No Record.	Highest Hourly Wind.			Highest Gust.						
				Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Dates of Occurrence.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Duration.	Veer from N.	Speed.	* Mid Time.	Speed.	Time.				
0. SCOTLAND, N.	ft.	ft.	ft.		hr.		hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	hr.	o	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	hr.	m.p.h.	m/s.	d.	h.	m
Shetlands Lerwick ...	310	42	†	29 to 1	10	28 to 3	92	52	14	0	0	190	48	21	29	22	70	31	30	13	35
Orkneys **Deerness (Cup Anr.)	188	16	5	27, 29, 2	4	27, 29 to 2	42	89	30	3	0	170	41	18	29	19	—	—	—	—	—
1. SCOTLAND, E.																					
Aberdeen Aberdeen ...	72	42	†	—	0	29, 2	4	73	89	2	0	240	29	13	2	3	51	23	2	1	40
Edinburgh Edinburgh ...	485	39	31	29, 1	5	28 to 3	73	86	4	0	0	200	45	20	26	21	79	35	29	22	50
6a. SCOTLAND, W.																					
Renfrew Paisley ...	188	81	15	29	1	29, 31 to 3	19	106	41	1	0	190	39	17	29	21	77	34	1	23	5
Dumfries Eskdalemuir ...	825	50	22	29, 30, 1 to 3	14	28 to 3	44	82	26	2	0	230	44	20	2	17	69	31	3	1	55
2. ENGLAND, N.E.																					
Durham South Shields... ...	72	61	12	—	0	29, 30, 1 to 3	30	87	51	0	0	250	39	17	2	20	65	29	2	20	25
York, E.R. Spurn Head ...	67	41	†	30, 1, 2	7	29 to 3	53	95	13	0	0	210	45	20	1	21	66	29	2	17	55
Lincoln Cranwell ...	280	43	31	1, 2	4	29 to 3	42	112	10	0	0	210	44	20	1	20	56	25	2	13	19
3. ENGLAND, E.																					
Norfolk Gorleston ...	52	42	†	—	0	29 to 2	35	75	57	1	0	200	38	17	30	9	55	25	2	13	55
Essex Shoeburyness... ...	103	90	†	30, 1, 2	23	29 to 3	26	99	8	0	12	210	52	23	2	11	73	33	31	14	40
5. ENGLAND, S.E.																					
Surrey Richmond (Kew Obs.)... ...	82	65	22	—	0	30, 1, 2	26	67	75	0	0	210	34	15	1	21	58	26	1	21	40
Suffrey Croydon ...	284	40	24	—	0	30, 1, 2	35	76	57	0	0	210	35	16	2	10	59	26	2	11	20
Kent Lympne ...	409	70	†	30, 1, 2	33	28 to 3	35	66	34	0	0	220	51	23	2	12	70	31	2	15	35
Hampshire Petersfield (Stoner Hill)... ...	811	42	†			Record defective															
Hampshire S. Farnboro' (Pyestock Tower)	444	160	—	1, 2	12	29 to 3	50	102	4	0	0	210	45	20	2	14	70	31	3	14	0
Wiltshire Larkhill ...	513	63	43	1, 2	8	29 to 3	35	61	62	0	2	210	45	20	2	11	62	28	1	22	25
7a. ENGLAND, N.W.																					
Lancashire Fleetwood ...	112	50	12	1, 2	8	28 to 3	75	70	12	3	0	250	49	22	1	24	68	30	1	23	55
Lancashire Southport ...	80	62	48	31 to 3	34	28 to 3	71	47	14	2	0	250	54	24	1	23	80	36	2	15	40
7b. NORTH WALES.																					
Anglesey Holyhead ...	64	45	†	29, 1 to 3	19	28 to 3	91	52	6	0	0	250	47	21	1	22	74	33	1	21	15
8b. ENGLAND, S.W.																					
Devon Plymouth ...	185	88	2	29, 30, 1, 2	28	29 to 3	33	61	28	0	18	—	49	22	1	20	71	32	1	19	35
Cornwall Pendennis Castle... ...	256	65	24			Record defective															
10. IRELAND, S.																					
Dublin Kingstown (Cup Anr.)... ...	49	27	—	28, 1	7	28 to 3	94	53	12	2	0	210	48	21	1	10	—	—	—	—	—
Clare Quilty ...	100	40	†	31 to 3	26	28 to 3	88	52	2	0	0	—	51	23	1	19	74	33	1	19	26
Kerry Cahirciveen (Valencia Observatory)	98	41	†	1	9	28 to 3	70	79	10	0	0	210	47	21	1	13	71	31	1	12	30
Cork Weaver Pt. ...	160	30	†	29, 1	16	29, 31 to 3	24	66	43	6	13	—	49	22	1	16	81	36	1	16	55
11. SCILLY ISLES.																					
St. Mary's ...	150	32	†	28, 30 to 3	41	28 to 3	108	19	0	0	0	260	48	21	31	7	69	31	28	5	40

‡‡ Brackets () indicate that the distribution as between winds above and below 4 m.p.h. is doubtful, but the total number of hours with winds below 12 m.p.h. is reliable. ‡ Standard mounting.
 § Direction from the Robinson Anemometer at Falmouth Observatory. ** For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

VI.—WIND COMPONENTS.—FREQUENCIES (at 3h., 9h., 15h., 21h.; maximum possible 28). MEAN VALUES in miles per hour and metres per second. [First Published 1916.]

WIND COMPONENT FROM	SCOTLAND, N. Deerness.*			EDINBURGH. Blackford Hill.			ENGLAND, E. Gorleston.			LONDON. Richmond.			NORTH WALES. Holyhead.			ENGLAND, S.W. Scilly.			DUBLIN. Kingstown.			IRELAND, S.W. Cahirciveen.		
	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.	Fre-quency.		Mean Value.
		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s		m.p.h.	m/s
South	24	16	7.3	26	14	6.3	26	14	6.2	28	12	5.4	27	15	6.7	13	18	8.0	28	20	9.1	24	13	5.8
North	1	2	0.9	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	1	0.6	2	6	2.6	0	—	—	4	3	1.3
West	22	14	6.1	27	19	8.4	27	9	3.9	24	—	3.7	27	19	8.6	16	25	11.3	26	17	7.5	25	19	8.7
East	1	15	6.9	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	1	2	0.9	1	2	0.9	3	6	2.9
Calm (or wind-speed < 4 m.p.h.)	2	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—
No record	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	11	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—

* For Deerness the week ends at midnight on Friday.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON: G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director.

8th January, 1925.